

Titanic Project~

November 15, 2016

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
        from pandas import Series, DataFrame
```

```
titanic_df = pd.read_csv('train.csv')
titanic_df.head()
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	\		Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	\
0	1	0	3			Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22	1	
1	2	1	1			Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38	1	
2	3	1	3			Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26	0	
3	4	1	1			Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35	1	
4	5	0	3			Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35	0	

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S

```
In [2]: titanic_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
PassengerId    891 non-null int64
Survived       891 non-null int64
Pclass         891 non-null int64
Name           891 non-null object
Sex            891 non-null object
Age            714 non-null float64
SibSp          891 non-null int64
Parch          891 non-null int64
Ticket         891 non-null object
Fare           891 non-null float64
Cabin          204 non-null object
Embarked       889 non-null object
```

```
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 90.5+ KB
```

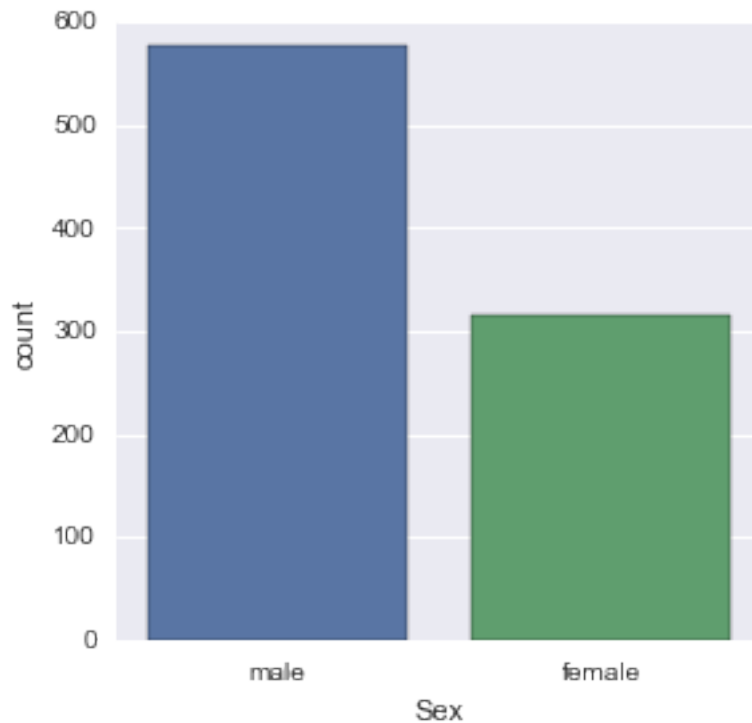
```
In [3]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline
```

```
//anaconda/lib/python2.7/site-packages/matplotlib/__init__.py:872: UserWarning: axes.color_cycle is deprecated and ignored.
warnings.warn(self.msg_depr % (key, alt_key))
```

```
In [4]: sns.factorplot('Sex',data=titanic_df, kind='count')
```

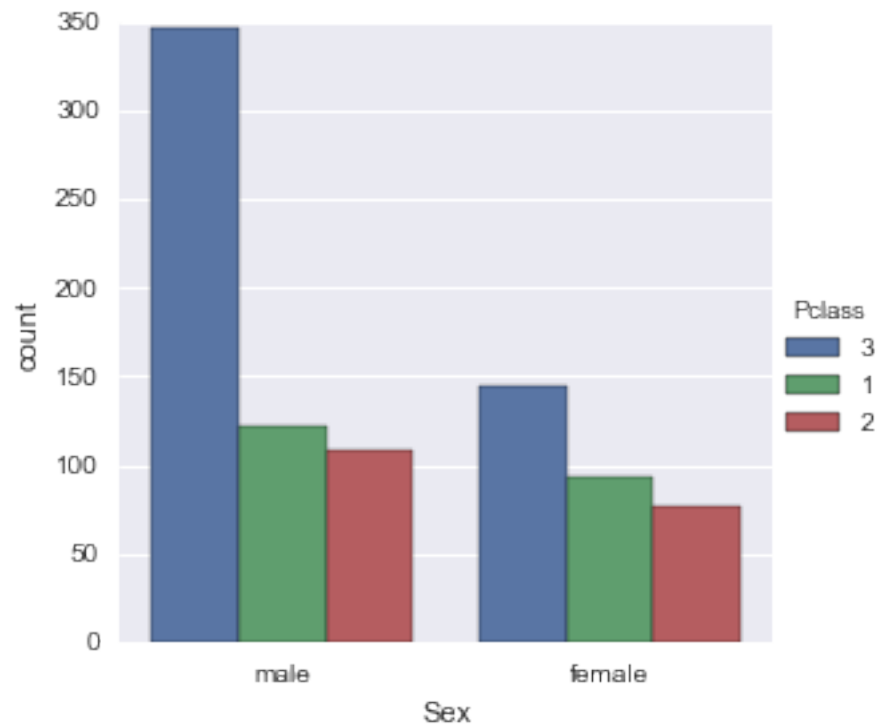
```
//anaconda/lib/python2.7/site-packages/matplotlib/__init__.py:892: UserWarning: axes.color_cycle is deprecated and ignored.
warnings.warn(self.msg_depr % (key, alt_key))
```

```
Out[4]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x110181f10>
```



