



# Optimizing **Ulta's** Digital Ad Spending

Adam Cohen, Antonia Masias, Enmanuel Baez, Luke Sherrill



**Team 4**

# Our Team



**Adam Cohen**



**Antonina Masias**



**Enmanuel Baez**



**Luke Sherrill**



# The Big Picture: Beauty Wars!

## Industry Insights:

- **Loyalty Landscape:** Beauty ranks among the highest for brand loyalty in consumer goods
- **Locked-In Shoppers:** 67% of beauty customers buy *ONLY* from their preferred retailer
- **Sephora's Edge:** 25M+ *Beauty Insider* (loyalty program) members with an 80% retention rate

## Core Problem:

- **Broad Ad Targeting = Overspending:**
  - Current digital ads cast too wide a net
  - Wastes spend on loyal Sephora shoppers
  - Highlights need for more precise ad targeting against Sephora loyalist customers



# Table of Contents



**01**

**Executive  
Summary**

**04**

**Modeling  
Approach**

**02**

**Objectives  
Overview**

**05**

**Results &  
Evaluations**

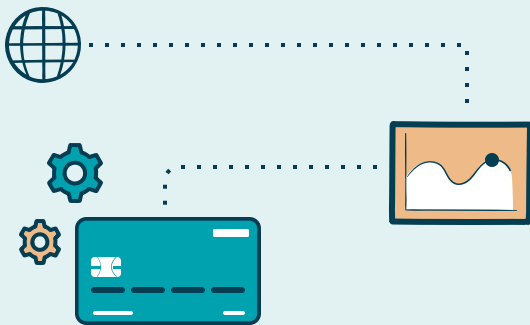
**03**

**Data  
Understanding**

**06**

**Strategic  
Recommendations**





01

# Executive Summary

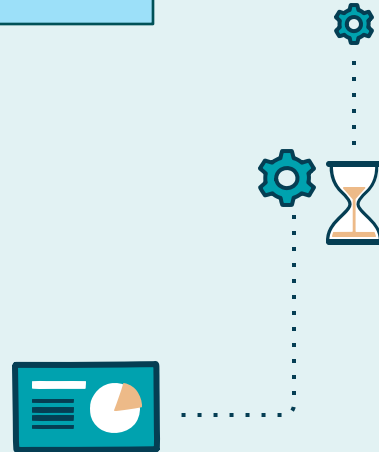


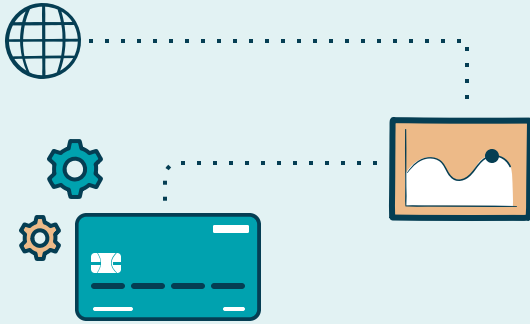
# Executive Summary

We developed a cost-sensitive predictive model to **help Ulta optimize digital ad targeting** by identifying **users more likely to prefer Ulta** over Sephora.

Using behavioral and demographic data, we applied various supervised machine learning models that **prioritized high precision** to minimize costly false positives (Sephora loyalists).

This approach supports more efficient ad spend while enabling personalized, data-driven campaign strategies.





02

## Objective Overview





# Objectives Overview

## Client Background:

- A. Beauty Retailer
- B. US-wide operations
- C. Main competitor = Sephora

## Business Problem:

- A. Minimizing wasted ad spend cost on Sephora loyalists
- B. Maximize ad spend on Ulta loyalists and or neutralists

**Project Goal:** Optimizing ad spend to reach new customers and retain current buyers



# Business Value: Cost Efficiency in Ad Spend (Reducing False Positives)

	Actual Ulta	Actual Sephora
Predicted Ulta	<div><div>-\$0.3</div><div>Ad Acquisition Cost</div></div>	<div><div>\$0.2</div><div>Wasted Spend</div></div>
Predicted Sephora	<div><div>\$0.0</div><div>No Costs</div></div>	<div><div>\$0.0</div><div>No Costs</div></div>

