

29.3

noun	verb	adjective	adverb
eventuality		eventual	eventually
succession	succeed	successive	successively
evolution	evolve	evolving/evolutionary	
emergence	emerge	emergent/emerging	
coincidence	coincide	coincidental	coincidentally
period		periodic	periodically

29.4 *Author's sentences*

Periodically, there are major changes in approaches to language teaching. [from time to time]
Language teaching has **evolved** from focusing on grammar and translation to developing communication skills.

The **emergence** of communicative language teaching **coincided** with far more frequent international travel for both work and leisure.

There has been a **succession** of interesting articles recently focusing on exploiting modern technology in language teaching.

Unit 3030.1 *Possible answers*

- 1 Researchers are investigating why chocolate **triggers/induces** headaches in certain people.
- 2 Wilson's most recent paper has **generated** a great deal of interest among sociologists.
- 3 The drug **induced/triggered** headaches and dizziness among a number of subjects in the test.
- 4 Having an end-of-term prize **motivates** students to do well in their class tests.
- 5 Intensive farming has **contributed** significantly to the decline of bird populations.
- 6 The missile test **provoked** an immediate and very strong response from adjacent governments and from the United Nations.
- 7 Astrologists believe that people's lives are (largely) **determined** by the planets and stars.
- 8 The barrier **inhibits** the flow of water into the area to prevent flooding in the rainy season.
- 9 A leak in the tank **accounted for** 40% of the fuel loss, and evaporation took away another 5%.
- 10 The renovated college buildings have wider doors and corridors to **facilitate** the use of wheelchairs.
- 11 The Minister cut taxes in an attempt to **stimulate** the economy, which was performing poorly.
- 12 Britain has **derived** many economic benefits from membership of the European Union.

30.2

- 1 The article explores the origins of the concept of democracy.
- 2 One small explosion set off a chain reaction, causing massive damage.
- 3 The confusion probably stemmed from a lack of communication.
- 4 The proposed new tax could have major consequences for larger families.
- 5 The disastrous events of 2003 gave rise to a widespread sense of disillusionment.
- 6 The judge explained that there were precedents for his decision.

30.3

- 1 De Routa's work in the 1970s influenced the development of computer science. (no preposition after the verb)
- 2 effect 4 for 6 end
- 3 to 5 on

30.4

The nouns are:
motivation facilitation influence provocation trigger contribution
stimulus (or stimulation) induction derivation

30.5

- 1 Byron's poetry **had an influence on** Romantic poets in a number of other European countries.
- 2 Tree pollen can **be/provide a trigger for** hay fever attacks in vulnerable people.
- 3 In obstetrics the drug can be used to help **in/with the induction of** labour.
- 4 The new economic measures were introduced as a **stimulus to** the faltering economy.
- 5 Tomoko is studying **the motivation of** world-class athletes.