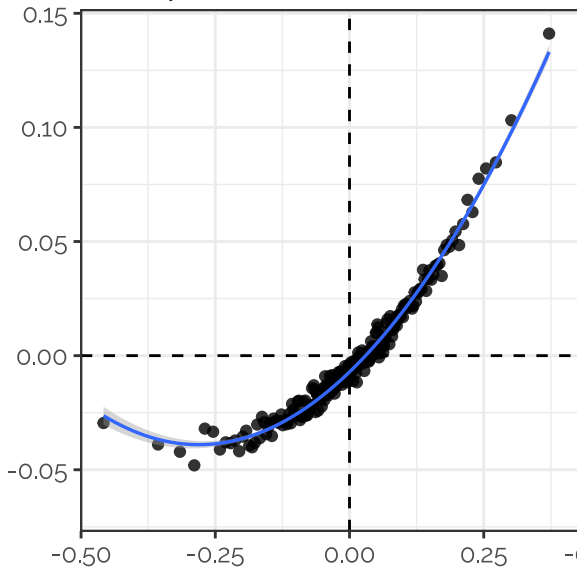
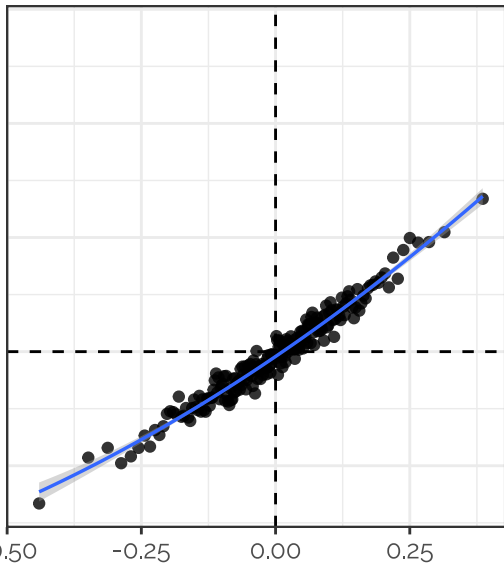


Mean effect size on male fitness

A. Early-life fitness



B. Late-life fitness



Mean effect size on female fitness