

Team Project

# The Big Picture

- Objectives

- Building up skills in developing web-based visualization tools
- Enhancing the understanding of theories related to visual perception and visual analytics

- Goal

- Developing visual analytic tools to support data analysis in a scenario
  - To support data analysis, **not to conduct data analysis!**

- Final delivery

- A web-site with a set of visualization tools for specific analytical tasks
- A final project report

- Other deliveries: four progress reports

- Project description, data pre-processing, visualization design, implementation

# What Are You Expected to Do?

- Clearly define the analytical tasks
- Prepare data for your tasks
- Build up several visualization tools to support the tasks.
  - A functional web site to support an analytical process.

# Data

- You choose a dataset for your project.
- Some ideas:
  - From the research project you are involved in
    - Tasks may be clearly defined by your research team.
  - From open data sets you can find online
    - Tasks may be unclear and can be defined by you.
      - E.g., Analysis of spatial and temporal patterns of reported crimes in Penn State.
  - From VAST challenges.
    - Tasks are given.

# Work as A Group

- Programming work may not be handled by one single person.
- Group size: 4

Use VAST Challenge  
2014 as An Example

# Background of VAST Challenge

- A contest event in the IEEE Visual Analytics Science and Technology Conference
  - Understanding the use of VAST tools
  - Benchmarking VAST designs
  - Offering useful datasets for VAST education
- Artificial data sets with a ground truth
- Different topics each year

# VAST Challenge in 2014

- Story
  - Some people in a company were missing.
  - An organization was suspected to be involved.
  - A visual analytics specialist was brought in to help the investigation.
- Three Mini Challenges (MC)
  - Focusing on different types of data and issues
- One Grand Challenge
  - Putting pieces together to tell who were involved, and what the police could do.



# MC 1

- On the suspected organization.
  - Text data
- Goals:
  - To understand the structure of the organization
    - Leaders, networks, change of the organization over time, connection between the organization and the company
  - To create an event timeline
  - To build up explanations for people disappearance
- Data
  - Text documents.

# Data

- A map of the place
- A chart describing the company (PDF)
- A spreadsheet of company employee records (Microsoft Excel)
- Email headers from two weeks of internal company email (CSV)
- Resumes and short biographies of most employees (Microsoft Word)
- Historical reports and descriptions of the place (Microsoft Word)
- Relevant current and historical news reports (txt)
  - Varied quality.

# MC 1: Off-the-Shelf Tools

- Text data analysis
  - e.g., JigSaw from GaTech

# JIGSAW

## New Project

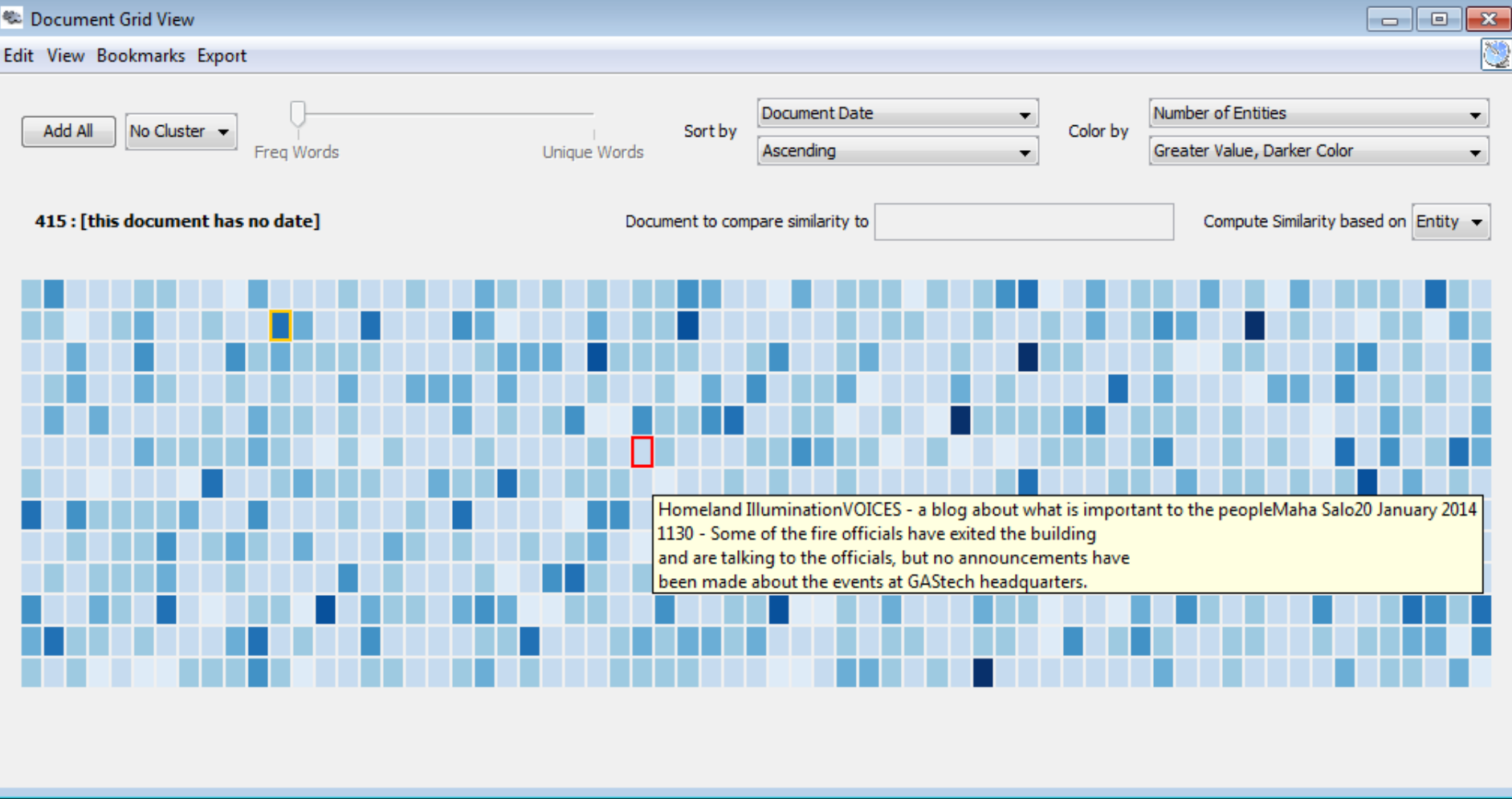
845 documents  
modified



### Color Legend:

<input type="checkbox"/> Person (241)	<input type="checkbox"/> Location (64)
<input type="checkbox"/> Organization (119)	<input type="checkbox"/> Date (543)
<input type="checkbox"/> Money (33)	

☐ Entities ☒ Documents





List View

Edit View Bookmarks Lists Options Export

Person Add all Clear Date Add all Clear

ABC [Icons]

Juliana Vann  
Marcella Trapani  
Rufus Drymiau  
Juliana  
Henk Bodrogi  
Petrus Gerhard  
Athena Speaks  
Edvard Vann  
Ingrid Barranco  
Adrien Carman  
Silvia Marek  
Vann  
Adrien  
Fluss  
Vincent Kapelou  
Julian Vann  
Marek  
Willem Vasco-Pais  
Pondo Reese  
Kapelou  
POK  
GAStech  
Reese  
Sanjorge  
COO Orhan  
Hank Fluss  
Julian  
Marcellus Edris  
AVILA  
Luis Araullo  
Abila  
Ada  
Avila  
CIO Ada Campo-  
Kraft  
Mr. Kraft  
Ada Campo-Corrente  
DOB  
Ingrid Sanjorge  
Miriam Avila  
POK Protest  
Rebecca Cato  
sig  
THAD  
Tomas Sarto  
WILLEM  
Adrien Carmen  
Bianca  
Carmen  
Celia  
Celia Edris