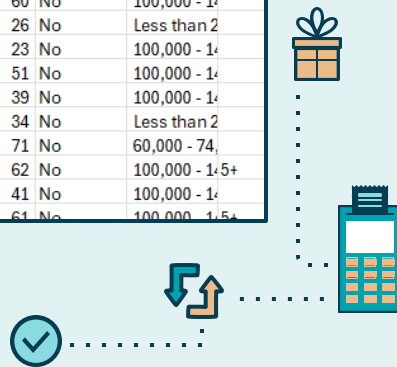


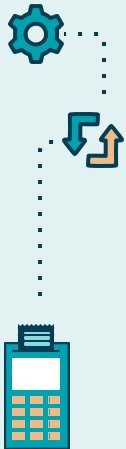


03

## Our Data

clicks	sephora_cl	browsing_cl	lastdate	gender	age	children_pr	hh_income	hh_si
16	0	875	5/26/2021	Female	33	No	40,000 - 59,	
3	4	937	7/31/2021	Female	54	No	200,000 or 5+	
1	0	942	7/31/2021	Female	36	No	75,000 - 99,	
2	0	390	4/6/2021	Male	70	No	75,000 - 99,	
0	77	528	6/14/2020	Female	30	No	100,000 - 14,	
33	0	705	12/6/2020	Male	72	No	60,000 - 74,	
0	23	603	8/26/2020	Female	59	No	100,000 - 14,	
6	0	889	7/31/2021	Female	77	No	150,000 - 19,	
7	0	942	7/31/2021	Female	52	No	100,000 - 14,5+	
1	1	941	7/30/2021	Female	65	No	60,000 - 74,	
5	0	760	2/1/2021	Female	56	No	100,000 - 14,	
21	0	941	7/31/2021	Female	23	No	200,000 or	
0	4	843	6/30/2021	Female	59	No	150,000 - 19,	
11	4	942	7/31/2021	Female	47	No	100,000 - 14,	
3	0	421	2/26/2020	Female	68	No	60,000 - 74,	
0	1	422	2/27/2020	Male	53	No	40,000 - 59,	
3	0	481	4/26/2020	Female	61	No	40,000 - 59,	
1	0	942	7/31/2021	Male	70	No	100,000 - 14,	
3	0	942	7/31/2021	Female	72	No	100,000 - 14,	
3	0	923	7/12/2021	Female	69	No	75,000 - 99,	
0	6	444	3/21/2020	Female	28	No	150,000 - 19,	
51	1	942	7/31/2021	Female	60	No	100,000 - 14,	
6	0	910	7/8/2021	Female	26	No	Less than 2	
0	4	909	7/1/2021	Female	23	No	100,000 - 14,	
0	12	560	7/14/2020	Male	51	No	100,000 - 14,	
0	15	821	4/1/2021	Female	39	No	100,000 - 14,	
29	1	671	#####	Female	34	No	Less than 2	
4	0	805	3/16/2021	Male	71	No	60,000 - 74,	
3	1	473	4/18/2020	Female	62	No	100,000 - 14,5+	
0	5	646	10/8/2020	Male	41	No	100,000 - 14,	
0	1	942	7/31/2021	Female	61	No	100,000 - 14,5+	





