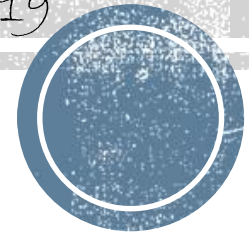


Precision-Preserving Yet Fast Object-Sensitive Pointer Analysis with Partial Context Sensitivity

OOPSLA

Athens 2019

Jingbo Lu and **Jingling Xue**



UNSW
SYDNEY

Object-Sensitive Pointer Analysis

- Static Program Analysis
 - Taint Analysis
 - TypeState Analysis
 - Bug Detection
 - ...



Object-Sensitive Pointer Analysis

- Context Sensitivity
 - Call-Site Sensitivity
 - Object Sensitivity
 - ...



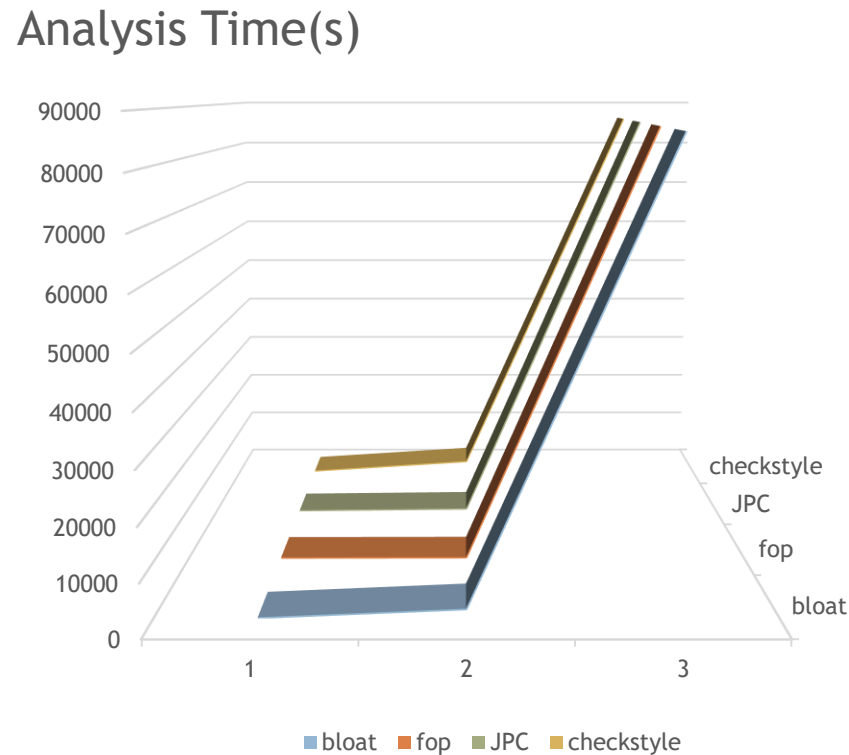
OO Languages

Related Work: Milanova et al. TOSEM'05, Tan et al. SAS'16, Tan et al. PLDI'17, Hassanshahi et al. SOAP'17, Jeong et al. OOPSLA'17, Jeon et al. OOPSLA'18, Li et al. OOPSLA'18, ...



K-Limiting

Object Sensitive Pointer Analysis



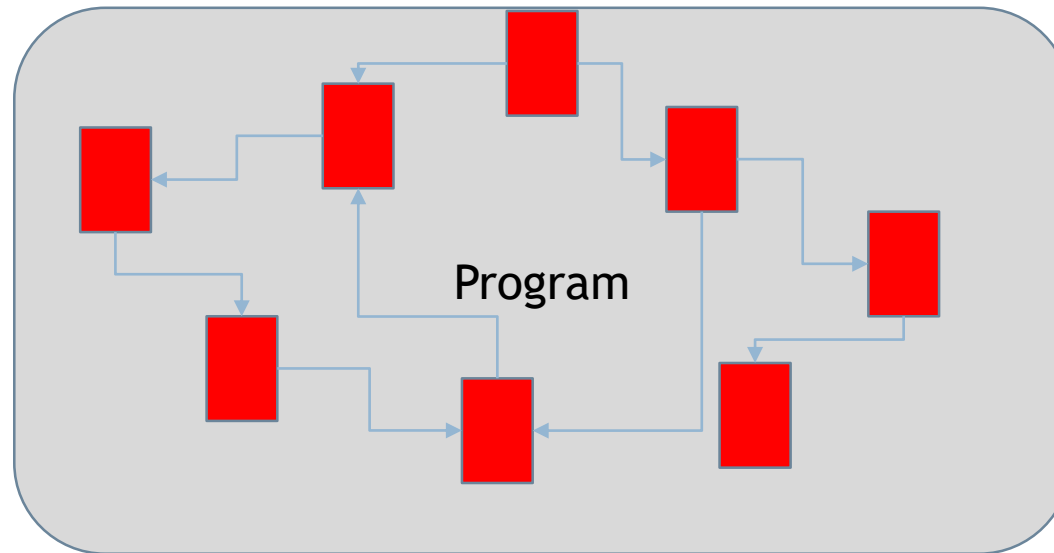
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K-Limiting

Object Sensitive Pointer Analysis

Conventional: apply Object-Sensitivity to
all methods

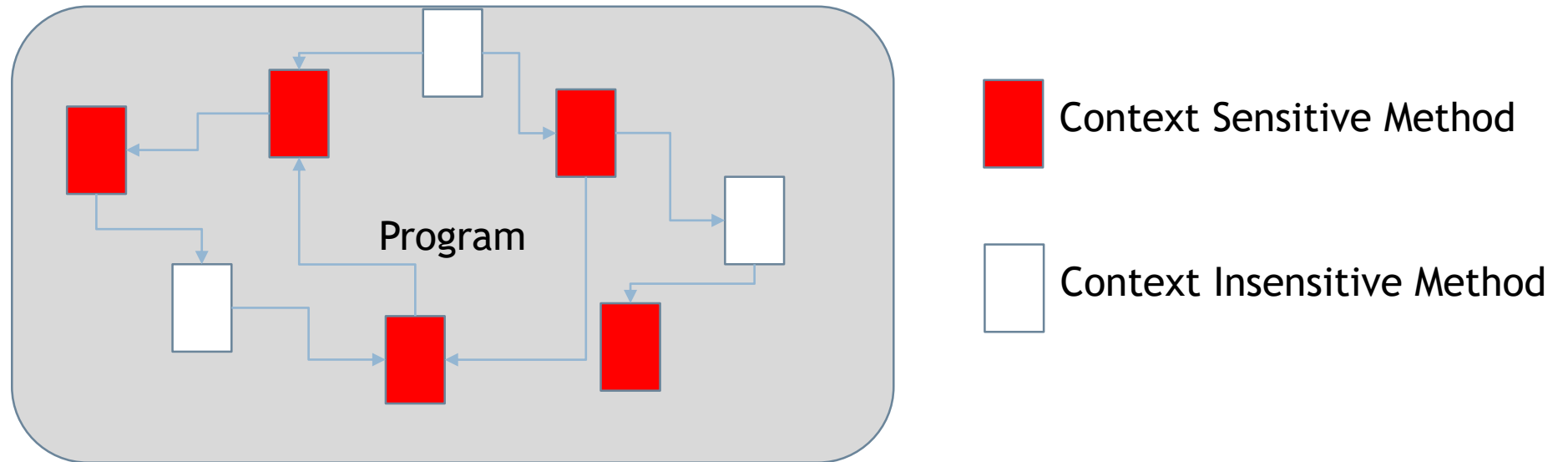


Related Work: Milanova et al. TOSEM'05, Tan et al. SAS'16, Tan et al. PLDI'17, Hassanshahi et al. SOAP'17, Jeong et al. OOPSLA'17, Jeon et al. OOPSLA'18, Li et al. OOPSLA'18, ...



