

Čafarček

1) a) $\mathbb{F}_5 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} R_1 \\ 3R_2 - R_1 \\ 3R_3 - 4R_1 \end{array} \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ R_3 - 3R_2 \end{array}$

b) $\mathbb{F}_2 \quad \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} R_1 \\ R_2 - R_1 \\ R_3 - R_1 \end{array} \sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$

c) $\mathbb{Q} \quad \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -6 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -11 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} R_1 \\ R_2 - 3R_1 \\ R_3 - 4R_1 \end{array} \sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -6 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -26 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ 6R_3 + 5R_2 \end{array}$

2) a) $\left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right) + \text{span} \left(\begin{array}{c} -3 \\ -4 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right) + \text{span} \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \text{ v } \mathbb{F}_5$

b) $\left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right) + \text{span} \left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right) \sim \mathbb{F}_2$

c) $\left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right) + \text{span} \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right) \sim \mathbb{Q}$

3) a) $\mathbb{Q} \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 13 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\ 1 & 3 & -1 & 6 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 13 \\ 0 & 5 & 4 & 35 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -7 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} R_1 \\ R_2 + 2R_1 \\ R_3 - R_1 \end{array} \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 13 \\ 0 & 5 & 4 & 35 \\ 0 & 0 & -14 & -70 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ 5R_3 - R_2 \end{array}$

řešení: $\left(\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 3 \\ 5 \end{array} \right) + \text{span} \left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right)$

b) $\mathbb{Q} \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} R_3 \\ R_1 \\ R_2 \end{array} \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ R_3 - R_1 \end{array}$

$\sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ R_3 - R_2 \end{array}$

řešení: neexistuje.

c) \mathbb{F}_7 $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 5 & 2 & | & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 & 6 & | & 2 \\ 2 & 5 & 6 & 0 & | & 5 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 5 & 2 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 6 & 4 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 6 & 1 & 3 & | & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} R_1 \\ R_2 - R_1 \\ 3R_3 - 2R_1 \end{matrix}$ Cafourek

$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 5 & 2 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 6 & 4 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ R_3 - 6R_2 \end{matrix}$ řešení: $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \text{span} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right)$

4) a) \mathbb{F}_5 (i) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & | & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 & | & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 4 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} R_1 \\ R_2 - 2R_1 \\ R_3 - 3R_1 \end{matrix}$

$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \text{span} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right)$ $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 1 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + 0 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$

\mathbb{F}_5 (ii) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & | & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 4 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 & | & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} R_1 \\ R_2 - 2R_1 \\ R_3 - 3R_1 \end{matrix}$ nemá řešení

b) \mathbb{F}_3 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & | & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & | & 2 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} R_1 \\ R_2 - R_1 \end{matrix}$

řešení $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \text{span} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right)$

c) asi ano

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