The New York Times

Today, sunshine, some clouds, dry, milder, high 50. **Tonight**, partly cloudy, low 40. **Tomorrow**, variable cloudiness, light winds, still mild, high 54. Weather map, Page A26.

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THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 2024

Prices in Canada may be higher

NEWS ANALYSIS

Can Ukraine Rely on U.S.? Doubts Grow.

Aid Stalls in Congress, and Europe Is Worried

By DAVID E. SANGER

BERLIN - A year ago, when Washington and much of Europe were still awash in optimism that Ukraine was on the verge of repelling Russia from its territory, it seemed inconceivable that the United States would turn its back on the victim of Vladimir V. Putin's aggression.

Now, even as Senate Democrats try to salvage an aid package for Ukraine, that possibility remains real. And the political moment feels a long way from 14 months ago when President Volodymyr Zelensky of Ukraine stood before a joint session of Congress, wearing his signature drab green sweater, and basked in a minute-long standing ova-

The turnaround has surprised the White House. Even if the Senate manages to advance military aid, there are still plenty of reasons to doubt that the money will come through, including deep opposition among Republicans in the House and former President Donald J. Trump's push for a more isolationist stance.

President Biden's aides insist they are not yet scrambling for other options.

"We're not focused on Plan B," Jake Sullivan, the president's national security adviser, said in Brussels on Wednesday after a NATO meeting with his counterparts. "We're focused on plan A," which he said meant passing a bipartisan aid package that would enable Ukraine to "defend effectively and to take back territory that Russia currently occupies.

But behind the scenes there is a lot of discussion, in Washington and Europe, about other options, including seizing more than \$300 billion in Russian central bank assets that are stashed in Western nations — a process that is

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FEDERICO RIOS FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES

Ecuadoreans Welcome a Crackdown

President Daniel Noboa's war on gangs has widespread support, despite some worries that it can endanger civil liberties. Page A4.

Charles's Candor on His Health | Palestinian and Black Activists Opens Door to More Questions | Have Forged Bond Over Protests

By MARK LANDLER

LONDON - When Buckingham Palace announced on Monday that King Charles III had been diagnosed with cancer and would halt his public engagements to undergo treatment, it predictably set off a storm of questions.

What kind of cancer? How advanced? What form of treatment? How long would he be sidelined? And the essential, if often unspoken, question when a patient faces a potentially existential health threat: Would he survive?

The palace, paradoxically, fueled this frenzy by disclosing more about the king's medical condition than it had for Queen Elizabeth II or any other previous

British monarch. It said it did so at the behest of Charles himself, who wanted to "share his diagnosis to prevent speculation and in the hope it may assist public understanding for all those around the world who are affected by cancer."

As well-intentioned as the king might have been, the palace's decision to disclose some facts but not others - the medical equivalent of parting the curtain halfway raised many more questions than it answered.

Britain now finds itself in an anguished middle ground, aware that its 75-year-old king has a lifethreatening disease but unsure

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By CLYDE McGRADY

One hot Saturday in August 2014, Sandra Tamari scrolled through social media and learned that a Black teenager named Michael Brown had been fatally shot by a police officer in nearby Ferguson, Mo. Her heart "just sank," she recalled, when she learned that Mr. Brown's mother had stood on the other side of the police tape while her son's body had been lying in the street for hours.

Ms. Tamari, who is Palestinian American and lives just outside St. Louis, had spent the previous weeks mourning the death of Muhammad Abu Khdeir, a 16-yearold Palestinian boy. He had been kidnapped, bludgeoned and burned to death in Jerusalem by Israeli teenagers avenging the killings of three Israeli teens by Palestinians. The incident was part of a cycle of violence that culminated in the 2014 War in Gaza that summer, which killed more than 70 Israelis and more than 2,200 Palestinians.

"I was already in so much grief about what was happening in Palestine," she said. She could not shake the parallels in her mind between Michael and Muhammad. To her, they were both teenagers stolen from their families by racially motivated violence.

A week later, she and about 15 members of the St. Louis Palestine Solidarity Committee joined the protests that sprang up after Mr. Brown's killing. Before they left, her husband grabbed some old white cloth and made a banner that read: "Palestine Stands with Ferguson."

A decade later, the Palestinian cause in the United States has become tightly intertwined with the much more powerful African American quest for civil rights an alliance that has been both strengthened and tested in the four months of war since Hamas killed more than 1,200 people in Is-African American writers, lead-

ers, athletes and celebrities have spoken in support of Palestinians as Israel's bombardment of Gaza pushes the number of dead past 26,000 people. "Let me be clear: The collective

punishment of Palestinians in Gaza is a war crime," said Cori Bush, a U.S. Representative from Missouri and a Democrat, who is Black, as she introduced a resolution calling for a cease-fire, alongside Rashida Tlaib, a representative from Michigan who is a Democrat and of Palestinian descent.

"My beliefs are rooted in my experiences as an activist in the movement to save Black lives," Ms. Bush said, referring to her

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A pro-Palestinian rally in New York City on Wednesday.

NETANYAHU SNUBS HAMAS PROPOSAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE

\$4.00

SEES RISKS FOR ISRAEL

Troops Set to Push Into Refuge City as Hopes for a Deal Dim

This article is by Adam Rasgon, Aaron Boxerman, Zolan Kanno-Youngs and Michael Levenson.