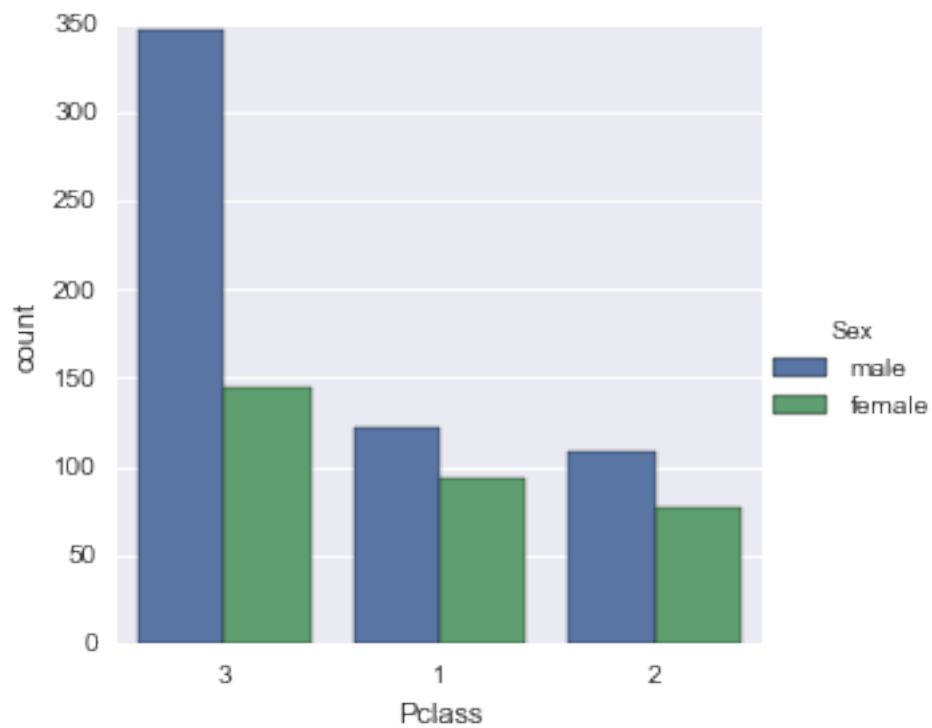
```
In [5]: sns.factorplot('Sex',data=titanic_df, hue='Pclass',kind='count')
```

```
Out[5]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x11025f750>
```



In [6]: `sns.factorplot('Pclass',data=titanic_df, hue='Sex',kind='count')`

Out[6]: `<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x11025f190>`



```
In [7]: def male_female_child(passenger):
        age,sex = passenger
```

```
        if age < 16:
            return 'child'
        else:
            return sex
```

```
In [8]: titanic_df['person'] = titanic_df[['Age','Sex']].apply(male_female_child,axis=1)
```

```
In [9]: titanic_df[0:10]
```

```
Out[9]:
```

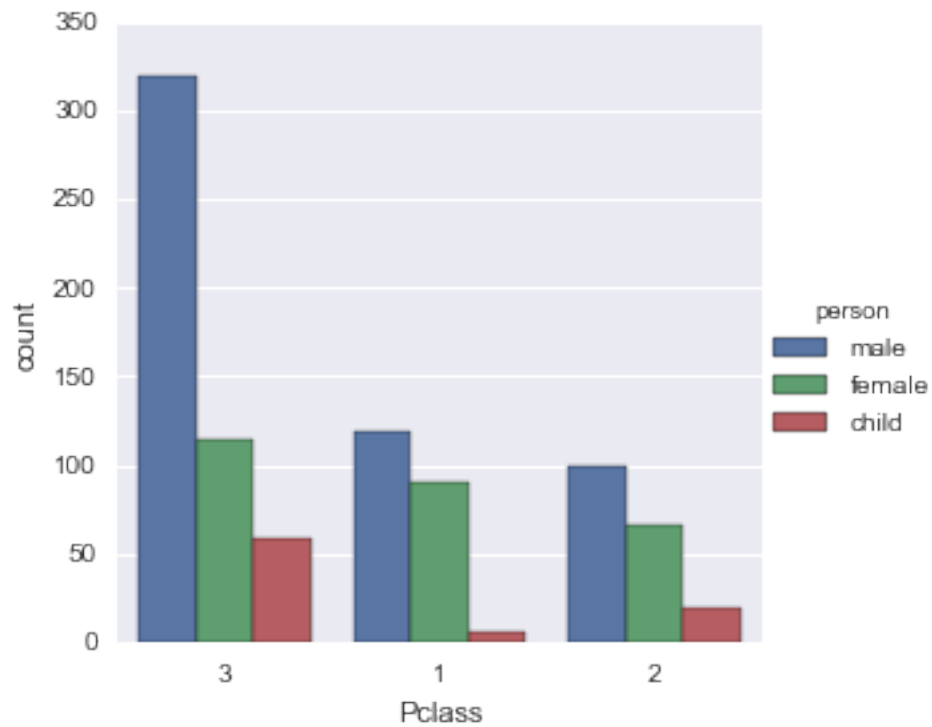
	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	\
0	1	0	3	
1	2	1	1	
2	3	1	3	
3	4	1	1	
4	5	0	3	
5	6	0	3	
6	7	0	1	
7	8	0	3	
8	9	1	3	
9	10	1	2	

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	\
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22	1	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38	1	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35	1	
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35	0	
5	Moran, Mr. James	male	NaN	0	
6	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	male	54	0	
7	Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard	male	2	3	
8	Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)	female	27	0	
9	Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)	female	14	1	

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked	person
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S	male
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C	female
2	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S	female
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S	female
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S	male
5	0	330877	8.4583	NaN	Q	male
6	0	17463	51.8625	E46	S	male
7	1	349909	21.0750	NaN	S	child
8	2	347742	11.1333	NaN	S	female
9	0	237736	30.0708	NaN	C	child