1997  
1998  
1961  
Saturday  
today  
1990  
1993  
'94  
1998/03  
1998/04  
1998/05  
2001/03  
2009/03  
2012/06  
last week  
Wednesday  
yesterday  
1998/11  
Fri Jun 19 2009  
next day  
this week  
this year  
Thu Sep 03 2009  
Wed Feb 05 2025  
Fri May 15 1998  
last years  
Sat Apr 25 1998  
Sat Feb 03 2029  
Sat Feb 04 2034  
Sun Feb 04 2035  
Sun Feb 11 2024  
Thu Feb 03 2028  
Tue Dec 06 2022  
Wed Jan 03 2024  
94  
2009  
April  
Fri Jun 19 2009  
Fri May 15 1998  
Fri May 15 1998  
June  
May  
Mon Dec 06 2021  
Mon Jan 03 2022  
one Wednesday  
Sat Apr 25 1998  
Sat Apr 25 1998  
Sat Feb 11 2023  
Sat Mar 07 2009  
Sat Nov 14 1998  
Sun Dec 06 2020

List View

Edit View Bookmarks Lists Options Export

Person Add all Clear

Location Add all Clear

ABC [Icons]

Juliana Vann  
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sig  
THAD  
Tomas Sarto  
WILLEM  
Adrien Carmen  
Bianca  
Carmen  
Celia  
Celia Edris

Tiskele River  
Elodis  
ELODIS  
CITY  
IN  
Abila  
ABILA  
South-East Asia  
Abila City  
Asia  
Pacific  
Southeast Asia  
teller  
Africa  
Black Sea  
BRAKE  
Central Bulletin  
central Taiwan  
Centrum  
City  
Cotton  
East Pier  
eastern Kronos  
Eastern Kronos  
Europe  
Field  
GAStech Headquarters  
GAStech HQ  
Glasgow  
HK  
Italy  
Kosovo  
Kronos  
KRONOS  
La Paz  
Lagos  
Malaysia  
Mediterranean  
Mediterranean Sea  
Mediterranean sea  
Middle East  
Minster  
North America  
North Sea  
North sea  
Norway  
Poland  
Police Headquarters  
Police Station  
resolute  
reunion

Diagram illustrating connections between the 'Person' list and the 'Location' list. Lines connect the following persons to their respective locations:

- Henk Bodrogi to Tiskele River
- Petrus Gerhard to Elodis
- Silvia Marek to ELODIS
- Fluss to CITY
- Julian Vann to IN
- Marek to Abila
- Pondo Reese to ABILA
- Reese to South-East Asia
- Sanjorge to Abila City
- Hank Fluss to Asia
- Julian to Pacific



Money

Add all

Clear

ABC



Person

Add all

Clear

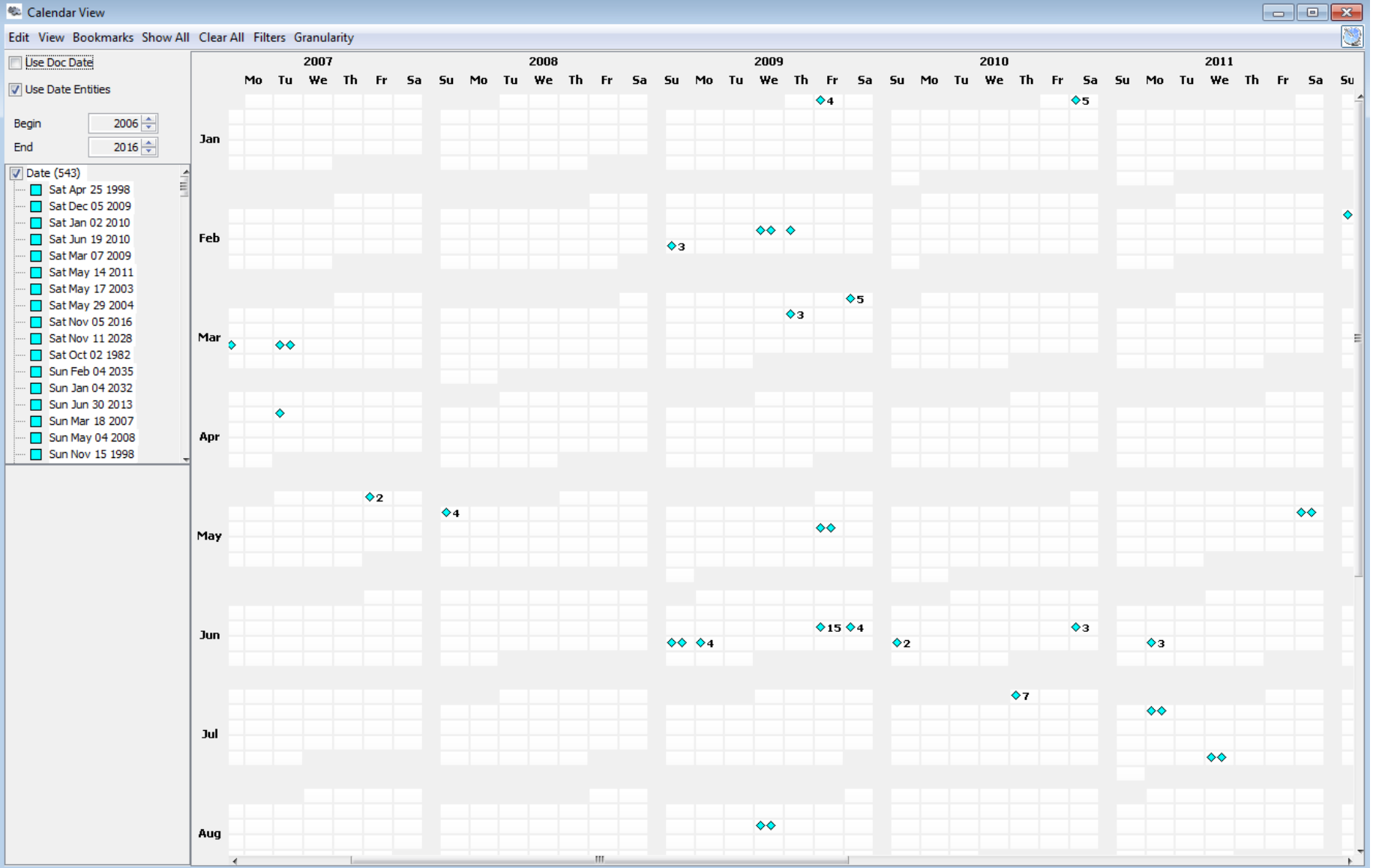
ABC



■ \$20  
■ \$96.25 million  
■ \$1.96 billion  
■ \$110 million  
■ \$327.25 million  
■ \$1 billion  
■ \$20 million  
■ \$3.75 billion  
■ \$300 million  
■ \$327.25  
■ \$38.5 million  
■ billion dollar  
■ \$1.27 billion  
■ \$1.96 billion  
■ \$200 million  
■ \$29.5 million  
■ \$327,25 million  
■ \$38,5 million  
■ \$38.5  
■ \$96,25 million  
■ \$96.25  
■ \$1,27 billion  
■ \$1.96  
■ \$110  
■ \$20 Million  
■ \$200  
■ \$29,5 million  
■ \$29.5  
■ \$3,75 billion  
■ \$300  
■ 50 million dollar  
■ billion dollars  
■ mark 5

■ Ingrid Barranco  
■ CIO Ada Campo-  
■ COO Orhan  
■ Miriam Avila  
■ ADA  
■ Fluss  
■ Willem Vasco-  
■ Willem Vasco-Feed  
■ Athena Speaks  
■ Avila  
■ Fluss hank  
■ Hank Fluss  
■ Mr. Sanjorge, Jr.  
■ Mr. St. George  
■ Mrs. Avila  
■ Ms. Avila  
■ Sanjorge  
■ Abila  
■ ABILA  
■ Accardi  
■ Ada  
■ Ada Campo-Corrente  
■ Adrien  
■ Adrien Carman  
■ Adrien Carmen  
■ Adrien Tethyn  
■ Alicia Bianca  
■ Andreas  
■ Anterior Luis  
■ Antonio Arresta  
■ Araullo  
■ aren  
■ Arresta  
■ AVILA  
■ Benefits  
■ Bianca  
■ Biance  
■ Bodrogi  
■ Carman  
■ Carmen  
■ Carmen de Adrien  
■ Carol  
■ Cato  
■ Celia  
■ Celia Edris  
■ charity FoodSupport  
■ Charity Funds Exhausted  
■ Charley Normand  
■ Charley Normand de Elodis  
■ CIO Ada  
■ Claudio Moduniau

Off-the-Shelf Tools May  
Be Insufficient!



