# PUBLICLOOP (v0.5.0)

Vývoj skvělé, neuvěřitelné, úžasné a spektakulární aplikace pro vyhledávání spojení mezi bodem A a B ve veřejném prostoru krok za krokem.

## Datová vrstva aplikace Publicloop

Vytvoříme si tabulky potřebné pro evidenci jízdního řádu.

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`lines`
    `line_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `line name` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (`line key`)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`stops`
    `stop_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `stop name` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    `latitude` DOUBLE NOT NULL,
`longitude` DOUBLE NOT NULL,
    `place` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (`stop_key`)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`line_stops`
    `linestop_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
   `line_key` INT NOT NULL,
`stop_key` INT NOT NULL,
`direction` INT NOT NULL,
`order` INT NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (`linestop_key`),
    INDEX `fk_line_stops_lines_idx` (`line_key` ASC) VISIBLE,
    INDEX `fk_line_stops_stops1_idx` (`stop_key` ASC) VISIBLE,
    CONSTRAINT `fk_line_stops_lines`
        FOREIGN KEY (`line_key`)
            REFERENCES `publicloop`.`lines` (`line_key`)
            ON DELETE NO ACTION
            ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
    CONSTRAINT `fk_line_stops_stops1`
        FOREIGN KEY (`stop_key`)
            REFERENCES `publicloop`.`stops` (`stop_key`)
            ON DELETE NO ACTION
            ON UPDATE NO ACTION
```

```
)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`paths`
   `path_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
   `stop_key_from` INT NOT NULL,
   `stp_key_to` INT NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (`path key`)
)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`points`
(
    `point_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
   `latitude` FLOAT NOT NULL,
   `longitude` FLOAT NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (`point_key`)
)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`path points`
    `pathpoint_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
   `path_key` INT NOT NULL,
   `point key`
                 INT NOT NULL,
   `order` INT NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (`pathpoint_key`),
   INDEX `fk_path_points_paths1_idx` (`path_key` ASC) VISIBLE,
   INDEX `fk_path_points_points1_idx` (`point_key` ASC) VISIBLE,
   CONSTRAINT `fk_path_points_paths1`
       FOREIGN KEY (`path_key`)
           REFERENCES `publicloop`.`paths` (`path_key`)
           ON DELETE NO ACTION
           ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
   CONSTRAINT `fk_path_points_points1`
       FOREIGN KEY (`point_key`)
           REFERENCES `publicloop`.`points` (`point_key`)
           ON DELETE NO ACTION
           ON UPDATE NO ACTION
ENGINE = InnoDB;
```

Vytvoříme si skript {publicloop\_root}/app/backend/import.js pro naplnění tabulek ukázkovými daty.

```
const mysql = require("mysql2/promise");
const fetch = require("node-fetch");

const lines = [
    '5', '13'
];

const line_stops_position = [
```

```
['5', 'A',
        ['Dukla, točna', 15.7587522, 50.0210234],
        ['Dukla,náměstí', 15.7586374, 50.0240244],
        ['Teplého', 15.7611141, 50.0268243],
        ['Domov mládeže', 15.7663822, 50.0270761],
        ['Jana Palacha', 15.7707138, 50.0285677],
        ['17.listopadu', 15.7703028, 50.0333627],
        ['Masarykovo náměstí', 15.7695389, 50.0379137],
        ['Náměstí Republiky', 15.7773819, 50.0374177],
        ['Krajský úřad', 15.7820969, 50.0381006],
        ['Sakarova', 15.7871599, 50.0389131],
        ['Holubova', 15.7905741, 50.0398668],
        ['Bezdíčkova', 15.7956009, 50.0412973],
        ['Židov', 15.7991791, 50.0412668],
        ['Dubina,garáže', 15.8032742, 50.0420717],
        ['Dubina,centrum', 15.8073502, 50.0448755],
        ['Dubina, sever', 15.8114271, 50.0470595]
    1
],
['5', 'B',
        ['Dubina, sever', 15.8117964, 50.0461022],
        ['Dubina,centrum', 15.8067303, 50.0446390],
        ['Dubina,garáže', 15.8031254, 50.0421709],
        ['Židov', 15.7997923, 50.0409654],
        ['Bezdíčkova', 15.7958479, 50.0414575],
        ['Holubova', 15.7913580, 50.0401910],
        ['Sakarova', 15.7863016, 50.0387529],
        ['Krajský úřad', 15.7809601, 50.0379861],
        ['Náměstí Republiky', 15.7770977, 50.0384935],
        ['Masarykovo náměstí', 15.7694921, 50.0373529],
        ['17.listopadu', 15.7700863, 50.0334772],
        ['Jana Palacha', 15.7705622, 50.0279955],
        ['Domov mládeže', 15.7666960, 50.0271867],
        ['Teplého', 15.7612953, 50.0269998],
        ['Lexova', 15.7584686, 50.0263513],
        ['Dukla,náměstí', 15.7585001, 50.0234102],
        ['Dukla,točna', 15.7585001, 50.0217627]
    ]
],
['13', 'A',
   ['Ohrazenice, točna', 15.7506206, 50.0617704],
        ['Ohrazenice, Semtínská', 15.7541618, 50.0620530],
        ['Ohrazenice, škola', 15.7573872, 50.0617936],
        ['Globus', 15.7549706, 50.0590356],
        ['Trnová', 15.7570572, 50.0584672],
        ['Poděbradská', 15.7622318, 50.0547899],
        ['Polabiny,točna', 15.7595215, 50.0513223],
        ['Polabiny, Kosmonautů', 15.7600117, 50.0492700],
        ['Polabiny, hotel', 15.7630043, 50.0477518],
        ['Stavarov', 15.7666035, 50.0453943],
        ['Zimní stadion', 15.7676811, 50.0424493],
        ['Sukova', 15.7703161, 50.0390047],
        ['Náměstí Republiky', 15.7773819, 50.0374177],
```