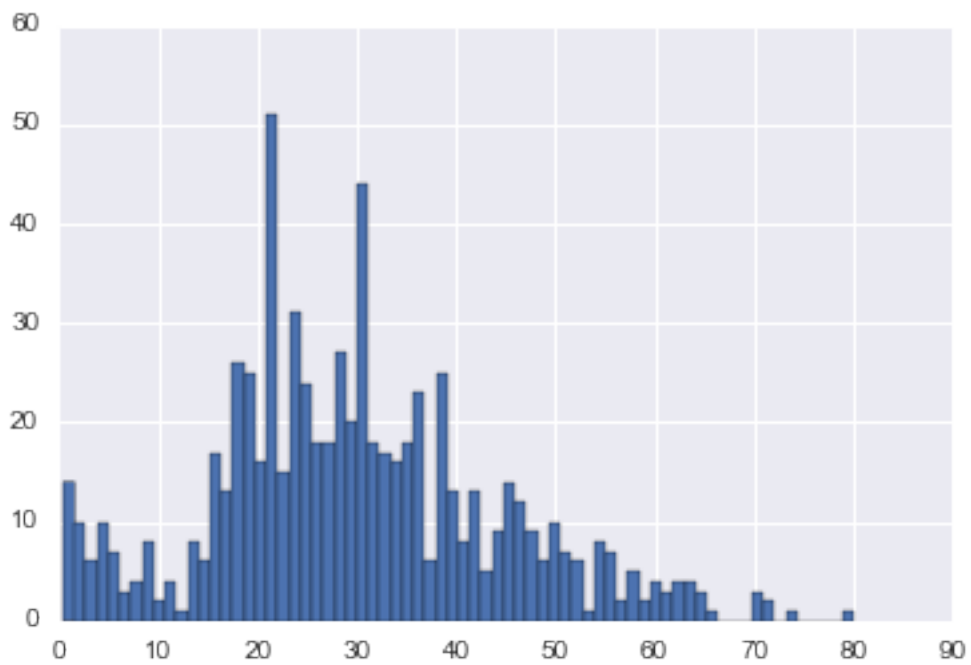
```
In [10]: sns.factorplot('Pclass',data=titanic_df, hue='person',kind='count')
```

```
Out[10]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x10b141fd0>
```



```
In [11]: titanic_df['Age'].hist(bins=70)
```

```
Out[11]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1106aa650>
```



```
In [12]: titanic_df['Age'].mean()
```

```
Out[12]: 29.69911764705882
```

```
In [13]: titanic_df['person'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[13]: male      537  
         female    271  
         child      83  
         Name: person, dtype: int64
```

```
In [14]: fig = sns.FacetGrid(titanic_df, hue='Sex', aspect=4)
```

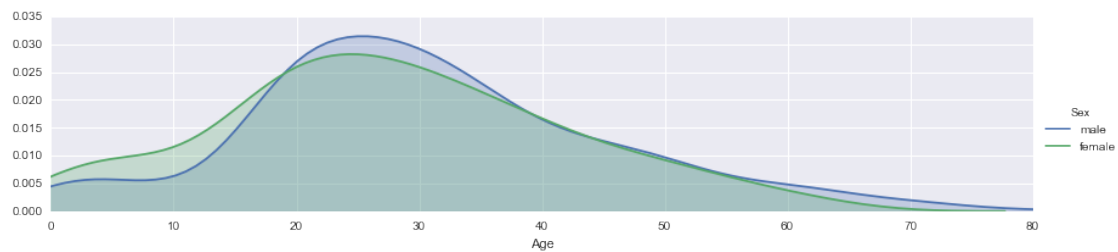
```
         fig.map(sns.kdeplot, 'Age', shade=True)
```

```
         oldest = titanic_df['Age'].max()
```

```
         fig.set(xlim = (0,oldest))
```

```
         fig.add_legend()
```

```
Out[14]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x110495490>
```



```
In [15]: fig = sns.FacetGrid(titanic_df, hue='person', aspect=4)
```

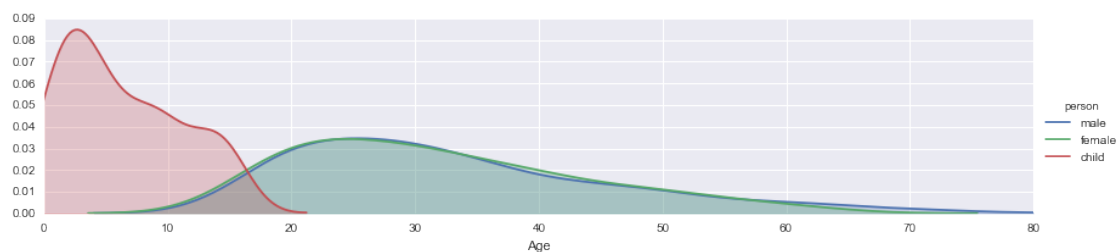
```
         fig.map(sns.kdeplot, 'Age', shade=True)
```

```
         oldest = titanic_df['Age'].max()
```

```
         fig.set(xlim = (0,oldest))
```

```
         fig.add_legend()
```

```
Out[15]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x10b01c9d0>
```



```
In [16]: fig = sns.FacetGrid(titanic_df, hue='Pclass', aspect=4)

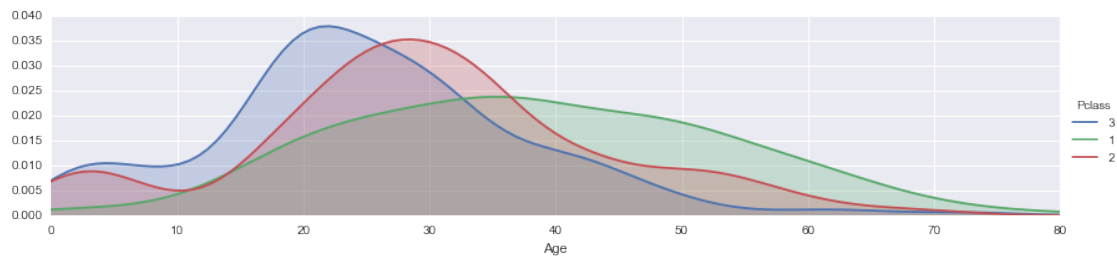
fig.map(sns.kdeplot, 'Age', shade=True)

oldest = titanic_df['Age'].max()

fig.set(xlim = (0,oldest))

fig.add_legend()
```

```
Out[16]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x110c683d0>
```



```
In [17]: titanic_df.head()
```

```
Out[17]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	
0	1	0	3	
1	2	1	1	
2	3	1	3	
3	4	1	1	
4	5	0	3	

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22	1	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38	1	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35	1	
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35	0	

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked	person
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S	male
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C	female
2	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S	female
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S	female
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S	male