Selective Object Sensitive Pointer Analysis

Existing Efforts: apply Object-Sensitivity to
Selected methods

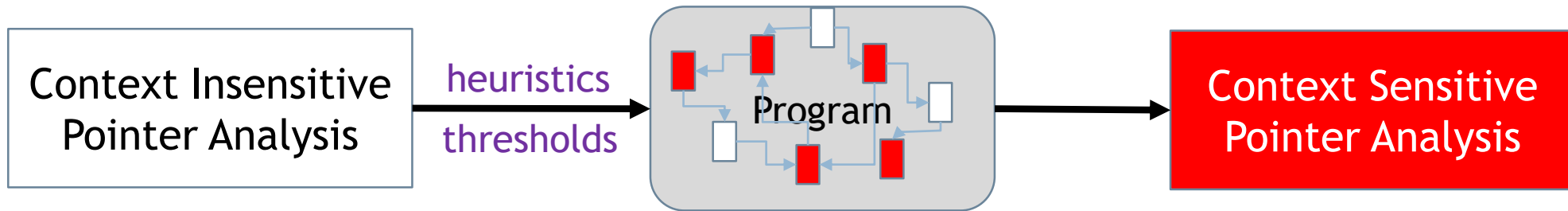


Related Work: Smaragdakis et al. PLDI'14, Hassanshahi et al. SOAP'17, Jeong et al. OOPSLA'17, Li et al. OOPSLA'18, ...



Selective Object Sensitive Pointer Analysis

Existing Efforts: apply Object-Sensitivity to
Selected methods



Related Work: Smaragdakis et al. PLDI'14, Hassanshahi et al. SOAP'17, Jeong et al. OOPSLA'17, Li et al. OOPSLA'18, ...



Challenge

Existing Efforts: a trade-off between precision and efficiency

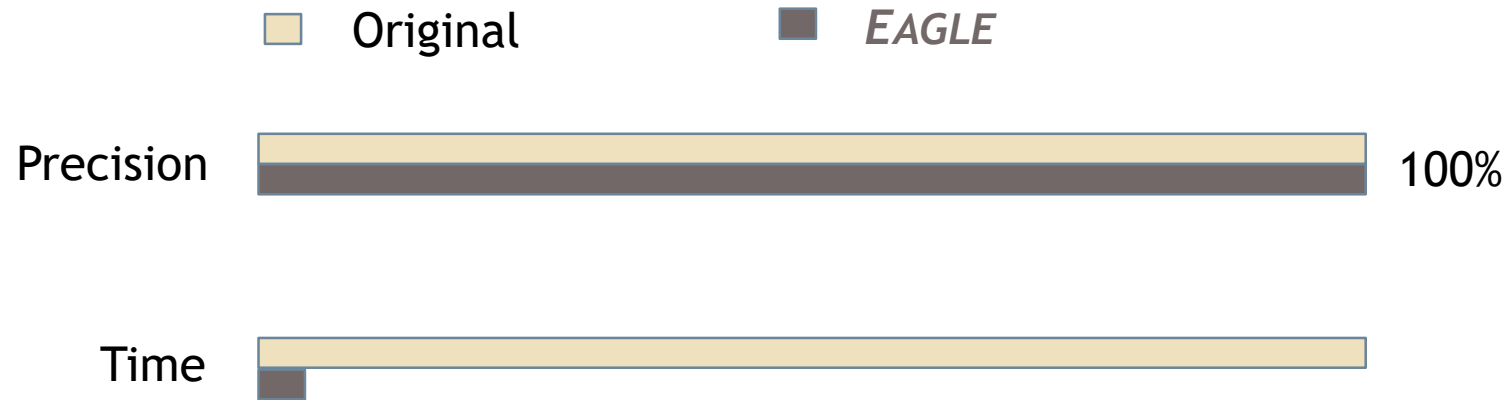


Related Work: Smaragdakis et al. PLDI'14, Hassanshahi et al. SOAP'17, Jeong et al. OOPSLA'17, Li et al. OOPSLA'18, ...



EAGLE : A **New** Points-to Analysis Technique

faster while 100% precision-preserving

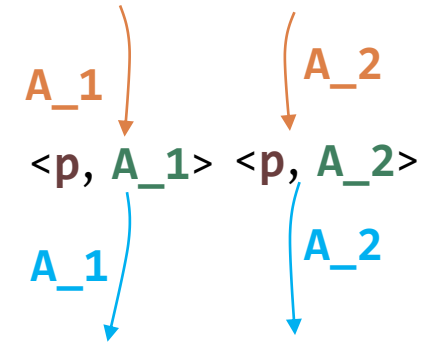
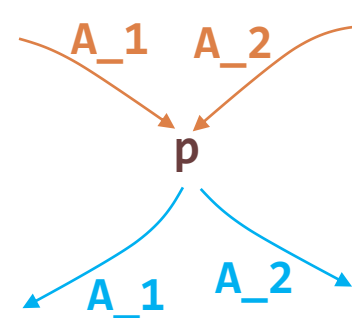
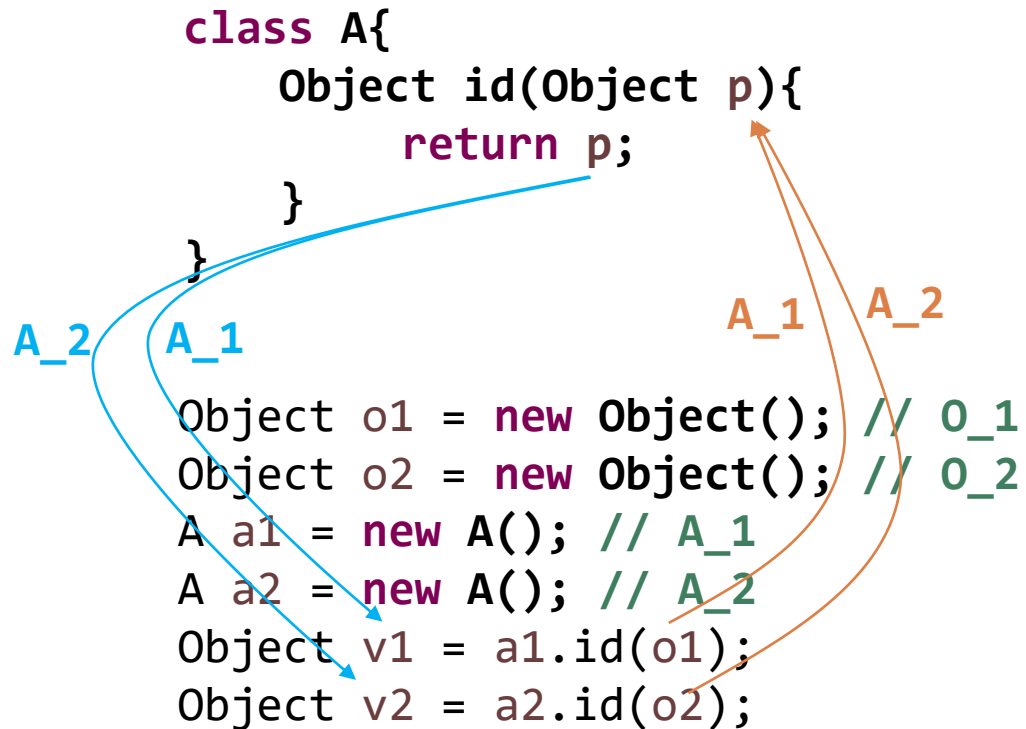


How?



