

## References for kelp biomass turnover

- Attwood CG, Lucas MI, Probyn TA, McQuaid CD, Fielding PJ (1991) Production and standing stocks of the kelp *Macrocystis laevis* Hay at the Prince Edward Islands, Subantarctic. *Polar Biology* 11:129–133. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00234275>.
- Bell LE, Kroeker KJ (2022) Standing crop, turnover, and production dynamics of *Macrocystis pyrifera* and understory species *Hedophyllum nigripes* and *Neoagarum fimbriatum* in high latitude giant kelp forests. *Journal of Phycology* 58:773–788. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jpy.13291>.
- de Bettignies T, Wernberg T, Lavery PS, Vanderklift MA, Mohring MB (2013) Contrasting mechanisms of dislodgement and erosion contribute to production of kelp detritus. *Limnology and Oceanography* 58:1680–1688. <https://doi.org/10.4319/lo.2013.58.5.1680>.
- Blain CO, Hansen SC, Shears NT (2021) Coastal darkening substantially limits the contribution of kelp to coastal carbon cycles. *Global Change Biology* 27:5547–5563. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.15837>.
- Borum J, Pedersen M, Krause-Jensen D, Christensen P, Nielsen K (2002) Biomass, photosynthesis and growth of *Laminaria saccharina* in a high-arctic fjord, NE Greenland. *Marine Biology* 141:11–19. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00227-002-0806-9>.
- Brady-Campbell MM, Campbell DB, Harlin MM (1984) Productivity of kelp (*Laminaria* spp.) near the southern limit in the northwestern Atlantic Ocean. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 18:79–88. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps018079>.
- Chapman ARO, Lindley JE (1981) Productivity of *Laminaria solidungula* J. Ag. in the Canadian high arctic: a year-round study. In: Levrig T (ed) *International Seaweed Symposium (Xth)*. Walter de Gruyter, Berlin, New York, pp. 247–252. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110865271-025>.
- Davis TR, Nimbs MJ, Coleman MA (2025) Seasonal and spatial variation in the growth, biomass production, mortality and potential blue carbon production of golden kelp (*Ecklonia radiata*) off Eastern Australia. *Austral Ecology* 50:e70120. <https://doi.org/10.1111/aec.70120>.
- Dieckmann GS (1978) Aspects of growth and production of *Laminaria pallida* (Grev.) J. Ag. off the Cape Peninsula. MSc, University of Cape Town. <http://hdl.handle.net/11427/17787>.
- Drew EA (1974) An ecological study of *Laminaria ochroleuca* Pyl. growing below 50 metres in the Straits of Messina. *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 15:11–24. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0981\(74\)90059-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0981(74)90059-8).
- Dunton KH (1984) An annual carbon budget for an arctic kelp community. In: Barnes PW, Schell DM, Reimnitz E (eds) *The Alaskan Beaufort Sea: Ecosystems and Environments*. Academic Press, Orlando, pp. 311–325. <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-12-079030-2.50021-6>.
- Dunton KH, Reimnitz ERK, Schonberg S (1982) An arctic kelp community in the Alaskan Beaufort Sea. *Arctic* 35:465–484. <https://doi.org/10.14430/arctic2355>.
- Dunton KH, Schell DM (1986) Seasonal carbon budget and growth of *Laminaria solidungula* in the Alaskan High Arctic. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 31:57–66. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps031057>.
- Egan B, Yarish C (1990) Productivity and life history of *Laminaria longicruris* at its southern limit in the Western Atlantic Ocean. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 67:263–273. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps067263>.
- Fairhead VA (2001) The ecophysiology and production ecology of the kelp *Ecklonia radiata* (C. Agardh) at West Island, South Australia. PhD, University of Adelaide. <https://hdl.handle.net/2440/21777>.
- Fairhead VA, Cheshire A (2004) Rates of primary productivity and growth in *Ecklonia radiata* measured at different depths, over an annual cycle, at West Island, South Australia. *Marine Biology* 145:41–50. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00227-004-1308-8>.