```
In [18]: deck = titanic_df['Cabin'].dropna()
```

```
In [19]: deck.head()
```

```
Out[19]: 1      C85
         3     C123
```

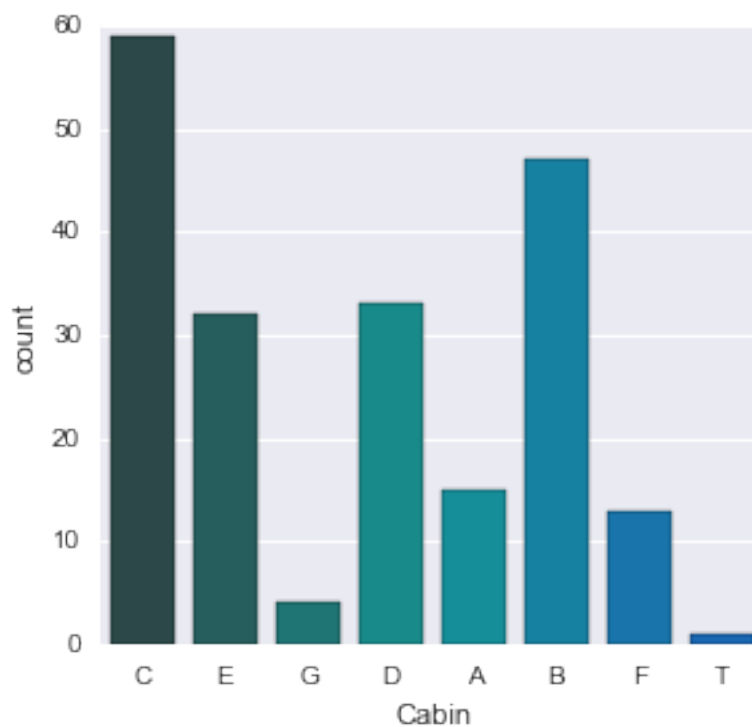
```
6      E46
10     G6
11    C103
Name: Cabin, dtype: object
```

```
In [20]: levels = []
```

```
for level in deck:
    levels.append(level[0])

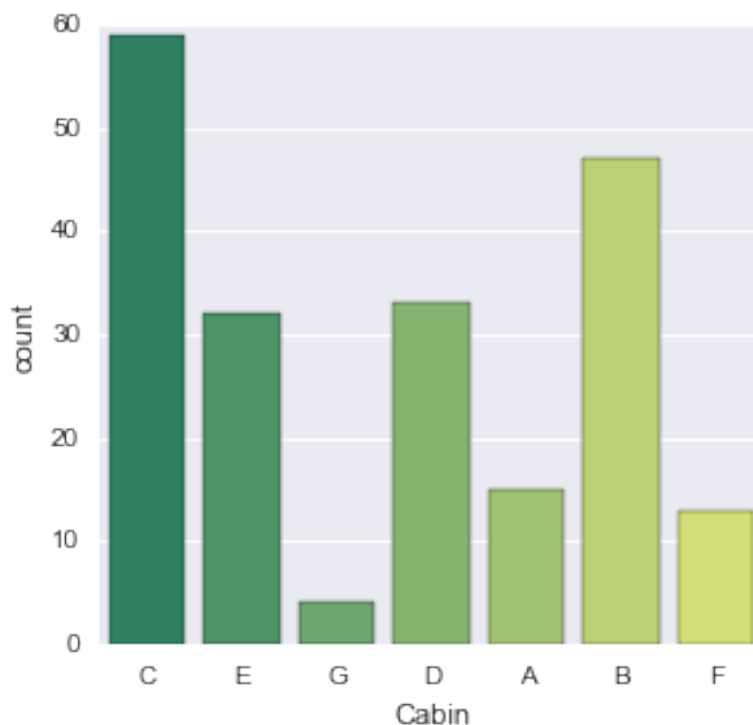
cabin_df = DataFrame(levels)
cabin_df.columns = ['Cabin']
sns.factorplot('Cabin', data=cabin_df,palette='winter_d',kind="count")
```

```
Out[20]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x111828d0>
```



```
In [21]: cabin_df = cabin_df[cabin_df.Cabin != 'T']
sns.factorplot('Cabin', data=cabin_df,palette='summer',kind="count")
```

```
Out[21]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1117a7d0>
```

```
In [22]: titanic_df.head()
```

```
Out[22]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass
0	1	0	3
1	2	1	1
2	3	1	3
3	4	1	1
4	5	0	3