```
['Krajský úřad', 15.7820969, 50.0381006],
            ['U Kostelíčka', 15.7862148, 50.0381540],
            ['Na Okrouhlíku', 15.7939396, 50.0354150],
            ['Na Drážce', 15.7986202, 50.0372575],
            ['Dubina,garáže', 15.8032742, 50.0420717],
            ['Dubina,centrum', 15.8073502, 50.0448755],
            ['Dubina, sever', 15.8112125, 50.0463361]
        ]
    ],
    ['13', 'B',
        Γ
            ['Dubina, sever', 15.8093181, 50.0455430],
            ['Dubina,centrum', 15.8067303, 50.0446390],
            ['Dubina,garáže', 15.8031254, 50.0421709],
            ['Na Drážce', 15.7984571, 50.0372003],
            ['Na Okrouhlíku', 15.7929726, 50.0360559],
            ['Krajský úřad', 15.7809601, 50.0379861],
            ['Náměstí Republiky', 15.7770977, 50.0384935],
            ['Zimní stadion', 15.7687788, 50.0401529],
            ['Stavařov', 15.7670937, 50.0450052],
            ['Polabiny, hotel', 15.7635155, 50.0479501],
            ['Polabiny, Kosmonautů', 15.7603168, 50.0489534],
            ['Polabiny,točna', 15.7605963, 50.0521348],
            ['Poděbradská', 15.7626057, 50.0546335],
            ['Trnová', 15.7583113, 50.0582956],
            ['Globus', 15.7548580, 50.0592111],
            ['Ohrazenice, škola', 15.7574835, 50.0620607],
            ['Ohrazenice, Semtínská', 15.7535925, 50.0620683],
            ['Ohrazenice, točna', 15.7506206, 50.0617704]
        ]
    ]
1;
startSync();
async function startSync() {
    await loadLines();
    await loadStops();
    process.exit();
async function loadLines() {
    var connection = await getConn();
    for (let line of lines) {
        try {
            await connection.query(
            'INSERT INTO `lines` VALUES (null, ?)',
            [line]
            );
        } catch (err) {
            console.log(err);
    }
```

}

```
async function loadStops() {
   var connection = await getConn();
   for (let line_stop of line_stops_position) {
       var line name = line stop[0];
       const [results_lines] = await connection.query(
            'SELECT line key FROM `lines` WHERE line name = ?',
            [line name]
       );
       var line_key = null;
        for (const line of results lines) {
           line_key = line.line_key;
       }
       var line_direction = line_stop[1];
       let direction = 1;
       if (line direction == 'B') {
           direction = 2;
       }
       var index = 1;
       for (let stop of line_stop[2]) {
           try {
                const [results] = await connection.query(
                    'INSERT INTO stops VALUES (null, ?, ?, ?)',
                    [stop[0], stop[1], stop[2], line_direction]
                );
                stop_key = results.insertId;
            } catch (err) {
                console.log(err);
            }
           try {
                await connection.query(
                    'INSERT INTO line_stops VALUES (null, ?, ?, ?)',
                    [line_key, stop_key, direction, index]
                );
            } catch (err) {
                console.log(err);
           index++;
       }
   }
}
function getConn() {
   return mysql.createConnection({
       host: 'localhost',
       user: 'publicloop',
       password: 'publiclooppassword',
       database: 'publicloop',
```

}

```
});
}
```

Do projektu si doinstalujeme balíček node-fetch.