# MC 1: Some Designs by Contest Teams

## THE FIRST GENERATION



### A. Henk Bodrogi

During the early years, POK was under the leadership of Henk Bodrogi.

### B. Carmine Osvaldo

Carmine Osvaldo, as a deputy co-leader, took an important role in POK movements.

## THE SECOND GENERATION



### C. Elian Karel

In October 2001 Henk Bodrogi stepped down as leader of POK, formally handing his responsibilities to Elian Karel.

## THE THIRD GENERATION



### D. Silvia Marek

Following the death of Elian Karel in 2009, Silvia Marek took over the leadership role of POK.

### E. Mander Vann

As POK became more violent, Mander Vann appeared to be a leader in the background.

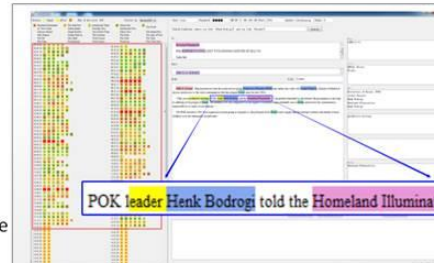


Figure (a) : Screenshot from our toolkit when finding keywords *Henk Bodrogi* and *leader*.

The small red rectangles the red box represent the news with keywords: *Henk Bodrogi* and *leader*. 20 related news were distributed mostly in 1998-2001, typically in 134.txt, 399.txt. When clicked on 399.txt, the keywords are highlighted in the blue box and directly show that the POK leader was Henk Bodrogi.

Meanwhile, the records in 10 year historical clean prove our hypothesis.

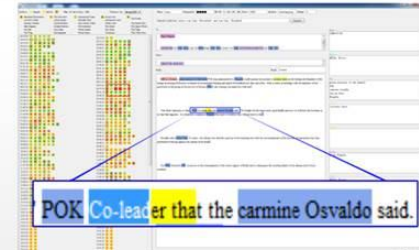


Figure (b) : Screenshot from our toolkit when finding keywords *Carmine Osvaldo* and *leader*.

Only two articles are related to Osvaldo shown in (b), 468.txt and 482.txt. In 468.txt, the keywords highlighted reflect that Carmine Osvaldo was a co-leader in POK.

The data in 10 year historical clean proves our finding that Osvaldo took an important role in the POK movements.



Figure (c) : Screenshot from our toolkit when finding keywords *Elian Karel* and *leader* and the pattern in our visualization.

Elian Karel was an influential figure as the leader in the second generation. His name was mentioned many times with the keyword *leader* in the news, mostly from 2009 to 2012. As shown in (C1) and (C2), in 2009, he was arrested in March and died in June, reported by many medias. Karel was memorized in June every year after his death in 2009, as shown in (C3).

Having used the same method as in Figure(a), we found convincing evidence in the news from 743.txt, as shown (C4), that Karel inherited the leadership from Henk Bodrogi. These facts can also be proved in the historical records.

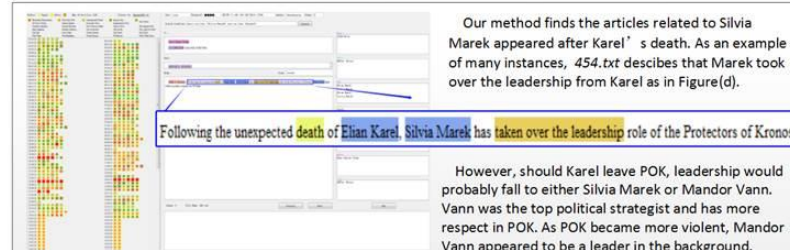


Figure (d) : Screenshots from our toolkit when finding *Silvia Marek* and *leader*.

Our method finds the articles related to Silvia Marek appeared after Karel's death. As an example of many instances, 454.txt describes that Marek took over the leadership from Karel as in Figure(d).

However, should Karel leave POK, leadership would probably fall to either Silvia Marek or Mander Vann. Vann was the top political strategist and has more respect in POK. As POK became more violent, Mander Vann appeared to be a leader in the background.