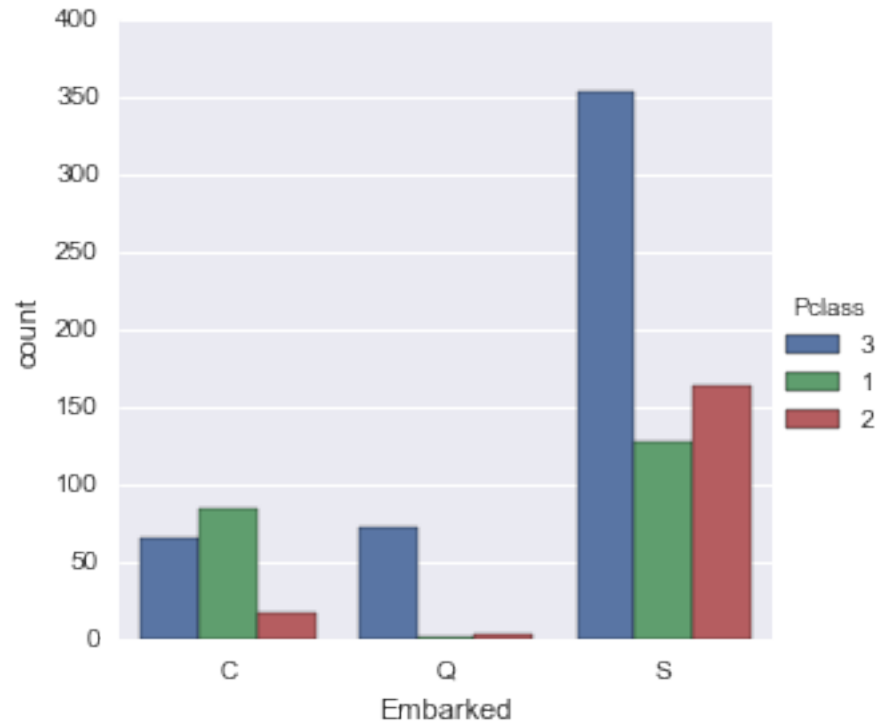
	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22	1
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38	1
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26	0
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35	1
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35	0

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked	person
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S	male
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C	female
2	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S	female
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S	female
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S	male

```
In [23]: sns.factorplot('Embarked',data=titanic_df,hue='Pclass',x_order=['C','Q','S'],kind='count')
```

```
//anaconda/lib/python2.7/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:2653: UserWarning: The 'x.order' parameter
UserWarning)
```

Out[23]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1117f3710>



In [24]: # who was alone and who was with family?
titanic_df.head()

Out[24]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	
0	1	0	3	
1	2	1	1	
2	3	1	3	
3	4	1	1	
4	5	0	3	

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22	1	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38	1	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35	1	
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35	0	

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked	person
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S	male
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C	female
2	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S	female
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S	female
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S	male

In [25]: titanic_df['Alone'] = titanic_df.SibSp + titanic_df.Parch

```
In [26]: titanic_df['Alone']
```

```
Out[26]: 0      1
         1      1
         2      0
         3      1
         4      0
         5      0
         6      0
         7      4
         8      2
         9      1
        10      2
        11      0
        12      0
        13      6
        14      0
        15      0
        16      5
        17      0
        18      1
        19      0
        20      0
        21      0
        22      0
        23      0
        24      4
        25      6
        26      0
        27      5
        28      0
        29      0
        ..
       861      1
       862      0
       863     10
       864      0
       865      0
       866      1
       867      0
       868      0
       869      2
       870      0
       871      2
       872      0
       873      0
       874      1
       875      0
       876      0
       877      0
       878      0
       879      1
       880      1
       881      0
```

```

882    0
883    0
884    0
885    5
886    0
887    0
888    3
889    0
890    0
Name: Alone, dtype: int64

```

```
In [27]: titanic_df['Alone'].loc[titanic_df['Alone'] > 0] = 'With Family'
```

```
titanic_df['Alone'].loc[titanic_df['Alone'] == 0] = 'Alone'
```

```
//anaconda/lib/python2.7/site-packages/pandas/core/indexing.py:117: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame
```

```
See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#indexing
self._setitem_with_indexer(indexer, value)
```

```
In [28]: titanic_df.head()
```

```
Out[28]:
```

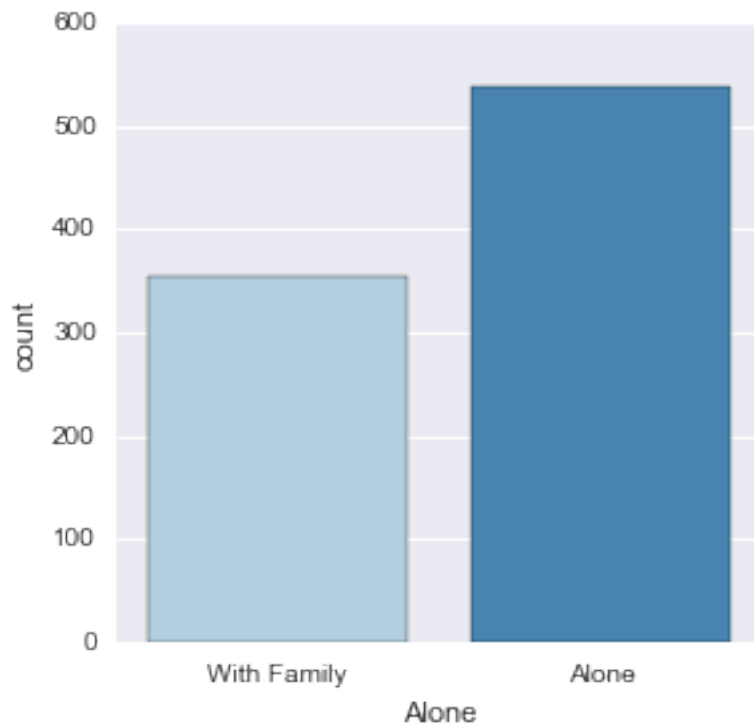
	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	\
0	1	0	3	
1	2	1	1	
2	3	1	3	
3	4	1	1	
4	5	0	3	

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	\
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22	1	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38	1	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35	1	
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35	0	

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked	person	Alone
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S	male	With Family
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C	female	With Family
2	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S	female	Alone
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S	female	With Family
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S	male	Alone

