

$$x^2 + x + 1 = 0$$

Lafoune

1) generuje

$$t = 10 \quad x = 3$$

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$$2) f = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3) g = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$4) f: \ker(f) = \{\vec{0}\} \quad \operatorname{im}(f) = \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\operatorname{def}(f) = 0 \quad \operatorname{rank}(f) = 2$$

$$g: \ker(g) = \{\vec{0}\} \quad \ker(g) = \{\} \quad \operatorname{im}(g) = \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$\operatorname{def}(g) = 0 \quad \operatorname{def}(g) = 1 \quad \operatorname{rank}(g) = 2$$

$$5) n = r = 2$$

$$m = r = 3$$

$$6) f \cdot g = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$g \cdot f = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 7) a)  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
- b)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
- c)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$8) f = \text{iso} \dots$$

$$g = \text{epi} \dots$$

$$fg = \text{iso} \dots$$

$$gf = \text{iso} \dots$$

- 9) a)  
b)  
c)  
d)  
e)  
f)

$$10. T_{K_2 \mapsto B} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$11. \text{coord}_B \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5/2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$12. a) \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$b) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \text{false}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

~~B.~~

$$13. \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

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