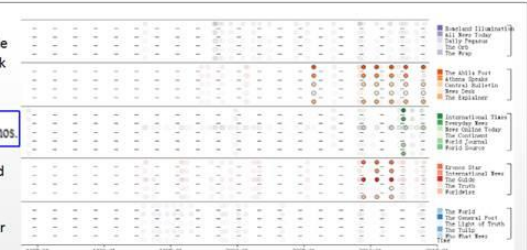
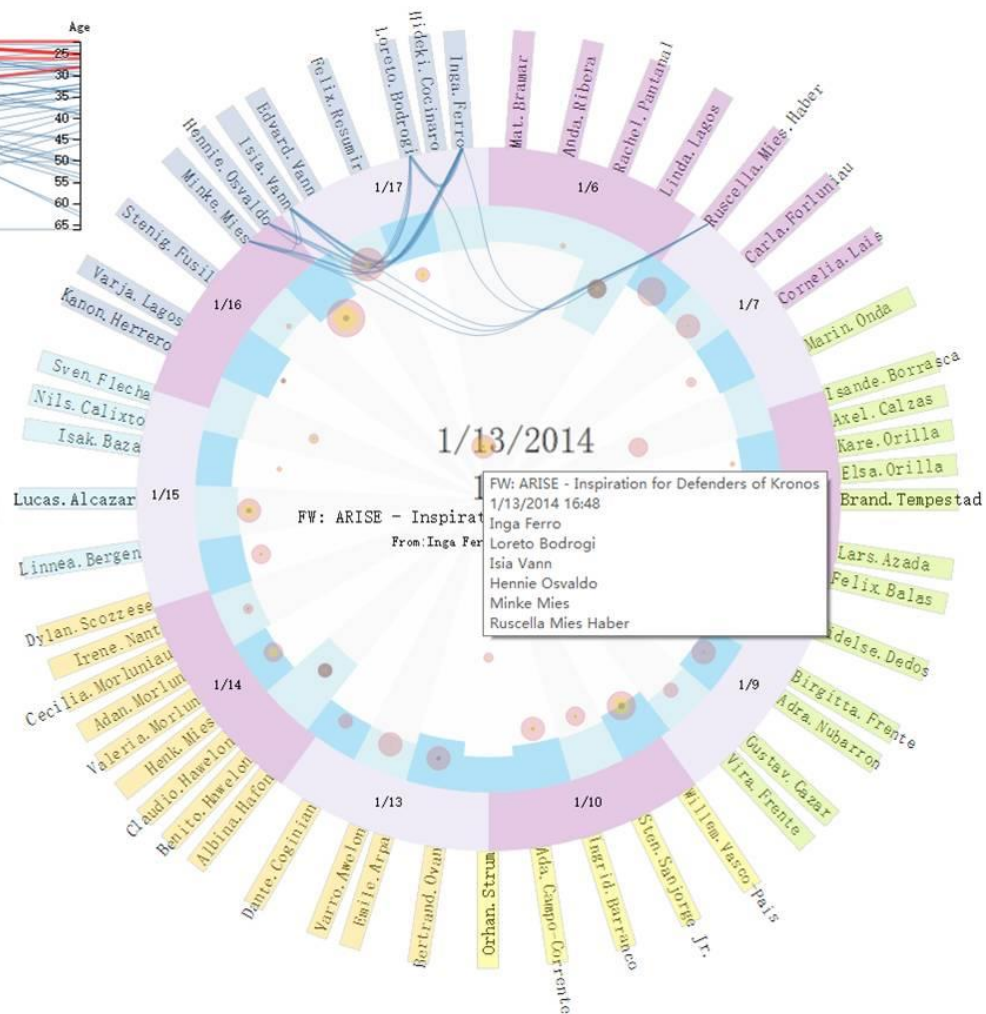
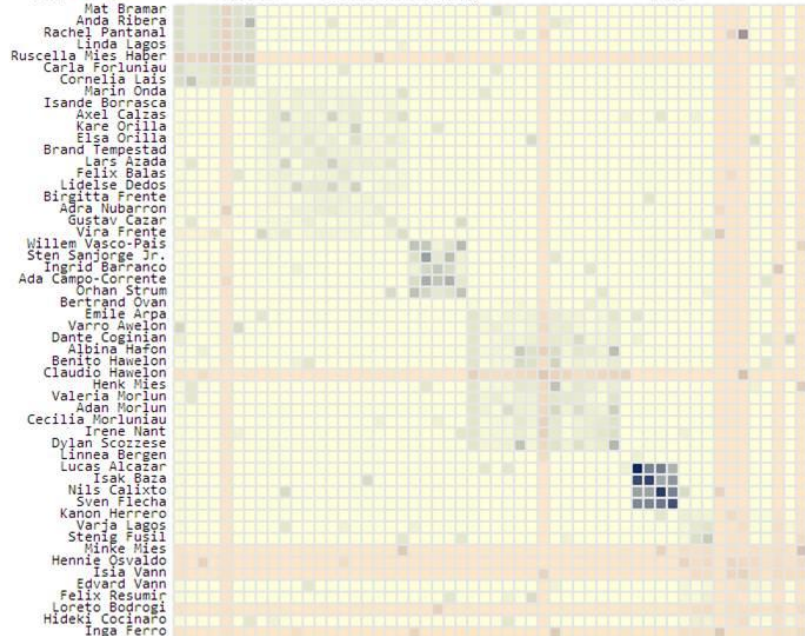
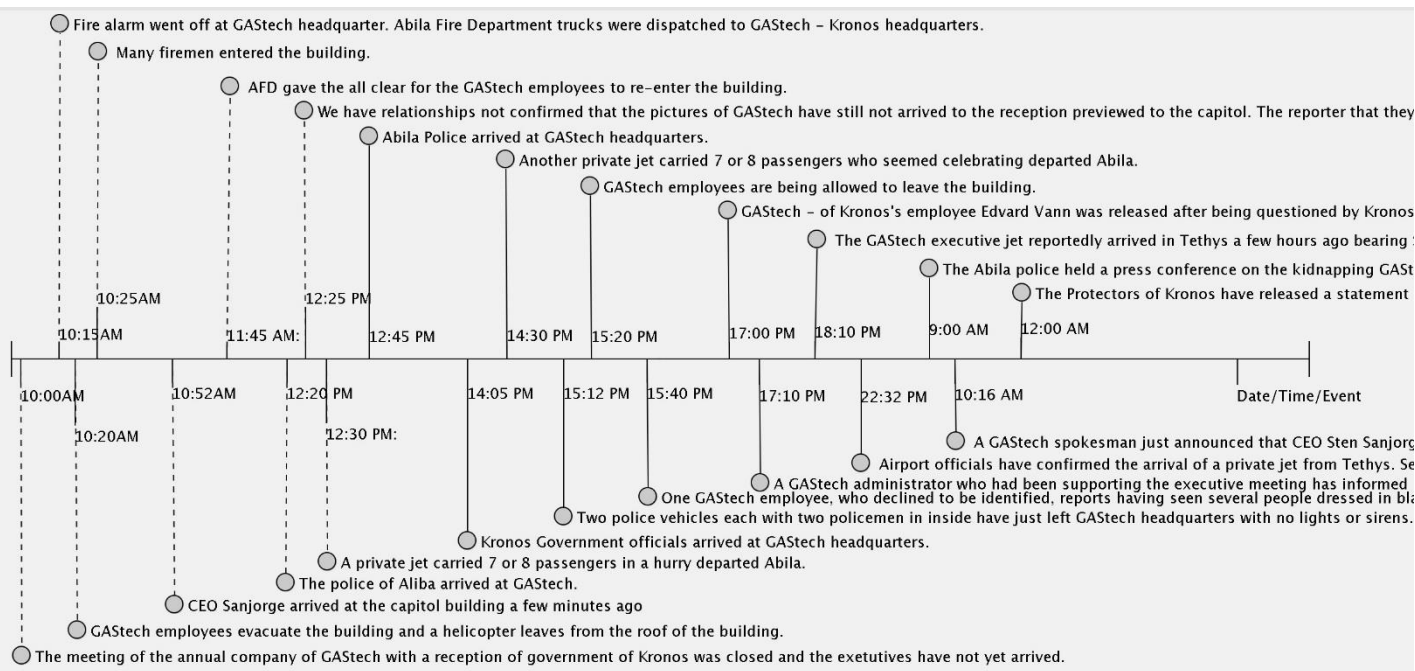


Figure (e) : Screenshots from another toolkit when finding *POK* and *violent*. The figure shows the rising trend of the word frequency distribution.







news607

Jan 19th, 2014 00:00

ABILA, Kronos - the guards of Kronos (POK) become of kidnapping to fourteen employees GASTech of their hoofdkwartier suspected that build in former days today. Police force of Abila protected rapidly the bldg. and interviewed the remaining employees GASTech. One employee, Edvard Vann van Abila, was asked for hours because he confessed a family name with different

news466

Jan 19th, 2014 00:00

ABILA, Kronos - during roughly 6 hours employed Edvard Vann de GASTech - of Kronos was questioned by Kronos Police and civils servant of government before being released with 17:00 this evening. Apparent confusion comes from the similarity between its name and that from a guard from member from Kronos. Vann, a guard of safety for GASTech, was furious. statino. "I do not

news276

Jan 20th, 2014 00:00

ABILA, Kronos - The Abila police held a press conference at nine this morning on the kidnapping GASTech headquarters. Police informed reporters that four of the GASTech employees whose whereabouts were unconfirmed yesterday were found overnight, leaving ten people who are presumed missing. Police spokesman Adrien Carman said Tethyn federal law

news693

Jan 20th, 2014 00:00

ABILA, Kronos - The Abila police held a press conference at nine this morning on the kidnapping GASTech headquarters. Police informed reporters that four of the GASTech employees whose whereabouts were unconfirmed yesterday were found overnight, leaving ten people who are presumed missing. Police spokesman Adrien Carman said Tethyn federal law

Filter by key word: Police

intersect

union

difference

ID	Name
0	Ada C
1	Ing

News Online Today

The Guide

Search:

Ada.Campo-Corrente@gastech.com.kronos

Ingird.Barranco@gastech.com.kronos

# MC 2

- On the behaviors of company employees
  - Movement and tracking data
- Goals
  - To draw common routes of company employees
  - To identify unusual events and patterns
    - Who, when, where, etc.
  - To identify uncertain factors
- Data
  - Spatial-temporal data (GPS location)
  - Transaction data (cards)