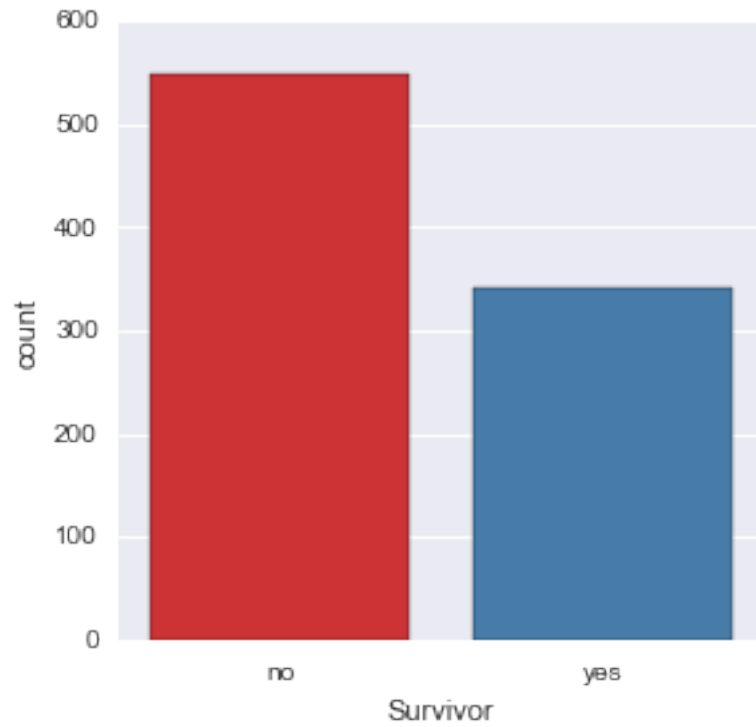
```
In [29]: sns.factorplot('Alone',data=titanic_df,palette='Blues',kind='count')
```

```
Out[29]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x111430990>
```



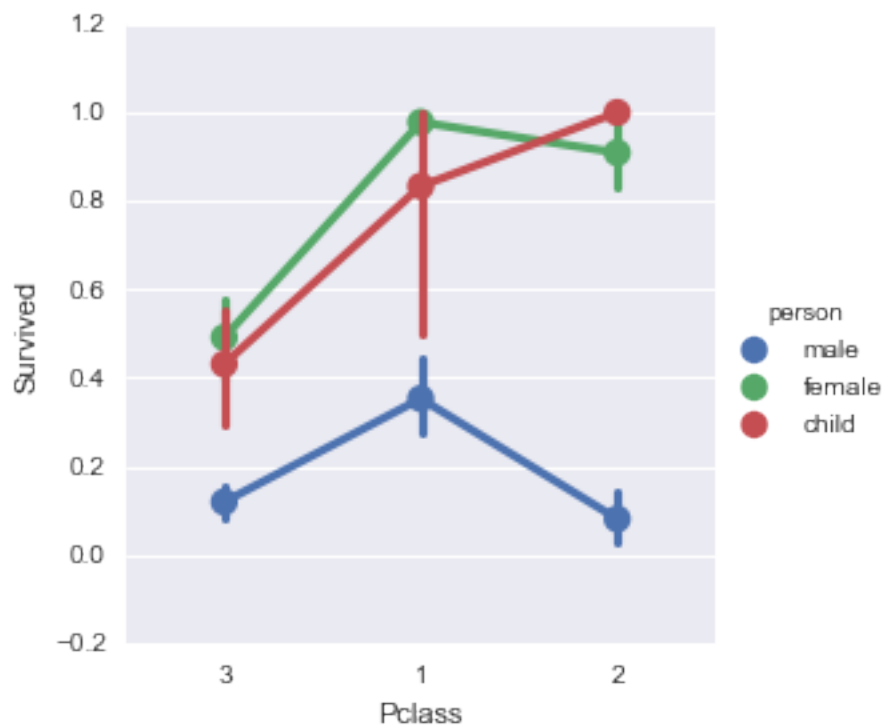
```
In [30]: titanic_df['Survivor'] = titanic_df.Survived.map({0:'no',1:'yes'})  
         sns.factorplot('Survivor', data=titanic_df,palette='Set1',kind='count')
```

```
Out[30]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x111b2b750>
```



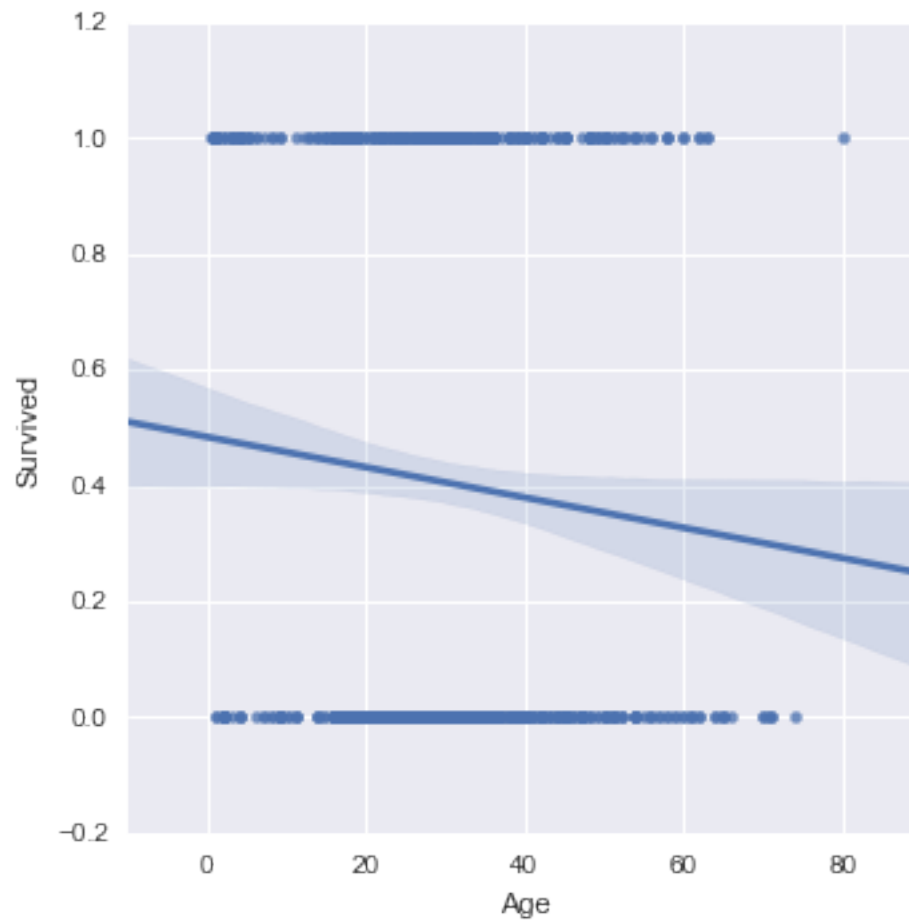
```
In [31]: sns.factorplot('Pclass', 'Survived', hue='person', data=titanic_df)
```

```
Out[31]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x111b37210>
```