Context-Sensitivity and Precision

```
class A{  
    Object id(Object p){  
        return p;  
    }  
}  
  
Object o1 = new Object(); // 0_1  
Object o2 = new Object(); // 0_2  
A a1 = new A(); // A_1  
A a2 = new A(); // A_2  
Object v1 = a1.id(o1);  
Object v2 = a2.id(o2);
```



Entry Flows

$\langle o1, \epsilon \rangle \rightarrow \langle p, A_1 \rangle$
 $\langle o1, \epsilon \rangle \rightarrow \langle p, A_2 \rangle$

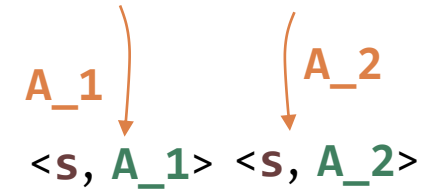
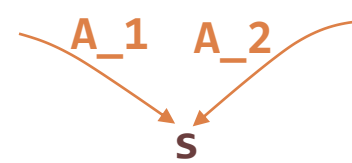
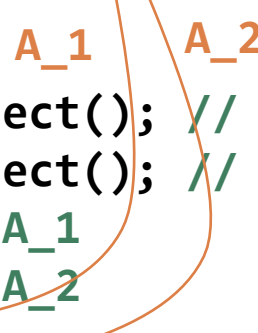
Exit Flows

$\langle p, A_1 \rangle \rightarrow \langle v1, \epsilon \rangle$
 $\langle p, A_2 \rangle \rightarrow \langle v2, \epsilon \rangle$



Context-Sensitivity and Precision

```
class A{  
    void print(Object s){  
        //Print s  
    }  
}  
  
Object o1 = new Object(); // 0_1  
Object o2 = new Object(); // 0_2  
A a1 = new A(); // A_1  
A a2 = new A(); // A_2  
a1.print(o1);  
a2.print(o2);
```



Entry Flows

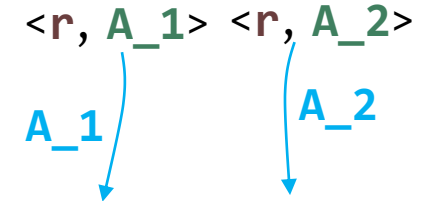
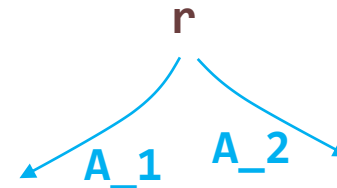
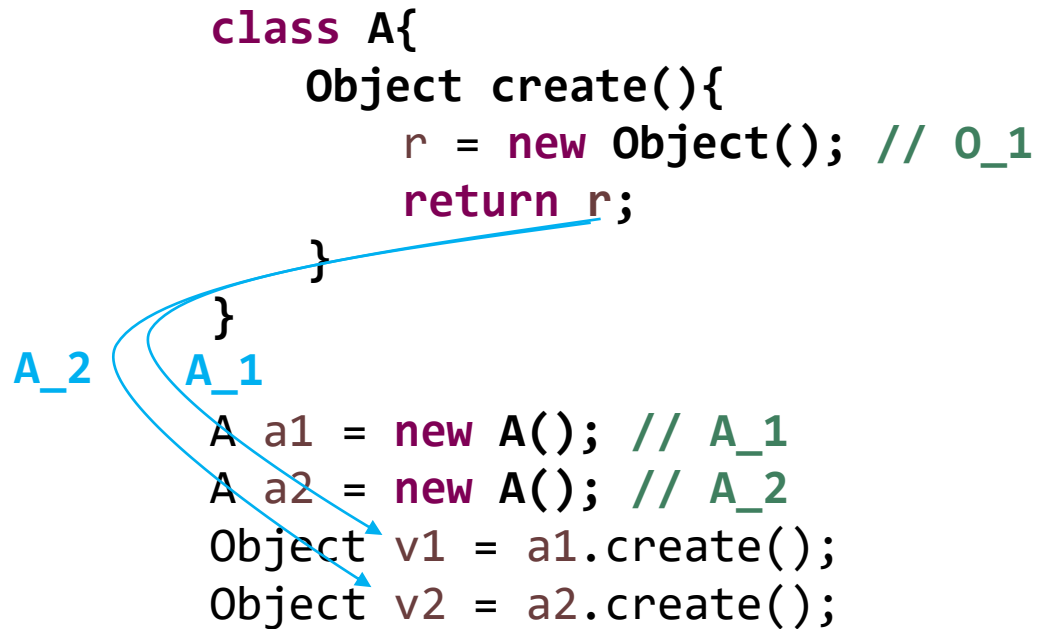
$\langle o1, \epsilon \rangle \rightarrow \langle s, A_1 \rangle$

$\langle o2, \epsilon \rangle \rightarrow \langle s, A_2 \rangle$



Context-Sensitivity and Precision

```
class A{  
    Object create(){  
        r = new Object(); // 0_1  
        return r;  
    }  
}  
A a1 = new A(); // A_1  
A a2 = new A(); // A_2  
Object v1 = a1.create();  
Object v2 = a2.create();
```



Exit Flows

$\langle r, A_1 \rangle \rightarrow \langle v1, \epsilon \rangle$
 $\langle r, A_2 \rangle \rightarrow \langle v2, \epsilon \rangle$