# Data

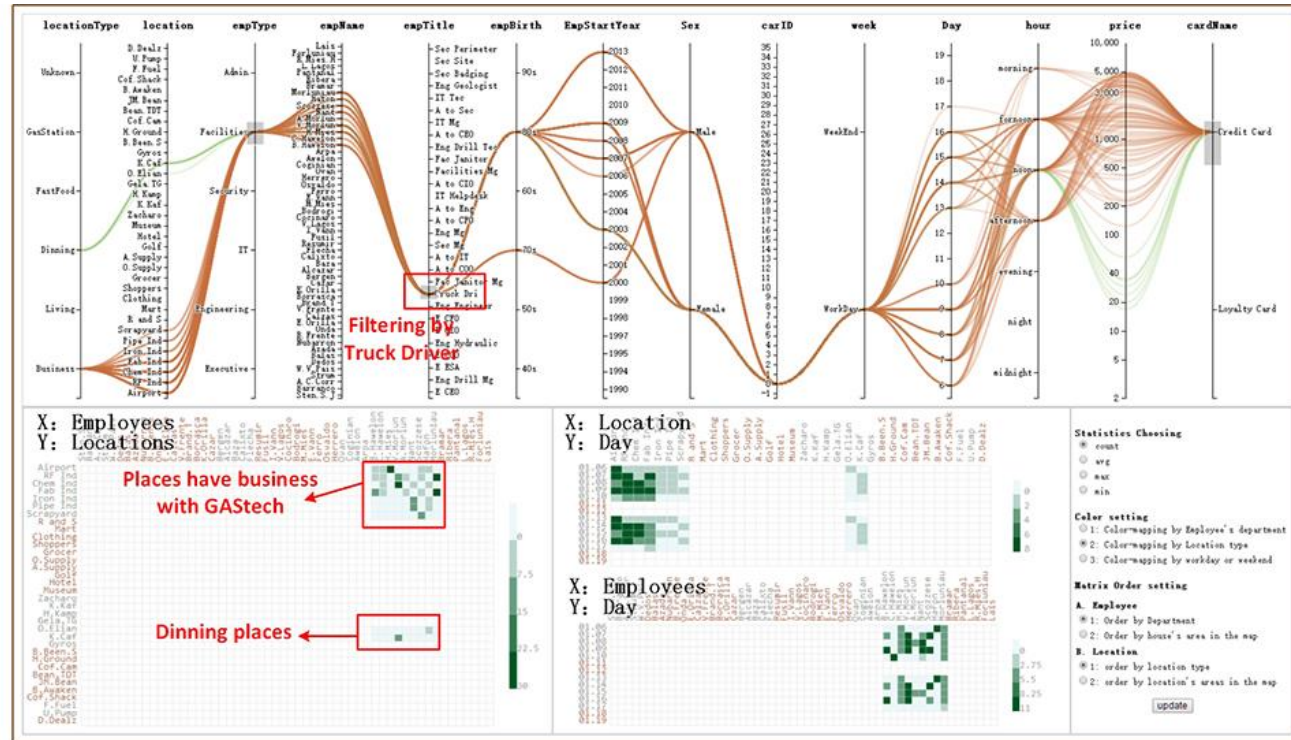
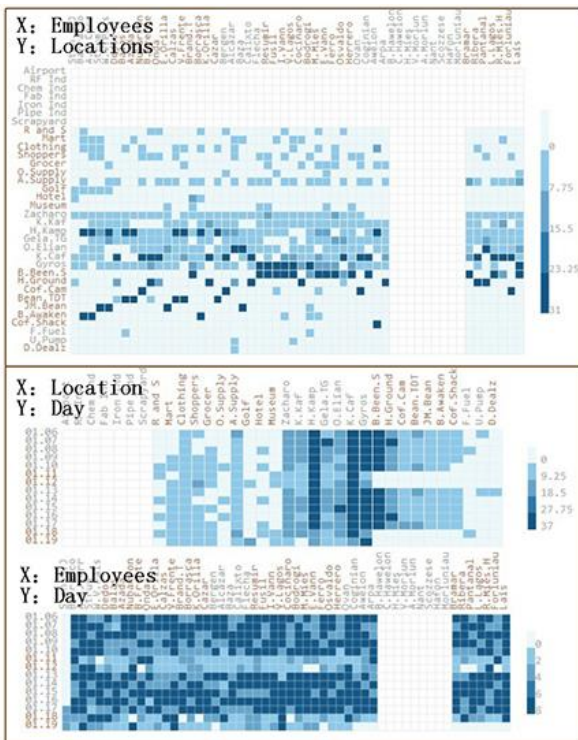
- Vehicle assignments by employee (csv)
  - Employee Name, Car ID, Current Employment Type, Current Employment Title
- ESRI shapefiles of Abila and Kronos
  - ArcGIS
- Vehicle tracking data (csv)
  - Timestamp, Car ID, Latitude, Longitude
- Loyalty card transaction data (csv)
  - Timestamp, location, price, name
- Credit and debit card transaction data (csv)
  - Timestamp, location, price, name
- A tourist map (jpg)



# MC 2: Using GIS Tools



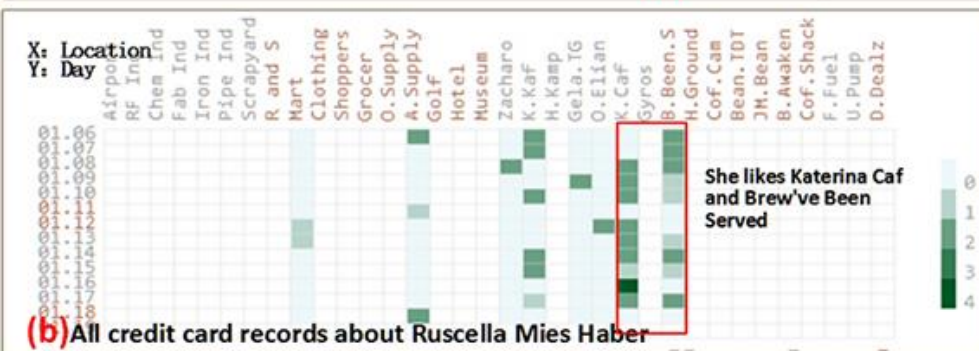
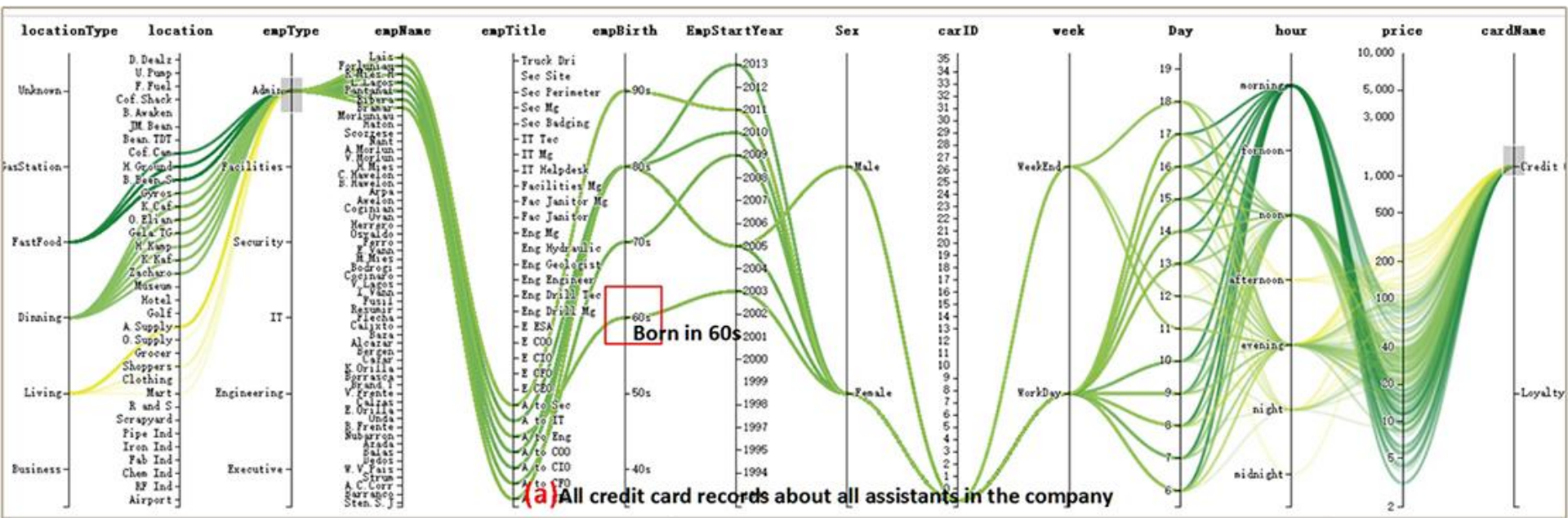
# MC 2: Customized Tools