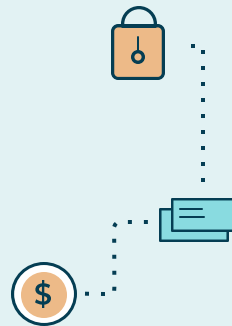
# Feature Selection

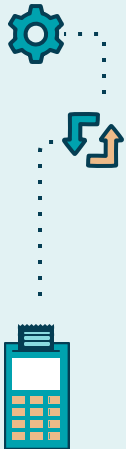
**We needed to focus on the Key Data:**

**Only care about Ulta/Sephora Website Online Interaction**

**Why is our feature selection relevant to this marketing plan?**

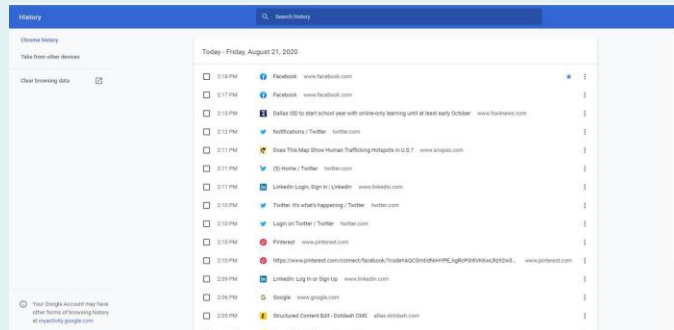
**Answer: Prevents Overfitting and Clutter**



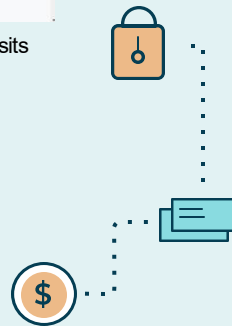


# Proposed Solution

- Predictive classification model that identifies *likely* **Ultra customers**
- Uses **digital browsing behavior** and demographic data from 46,000+ users
- Focuses on the top **50 most predictive websites** and engagement patterns
- Already showing strong early results in identifying the right customers and avoiding wasted ad spend.



Used historical browsing history, what websites & how many visits





04

# Modeling Approach



# Key Factors in Considering Modeling

## Reduce Ad Spend



- Because incorrect Ultra Predictions are financially penalized, even a small increase in them can wipe out the savings from accurate predictions

## Capture More Opportunities



- Captures more Ultra-Loyal users so we don't miss out on potential customer conversions

## Reach the Right Customer



- Ensures that when we spend money on an ad it doesn't go to a Sephora Loyalist

## Test for Real-World Results

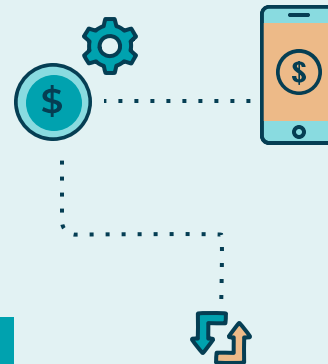


- Validate that performance holds up in real time conditions
- Prevent inflation or overfitting
- Ensure Cost Efficiency across users



