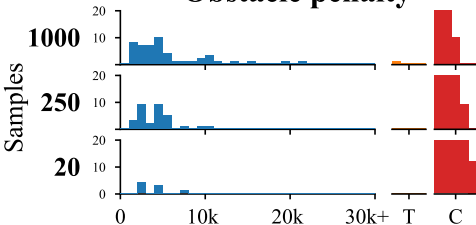
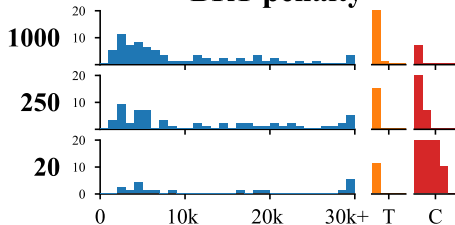
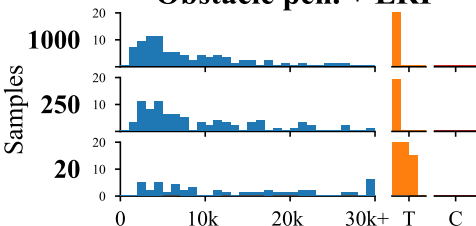
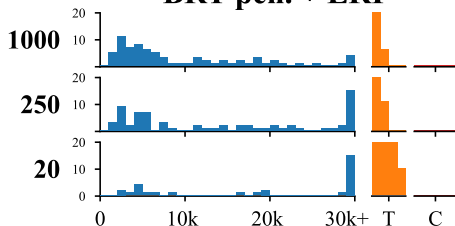
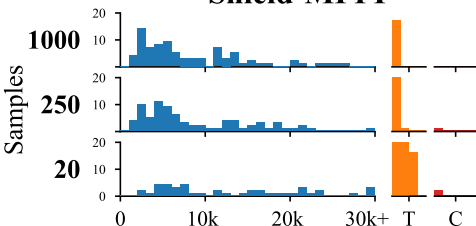
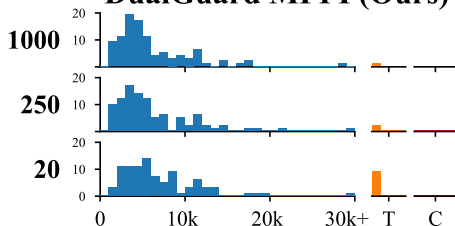


**Obstacle penalty****BRT penalty****Obstacle pen. + LRF****BRT pen. + LRF****Shield-MPPI****DualGuard MPPI (Ours)**

Episode cost or outcome

Episode cost or outcome