7.7.  $c_{ij} \in \mathbb{R}$  i,j = 1,...,n  $\lim_{i \to \infty} \sum_{i \to \infty} \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} c_{ij} x_{i} x_{j}, \text{ lie } x_{j} - \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} x_{i} = 1$ CAFOUREK  $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 & x_1 \\ x_2 & x_2 \\ x_3 & x_4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{bmatrix}$ XCX, Ide Com C= [cm. cm] a delo illeto ograduje mpetriolon notici la nemí symehinká  $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2}(C+C^T)$ Optimilier kodota je rooma nejnemiere vlastning cide matice  $\frac{1}{2}(C+C^T)$ . 7.2. Bude platit horsen v úloše 7.1. pohud motive A velude symetrická? Mebule. Klashni cisla malier A a modice  $\frac{1}{2}(A+A^T)$  jaon jina. The PCA pracije se pragn. matier. Bes mi marke chylorý výsledek. 7.5. more { xTAX, X = R | xTX=1, viX=0, i=1...h} Dohurte: 1) opt bodrota je 1/2+1  $x^{T}A \times = x^{T}V \wedge V^{T}X = y^{T}A y = \lambda_{1}y_{1}^{2} + \dots + \lambda_{m}y_{n}^{2}$ x = Vy x = Vy  $y = x^{T}VV^{T}X = x^{T}X$   $y = x^{T}VV^{T}X = x^{T}X$   $y = x^{T}VV^{T}X = x^{T}X$   $y = y^{2} + ... + y^{2} = 1$   $y^{2} + ... +$ 2) 12 A jædelosilo 18+1 plyne, se X = 10/8+1, potore po legge X+1 = 1 a other /2:1-1/m=0 plate y=lesso, Advie X= Vento = reato

CAFOUREK X, ..., Xx sloyce X dehaste:  $t_{\mathcal{L}}(X^T A X) = \langle AX, X \rangle = \langle A, X X^T \rangle = x_1^T A x_1 + x_2^T A x_2$ 1)  $t_n(x^TAx) = \langle AX, X \rangle$  $\langle AX, X \rangle = \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \langle ax \rangle_{ij} x_{ij} =$ => +  $\sim$  (XAX) = < AX, X>B = XTAX => bij = (ax) xi  $(x^TAX) = \langle A, XX^T \rangle$ quirique dihas 1):  $\langle A, XX^T \rangle = \pm r(A^T X X^T)$ Robud A je symetrické, tok  $tn(A^TXX^T) = tn(AXX^T)$ tr(ABC) = tr(BCA)  $=> \{\mu(x^TAX) = \langle A, XX^T \rangle$ =>  $t_{A}(AXX^{T})=t_{A}(X^{T}AX)$ 

3)  $t_n(x^TAX) = x_1^TAx_1 + \dots + x_n^TAx_n$ 

powsigene 1):  $B = X^TAX = > k_{ij} = \sum_{i} (ax)_{ki} \times a_{ij} = X_i A \times_j$  $t_n(B) = \sum_{i} b_{ij} \Rightarrow t_n(X^TAX) = X_q^TAX_q + X_q^TAX_q$  7.13

CAFOUREK

Komutaje operace ortogonální projekce s operací těristě? body...an ERM  $P(T(a_n, a_n)) \stackrel{?}{=} T(P(a_n), ..., P(a_n))$ P. projekto operace projekce T(an, an) operace Seriste asset  $\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}a_{i} = \frac{1}{n}\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n}P(a_{i})\right)$ Pje lineami  $\frac{1}{n} \left( \sum_{i=1}^{n} P(a_i) \right) = \frac{1}{n} \left( \sum_{i=1}^{n} P(a_i) \right)$ 

Ano, Sombije.