# Many Methods

Random Forest and K – N Nearest Neighbor



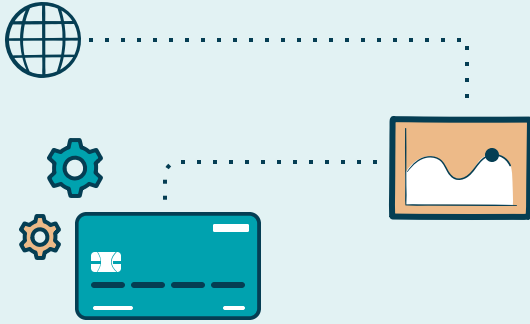
## Over 100 runs

Changing parameters for each run



## Profitable

Results

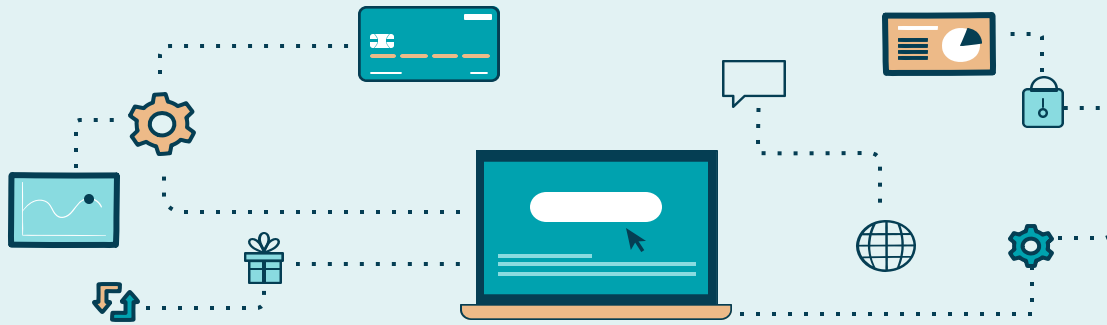


05

# Results and Evaluation







## ~9% Reduction in Costs

- Last year alone Ulta spent \$422 on advertising
- 15% of this budget is spent on digital adds
- Implementing this model for digital adds would result in **5.5 million** in savings



06

# Strategy Recommendations

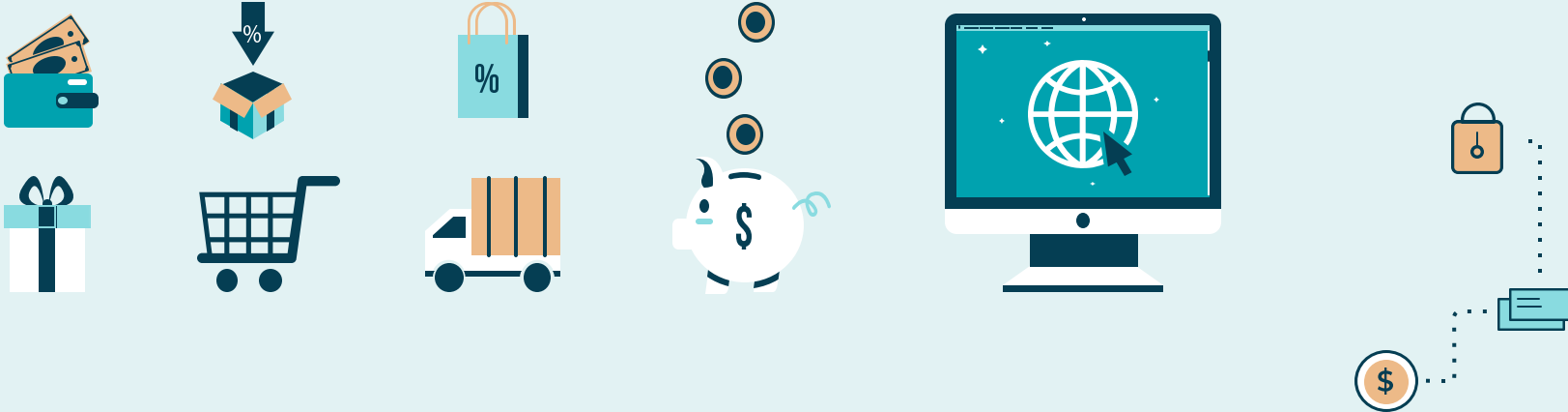




# Implementation

Given the growing importance of data in effective advertising we recomend that Ulta take a few steps in order to stay ahead of the curve...

- Implement and test our model for digital ad delivery
- Build in-house capabilites to produce and tune ML models
- Expand the use of these models beyond Digital ads leveraging data from other platforms such as TV and mail ads
- Using the method for holiday/special campaigns in the future





# References

## **Beauty Ranks Among the Highest for Brand Loyalty in Consumer Goods**

SAP Emarsys. (2024, September 30). *32 Customer Loyalty Statistics Your Business Needs to Know in 2025*. <https://emarsys.com/learn/blog/customer-loyalty-statistics/>



## **Locked-In Shoppers: 67% of Beauty Customers Buy Only from Their Preferred Retailer**

Electro IQ. (2024, December 1). *Beauty Industry Statistics By Market Size and Facts*. <https://electroi.com/stats/beauty-industry-statistics/>

## **Sephora's Edge: 25M+ Beauty Insider Members with an 80% Retention Rate**

AskNicely. (n.d.). *How to Improve Customer Retention*. <https://www.asknicely.com/blog/how-to-improve-customer-retention>