Context-Sensitivity and Precision

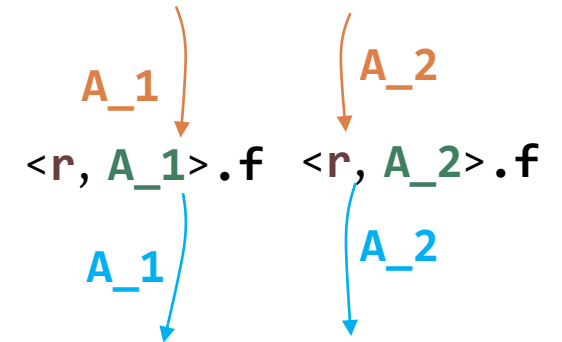
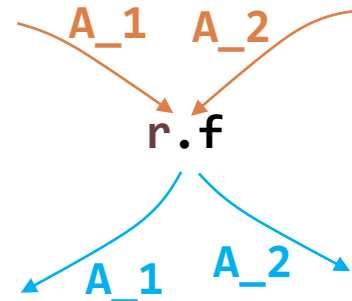
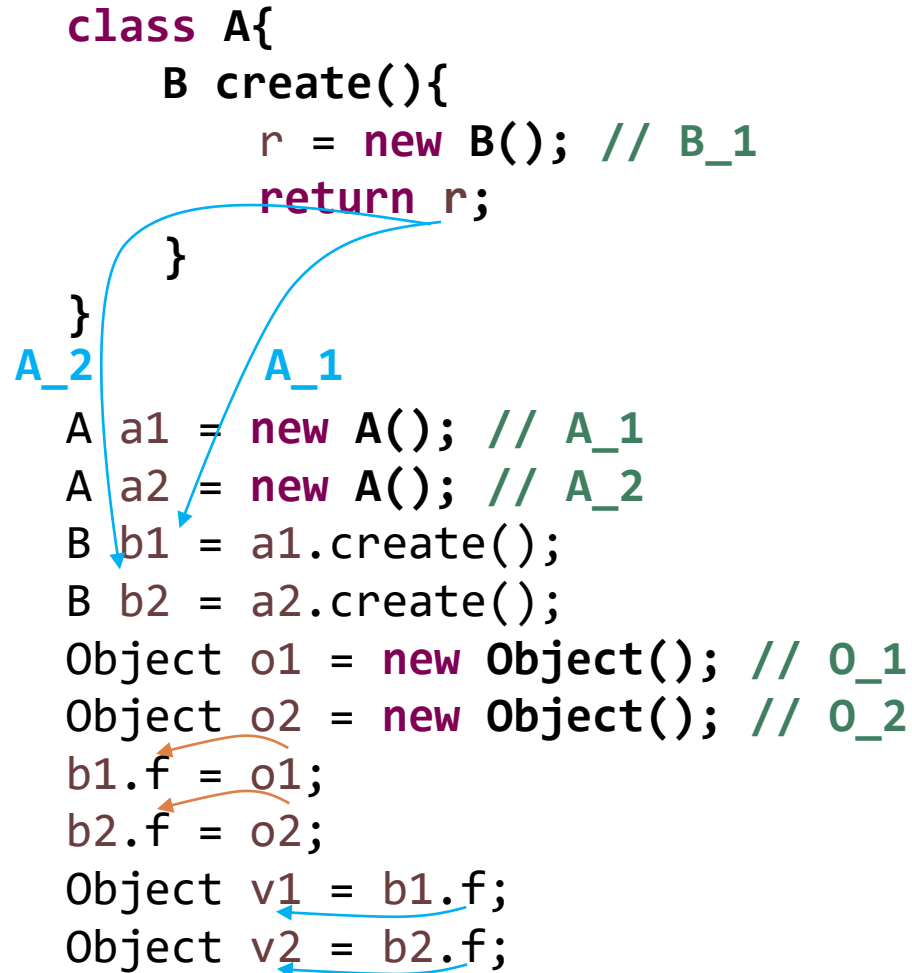
Context-Sensitivity \Rightarrow *Entry Flows* \wedge *Exit Flows*



Context-Sensitivity and Precision

```
class A{
  B create(){
    r = new B(); // B_1
    return r;
  }
}

A a1 = new A(); // A_1
A a2 = new A(); // A_2
B b1 = a1.create();
B b2 = a2.create();
Object o1 = new Object(); // O_1
Object o2 = new Object(); // O_2
b1.f = o1;
b2.f = o2;
Object v1 = b1.f;
Object v2 = b2.f;
```



Exit Flows

$\langle r, A_1 \rangle \rightarrow \langle v1, \epsilon \rangle$

$\langle r, A_2 \rangle \rightarrow \langle v2, \epsilon \rangle$



Object-Sensitive Context Free Language Reachability

$$L_{FC} = L_F \wedge L_C$$

Statement	Edges
-----------	-------

$x = \text{new } C() // o$	$o \xrightarrow{\text{new}} x$
----------------------------	--------------------------------

$x = y$	$y \xrightarrow{\text{assign}} x$
---------	-----------------------------------

$x.f = y$	$y \xrightarrow{\text{store}[f]} x$
-----------	-------------------------------------

$x = y.f$	$y \xrightarrow{\text{load}[f]} x$
-----------	------------------------------------

$x = y.m(\dots, a_i, \dots) // c \dots$	
---	--

L_F

$\overline{\text{flowsto}} \rightarrow \text{new flows}^*$

$\overline{\text{flowsto}} \rightarrow \overline{\text{flows}^* \text{new}}$

$\overline{\text{flows}} \rightarrow \overline{\text{assign} \mid \text{store}[f] \text{ alias } \text{load}[f]}$

$\overline{\text{flows}} \rightarrow \overline{\text{assign} \mid \text{load}[f] \text{ alias } \text{store}[f]}$

$\text{alias} \rightarrow \overline{\text{flowsto flowsto}}$

L_C

$\text{realizable} \rightarrow \text{exit entry}$

$\text{exit} \rightarrow \text{exit balanced} \mid \text{exit } \check{c} \mid \epsilon$

$\text{entry} \rightarrow \text{entry balanced} \mid \text{entry } \hat{c} \mid \epsilon$

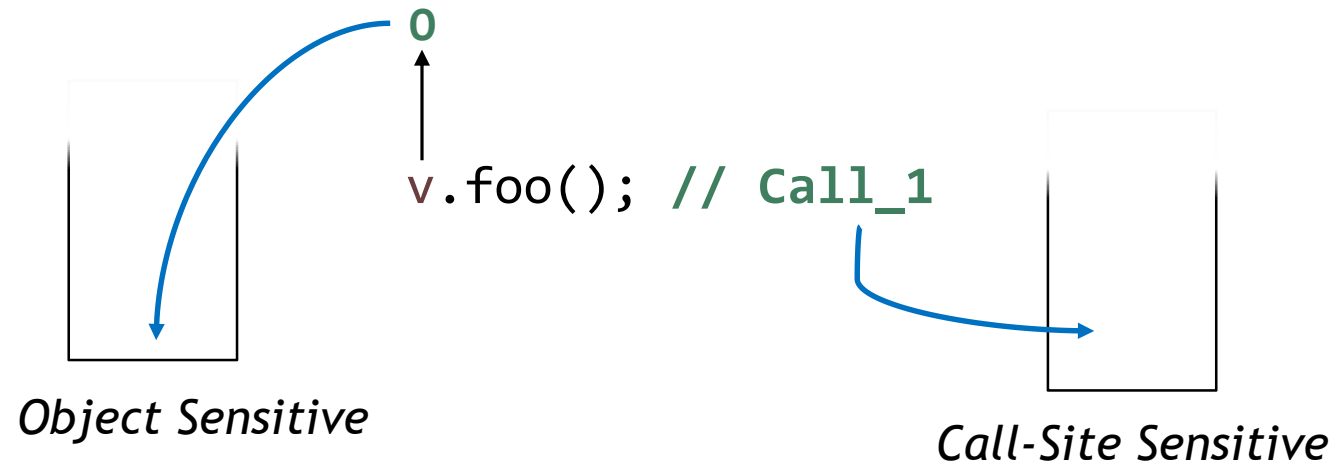
$\text{balanced} \rightarrow \text{balanced balanced} \mid \hat{c} \text{ balanced } \check{c} \mid \epsilon$

Related Work: Reps IST'98, Sridharan et al. PLDI'06, Xu et al. 09, Shang et al. CGO'12, Thiessen et al. PDLI'17, Cai et al. PLDI'18, ...