```
npm install node-fetch@2.6.1
```

Sktipt si spustíme

```
node import.js
```

Pokud chceme vymazar všechna data z tabulek, vypneme si kontrolu integritních omezení.

```
SET FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS = 0;
TRUNCATE stops;
TRUNCATE `lines`;
TRUNCATE points;
TRUNCATE paths;
TRUNCATE path_points;
TRUNCATE line_stops;
SET FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS = 1;
```

Do souboru {publicloop\_root}/app/frondend/map.html si přidáme události pro zadání polohy FROM a TO z mapy.

```
<script>
   var point type = null;
   document.getElementById("fromInput").addEventListener('click', function (event) {
       point_type = 'from';
       bootstrap.Modal.getInstance(document.getElementById('planJourneyModal')).hide();
   })
   document.getElementById("toInput").addEventListener('click', function (event) {
       point_type = 'to';
       bootstrap.Modal.getInstance(document.getElementById('planJourneyModal')).hide();
   })
   var vectorLayerFrom = null;
   var vectorLayerTo = null;
   map.on('click', function (event) {
       var point = map.getCoordinateFromPixel(event.pixel);
       var lonLat = ol.proj.toLonLat(point);
       if (point_type == 'from' || point_type == 'to') {
           bootstrap.Modal.getInstance(document.getElementById('planJourneyModal')).show();
       }
```

```
if (point type == 'from') {
    document.getElementById("fromInput").value = lonLat;
    if (vectorLayerFrom != null)
       map.removeLayer(vectorLayerFrom);
   var featureCircle = new ol.Feature({
        geometry: new ol.geom.Point(point),
        name: 'From',
   });
   var vectorCircle = new ol.source.Vector({});
    vectorCircle.addFeature(featureCircle);
    vectorLayerFrom = new ol.layer.Vector({
        source: vectorCircle,
        style: new ol.style.Style({
            image: new ol.style.Circle({
                radius: 6,
                fill: new ol.style.Fill({
                    color: '#FF00CC'
                })
            })
        })
   });
   map.addLayer(vectorLayerFrom);
}
if (point_type == 'to') {
   document.getElementById("toInput").value = lonLat;
   if (vectorLayerTo != null) {
       map.removeLayer(vectorLayerTo);
   var featureCircle = new ol.Feature({
        geometry: new ol.geom.Point(point),
        name: 'To',
   });
   var vectorCircle = new ol.source.Vector({});
   vectorCircle.addFeature(featureCircle);
   vectorLayerTo = new ol.layer.Vector({
        source: vectorCircle,
        style: new ol.style.Style({
            image: new ol.style.Circle({
                radius: 6,
                fill: new ol.style.Fill({
                    color: '#00FFFF'
                })
            })
       })
    });
    map.addLayer(vectorLayerTo);
```

```
}
    point_type = null;
})
</script>
```

Na straně backendu si upravíme routu /journey/find. Pro jednoduchost sestavíme trasu z úseků: \* FROM - první zastávka linky 5 \* první zastávka linky 5 - poslední zastávka linky 5 - TO

```
var body = '';
req.on('data', chunk => {
    body += chunk.toString();
});
req.on('end', () => {
        res.statusCode = 200;
        res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
        let reqData = JSON.parse(body);
        let active = reqData.active;
        let arrive = reqData.arrive;
        let depart = reqData.depart;
        let from = reqData.from;
        let to = reqData.to;
        from = from.split(','); //15 50
        to = to.split(',');
        var dist = getDistance([50.0210234, 15.7587522], [from [1], from[0]]);
        var section_from = {
            type: 1,
            type_name: "walk",
            from: {latitude: parseFloat(from[0]), longitude: parseFloat(from[1]), date: depart},
            to: {latitude: 15.7587522, longitude: 50.0210234, date: depart},
            distance: dist,
            line: []
        };
        dist = getDistance([50.0470595, 15.8114271], [to [1], to[0]]);
        var section_to = {
            type: 1,
            type_name: "walk",
            from: {latitude: 15.8114271, longitude: 50.0470595, date: depart},
            to: {latitude: parseFloat(to[0]), longitude: parseFloat(to[1]), date: depart},
            distance: dist,
            line: []
        };
        var connection = getConn();
        connection.query(
            'select l.line_name, ls.direction, ls.order, s.stop_name, s.latitude, s.longitude\n' +
            'from `lines` 1\n' +
            'inner join line_stops ls on l.line_key = ls.line_key\n' +
            'inner join stops s on ls.stop_key = s.stop_key^n' +
```