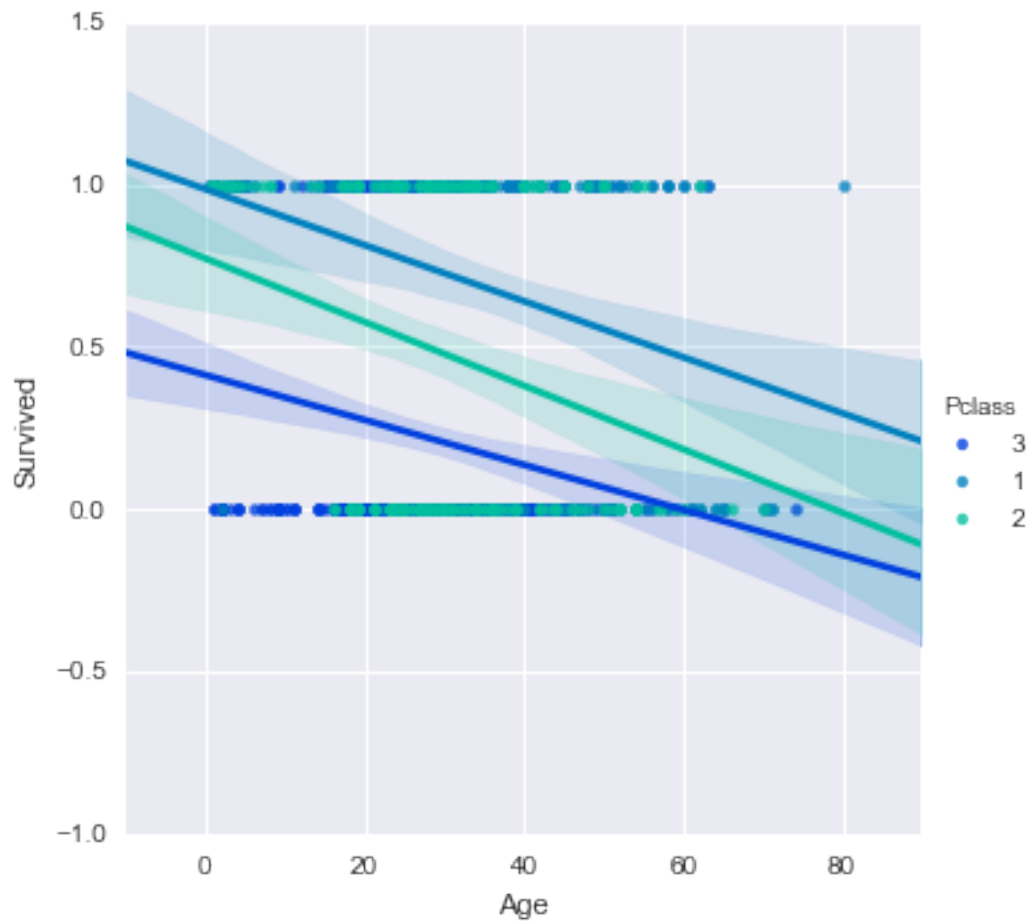
```
In [32]: sns.lmplot('Age', 'Survived', data=titanic_df)
```

```
Out[32]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x111f50750>
```



```
In [33]: sns.lmplot('Age', 'Survived', hue='Pclass', data=titanic_df, palette='winter')
```