Object-Sensitive Context Free Language Reachability

Object Sensitivity vs Call-Site Sensitivity



Related Work: Shivers 91, Milanova et al. TOSEM'05



Object-Sensitive Context Free Language Reachability

Statement	Edges
$x = \text{new } C() // o$	$o \xrightarrow{\text{new}} x$
$x = y$	$y \xrightarrow{\text{assign}} x$
$x.f = y$	$y \xrightarrow{\text{store}[f]} x$ <div style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 10px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px;"> $\frac{o \in \overline{pt}(x)}{o \xrightarrow[\hat{o}]{\text{hload}[f]} f}$ </div>
$x = y.f$	$y \xrightarrow{\text{load}[f]} x$ <div style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 10px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px;"> $\frac{o \in \overline{pt}(y)}{f \xrightarrow[\check{o}]{\text{hstore}[f]} o}$ </div>
$x = y.m(..., a_i, ...)$	<div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> $o \in \overline{pt}(y), m' = \text{dispatch}(m, o)$ </div> <div style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 10px; display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> $y \xrightarrow{\text{store}[this^{m'}]} y$ $o \xrightarrow[\hat{o}]{\text{hload}[this^{m'}]} this^{m'}$ </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> $a_i \xrightarrow{\text{store}[p_i^{m'}]} y$ $o \xrightarrow[\hat{o}]{\text{hload}[p_i^{m'}]} p_i^{m'}$ </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> $y \xrightarrow{\text{load}[ret^{m'}]} x$ $ret^{m'} \xrightarrow[\check{o}]{\text{hstore}[ret^{m'}]} o$ </div> </div>



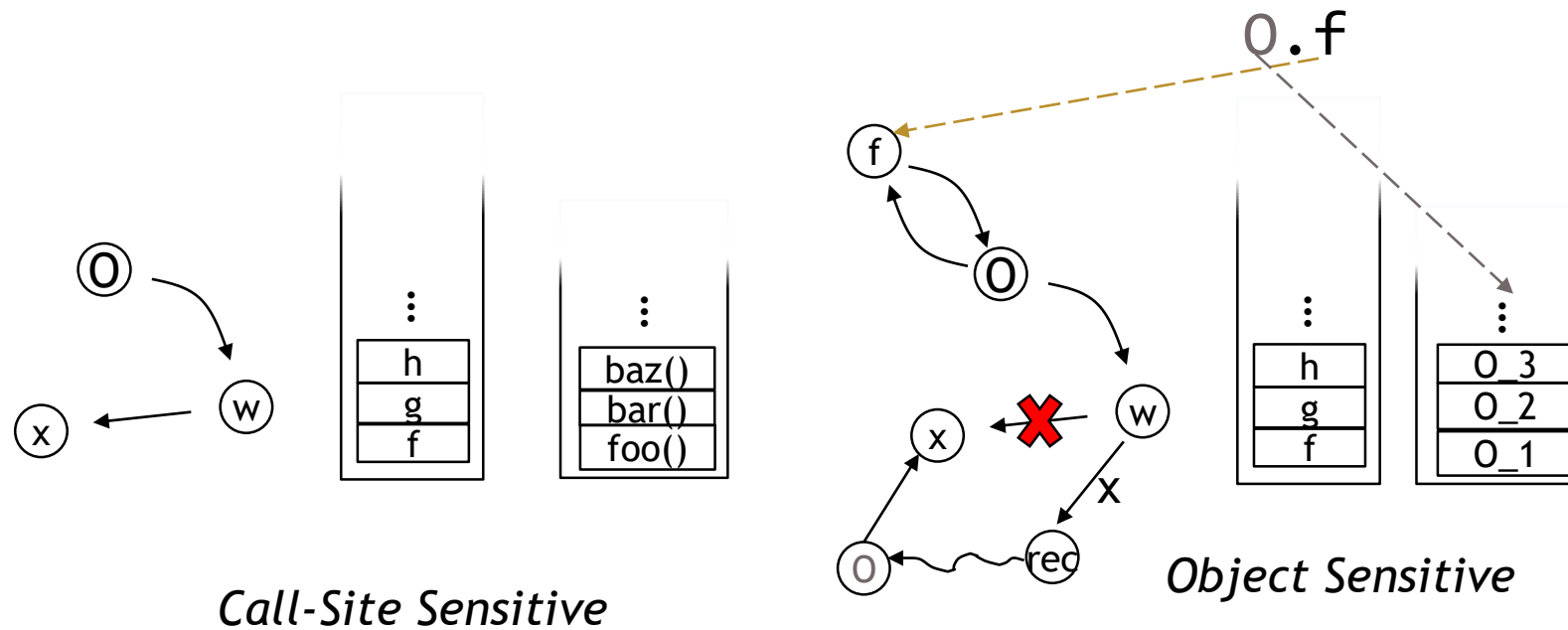
Object-Sensitive Context Free Language Reachability

L_F

$\frac{\text{flowsto}}{\text{flowsto}}$	\rightarrow	$\frac{\text{new flows}^*}{\text{flows}^* \text{ new}}$
$\frac{\text{flows}}{\text{flows}}$	\rightarrow	$\frac{\text{assign}}{\text{assign}} \mid \frac{\text{store}[f] \text{ flowsto } \text{hload}[f]}{\text{hload}[f] \text{ flowsto } \text{store}[f]} \mid \frac{\text{hstore}[f] \text{ flowsto } \text{load}[f]}{\text{load}[f] \text{ flowsto } \text{hstore}[f]}$

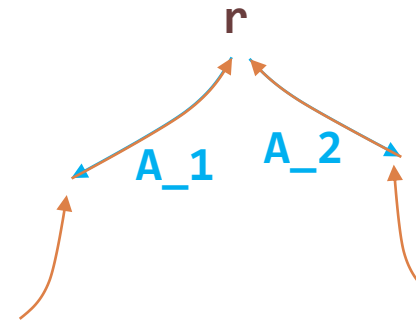
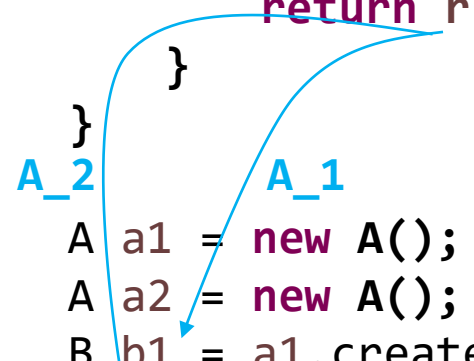


Object-Sensitive Context Free Language Reachability



Context-Sensitivity and Precision

```
class A{  
    B create(){  
        r = new B(); // B_1  
        return r;  
    }  
}  
  
A_2  
A a1 = new A(); // A_1  
A a2 = new A(); // A_2  
B b1 = a1.create();  
B b2 = a2.create();  
Object o1 = new Object(); // O_1  
Object o2 = new Object(); // O_2  
b1.f = o1;  
b2.f = o2;  
Object v1 = b1.f;  
Object v2 = b2.f;
```



Exit Flows

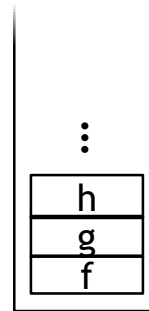
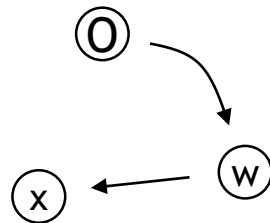
$\langle r, A_1 \rangle \rightarrow \langle v1, \epsilon \rangle$