```
'order by ls.order',
               ['5', '1'],
               function (err, results) {
                  if (err) {
                       res.statusCode = 500;
                       res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain');
                       res.end('Internal Server Error');
                  } else {
                       var resData = {meta:[], sections:[]};
                       resData.sections.push(section from);
                       var line_path = [];
                       results.forEach(function (item) {
                           line_path.push(
                              {
                                   line name: item.line name,
                                   direction: item.direction,
                                   order: item.order,
                                   stop name: item.stop name,
                                   latitude: item.latitude,
                                   longitude: item.longitude
                               });
                       });
                       dist = getDistance([50.0210234, 15.7587522], [50.0470595, 15.8114271]);
                       resData.sections.push({
                          type: 2,
                          type_name: "bus",
                           from: {latitude: 15.7587522, longitude: 50.0210234, date: depart},
                           to: {latitude: 15.8114271, longitude: 50.0470595, date: depart},
                           distance: dist,
                          line: line_path
                       });
                       resData.sections.push(section_to);
                       res.statusCode = 200;
                       res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
                       res.setHeader('Set-Cookie', session_cookie);
                       res.end(JSON.stringify(resData));
                  }
              }
          )
      }
  )
A přídáme si funkci getDistance().
  function getDistance(coords1, coords2) {
      function toRad(x) {
          return x * Math.PI / 180;
      }
```

'where 1.line name = ? and  $ls.direction = <math>?\n' +$ 

```
var lon1 = coords1[0];
   var lat1 = coords1[1];
   var lon2 = coords2[0];
   var lat2 = coords2[1];
   var R = 6371; // km
   var x1 = lat2 - lat1;
   var dLat = toRad(x1);
   var x2 = lon2 - lon1;
   var dLon = toRad(x2)
   var a = Math.sin(dLat / 2) * Math.sin(dLat / 2) +
       Math.cos(toRad(lat1)) * Math.cos(toRad(lat2)) *
       Math.sin(dLon / 2) * Math.sin(dLon / 2);
   var c = 2 * Math.atan2(Math.sqrt(a), Math.sqrt(1 - a));
   var d = R * c;
   return d;
}
```

V mapě vykreslíme vyhledanou trasu. Po obdržení dat zavoláme funkci drawSections(text).

```
fetch('http://localhost/backend/journey/find', {
    method: "POST",
    headers: {'Content-Type': 'application/json'},
    body: JSON.stringify(plan_data)
.then((response) => {
    if (!response.ok) {
        throw new Error(`HTTP error, status = ${response.status}`);
    return response.text();
})
.then((text) => {
    document.getElementById("loader").style.display = 'none';
    drawSections(text);
})
.catch(error => {
    //TODO handle error
})
```

A funkci drawSections si vytvoříme.

```
coords.push(ol.proj.fromLonLat([section.from.latitude, section.from.longitude]));
                  coords.push(ol.proj.fromLonLat([section.to.latitude, section.to.longitude]));
                  drawLines(coords, '#c800ff');
                  break
              case 2:
                  var coords = [];
                  for (let point of section.line)
                      coords.push(ol.proj.fromLonLat([point.latitude, point.longitude]));
                  drawLines(coords, '#0000FF');
                  break;
              }
          }
      var journeyLayers = [];
      function drawLines(coords, color) {
          var featureLine = new ol.Feature({
              geometry: new ol.geom.LineString(coords),
              name: 'Line'
          });
          var vectorLine = new ol.source.Vector({});
          vectorLine.addFeature(featureLine);
          journeyLayer = new ol.layer.Vector({
              source: vectorLine,
              style: new ol.style.Style({
                  fill: new ol.style.Fill({color: color, weight: 4}),
                  stroke: new ol.style.Stroke({color: color, width: 4})
              })
          });
          journeyLayers.push(journeyLayer);
          map.addLayer(journeyLayer);
      }
  </script>
Ještě si přidáme funkci pro vymazání mapy.
  <script>
      function clearMap() {
          if (vectorLayerFrom != null) {
              map.removeLayer(vectorLayerFrom);
              document.getElementById("fromInput").value = '';
          }
          if (vectorLayerTo != null) {
              map.removeLayer(vectorLayerTo);
              document.getElementById("toInput").value = '';
          if (journeyLayers != []) {
              for (let journeyLayer of journeyLayers)
              map.removeLayer(journeyLayer);
          }
```

