

## Unit 37

- 37.1**
- 1 We may well discover that the problem was caused by overheating.
  - 2 It would seem to appear from all the findings that the test is reliable.
  - 3 Of course it is true that not all factories cause huge amounts of pollution.
  - 4 We can certainly assume that the exchange rate will continue to fluctuate.
  - 5 It may well turn out not to be the case that all the questions were answered honestly.
  - 6 It could be argued that conflict was inevitable after the events of recent years.

- 37.2** In all cases, the adverbs may also be the first word in the sentence, except in the case of 'tentatively' and 'conclude', which usually occur next to each other.

- 1 Russo was **allegedly** a member of a terrorist organisation, but it was never proved.
- 2 At that time, the population of tigers was **reportedly** widespread in the region.
- 3 The collapse of the roof **apparently** caused a sprinkler system pipe to burst.
- 4 To get a better job is **presumably** a main motivation for going on to higher education.
- 5 We may **tentatively** conclude that water shortages are likely to increase rather than decrease.
- 6 The students were **evidently** guessing some of the answers instead of using their knowledge of the context.

**37.3**

noun	verb	adjective	adverb
tendency	tend		
evidence		evident	evidently
	seem		seemingly
likelihood		likely	
perception	perceive	perceptible	perceptibly

- 37.4**
- 1 It is not very likely / It is highly unlikely that everyone will fail the test.
  - 2 Students have a tendency to leave preparation for exams till the last minute.
  - 3 It was evident that some students had copied each other's answers.
  - 4 There is a common perception that older people cannot learn musical instruments to a professional standard.
  - 5 The melting of the polar ice caps is seemingly inevitable.

## 37.5 Suggested answers

- 1 Rats are **generally** considered to be carriers of diseases.
- 2 There is **(only) limited** evidence to support the opinion that diesel cars cause more pollution than petrol cars.
- 3 There is **every likelihood** that rail passenger numbers will continue to decline.
- 4 In the absence of evidence **to the contrary**, we must conclude that right-handedness is not linked to intelligence in any way.
- 5 It is **undoubtedly** true that engineering graduates are in increasing demand.
- 6 The area near the river is **liable to flood/flooding** in winter.

## Unit 38

- 38.1** This essay examines the early life of Catherine of Aragon (1485–1536), focusing particularly on the period of her brief marriage to Prince Arthur, his death at the age of 15 and her subsequent marriage to his brother Prince Henry, later to become King Henry VIII of England. For the purposes of this essay, I shall pay little attention **to** either the earlier or the later periods of her life. Her eventual divorce from King Henry is, thus, **beyond** the scope of this essay. Much more has already been written **on** the subject of this later period of her life. The literature **with** reference **to** the period is extensive but my essay is largely based **on** a couple of key sources, which are particularly relevant **to** any discussion of this period, and I shall refer to these throughout.

- 38.2**
- |                           |                             |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 the pros and cons       | 5 that's all very well but* |
| 2 at the same time        | 6 the extent to which       |
| 3 and so on and so forth* | 7 in addition to            |
| 4 having said that*       | 8 as well as                |
- \* Note that these are more common in spoken contexts, and are not normally used in academic writing.

- 38.3** There are a number of **advantages and disadvantages** to take into account when considering the purchase of a hybrid (gasoline-electric) car. Such cars are, **for instance**, undoubtedly better for the environment in the sense that they cause significantly less air pollution. **Furthermore**, the **degree** to which they rely on oil, a natural resource which is rapidly becoming depleted, is much less than is the case with conventional cars. **Nevertheless**, hybrid cars are not without their problems. Cost may be an issue **as well as** the technical complexity of this relatively new type of engine. **Provided that** you take these factors into account, there is no reason why you should not decide to buy a hybrid car.

- 38.4** 1 B      2 C      3 A      4 B      5 C      6 B

## Unit 39

- 39.1**
- |               |               |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 purpose/aim | 3 aim/purpose | 5 address | 7 divided |
| 2 concerned   | 4 consists    | 6 devoted | 8 focus   |
- 39.2**
- |                 |        |          |
|-----------------|--------|----------|
| 1 War and Peace | 3 No   | 5 Before |
| 2 After         | 4 Olaf |          |
- 39.3**
- |           |             |             |            |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1 Take    | 3 addresses | 5 following | 7 consider |
| 2 Firstly | 4 below     | 6 see       | 8 later    |
- 39.4**
- 1 As can be seen in Table V there has been an increase in the numbers of students in higher education.
  - 2 In Section 3 we take up again some of the arguments from **the preceding** section.
  - 3 **At this point** let us turn our attention to developments in Constantinople.
  - 4 The country is **divided into** six provinces.
  - 5 Let us now **turn to** the issue of the reunification of Germany.