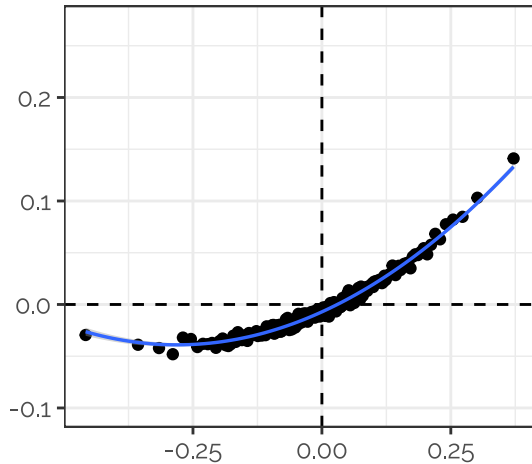
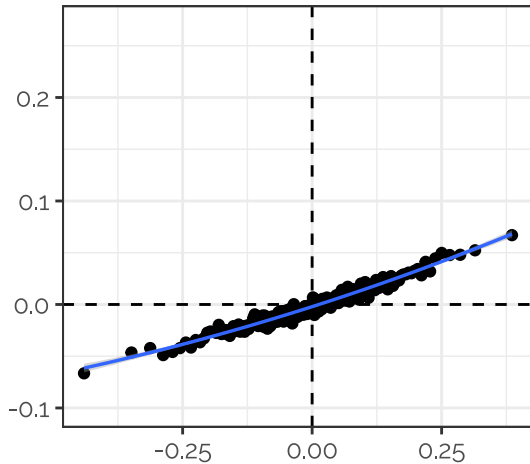


Mean effect size on male fitness

A. Early life



B. Late life



Mean effect size on female fitness