```
}
</script>
```

A tu si zavoláme vždy, když v menu vybereme tlačítko "Plan journey".

Pro získání a import dat jednotlivých časů odjezdů a příjezdů autobusů si vytvoříme webscraper.

## Webscraper

Pro stažení dat do našeho projektu si vytvoříme malý webscraper, kterým budeme postupně procházet stránky dopravního podniku a data si ukládat do databáze.

#### Datová vrstva pro import dat

Vytvoříme si vytvoříme potřebné tabulky pro import dat v datovém modeleru MySQL Workbench. SQL dotazy si následně spustíme na MariaDB.

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`imp_batch` (
    `impbatch key` INT NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
    `impbatch_start` DATETIME NOT NULL,
    `impbatch_finish` DATETIME,
    `impbatch_log` LONGTEXT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (`impbatch_key`))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`imp_lines` (
    `impline_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `impline_name` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    `impline_url` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    `impbatch key` INT NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (`impline_key`),
   INDEX `fk_imp_lines_imp_batch1_idx` (`impbatch_key` ASC) VISIBLE,
   CONSTRAINT `fk_imp_lines_imp_batch1`
   FOREIGN KEY (`impbatch_key`)
       REFERENCES `publicloop`.`imp_batch` (`impbatch_key`)
           ON DELETE NO ACTION
           ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`imp stops` (
    `impstop_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `impstop name` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    `impstop url` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    `impstop direction` INT NULL,
    `impstop_order` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    `impline key` INT NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (`impstop key`),
   INDEX `fk_imp_stops_imp_lines1_idx` (`impline_key` ASC) VISIBLE,
   CONSTRAINT `fk imp stops imp lines1`
   FOREIGN KEY (`impline key`)
       REFERENCES `publicloop`.`imp lines` (`impline key`)
           ON DELETE NO ACTION
           ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`imp departures` (
    `impdeparture_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `impstop key` INT NOT NULL,
    `departure` TIME NOT NULL,
    `valid from` DATE NULL,
    `valid to` DATE NULL,
    `impdeparture type` VARCHAR(255) NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (`impdeparture_key`),
   INDEX `fk imp departures imp stops1 idx` (`impstop key` ASC) VISIBLE,
   CONSTRAINT `fk_imp_departures_imp_stops1`
   FOREIGN KEY (`impstop key`)
       REFERENCES `publicloop`.`imp_stops` (`impstop_key`)
           ON DELETE NO ACTION
           ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`imp departure params` (
    `impdepartureparam_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `impdeparture key` INT NULL,
    `param code` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    `param_name` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (`impdepartureparam key`),
   INDEX `fk_imp_departure_params_imp_departures1_idx` (`impdeparture_key` ASC) VISIBLE,
   CONSTRAINT `fk_imp_departure_params_imp_departures1`
   FOREIGN KEY (`impdeparture kev`)
        REFERENCES `publicloop`.`imp_departures` (`impdeparture_key`)
           ON DELETE NO ACTION
           ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `publicloop`.`imp departure exclude`
    `impdepartureexclude_key` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `impdeparture key`
                           INT NOT NULL,
    `exclude_from`
                            DATE NOT NULL.
    `exclude to`
                            DATE NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (`impdepartureexclude key`),
   INDEX `fk_imp_departure_exclude_imp_departures1_idx` (`impdeparture_key` ASC) VISIBLE,
   CONSTRAINT `fk imp departure exclude imp departures1`
   FOREIGN KEY (`impdeparture key`)
```

```
REFERENCES `publicloop`.`imp_departures` (`impdeparture_key`)
          ON DELETE NO ACTION
          ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
```

#### Zdrojový kód webscraperu

Do našeho projektu si doinstalujeme balíček jsdom.

```
npm install jsdom
```

Následně si vytvoříme nový soubor {publicloop\_root}/app/backend/scraper.js s níže uvedeným zdrojovým kódem.

```
zdrojový kód viz soubor scraper.js
```