- Fernández C, Niell FX (1981) Discusión sobre los métodos usados en la estimación de la producción en macrófitos intermareales. *Oecologia Aquatica* 5:43–52. <https://revistes.ub.edu/index.php/oecologiaaquatica/article/view/26920>.

- Field JG, Jarman, NG, Dieckmann, GS, Griffiths, CL, Velimirov, B. and Zourendyk, P (1977) Sun, waves, seaweed and lobsters: the dynamics of a west coast kelp-bed. *South African Journal of Science* 73:7. [https://hdl.handle.net/10520/AJA00382353\\_3875](https://hdl.handle.net/10520/AJA00382353_3875).
- Flores-Moya A, Fernández JA, Niell FX (1993) Reproductive phenology, growth and primary production of *Phyllariopsis purpurascens* (Phyllariaceae, Phaeophyta) from the Straits of Gibraltar. *European Journal of Phycology* 28:223–230. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09670269300650331>.
- Foreman RE (1984) Studies on *Nereocystis* growth in British Columbia, Canada. *Hydrobiologia* 116/117:325–332. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00027696>.
- Franco JN, Sainz Meyer H, Babe Ó, Martins M, Reis B, Sanchez-Gallego Á, Lemos MFL, Dolbeth M, Sousa-Pinto I, Arenas F (2025) Potential blue carbon in the fringe of southern European kelp forests. *Scientific Reports* 15:29573. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-09361-9>.
- Fuji A, Kawamura K (1970) Studies on the biology of the sea urchin—VII. Bio-economics of the population of *Strongylocentrotus intermedius* on a rocky shore of southern Hokkaido. *Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries (Nippon Suisan Gakkaishi)* 36:763–775. <https://doi.org/10.2331/suisan.36.763>.
- Gerard VA, North WJ (1984) Measuring growth, production, and yield of the giant kelp, *Macrocystis pyrifera*. *Hydrobiologia* 116/117:321–324. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00027695>.
- Gerard VA, Mann KH (1979) Growth and production of *Laminaria longicruris* (Phaeophyta) populations exposed to different intensities of water movement. *Journal of Phycology* 15:33–41. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1529-8817.1979.tb02958.x>.
- Gerard VA (1976) Some aspects of material dynamics and energy flow in a kelp forest in Monterey Bay, California. PhD, University of California Santa Cruz. <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/028959vr>.
- Gilson AR, White LJ, Burrows MT, Smale DA, O'Connor NE (2023) Seasonal and spatial variability in rates of primary production and detritus release by intertidal stands of *Laminaria digitata* and *Saccharina latissima* on wave-exposed shores in the northeast Atlantic. *Ecology and Evolution* 13:e10146. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ece3.10146>.
- Gunnarson K (1991) Populations de *Laminaria hyperborea* et *Laminaria digitata* (Phéophycées) dans la Baie de Breiðfjörður, Islande. *Rit Fiskideildar* 12:1–141. [https://researchgate.net/publication/341179594\\_Populations\\_de\\_Laminaria\\_hyperborea\\_e\\_r\\_Laminaria\\_digitata\\_Pheophycees\\_dans\\_la\\_baie\\_de\\_Breidifjordur\\_Islande\\_Repartition\\_bio\\_mass\\_et\\_densite\\_distribution\\_d'age\\_croissance\\_et\\_production](https://researchgate.net/publication/341179594_Populations_de_Laminaria_hyperborea_e_r_Laminaria_digitata_Pheophycees_dans_la_baie_de_Breidifjordur_Islande_Repartition_bio_mass_et_densite_distribution_d'age_croissance_et_production).
- Hatcher BG, Chapman ARO, Mann KH (1977) An annual carbon budget for the kelp *Laminaria longicruris*. *Marine Biology* 44:85–96. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00386909>.