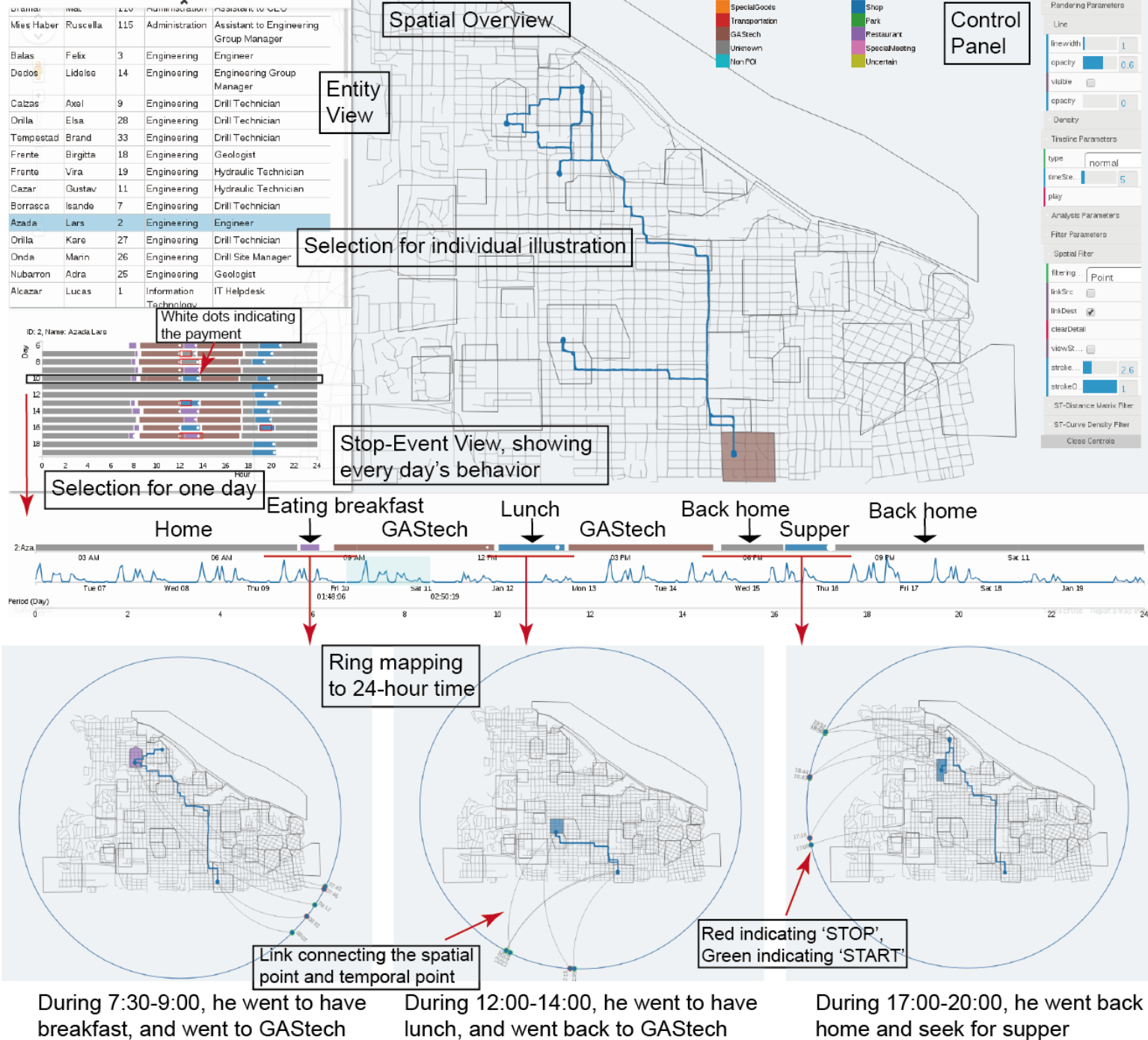


(a) The credit card transactions of general staffs

(b) The credit card transactions of all truck drivers







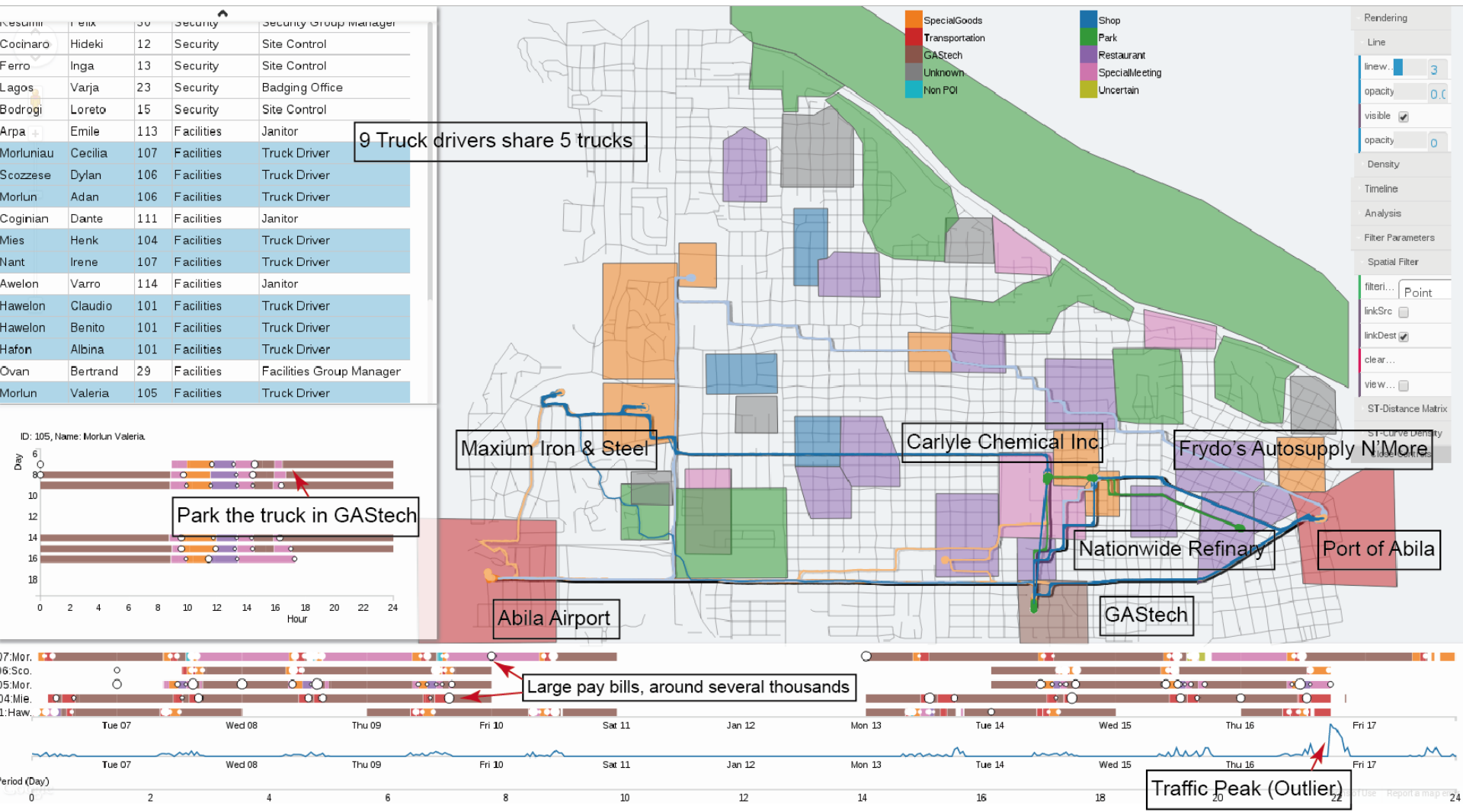
Resumir	Henk	30	Security	Security Group manager
Cocinaro	Hideki	12	Security	Site Control
Ferro	Inga	13	Security	Site Control
Lagos	Varja	23	Security	Badging Office
Bodrogi	Loreto	15	Security	Site Control
Arpa	Emile	113	Facilities	Janitor
Morluniau	Cecilia	107	Facilities	Truck Driver
Scozese	Dylan	106	Facilities	Truck Driver
Morlun	Adan	106	Facilities	Truck Driver
Coginian	Dante	111	Facilities	Janitor
Mies	Henk	104	Facilities	Truck Driver
Nant	Irene	107	Facilities	Truck Driver
Awelon	Varro	114	Facilities	Janitor
Hawelon	Claudio	101	Facilities	Truck Driver
Hawelon	Benito	101	Facilities	Truck Driver
Hafon	Albina	101	Facilities	Truck Driver
Ovan	Bertrand	29	Facilities	Facilities Group Manager
Morlun	Valeria	105	Facilities	Truck Driver

