THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

DOW JONES | News Corp

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 2023 ~ VOL. CCLXXXII NO. 106

WSJ.com

★★★★ \$5.00

DJIA 33839.08 **A** 564.50 1.70%

NASDAQ 13294.19 ▲ 1.8%

STOXX 600 443.47 ▲ 1.6%

10-YR.TREAS. ▲ 29/32, yield 4.668%

OIL \$82.46 ▲ \$2.02

GOLD \$1,985.60 ▲ \$6.80

EURO \$1.0622 **YEN** 150.47

What's News

Business & Finance

- ◆ FTX founder Sam Bankman-Fried was convicted of stealing billions of dollars from customers of the doomed crypto exchange, in what prosecutors called one of the biggest financial frauds in U.S. history. A1
- ◆ Amazon executives discussed how its pricing policies had a "punitive aspect" on sellers, according to internal documents quoted in newly unredacted portions of the FTC's monopoly lawsuit against the company. A1
- ◆ The IRS won a \$109 million court case against telecom company Liberty Global that will help the tax agency combat aggressive corporate tax maneuvers and collect more money from other firms. A2
- ♦ Major U.S. stock indexes rose broadly, with the S&P 500, Nasdaq and Dow industrials advancing 1.9%, 1.8% and 1.7%, respectively. B11
- ♦ Six Flags and Cedar Fair are joining forces in a roughly \$2 billion all-stock deal to form a powerhouse in the regional theme-park industry. B1
- ◆ A Brookfield-led consortium raised its takeover offer for Australia's Origin Energy to around US\$10.5 billion, but was again opposed by a big investor who considered the offer inadequate. **B1**
- **♦** Toyota recalled more than 1.8 million RAV4 vehicles over a battery issue that poses a potential fire risk, the company said. B3
- ◆ Shell launched a \$3.5 billion share-buyback program after third-quarter earnings rose on higher refining margins, oil prices and sales, but slightly missed market expectations. B3

World-Wide

- ◆ Secretary of State Antonv Blinken is headed for the Middle East for a series of visits aimed at easing the humanitarian crisis in Gaza, and is expected to raise the issue of a pause in fighting among other measures, U.S. officials said. A1
- ♦ Israeli forces pushed across Gaza and in from the Mediterranean coast, cutting the enclave in two and isolating densely populated urban areas in the north where armored and infantry units were battling Hamas militants, the Israeli military and the U.N. said. A7-8
- ◆ The House passed Republicans' \$14.3 billion Israel-aid bill on a 226-196 vote, setting up a fight with the Democratic-controlled Senate, which is pursuing a much larger package that includes assistance to Ukraine. A4
- ◆ Wagner Group, the Russian paramilitary organization, plans to provide an air-defense system to Hezbollah, the Lebanese militia, U.S. officials said, citing intelligence, A1
- ◆ A former Memphis police officer agreed to plead guilty to murder charges in the fatal police beating of Tyre Nichols in January as part of a deal with federal and Tennessee prosecutors. A3
- ◆ FBI agents searched the Brooklyn home of a fundraiser for New York City Mayor Eric Adams, who canceled meetings in Washington to return to New York. A6
- ◆ Pakistan began rounding up tens of thousands of undocumented Afghans for deportation back to Afghanistan, prompting fears that some awaiting resettlement to the U.S. could be swept up. A18

Business News B3,5-6

Sports.... Technology...... Heard on Street.. B12 U.S. News...... A2-4,6 M1-14 World News.. A7-8,18



Bankman-Fried Convicted on All Counts

FTX founder faces decadeslong prison sentence in collapse of crypto powerhouse

FTX founder Sam Bankman-Fried was convicted Thursday of stealing billions of dollars from customers of the doomed crypto exchange,

in what prosecutors called one of the biggest financial frauds in U.S. history.

A federal jury in New York convicted Bankman-Fried, 31 years old, of all seven counts he faced. The verdict capped the stunning fall of the onetime crypto king, whose shaggy-haired boy-genius persona helped catapult FTX into a powerhouse trading

By James Fanelli And Corinne Ramey

platform that sponsored sports teams and ran celebrity-filled ads.

crypto crashed a year ago, with customers losing billions of dollars. Bankman-Fried was indicted in December and

agreed to leave his home in head down after the verdict the Bahamas to face an array of fraud charges. Near the end of the monthlong trial, he took the risky move of testifying in his own defense.

Jurors, who walked stoically into the courtroom, reached their verdict after just a few hours of deliberations. Bankman-Fried, who stood and faced the jury, cast his

was read. His parents both held their heads in their hands, and his mother cried.

A sentencing date was set for March 28. He could face a decadeslong prison term.

"We respect the jury's decision. But we are very disappointed with the result," said Mark Cohen, Bankman-Fried's Please turn to page A4

Amazon

Knew of

Harm to

Sellers,

Suit Says

New documents in

FTC complaint allege

officials acknowledge

policies were punitive

Amazon.com executives discussed how its pricing policies

had a "punitive aspect" on sell-

ers, according to internal docu-

ments quoted in newly unre-

dacted portions of the Federal

Trade Commission's monopoly

stroyed two years' worth of en-

crypted internal text messages

to thwart the FTC's investiga-

tion and said that Amazon knowingly raised the number of

irrelevant ads on its website to

The agency, alongside 17

state attorneys general, sued

Amazon on Sept. 26, but large

portions of the original lawsuit were heavily redacted. The FTC

alleges that Amazon has vio-

lated antitrust laws by raising

prices for customers across the

internet because of a require-

ment that sellers offer their

goods at their lowest price on

Amazon.com. The company has

said that the accusations are in-

accurate and that it will fight

Internal documents cited in

the unredacted parts of the

boost profits.

