- **30.4** The nouns are: motivation facilitation influence provocation trigger derivation stimulus (or stimulation) induction **30.5** 1 Byron's poetry had an influence on Romantic poets in a number of other European countries. 2 Tree pollen can be/provide a trigger for hay fever attacks in vulnerable people. 3 In obstetrics the drug can be used to help in/with the induction of labour. 4 The new economic measures were introduced as a stimulus to the faltering economy. 5 Tomoko is studying the motivation of world-class athletes. Unit 31 **31.1** 1 Many educators believe that different learning styles are equally valid. 2 In the UK a university faculty is a unit where similar disciplines are grouped together. 3 The French impressionists were a key movement in European art. 4 The essence of international law is the application of a single standard for strong and weak nations alike. 5 Researchers spend much of their time trying to interpret their data. 6 Some 19th century artistic styles were a reaction to the ugliness of industrialisation. 7 Harvey (2003) emphasises that the findings of the study cannot be generalised, as only a small amount of data was used.
  - 8 In the late 20th century, intellectual thought was greatly influenced by ideas of gender and
- **31.2** 1 There are some interesting PhD theses on water resources in the library. 2 What was your main criterion in designing your survey? 3 She was interested in a strange phenomenon connected with comets. 4 The hypotheses were never proved, as the data were incomplete.
- **31.3** 1 We must never accept the notion that intelligence is connected to race. 2 The task of choosing an analytical framework is an important stage in any research. 3 The book expresses his viewpoint on the role of the United Nations in times of war. 4 Tannen has always made her stance on gender and language use very clear.
  - 5 Consumers have different perceptions of what low price and high quality mean. 6 The report laid out a new model of family healthcare which changed everything.
  - 7 Physicists developed the concept of dark matter to explain certain observations.
- 31.4 1 autonomy 3 profound 5 moral 2 the humanities 4 thinking, understanding 6 grounding

## Unit 32

noun	verb	noun	verb
implication	imply	description	describe
observation	observe	statement	state
argument	argue	emphasis	emphasise
assertion	assert	explanation	explain
contention	contend	demonstration	demonstrate

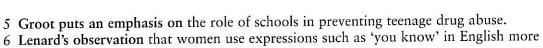
32.2 1 Harkov's contention that continued population growth will be a more serious problem than global warming is not accepted by many scientists.

2 'Global symmetry' is a statement that the laws of physics take the same form when expressed in terms of distinct variables.

3 The report makes the implication that no individual government will ever be able to control the internet.

4 Dudas provides a demonstration of / as to how dangerous genetic modification might be.

contribution



than men was later proved to be inaccurate.

7 Plana's explanation of the possible origins of the pyramids in Guelcoga has been disputed by Ruiz.

8 Wilson gives a description of the ancient alphabet of the Guelcoga people.

9 Wu puts (forward) the argument that daylight-saving time should be extended throughout the year.

10 The President makes the assertion that he cares about fighting poverty.

- **32.3** The words that do not fit are:
  - 1 pinpoints pinpoint would be used to focus on something much more unexpected and worthy of note, rather than on generally known background information

2 proves (if it's highly controversial he/she can't have proved it)

- 3 claims the structure would need to be 'claims that Malwar's figures are inaccurate'
- 4 asserts the structure would need to be 'asserts that pilot testing is important'
- 5 advances the structure would need to be 'advances the theory that ...'
- 6 description this would be used about something that is far more detailed than the context suggested here
- 7 cast doubt the structure would need to be 'cast doubt on there being a causal link ...'
- 32.4 1 In my opinion/view, courses in academic writing should be compulsory for all new students.
  - 2 It has not yet been proved that the virus can jump from species to species. / There is not yet any proof that the virus can jump from species to species.
  - 3 Richardson emphasises a number of weaknesses in the theory. (no preposition after *emphasise* though we do say 'puts' or 'lays emphasis on something')
  - 4 Taylor refers to / mentions several studies which have looked at the problem in the past. (no preposition after *mention*)
  - 5 Pratt's suggestion that the poet may have suffered from depression is an interesting one.
  - 6 Our latest results cast doubt on our original hypothesis.

## Unit 33

- 33.1 1 critical 2 conclusion 3 side(s)
- **33.2** 1 critical 2 conclusion 3 sides
- 33.3 1 weighing, conclusion, outweigh, disadvantages/drawbacks, insights, variables, take, constitute, points

2 take into, relevant, course, deduce, basis, predict, scales

- 33.4 1 The hospital announced that the President remains seriously ill.
  - 2 Dixon was asked to write a review giving his/her opinions on contemporary Irish poetry.
  - 3 The writer was imprisoned for his openly negative views on the government.
  - 4 It is extremely important that all measurements are recorded every hour.
- 33.5 1 A recent survey has <u>unearthed</u> some interesting facts about commuting habits. (it is as if the researchers were digging into the earth like archaeologists)

2 In predicting trends in inflation, economists often look at which direction the political winds are blowing. (this sees change as similar to changes in the weather)

3 Martins published a ground-breaking study of the formation of galaxies. (as if one is digging a new piece of ground to construct a building)

4 By <u>digging</u> into the archives, Professor Robinson was able to <u>shed</u> important new <u>light</u> on the history of the period. (again, as if one is digging into the ground like an archaeologist; new knowledge is seen as a light)