- Haxen PG, Grindley JR (1985) *Durvillaea antarctica* production in relation to nutrient cycling at Marion Island. In: Siegfried WR, Condy PR, Laws RM (eds) *Antarctic nutrient cycles and food webs*. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, pp. 637–640. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-82275-9\\_87](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-82275-9_87).
- Hay CH (1977) A biological study of *Durvillaea antarctica* (Chamisso) Hariot and *D. willana* Lindauer in New Zealand. PhD, University of Canterbury. <https://doi.org/10.26021/7263>.
- Jackson GA (1987) Modelling the growth and harvest yield of the giant kelp *Macrocystis pyrifera*. *Marine Biology* 95:611–624. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00393105>.
- John DM (1971) The distribution and net productivity of sublittoral populations of attached macrophytic algae in an estuary on the Atlantic coast of Spain. *Marine Biology* 11:90–97. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00348025>.
- Johnston CS, Jones RG, Hunt RD (1977) A seasonal carbon budget for a laminarian population in a Scottish sea-loch. *Helgoländer Wissenschaftliche Meeresuntersuchungen* 30:527–545. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf02207859>.

- Jupp BP, Drew EA (1974) Studies on the growth of *Laminaria hyperborea* (Gunn.) Fosl. I. Biomass and productivity. *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 15:185–196. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0981\(74\)90044-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0981(74)90044-6).
- Kain JM (1977) The biology of *Laminaria hyperborea* X. The effect of depth on some populations. *Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom* 57:587. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0025315400025054>.
- Kamohara S, Hattori K, Harada Y, Waku M, Shiba S, Kurashima A, Maegawa M, Suzuki T (2009) Annual net production and annual carbon and nitrogen absorptions of *Eisenia arborea* in the eastern coast of Ise Bay. *Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries (Nippon Suisan Gakkaishi)* <https://doi.org/10.2331/suisan.75.1027>.
- King NG, Moore PJ, Pessarrodona A, Burrows MT, Porter J, Bue M, Smale DA (2020) Ecological performance differs between range centre and trailing edge populations of a cold-water kelp: implications for estimating net primary productivity. *Marine Biology* 167:137. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00227-020-03743-5>.
- Kirkman H (1989) Growth, density and biomass of *Ecklonia radiata* at different depths and growth under artificial shading off Perth, Western Australia. *Marine and Freshwater Research* 40:169–177. <https://doi.org/10.1071/mf9890169>.
- Kirkman H (1984) Standing stock and production of *Ecklonia radiata* (C. Ag.): J. Agardh. *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 76:119–130. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0981\(84\)90060-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0981(84)90060-1).
- Krumhansl KA, Scheibling RE (2011) Detrital production in Nova Scotian kelp beds: patterns and processes. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 421:67–82. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08905>.
- Lapointe BE, Niell FX, Fuentes JM (1981) Community structure, succession, and production of seaweeds associated with mussel-rafts in the Ria de Arosa, NW Spain. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 5:243–253. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps005243>.
- Larkum AWD (1986) A study of growth and primary production in *Ecklonia radiata* (C. Ag.) J. Agardh (Laminariales) at a sheltered site in Port Jackson, New South Wales. *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 96:177–190. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0981\(86\)90241-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0981(86)90241-8).
- Lees DC, Houghton JP, Erickson DE, Driskell WB, Boettcher DE (1986) Ecological studies of intertidal and shallow subtidal habitats in lower Cook Inlet, Alaska. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Anchorage. <https://osti.gov/biblio/6158236>.
- Leigh Jr. EG, Paine RT, Quinn JF, Suchanek TH (1987) Wave energy and intertidal productivity. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 84:1314–1318. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.84.5.1314>.
- Levitt GJ, Anderson RJ, Boothroyd CJT, Kemp FA (2002) The effects of kelp harvesting on its regrowth and the understorey benthic community at Danger Point, South Africa, and a new method of harvesting kelp fronds. *African Journal of Marine Science* 24:71–85. <https://doi.org/10.2989/025776102784528501>.