9 Truck drivers share 5 trucks

Park the truck in GASTech

Large pay bills, around several thousands

Traffic Peak (Outlier)



# MC 3

- On current events
  - Streaming data
- Goals
  - To present the timeline of up to five major events discovered in the streaming data
  - To select the event that is most likely helpful to the investigation
- Data
  - Text data with time stamps

# Data

- Microblog messages
- Call center data
- Both in three segments (time periods)

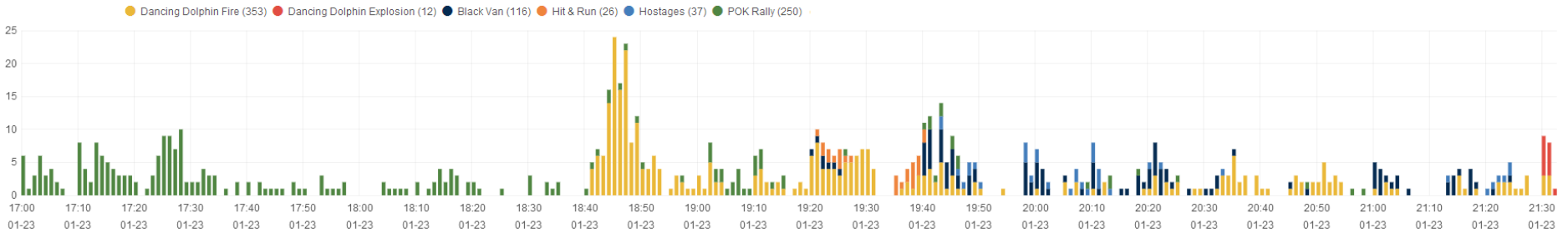
# MC3: Off-the-Shelf Tools

- World clouds?
  - <http://www.wordclouds.com/>
- Tableau?

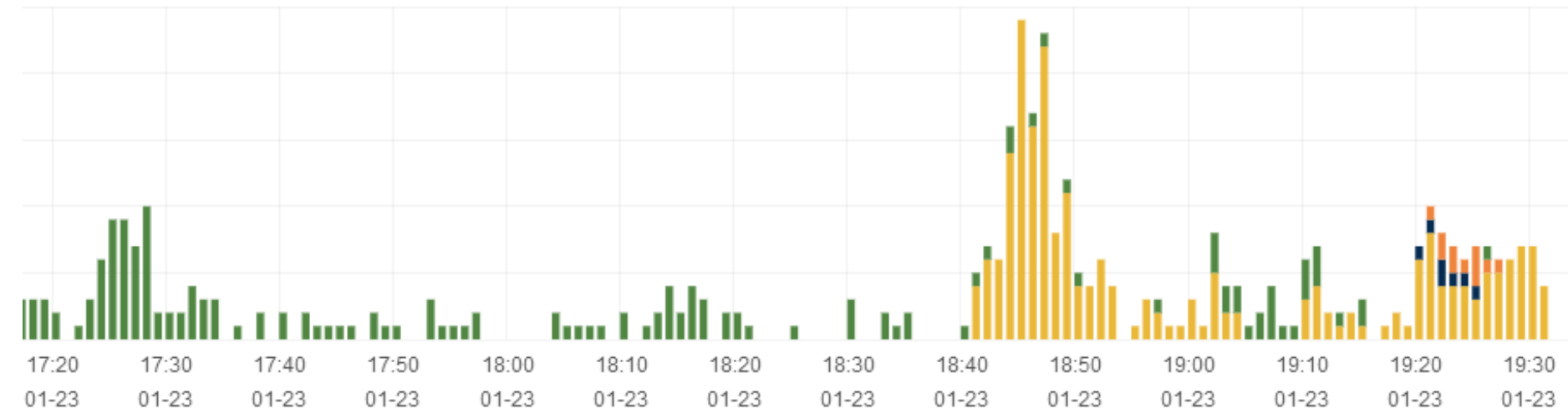


# MC 3: Some Designs

TIMELINE



● Dancing Dolphin Fire (353) ● Dancing Dolphin Explosion (12) ● Black Van (116) ● Hit & Run (26) ● Hostages (37) ● POK Rally (250)



## Sliding Slice (#13)

2014-01-23 17:46:31 → 2014-01-23 17:55:28

## Events (47)

## Talking Authors (24)

## Monitored Topics

POK  
News  
POK Rally

interdependence easycredit/kronos/morecredit disinterested followers/kronos/getpeople always  
degrees grammar cover #followme badprofles/kronos/tackly oruolal 1000 singing  
pover home bringing getem/kronos/followers accident-report prescription everyone  
#viktor-e climate raly corporations good worth saipd seizure dont  
cheapsdrugs/kronos/meds suffer sounds instruments credit radio cards song  
traffic cousin success businesses business theyre addressing faculty cloike  
#truthforcadeu followers environmental warn turned effects later change along  
#followers scientists park easy eviah one big now ideas well stop looks makes  
blend movie joni teaches #abila corporate thank citizenship youre  
photo police killing nuts flush call over vehicle interest getting  
before hesitates #rally prof viktor-e talking best greed  
beyond here out univ stratosious social  
practices music science stefano lorenzo incomplete  
spelling knows lost haha #abila professor today slowly #meds demand  
@pok yellow fans krohos #grammar responsibility using 100s pretty  
responsible inspiration day great university #grammar taxi collaborate  
gain swear vegetables peaked #pictures mitchell distefano check belief podium departed  
thanks people corruption sylvia classic devastation sowkronos/greenliving presenting more  
special stripped subject program sustainability sure #viktor-e next #kronosstar responsibility  
pic/kronos/pics required sowkronos/climatechange/distafano\_interview being discount  
/homeworkers/kronos mitchells #nobanks welcomes different forward lawmakers famous

## Sliding Slice (#25)

2014-01-23 18:35:00 → 2014-01-23 18:45:00

## Events (90)

## Talking Authors (50)

## Monitored Topics

POK  
News  
POK Rally

wraps pokkronos/join #fans badprofles/kronos/tackly youtube/kronos/d33nel sowkronos/recycle things  
victims atachilles looks worth continuing fixit/kronos/creditratings reported  
easycredit/kronos/morecredit generation #abilasfinest midemear site consequences natty  
diet/kronos/starvenow inspiring great people responders taking next assault-in  
justlie youre instruments bulding terror rhobanks  
having governmental difference now except pokkronos/events home waste business  
coffee reminds ruin #kronosstar trucks change scanner broadcast-building cheap  
pin gastech/pok works month @homelandilluminations never comes credit spill taxio  
trust wildlands doc/river apartment coming make look capitalist program  
#fald speech possible big #abila dolphin hut save park easy #P7 check  
distract news come lost newman #rally #achilleos abila far police asled fire-report  
goins stop way out reports heard sent call bunch stuff #intnews @pok keep set  
loose bowing here dancing fire #hi complex gift need article emery  
advise fyi pigs think units real building made# dispatched food together four help  
#cars april stupid day oat forget #41 achilleos department weve rewards fire/medics  
action eating number heroes appreciation @internationalnews reap government very  
smoke bring #burnabla foreign #kronosstar #goonsquad made @trollingsnark advies  
greatest #apathetic kidnapped disturbance-noise apartments @ingendof/kronos  
tethys pressure #gettingfired oppression cars/kronos/choppers #justiceforellan hands route omg story  
progress #fablawatcher #vandalism-report @maha\_homeland yikes  
someones murder #fire boost climate needed-fire care clean website