The commission also claimed that Amazon intentionally de-

lawsuit against the company.

By Dana Mattioli

Residents Flee as Israel Cuts Off Northern Gaza



PASSAGE: Residents evacuated from the northern Gaza Strip on Thursday as Israeli forces encircled Gaza City, isolating densely populated urban areas in the north where armored and infantry units were battling Hamas militants. A7

Blinken Heads to Israel to Push For Humanitarian Pauses in War

The Russian SA-22 system and Hezbollah, and officials

major concern.

ons transfer.

Secretary of State Antony Blinken is headed for the Mid-

> By William Mauldin, Jared Malsin and Stephen Kalin

dle East for a series of visits aimed at easing the humani- cials "concrete steps that can tarian crisis in Gaza and is expected to raise the issue of a tect civilians in Gaza, as interpause in fighting among other national concern grows over

By MICHAEL R. GORDON

Wagner Group, the Russian

plans to provide an air-defense

system to Hezbollah, the Leba-

nese militia, U.S. officials said,

organization,

AND VIVIAN SALAMA

paramilitary

measures, U.S. officials said.

The U.S.'s chief diplomat plans to be visiting Israel on Friday for meetings with members of the Israeli government, followed by a stop in Jordan. Before he departed, he said he would discuss with Israeli offiand should be taken" to pro-

they plan to send uses antiair-

craft missiles and air-defense

Washington hasn't confirmed

that the system has been sent.

But officials are monitoring

One U.S. official said that

guns to intercept aircraft.

clave and Israeli forces encircle Gaza City.

"This is something that the United States is committed

to," Blinken said. In addition, Blinken and his lieutenants are speaking with their counterparts in Arab states about plans for governing Gaza after Israel finishes its main military operations

said the potential delivery is a

respond to a request for com-

ment, but a U.S. spokeswoman

expressed concern Thursday

night about the potential weap-

The Russian Embassy didn't

the intense fighting in the en- there, according to people familiar with the early stage conversations.

"We need to be focusing on the day after," he said. "And so in conversations that we'll be Please turn to page A8

♦ House passes GOP's Israel

aid package......

Watson, the spokeswoman for

the White House's National Secu-

rity Council. "We know that Rus-

sia has refused to condemn

Hamas for its horrific terrorist

Please turn to page A8

◆ Arab states eyed for postwar role..

complaint made public on Thursday show that Amazon Wagner Plans to Aid Hezbollah, U.S. Says "The information that was reported by the Wall Street Journal is concerning," said Adrienne

them in court.

executives acknowledged that requiring Amazon sellers to have the lowest price on Amazon or risk being buried in search results and other negative consequences had a "punitive aspect." One executive acknowledged that many sellers "live in constant fear" of being penalized on Amazon for running afoul of its pricing policy. While Amazon abandoned

Please turn to page A2

citing intelligence. discussions involving Wagner **Drugstore Staff Woes**

By Joseph Walker

Long lines of disgruntled customers. Harried pharmacists shuffling back and forth to counsel patients and answer phones that seem to never stop ringing. Household toiletries behind theft-proof cases. America's big chain pharmacies are a mess.

Pose Risk, Stir Anger Boots Alliance took in big profits during the pandemic thanks to generous reimbursement for administering millions of Covid-19 vaccinations. But now the companies are struggling to respond to gripes from pharmacy employees who say they are overworked and understaffed, and more liable to make Please turn to page A2

'N Sync's Grown-Up Superfans Can't Say 'Bye Bye Bye'

Years after the boy band split, devotees are clamoring for clues of a reunion tour

By MICHELLE J. KIM AND JOSEPH PISANI

Christina Gazzia's phone buzzes all day, every day, from a group chat forged by a single mission: To parse the movements of Lance, JC, Joey, Chris and

"We are like little investigators over here," says Gazzia, a 36-year-old project manager in Orlando, Fla. It's understandable if you

don't immediately know that these five men were the teen heartthrobs behind 'N Sync, the '90s American boy-band Any frosted tips? Please turn to page A11

INSIDE



MANSION Buyers take a shine to

grand, historic homes from the Gilded Age. M1



BUSINESS & FINANCE

Weak China sales pressure Apple, as revenue drops for quarter. B1

Ex-CEO Neumann Wounded WeWork, Market Bust Did Rest

Once a rich startup, office company now expects to go bankrupt

By Eliot Brown AND KONRAD PUTZIER

WeWork rode the wave of the venture-capital frenzy, building a global real-estate empire worth more than any other U.S. startup before buckling and laying off thousands when funding ran dry under its turbulent co-founder and former chief executive Adam Neumann.

Ultimately, it was a historic office market bust that doomed the desk-rental giant.

WeWork is expected to file for Chapter 11 bankruptcy, which could come as soon as next week, people briefed on the matter said.

That is barely four years after the company was valued at \$47 billion and taking steps toward a highly anticipated initial public offering. That

Work went public years later at a fraction of its former val-The seeds of WeWork's col-

IPO was scrapped, and We-

lapse could be traced back to its late-2010s heyday, when under the exuberant Neumann, WeWork indulged in pricey diversions such as investing in an artificial wave company and buying a \$63 million jet as it sprinkled its glassy workspaces around the world. During Neumann's stewardship, the company lost a dollar for every dollar it took in for years.

Following Neumann's departure in 2019, WeWork hired a more buttoned-up, seasoned management team. It cut most of its side investments and was freed of its cofounder's distracting antics.

Please turn to page A11