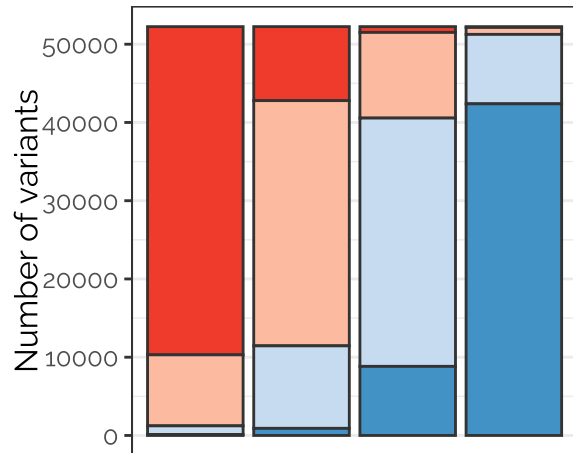
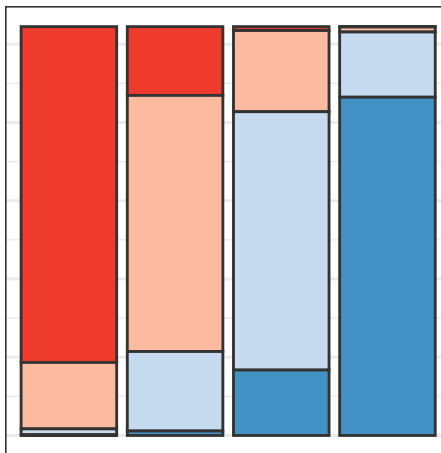


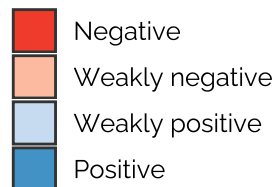
A. Early-life fitness



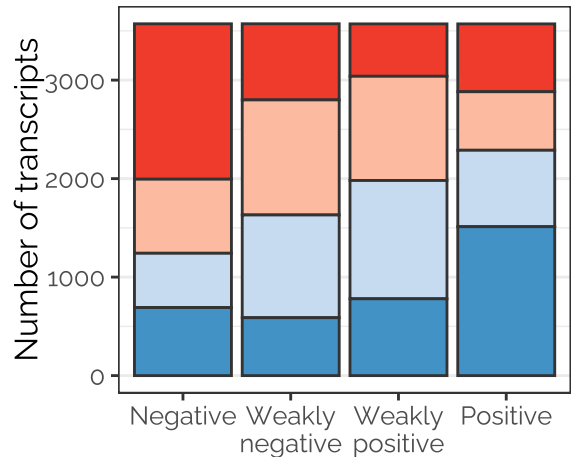
B. Late-life fitness



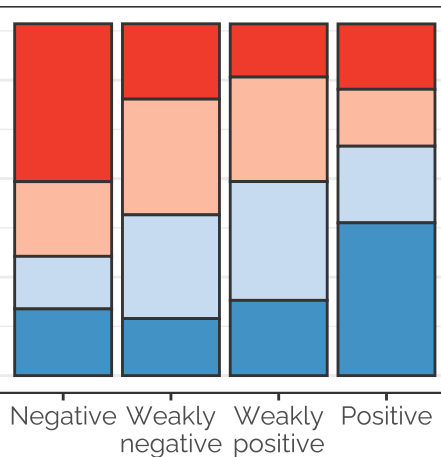
Association with male fitness



C. Early-life fitness



D. Late-life fitness



Association with female fitness