- Lüning K (1969) Standing crop and leaf area index of the sublittoral *Laminaria* species near Helgoland. *Marine Biology* 3:282–286. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00360961>.
- Mann KH (1972) Ecological energetics of the sea-weed zone in a marine bay on the Atlantic coast of Canada. II. Productivity of the seaweeds. *Marine Biology* 14:199–209. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00348280>.
- Mann KH (1973) Seaweeds: their productivity and strategy for growth. *Science* 182:975–981. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.182.4116.975>.
- Miller RJ, Reed DC, Brzezinski MA (2011) Partitioning of primary production among giant kelp (*Macrocystis pyrifera*), understory macroalgae, and phytoplankton on a temperate reef. *Limnology and Oceanography* 56:119–132. <https://doi.org/10.4319/lo.2011.56.1.0119>.

- Nardelli AE, Visch W, Farrington G, Sanderson JC, Bellgrove A, Wright JT, Macleod C, Hurd CL (2024) Primary production of the kelp *Lessonia corrugata* varies with season and water motion: implications for coastal carbon cycling. *Journal of Phycology* 60:102–115. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jpy.13408>.
- Newell RC, Lucas MI, Velimirov B, Seiderer LJ (1980) Quantitative significance of dissolved organic losses following fragmentation of kelp (*Ecklonia maxima* and *Laminaria pallida*). *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 2:45–59. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps002045>.
- Nielsen MM, Krause-Jensen D, Olesen B, Thinggaard R, Christensen PB, Bruhn A (2014) Growth dynamics of *Saccharina latissima* (Laminariales, Phaeophyceae) in Aarhus Bay, Denmark, and along the species' distribution range. *Marine Biology* 161:2011–2022. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00227-014-2482-y>.
- Novaczek I (1984) Development and phenology of *Ecklonia radiata* at two depths in Goat Island Bay, New Zealand. *Marine Biology* 81:189–197. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00393117>.
- Ortiz M (2010) Dynamic and spatial models of kelp forest of *Macrocystis integrifolia* and *Lessonia trabeculata* (SE Pacific) for assessment harvest scenarios: short-term responses. *Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems* 20:494–506. <https://doi.org/10.1002/aqc.1126>.
- Pedersen MF, Filbee-Dexter K, Norderhaug KM, Fredriksen S, Frisk NL, Fagerli CW, Wernberg T (2020) Detrital carbon production and export in high latitude kelp forests. *Oecologia* 192:227–239. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00442-019-04573-z>.
- Pedersen MF, Nejrup LB, Fredriksen S, Christie H, Norderhaug KM (2012) Effects of wave exposure on population structure, demography, biomass and productivity of the kelp *Laminaria hyperborea*. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 451:45–60. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps09594>.
- Pessarrodona A, Foggo A, Smale DA (2019) Can ecosystem functioning be maintained despite climate-driven shifts in species composition? Insights from novel marine forests. *Journal of Ecology* 107:91–104. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2745.13053>.
- Quartino ML, Boraso de Zaixso AL (2008) Summer macroalgal biomass in Potter Cove, South Shetland Islands, Antarctica: its production and flux to the ecosystem. *Polar Biology* 31:281–294. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-007-0356-1>.
- Rassweiler A, Reed DC, Harrer SL, Nelson JC (2018) Improved estimates of net primary production, growth, and standing crop of *Macrocystis pyrifera* in Southern California. *Ecology* 89:2068–2068. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ecy.2440>.
- Reed DC, Rassweiler A, Arkema KK (2008) Biomass rather than growth rate determines variation in net primary production by giant kelp. *Ecology* 89:2493–2505. <https://doi.org/10.1890/07-1106.1>.
- Salland N, Wilding C, Jensen A, Smale DA (2024) Spatiotemporal variability in population demography and morphology of the habitat-forming macroalga *Saccorhiza polyschides* in the Western English Channel. *Annals of Botany* 133:117–130. <https://doi.org/10.1093/aob/mcad181>.
