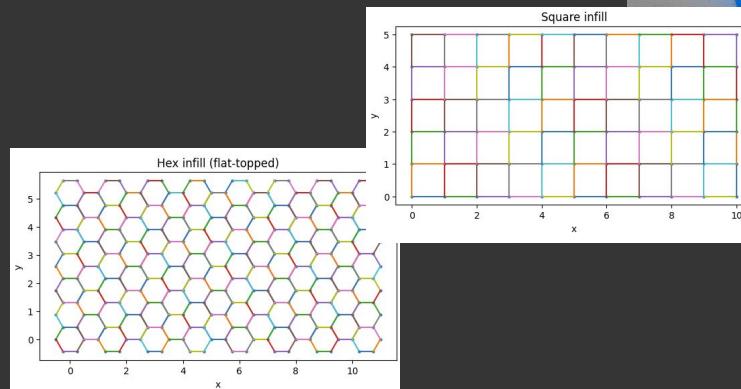
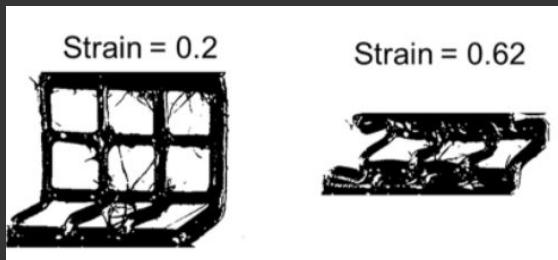
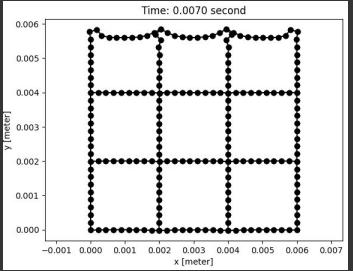


# Modeling FDM-Printed TPU Energy Absorption for Impact-Resistant Armor in Combat Robotics

## Problem Statement & Motivation

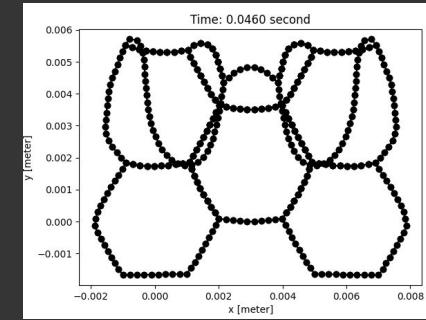
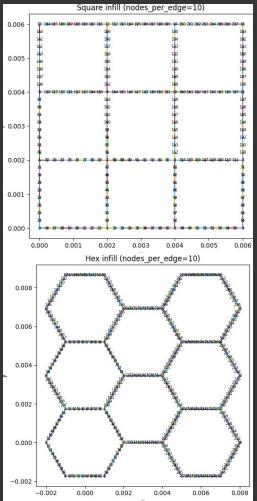
- Develop a spring network simulation to visualize FDM-printed TPU component infill topology (grid & hex) for impact-resistant combat-robot armor
- Quantify the energy absorption capabilities of various TPU geometries and print configurations to guide design choices in combat robotics.





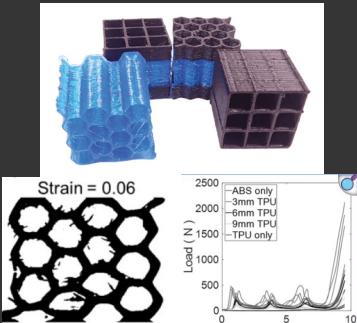
## Current Progress & Findings

- Grid and hex node setup
- Loading & empirical material values
- Initial collision & nonlinear springs



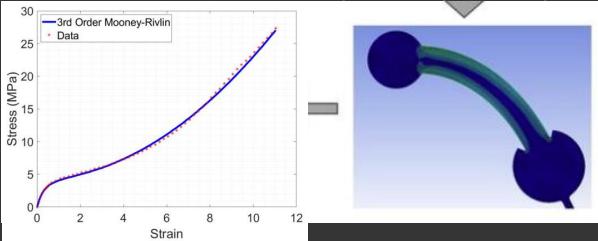
## Next Steps & Anticipated Outcomes

- Flush out collision implementation
- Flush out nonlinear implementation



## Literature Context

- Hyperelastic and Constitutive Modeling of TPU
  - Gallup L. et al. (2023) – Predicting the Bending of 3D Printed Hyperelastic Polymer Components
- In / Out of plane hex & grid in compression
  - Khatri N. R. et al. (2024) – Energy Absorption of 3D Printed ABS and TPU Multimaterial Honeycomb Structures



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3. Reppel, T., Al-Ketan, O., & Rowshan, R. (2018). Experimental determination of elastic and rupture properties of thermoplastic polyurethane (TPU) and Ogden-model identification. *Technische Mechanik*, 38(2), 150–160. <https://doi.org/10.24352/UB.OVGU-2018-038>
4. Gallup, L., Noriega, A., & Starr, R. (2023). Predicting the bending of 3D-printed hyperelastic polymer components. *Polymers*, 15(3), 688. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym15030688>
5. Khatri, N. R., Zhou, J., & Parthasarathy, T. (2024). Energy absorption of 3D-printed ABS and TPU multimaterial honeycomb structures. *3D Printing and Additive Manufacturing*, 11(2), 123–135. <https://doi.org/10.1089/3dp.2023.0056>