## Sliding Slice (#27)

2014-01-23 18:44:00 → 2014-01-23 18:53:37

## Events (241)

## Talking Authors (86)

## Monitored Topics

POK  
News  
POK Rally

incomplete @onlythetruth bunch gelatogalore firefighters coming sirefs again favorite #enfuego  
spoken arriving windows first lung wheres @trollingsnark three stage midnight @abilafredept  
works device sylvia @internationalnews ambulance several unit know shift officials  
helpless thanks visible searched kindafun trucks identified residentscontinue viewed  
change #abilafire achilleos residents site someone #afd really connect #23  
buy stop @homelandilluminations complex kronos smoke place  
tells truck @homelandilluminations complex kronos smoke place  
need speak @kronosstar dolphin police arrived staff doo  
traffic many link yep come rave course assist time feel  
helping report building #hi fire abila floor over inside sings set  
support dispatched #hi fire abila floor over inside sings set  
route word two #abila six dancing department make lost  
night sent under called still #kronosstar out news responders find  
seen anyone additional apartments made# hit second street making whos  
crowd bert pulled occupied look people unclear #intnews occupants growing mobile  
heading manage illumination reports location found going reporter sing evaluate staffing  
@pok away cut terrorist firemen tricking homeland hanns #terror hes pathetic inspiration  
#bumablabum lyrics world evacuated article #centralbulletin floors service cheers extent historical ive assisted return

# Grand Challenge

- Put all pieces together
- Goals
  - Who, what, where, when, why, and how
  - What should the police do next?

# A Winning Design

- [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e8pKPNB\\_M6o&feature=youtu.be](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e8pKPNB_M6o&feature=youtu.be)

# VAST Challenges Web Site

- <http://vast.cs.umass.edu/benchmarks.php>
- If you want to use VAST challenge data sets, tasks in a mini challenge would suffice.

# Some Advices

- Clearly define your tasks/goals
  - Think about a concrete scenario of data analysis.
- Understand what data entities and relationships you need to address these tasks/goals.
  - Entities: people, place, activity, transaction, ...
  - Relationship: friendship, meeting, participation, payment, ...
- Data cleaning and pre-processing is usually needed.
  - What to keep, how to organize, etc.
- Explore data and relationship with other tools
  - Excel, Tableau, etc.
- Start earlier

# Work as Group

- Four stages of group work
  1. Forming: team formed
  2. Storming: conflicts
  3. Norming: rules established
  4. Performing: working together efficiently
- Move to State 4 as quickly as possible

# Group Members

- Check Canvas for know your team members
  - Go to People/Group



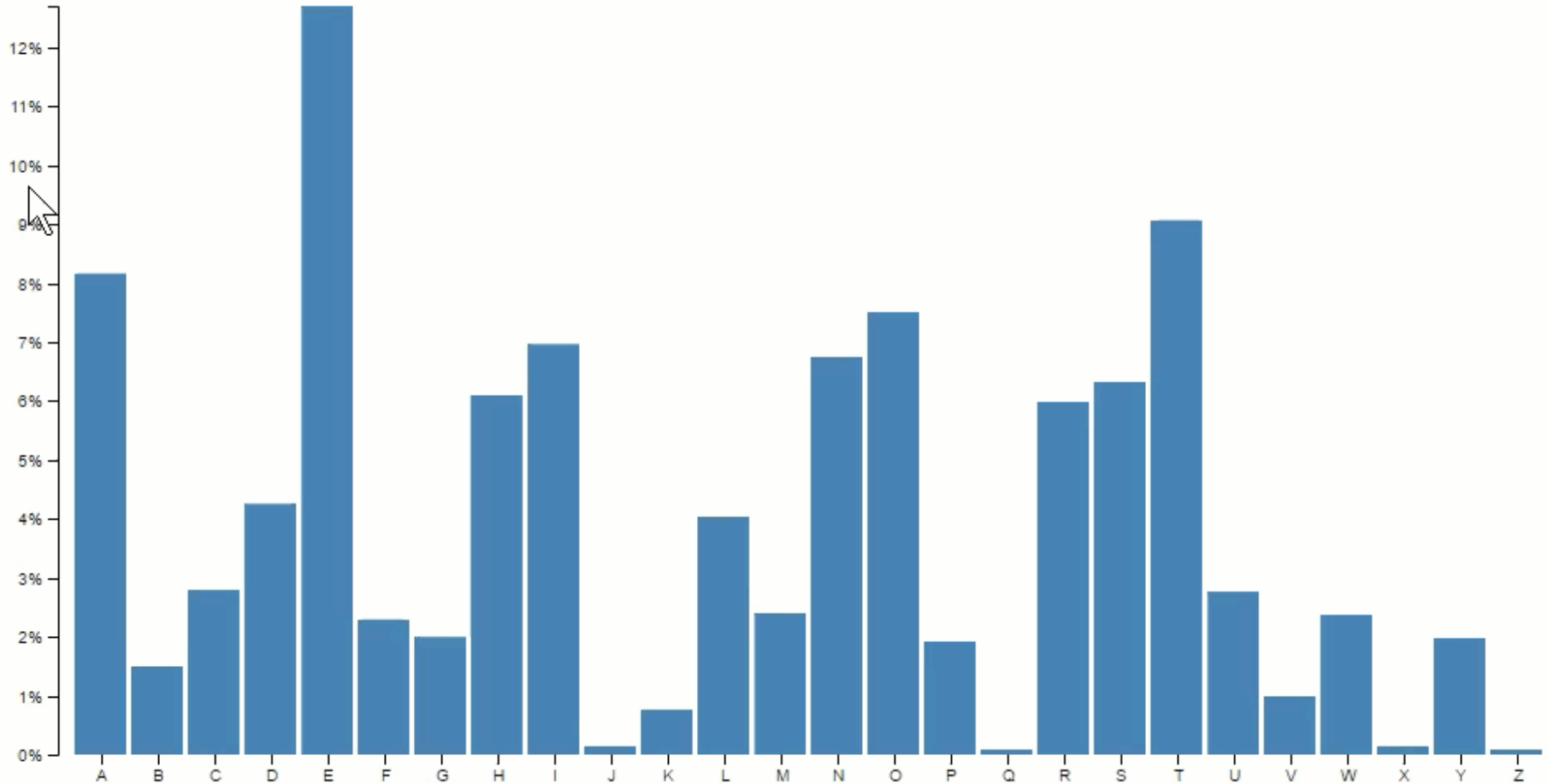
# Milestones

- Four progress report
  - Project description: Week 5
  - Data pre-processing: Week 7
  - Visualization design: Week 10
  - Implementation: Week 12
- Final report: Week 16

# This Thursday

- Programming assignment exercises
  - Histogram: one of the most used graphs in data analysis.
    - Distribution of data.
- Objectives of this assignment
  - the creation of histogram in JavaScript with D3.js;
  - the use of D3 function to read data from data files and process data inputs (e.g., handling data types);
  - the use of JavaScript events to manage user inputs (e.g., mouse hovering, mouse clicking, etc.); and
  - the design of user-driven visualization (different data sorting styles based on different user inputs in this case).

# Programming Assignment: Histogram



# Bonus Point