$\langle r, A_2 \rangle \rightarrow \langle v2, \epsilon \rangle$

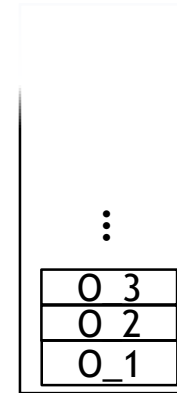


Selection Process is Undecidable

$$L_{FC} = L_F \wedge L_C$$



Stack of Fields



Stack of Alloc-Sites

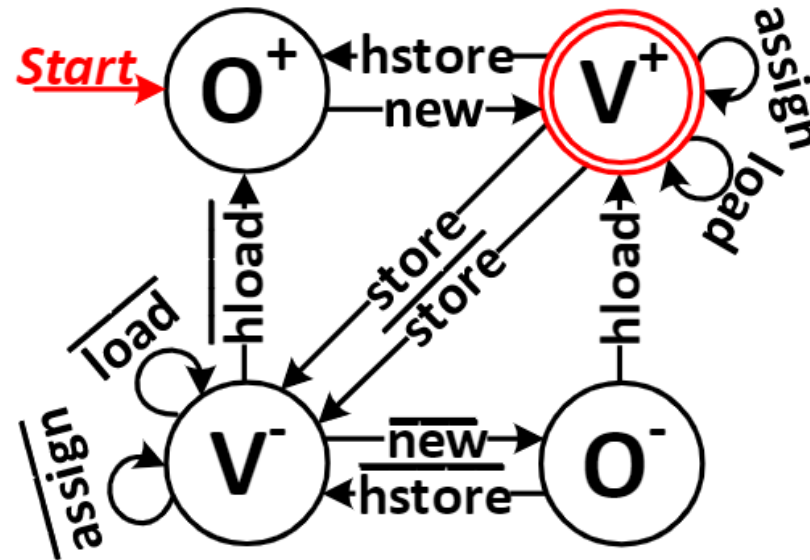
Related Work: Reps TOPLAS'00



Selection Process is Undecidable

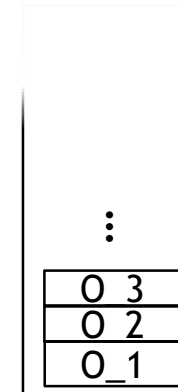
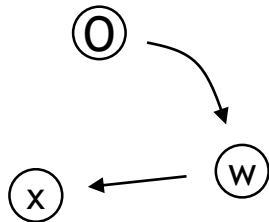
$$L_F \rightarrow L_R$$

DFA for L_R



Selection Process is Polynomial

$$L_{RC} = L_R \wedge L_C$$



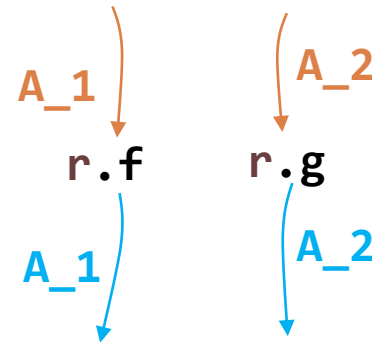
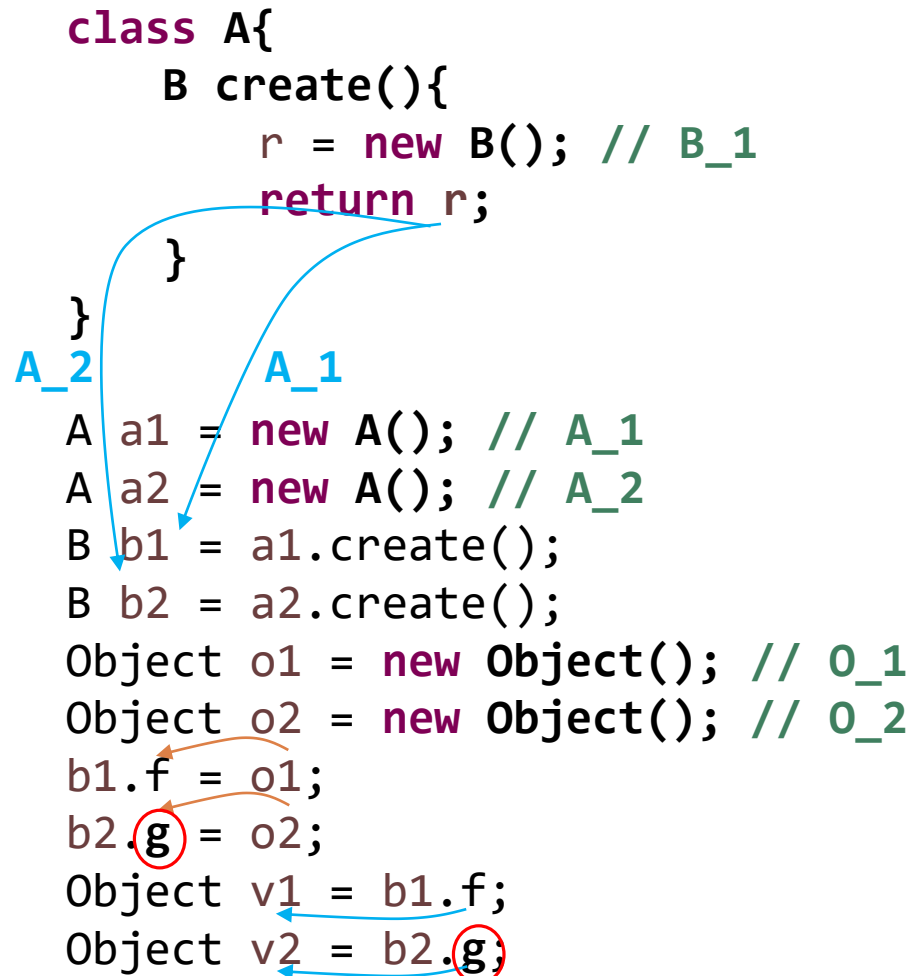
Stack of Alloc-Sites



Where is the Over-Approximation?

```
class A{
    B create(){
        r = new B(); // B_1
        return r;
    }
}

A a1 = new A(); // A_1
A a2 = new A(); // A_2
B b1 = a1.create();
B b2 = a2.create();
Object o1 = new Object(); // O_1
Object o2 = new Object(); // O_2
b1.f = o1;
b2.g = o2;
Object v1 = b1.f;
Object v2 = b2.g;
```



Exit Flows

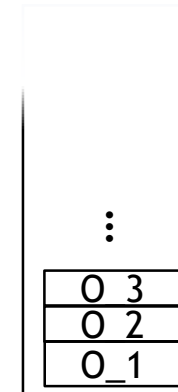
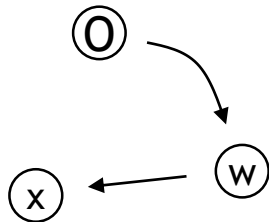
$\langle r, A_1 \rangle \rightarrow \langle v1, \epsilon \rangle$

$\langle r, A_2 \rangle \rightarrow \langle v2, \epsilon \rangle$



Selection Process is Polynomial

$$L_{RC} = L_R \wedge L_C$$

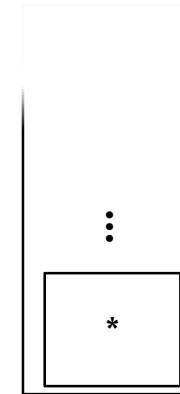
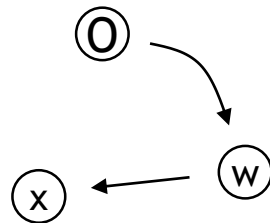