- Sheppard CRC, Jupp BP, Sheppard ALS, Bellamy DJ (1978) Studies on the growth of *Laminaria hyperborea* (Gunn.) Fosl. and *Laminaria ochroleuca* De la Pylaie on the French Channel coast. *Botanica Marina* 21:109–116. <https://doi.org/10.1515/botm.1978.21.2.109>.
- Smale DA, Pessarrodona A, King N, Burrows MT, Yunnice A, Vance T, Moore P (2020) Environmental factors influencing primary productivity of the forest-forming kelp *Laminaria hyperborea* in the northeast Atlantic. *Scientific Reports* 10:12161. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-69238-x>.
- Smith BD (1986) Implications of population dynamics and interspecific competition for harvest management of the seaweed *Laminaria*. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 33:7–18. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps033007>.
- Smith BD (1988) Comparison of productivity estimates for *Laminaria* in Nova Scotia. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 45:557–562. <https://doi.org/10.1139/f88-066>.

- Stuart MDM (1997) The seasonal ecophysiology of *Undaria pinnatifida* (Harvey) Suringar in Otago Harbour, New Zealand. PhD, University of Otago. <https://hdl.handle.net/10523/9869>.
- Tala F, Edding M (2005) Growth and loss of distal tissue in blades of *Lessonia nigrescens* and *Lessonia trabeculata* (Laminariales). *Aquatic Botany* 82:39–54. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aquabot.2005.02.009>.
- Tala F, Edding M (2007) First estimates of productivity in *Lessonia trabeculata* and *Lessonia nigrescens* (Phaeophyceae, Laminariales) from the southeast Pacific. *Phycological Research* 55:66–79. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1440-1835.2006.00447.x>.
- Tominaga H, Serisawa Y, Ohno M (2004) Seasonal changes in net production of the bladelets and size of the proximal blade of *Ecklonia cava* in Tosa Bay, Kochi Prefecture. *Japanese Journal of Phycology (Sôrui)* 52:13–19. [http://sourui.org/publications/sorui/list/52\\_01.html](http://sourui.org/publications/sorui/list/52_01.html).
- van Tussenbroek BI (1993) Plant and frond dynamics of the giant kelp, *Macrocystis pyrifera*, forming a fringing zone in the Falkland Islands. *European Journal of Phycology* 28:161–165. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09670269300650251>.
- Vadas RL, Beal BF, Wright WA, Nickl S, Emerson S (2004) Growth and productivity of sublittoral fringe kelps (*Laminaria longicruris*) Bach. Pyl. in Cobscook Bay, Maine. *Northeastern Naturalist* 11:143–162. [https://doi.org/10.1656/1092-6194\(2004\)11\[143:GAPOSF\]2.0.CO;2](https://doi.org/10.1656/1092-6194(2004)11[143:GAPOSF]2.0.CO;2).
- Weigel BL, Pfister CA (2021) The dynamics and stoichiometry of dissolved organic carbon release by kelp. *Ecology* 102:e03221. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ecy.3221>.
- Wheeler WN, Druehl LD (1986) Seasonal growth and productivity of *Macrocystis integrifolia* in British Columbia, Canada. *Marine Biology* 90:181–186. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00569125>.
- Yatsuya K, Kiyomoto S, Yoshimura T (2014) Seasonal changes in biomass and net production of *Ecklonia kurome* Okamura community off Gounoura, Iki Island, northern Kyushu, Japan. *Algal Resources* 7:67–77. [https://doi.org/10.20804/jsap.7.2\\_67](https://doi.org/10.20804/jsap.7.2_67).
- Yokohama Y, Tanaka J, Chihara M (1987) Productivity of the *Ecklonia cava* community in a bay of Izu Peninsula on the Pacific coast of Japan. *The Botanical Magazine (Shokubutsugaku Zasshi)* 100:129–141. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf02488318>.