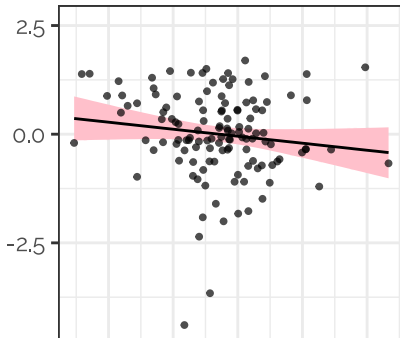
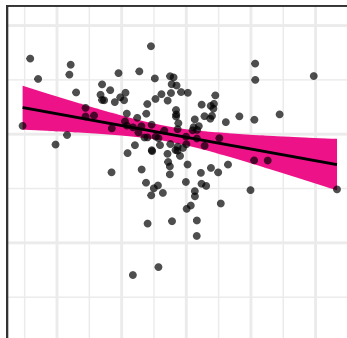


Line mean fitness

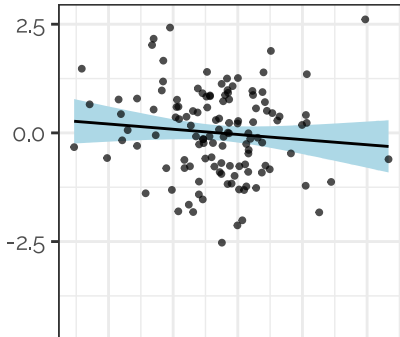
A. Female early-life fitness



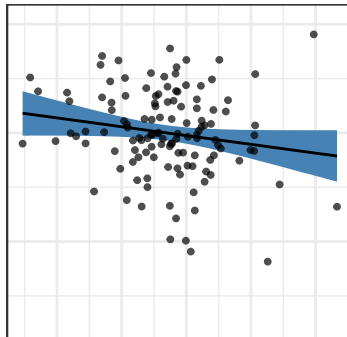
B. Female late-life fitness



C. Male early-life fitness

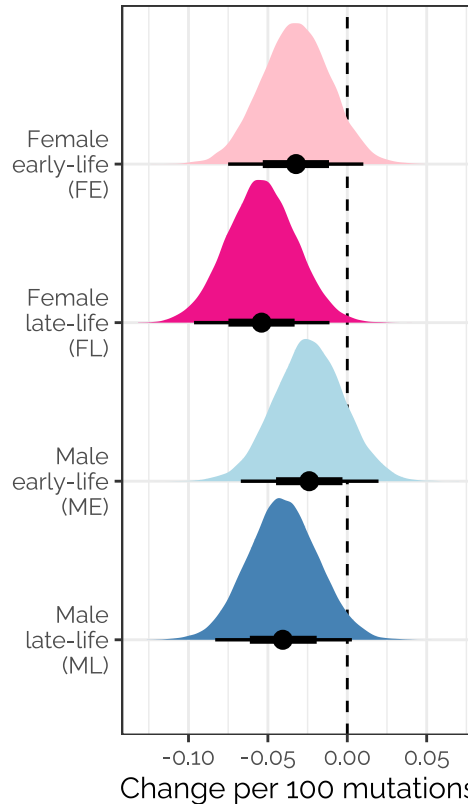


D. Male late-life fitness



Mutation load (100s)

E. Effect sizes (posterior)



F. Differences in effect size

