

Marginal and joint entropies (H)

$$H(\dots) = - \sum p \log(p)$$

$$H(A) = - \left(\frac{5}{12} \log \left(\frac{5}{12} \right) + \frac{7}{12} \log \left(\frac{7}{12} \right) \right) \approx 0.68$$

$$H(B) = - \left(\frac{7}{12} \log \left(\frac{7}{12} \right) + \frac{5}{12} \log \left(\frac{5}{12} \right) \right) \approx 0.68$$

$$H(C) = - \left(\frac{6}{12} \log \left(\frac{6}{12} \right) + \frac{6}{12} \log \left(\frac{6}{12} \right) \right) \approx 0.69$$

$$H(A,B) = - \left(\frac{2}{12} \log \left(\frac{2}{12} \right) + \frac{3}{12} \log \left(\frac{3}{12} \right) \right)$$

$$+ \frac{5}{12} \log \left(\frac{5}{12} \right) + \frac{2}{12} \log \left(\frac{2}{12} \right)$$

$$\approx 1.31$$

$$H(A,C) \approx 1.24$$

$$H(B,C) \approx 1.36$$

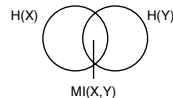
Mutual Information (MI)

$$MI(X,Y) = H(X) + H(Y) - H(X,Y)$$

$$MI(A,B) \approx 0.68 + 0.68 - 1.31 = 0.05$$

$$MI(A,C) \approx 0.68 + 0.69 - 1.24 = 0.13$$

$$MI(B,C) \approx 0.68 + 0.69 - 1.36 = 0.01$$



Uncertainty Coefficient (U),
Normalised MI

$$U(X,Y) = MI(X,Y)/H(X)$$

$$U(A,B) = 0.05/0.68 = 0.074$$

$$U(A,C) = 0.13/0.68 = 0.191$$

$$U(B,C) = 0.01/0.68 = 0.015$$

$$U(B,A) = 0.05/0.68 = 0.074$$

$$U(C,A) = 0.13/0.69 = 0.188$$

$$U(C,B) = 0.01/0.69 = 0.014$$

Convention:
fraction of entropy of protein ChIP-seq
explained by chromatin feature

$$U(\text{protein}, \text{feature}) = \frac{MI(\text{protein}, \text{feature})}{H(\text{protein})}$$