Stack of Alloc-Sites



Selection Process is Polynomial

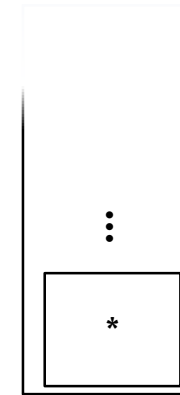
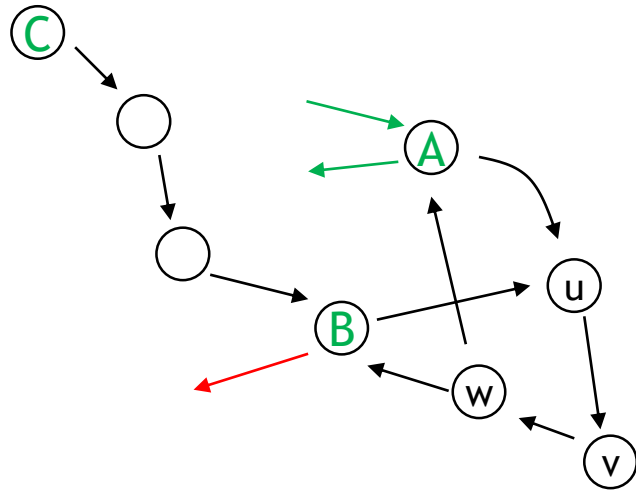
$$L_{RC} = L_R \wedge L_C$$



Stack of Alloc-Sites



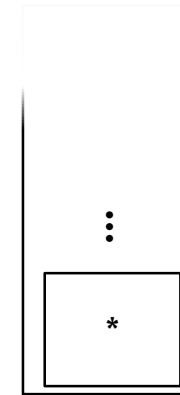
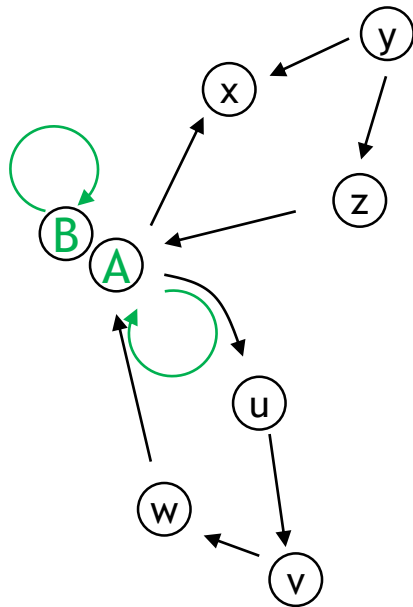
Selection Process is Polynomial



Stack of Alloc-Sites



Selection Process is Linear



Stack of Alloc-Sites



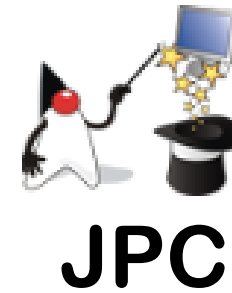
Selection Process is Linear

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{n \xrightarrow{\hat{o}} n' \in G_{\text{pag}}^R}{n'.cs = \text{true}} \quad [\text{ENTRYCTX}] \qquad \frac{n \xrightarrow{\check{o}} n' \in G_{\text{pag}}^R \quad n.cs = \text{true}}{o^- \xrightarrow{\epsilon} o^+ \in G_{\text{pag}}^R} \quad [\text{EXITCTX}] \\[2ex] \frac{n \xrightarrow{\epsilon} n' \in G_{\text{pag}}^R \quad n.cs = \text{true}}{n'.cs = \text{true}} \quad [\text{PROP}] \end{array}$$