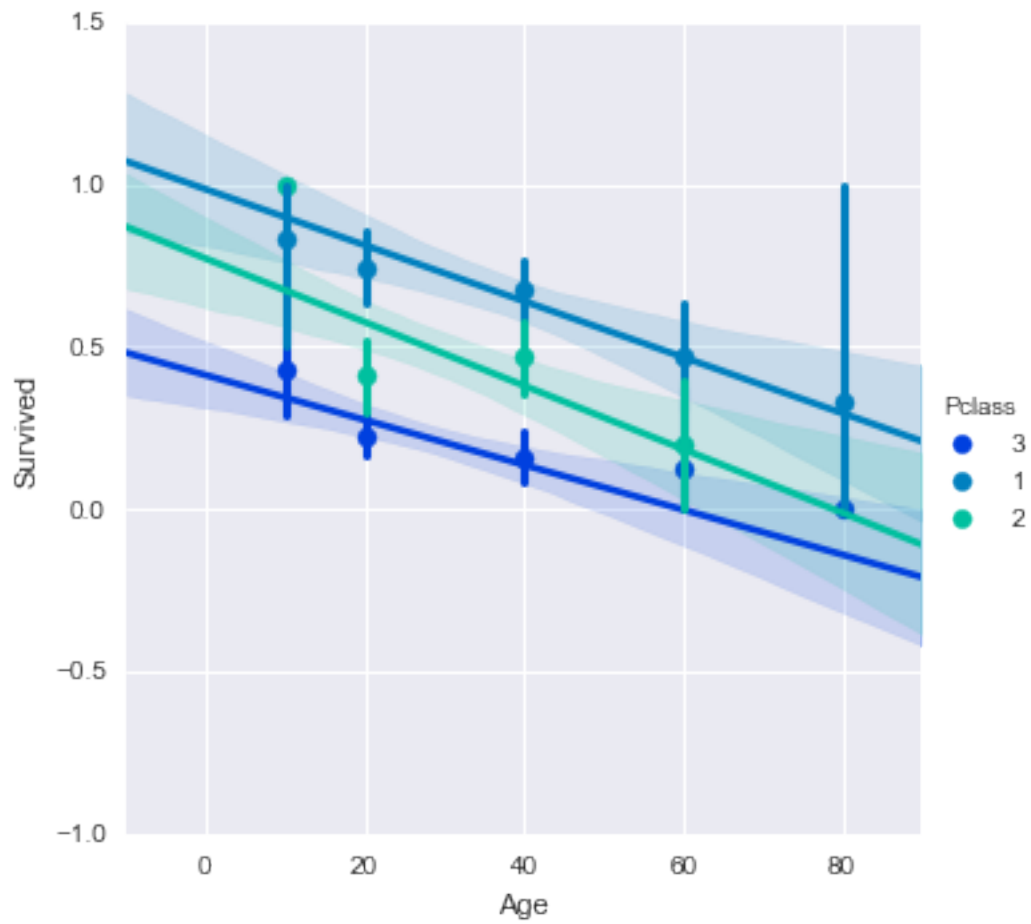
```
Out[33]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x111876290>
```



```
In [34]: generations= [10,20,40,60,80]
```

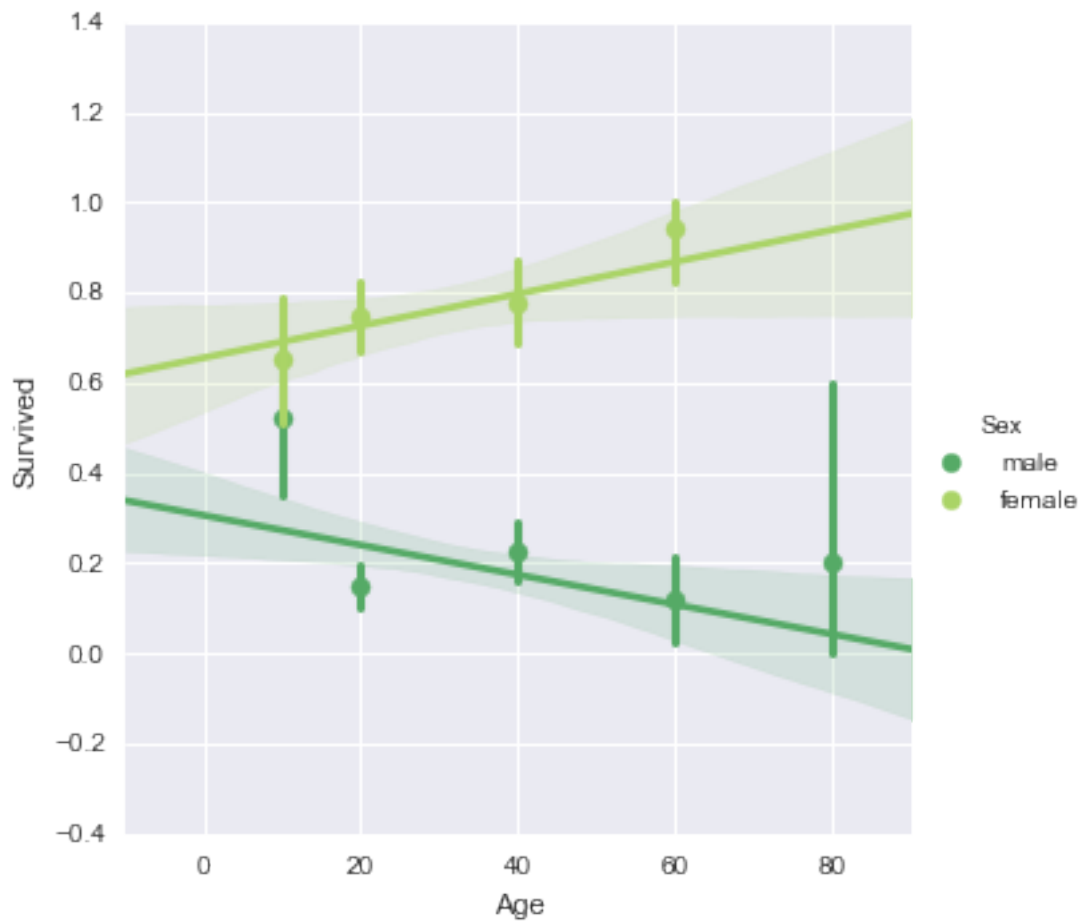
```
sns.lmplot('Age','Survived',hue='Pclass',data=titanic_df,palette='winter',x_bins=generations)
```

```
Out[34]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x11e9d550>
```

```
In [35]: sns.lmplot('Age', 'Survived', hue='Sex', data=titanic_df, palette='summer', x_bins=generations)
```

```
Out[35]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1121e7650>
```



In [36]: #1) Did the deck have an effect on passengers survival rate? Did this answer match up with your hypothesis?
#2) Did having a family member increase the odds of surviving the crash?

In []:

In []:

In []:

In []: