

Luke Shingles, PhD

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Personal Statement

I am an experienced researcher in astrophysics, with skills in scientific software development, data analysis, and visualisation. Some of my research software engineering highlights include writing high-performance parallel code to numerically solve systems of differential equations (to model chemical enrichment of stellar clusters and high-energy particle interactions), using matrix-based methods for solving large systems of linear equations (to determine atomic level populations), and applying Monte Carlo techniques to simulate radiative transfer (light-matter interactions) in three dimensions. I have contributed to open source software used in research, and advocated for software engineering best-practices in collaborative projects.

I have a strong track record of obtaining scientific insights from computationally demanding theoretical work, having given many scientific talks at professional conferences and institutes, and published articles in peer-reviewed science journals.

I have contributed as a co-investigator on successful research grants and HPC computing time proposals for international facilities. I enjoy teaching and have chosen to gain experience tutoring and lecturing undergraduate physics, and co-supervised PhD, Master's, and Google Summer of Code students on a variety of projects in astrophysics and software development.

I have expertise in:

- Leading the development of numerically-intensive C++ code for radiative transfer simulations
- Performance optimisation with multithreading and parallel algorithms (OpenMP and MPI)
- Collaborative development with version control (Git), continuous integration, and automated testing
- Scientific research and publishing in peer-reviewed journals
- Developing tools to process and visualise large data sets to extract meaningful insights (Python with polars, pandas, and matplotlib)
- Statistics, differential equations, and linear algebra (machine learning fundamentals)

Education and Employment

Oct 2021– Postdoctoral Researcher
GSI Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerionenforschung, Darmstadt, Germany

- Improved the ARTIS radiative transfer code with relativistic corrections and increased numerical accuracy to model kilonovae in three dimensions. Published in scientific journals, including Astrophysical Journal Letters.

Technologies: C++, Python (Numpy/Polars/Pandas/Matplotlib), Rust, Git, OpenMP, MPI

Aug 2015– Postdoctoral Researcher

Sept 2021 *Queen's University Belfast, Northern Ireland*

- Lead developer on a radiative transfer code for large-scale simulations (~50k core-hour) and associated set of analysis/visualisation tools used by a group of researchers.
- Implemented several matrix-based numerical solvers and Monte Carlo statistical estimators to model the physical conditions and radiation transport in supernovae.
- Presented conference talks and lectures, wrote research papers, reports, and grant applications, supervised Masters and PhD students, and volunteered as the Postdoctoral Representative for the School of Mathematics & Physics.
- Built the [ATLAS Forced Photometry service](#), which has over 1150 registered users.

Technologies: C, Python (Numpy/Pandas/Matplotlib), Git, OpenMP, MPI

2012–2015 Doctor of Philosophy (Astrophysics)

Australian National University

Thesis: [Neutron-Capture Nucleosynthesis and the Chemical Evolution of Globular Clusters](#)

Primary Supervisor: Dr. Amanda Karakas

- Computed numerical simulations of low-mass stars on Linux-based high-performance compute clusters (NCI Raijin system).
- Developed Fortran/OpenMP code to solve a system of differential equations to model chemical production in galaxies.
- Published insights from simulation results in peer-reviewed journals with implications for the evolution of low-mass stars and the origins of chemical elements in the universe.
- Teaching assistant for courses on first-year physics, third-year astrophysics, and online courses on cosmology and exoplanets.

Technologies: Fortran, OpenMP, Git, Python (Matplotlib), Mathematica

2008–2011 Bachelor of Science with Honours (First Class)

Australian National University

Honours Thesis: The Sulfur Anomaly in Planetary Nebulae and Post-AGB Stars
 Honours grade: 86% (First Class)
 Majors: Astronomy & Astrophysics, Theoretical Physics, Mathematics
 Course grade average: 80% (High Distinction)
 Selected results:

<i>Games, Graphs, and Machines</i>	85% High Distinction
<i>Maths Methods 1 Honours: Ordinary differential equations and advanced vector calculus</i>	85% High Distinction
<i>Maths Methods 2 Honours: Partial differential equations, Fourier analysis, and complex analysis</i>	78% Distinction
<i>Theoretical Physics</i>	87% High Distinction
<i>Applied Algebra 1 Honours: Groups rings, and advanced linear algebra</i>	78% Distinction
<i>Number theory and cryptography</i>	83% High Distinction

2003-2007 Bachelor of Information Technology
Queensland University of Technology
 Major: Software Engineering

