13.1. CAFOOREK a) interval [a, b] honverní 2 ANO $x,y \in [a,b]$ $0 \le \alpha \le 1$ $-> (1-\alpha)x + \alpha y \in [a,b] V$ pulose (1-x) a + x a ∈ [a, e] a (1-x) b + x b ∈ [a, e], lakie pro cish $x,y \in [a,k]$ platí $(\gamma-x)x+xy \in [a,k]$ b) {(x,y) ∈ R2 | y = x2} however ? NE julipikled: M/ W, WEH; OSX 51 -> (1-X) (\$)+ X(\$) & M K=0,5 M= (1,1),0=(-7,1) $(1-x)\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \neq x \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ x_2^2 \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{?}{\leftarrow} M$ (1-0,5) (1) + 0,5 (1) = (0) + M C) {(x,y) ER2 | y 2 x2 & however 2 ANO K usecha a b2 EM a weche M, v E M, D E X E 1 (1-x) w +00 m & M wo €M = (7-x) 22 + x 62 EM B) EXER" | Ax = B, Cx = d3 however ? AND 2=(1-a)x+ay € M Ax=B, Cx=d M" X, y C M Ay Eb, Cy=d => Az = b, a (z=d) 05 × 51 $A(1-\alpha)x+\alpha y) = (1-\alpha)Ax+\alpha Ay \leq (1-\alpha)b+\alpha b = b$ $\frac{C((1-\alpha)x+\alpha y)}{C((1-\alpha)x+\alpha y)} = (1-\alpha)Cx+\alpha Cy = (1-\alpha)d+\alpha d=d$ g) Zi (mnozima celých čísel) konvelní ? NE x, y ∈ Z , 0 ≤ x ≤ 1 magri. x=1, y=2, x=0,5 $(1-0.5) \cdot 1 + 0.5 \cdot 2 = 1.5 \notin Z$

CAFOUREK 13.2 a) {x∈ Rⁿ | x≥0, \(\subsection \) xi=1} howern'? ANO $x_{n},...,x_{n} \ge 0$ or $x_{n}+...+x_{m}=1$ Xxx + . . + Xx Xu X11-1×20 a K1+...+ X2=1 Lin kombinere jean optel elementy Soloto markostern $\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} x_i \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x_i = 1$ b) {x & R / 11x112 = 13 bonverni 3 NE Alo sjojnice (hužmice) -> rapie pro 12 x, + X2 = 1 x2+...+ x2=1 m= (1,0) ∈ M 05051 N= (0,1) EM (1-x) m + x ~ €M K pro R2 je howerní obol linh bonverní obal je {xe R | ||x||2 1} e) {(x,y) = R2 | x 20, y 20 , x y = 13 = M however ? NE w, v EM (1-a) m+ kv € M konverní obal je { (x,y) = (x2 | x>0, y>0, xy=1} f) {(x,y)=R2 | x2+y2 =2} n {(x,y)=R2 | (x-1)2+y2=2} Tim, re mnozina je primben door brake, Janverni ? ANO cor jou konveku mnoziny, Sale je i ona honveni. -2 = 10 11) g) {(x,y) e R2 | x2+y2=1, x=0, y=0}=M Sonvern ? NE stejný protipilled john u b) u = (1,0), v = (0,1)bonverm obal je { (x,y) \in 12 | x2+y2 \le 1, y \ge 1-x} 05x51 (1-x) m+xx &M (how obal new chollend, protose o pavadné moverne mane zen body na chollenamie) Luju spojniog je prave resi

d) $\{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid \|x - \alpha\|_2 \leq \|x - b\|_2 \}$, let a b join dang $\|x - \alpha\| = \|x - b\| = 7 \quad (a - b)^T x = C \quad C = (a - b)^T (a + b)^T$ $= 7 \quad (a - b)^T x \geq \frac{(a - b)^T (a + b)^T}{2}$ $= 7 \quad \text{forwering muchostin}$