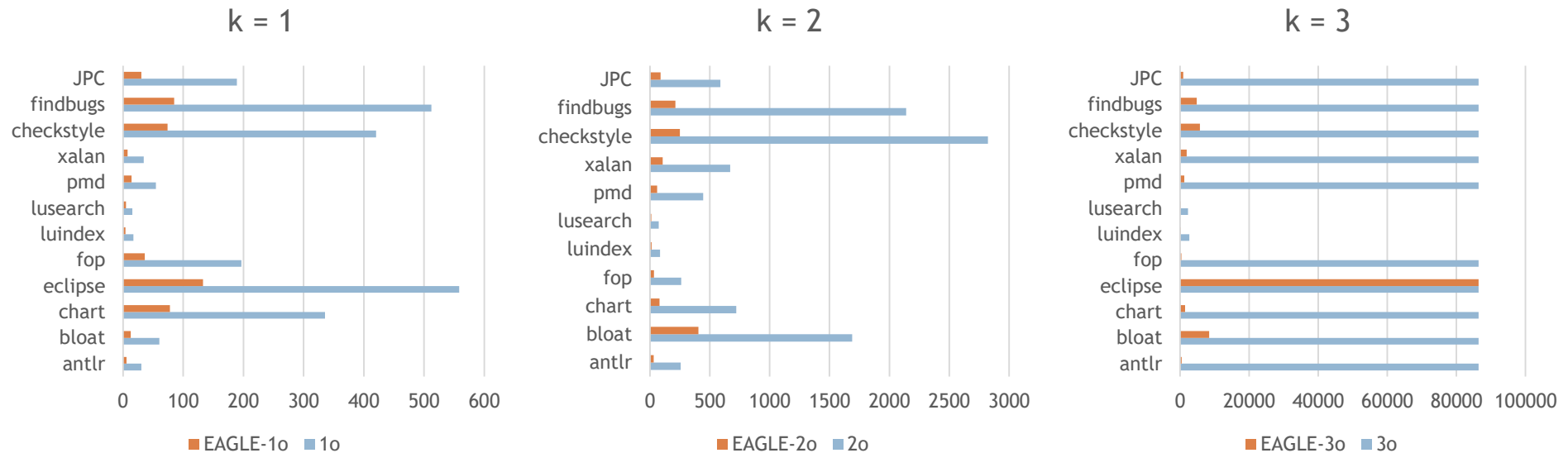
Evaluation

12 large Java programs



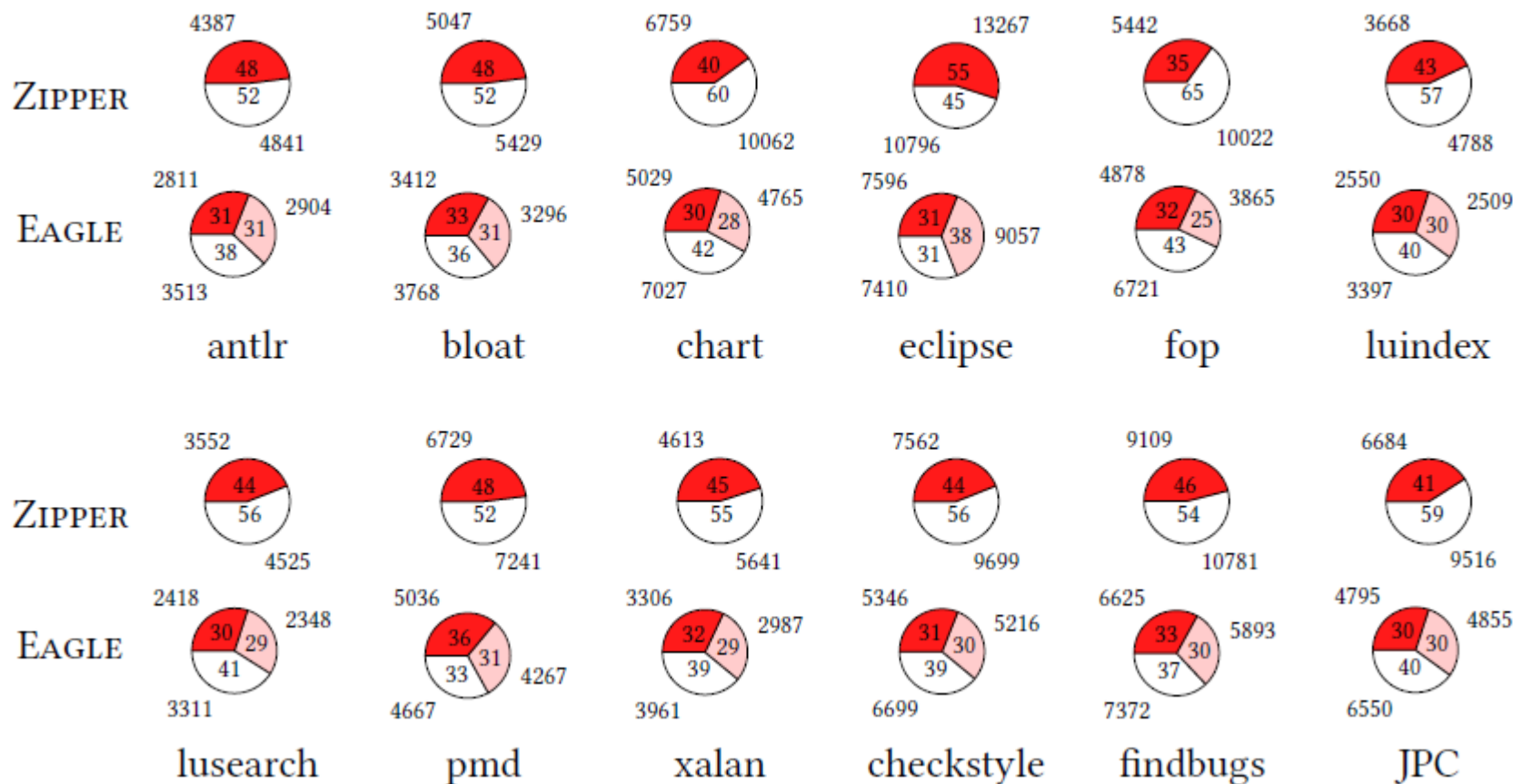
Evaluation

100% precise, i.e., identical points-to relation

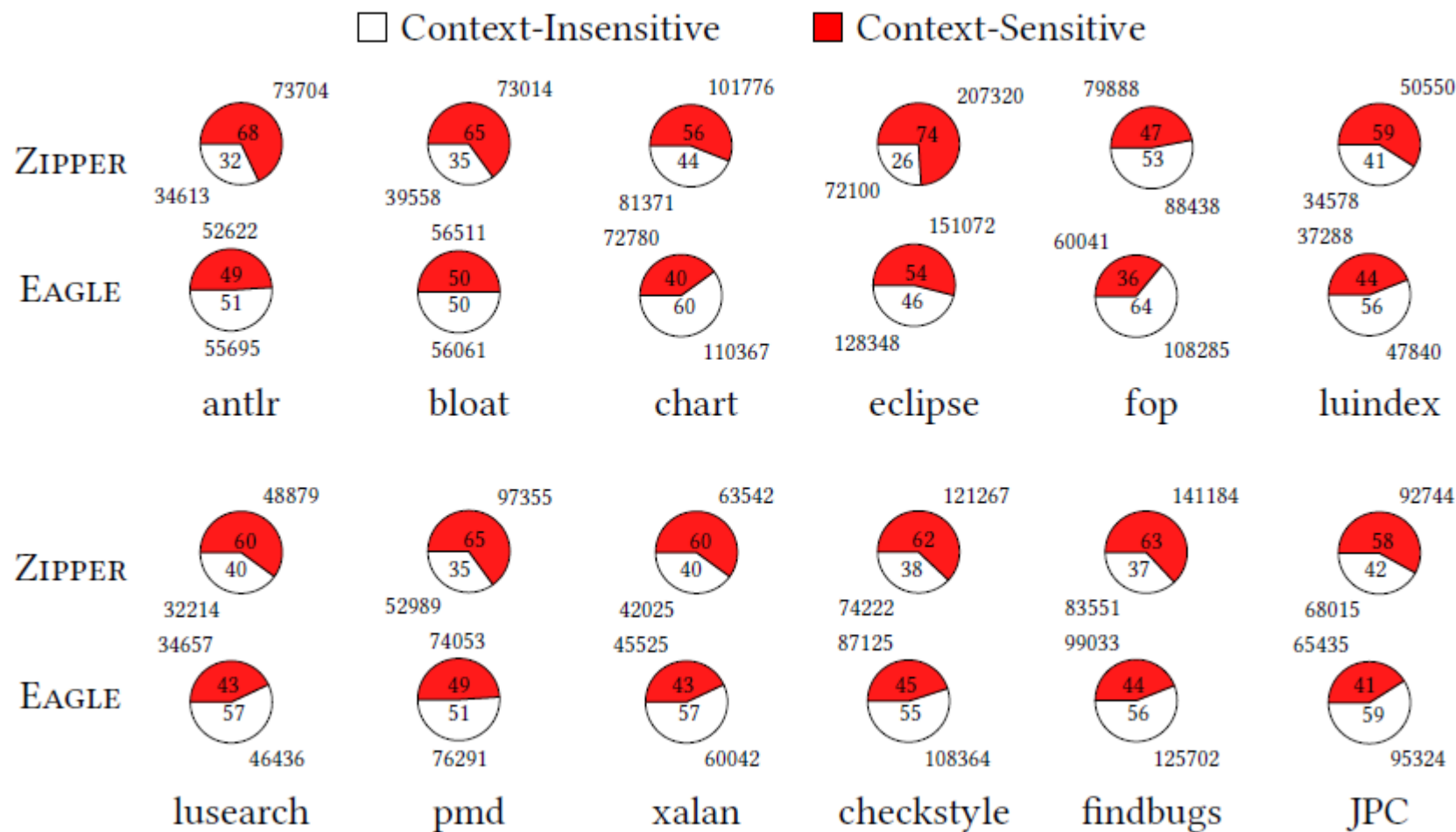


Evaluation

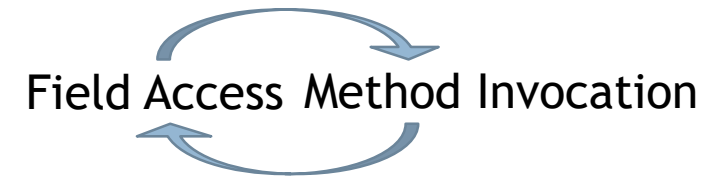
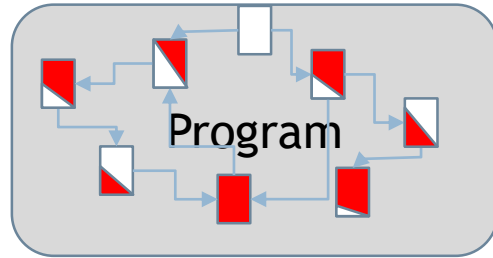
Context-Insensitive
 Partial Context-Sensitive
 Context-Sensitive



Evaluation



Conclusion



EAGLE

“*Linear* pre-analysis”

100%
precise