Refereed Journal Articles

- **Self-consistent 3D Radiative Transfer for Kilonovae: Directional Spectra from Merger Simulations**
L. Shingles, Collins C. E., Vijayan V., Flörs A., Just O., Leck G., Xiong Z., et al.,
ApJL, 954, L4 (2023).
- **Modelling the ionisation state of Type Ia supernovae in the nebular-phase**
L. Shingles, A. Flörs, S. A. Sim, C. E. Collins, F. K. Roepke, I. R. Seitenzahl, K. J. Shen
MNRAS, Volume 512, Issue 4, pp.6150-6163 (2022).
- **Release of the ATLAS Forced Photometry server for public use**
L. Shingles, Smith K. W., Young D. R., Smartt S. J., Tonry J., Denneau L., Heinze A., et al.
TNSAN, 7 (2021). Smartt S. J., Tonry J., Denneau L., Heinze A., et al., 2021, TNSAN, 7
- **The influence of line opacity treatment in STELLA on supernova light curves**
A. Kozyreva, **L. Shingles**, Alexey Mironov, Petr Baklanov, Sergey Blinnikov
MNRAS, Volume 499, Issue 3, pp.4312-4324 (2020).
- **Monte Carlo radiative transfer for the nebular phase of Type Ia supernovae**
L. Shingles, S. A. Sim, M. Kromer, K. Maguire, M. Bulla, C. Collins, C. P. Ballance, A. S. Michel, C. A. Ramsbottom, F. K. Röpkke, I. R. Seitenzahl, N. B. Tyndall
MNRAS, Volume 492, Issue 2, p.2029-2043 (2020).
- **A year-long plateau in the late-time near-infrared light curves of Type Ia supernovae**
Or Graur, Kate Maguire, Russell Ryan, Matt Nicholl, Arturo Avelino, Adam G. Riess, **Luke Shingles**, Ivo R. Seitenzahl, and Robert Fisher
Nature Astronomy, Advanced Online Publication (2019).
- **Using late-time optical and near-infrared spectra to constrain Type Ia supernova explosion properties**

K. Maguire, S. A. Sim, **L. Shingles**, J. Spyromilio, A. Jerkstrand, M. Sullivan, T.-W. Chen, R. Cartier, G. Dimitriadis, C. Frohmaier, L. Galbany, C. P. Gutiérrez, G. Hosseinzadeh, D. A. Howell, C. Inserra, R. Rudy, J. Sollerman
MNRAS, Volume 477, Issue 3, p.3567-3582 (2018).

- **A kilonova as the electromagnetic counterpart to a gravitational-wave source**
S. J. Smartt, T.-W. Chen, A. Jerkstrand, M. Coughlin, E. Kankare, S. A. Sim, M. Fraser, C. Inserra, K. Maguire, K. C. Chambers, M. E. Huber, T. Krühler, G. Leloudas, M. Magee, **L. J. Shingles**, and 107 additional authors
Nature, Volume 551, Issue 7678, pp. 75-79 (2017)
- **Multi-messenger Observations of a Binary Neutron Star Merger**
Joint-authored by several collaborations including ePESSTO (including **L. J. Shingles**)
The Astrophysical Journal Letters, Volume 848, Issue 2, article id. L12, 59 pp. (2017).
- **A chemical signature from fast-rotating low-metallicity massive stars: ROA 276 in omega Centauri**
David Yong, John E. Norris, Gary S. Da Costa, Laura M. Stanford, Amanda I. Karakas, **Luke J. Shingles**, Raphael Hirschi, Marco Pignatari
The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 837, Issue 2, article id. 176, 8 pp. (2017).
- **Evolution and nucleosynthesis of helium-rich asymptotic giant branch models**
Luke J. Shingles, Carolyn L. Doherty, Amanda I. Karakas, Richard J. Stancliffe, John C. Lattanzio, Maria Lugaro
MNRAS, Volume 452, Issue 3, p.2804-2821 (2015).
- **Iron and s-element abundance variations in NGC 5286: comparison with anomalous' globular clusters and Milky Way satellites**
A. F. Marino, A. P. Milone, A. I. Karakas, L. Casagrande, D. Yong, **L. Shingles**, G. Da Costa, J. Norris, P. B. Stetson, K. Lind, M. Asplund, R. Collet, H. Jerjen, L. Sbordone, A. Aparicio, & S. Cassisi
MNRAS, Volume 450, Issue 1, p.815-845 (2015).
- **The s-process enrichment of the globular clusters M4 and M22**
Luke J. Shingles, Amanda I. Karakas, Raphael Hirschi, Cherie K. Fishlock, David Yong, Gary S. Da Costa, & Anna F. Marino
The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 795, Issue 1, article id. 34, 12 pp. (2014).
- **Iron and neutron-capture element abundance variations in the globular cluster M2 (NGC 7089)**
David Yong, Ian U. Roederer, Frank Grundahl, Gary S. Da Costa, Amanda I. Karakas, John E. Norris, Wako Aoki, Cherie K. Fishlock, A. F. Marino, A. P. Milone, & **Luke J. Shingles**
MNRAS, Volume 441, Issue 4, p.3396-3416 (2014).
- **Augmented reality in astrophysics**
Frédéric Vogt & **Luke J. Shingles**
Astrophysics and Space Science, Volume 347, Issue 1, pp.47-60 (2013).
- **Is the sulphur anomaly in planetary nebulae caused by the s-process?**
Luke J. Shingles & Amanda I. Karakas
MNRAS, Volume 431, Issue 3, p.2861-2871 (2013).