JERUSALEM - Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu of Israel, dashing hopes that a ceasefire in the Gaza Strip might be close, on Wednesday spurned a proposal from Hamas and said that Israel had directed its forces to prepare to operate in a Gazan city that has become a refuge for more than one million Palestin-

His comments came a day after Hamas delivered a plan to mediators that called for Israel to withdraw from Gaza, abide by a longterm cease-fire and free Palestinians held in Israeli jails in exchange for the release of Israelis being held hostage in Gaza.

"Surrender to the ludicrous demands of Hamas — which we've just heard — won't lead to the liberation of the hostages, and it will only invite another massacre," Mr. Netanyahu said at a news conference in Jerusalem.

He spoke after meeting with Secretary of State Antony J. Blinken, who was on the third day of a Middle East tour aimed at furthering negotiations to stop the war and ease regional tensions, which have risen since the Hamas-led Oct. 7 attack prompted the Israeli offensive in Gaza.

Asserting that victory was within reach" as the war hit the four-month mark, despite growing concerns among Israeli officials that their forces are mired down and their military objectives far from reach, Mr. Netanyahu said that Israel had directed its troops to prepare to advance into Rafah, on Gaza's border with

Word that Israel was preparing a possible expansion of its operation came as American officials said they had killed a senior they blame for recent attacks on American military personnel. The Pentagon said that a strike in Iraq had killed a commander of Kata'ib Hezbollah, the militia they say was responsible for a drone attack in Jordan last month that killed three American service members and injured more than 40.

As Israel's military has advanced deeper into Gaza, Rafah has absorbed more than one million people — or more than half the territory's entire population who have been driven from their homes, according to the United Nations. Many are living in tents and shelters.

Mr. Netanyahu called the city and two nearby camps "Hamas's last remaining strongholds."

Qatari mediators had initially expressed optimism when Hamas submitted a proposal to them and Egyptian officials on Tuesday night, just as Mr. Blinken was arriving in Doha to push the talks ahead.

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Which Came First, the Chicken or the Chicken?

Two versions of butter chicken are at the center of a 2,752-page dispute between families in Delhi.

By SUHASINI RAJ

NEW DELHI — In 1947, two men, both named Kundan, fled Peshawar during the bloody partition that carved Pakistan out of British India. They landed in Delhi and soon became partners in a restaurant called Moti Mahal serving food from the Punjab re-

On this much their descendants

A Court Battle in India Over a Dish's Origin

agree. Where they diverge is on the question of which of the men should go down in culinary his-

The two families both say that it was their own Kundan who in-

vented butter chicken - the creamy, heavenly marriage of tandoori chicken and tomato gravy beloved everywhere north Indian food is served. And one of them has gone to court to try to prove it.

Before we dig in: Yes, it's hard to prove that any single person came up with dishes that have become ubiquitous. Also, does it even matter after all these years?

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Sharing Depression Fight, Politician Takes a Risk

By J. DAVID GOODMAN

HOUSTON — As a rising young Democratic star and the top elected official of Harris County, the most populous in Texas, Lina Hidalgo surprised many people last summer when she announced that she had checked herself in at a residential mental health clinic for serious depression.

She had been struggling pri-

Rising Texas Democrat Confronts a Taboo

vately for years, even as she stepped forward assertively to preside over Houston's response to the coronavirus pandemic and help residents throughout the county deal with flooding and a devastating winter freeze.

Then, during a brutal re-election fight in 2022, her mental state worsened. Aides were aware that something was wrong - there were missed campaign events, and shortness with staff members but few knew just how dire

things had become. "I remember feeling really suicidal, and saying to David, my

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NATIONAL A14-23

Haley, Unopposed, Is Second Nikki Haley faltered in a Nevada G.O.P.

primary that did not have Donald J. Trump on the ballot, beaten by "None of These Candidates.' PAGE A19

A G.O.P. Senator's Burden

Senator James Lankford of Oklahoma, who brokered the doomed border deal, fended off attacks from his own party as he fought to keep the bill alive. PAGE A14

A Resounding Rejection

The unanimous ruling by the federal appeals court in Washington systematically took apart Donald J. Trump's claim of immunity.



INTERNATIONAL A4-13

The \$1.50 National Sandals

In Ivory Coast, lêkê are the preferred footwear for amateur soccer games and almost everything else.

Fed Up With Pakistan's Military

The frustration with the military establishment is a stark shift in Punjab, a politically important province. PAGE A13 **BUSINESS B1-6**

Apple's Headset Lacks Polish

Billed as the future of computing, the \$3,500 Vision Pro can't replace a laptop for work, Brian X. Chen writes. PAGE B1

The Priciest Super Bowl Ever

Thinking of a splurge to see the big game in Las Vegas this weekend? You'll be competing with billionaires. PAGE B1

SPORTS B7-10

Looking Like a Billion Bucks With an off-season spending spree, the Dodgers executed their "Plan A" in an attempt to end a string of October disappointments.

ARTS C1-8

Not Used to All the Attention

Da'Vine Joy Randolph, acclaimed for her performance in "The Holdovers," isn't at ease in the spotlight's glare. "In a very otherworldly way, my entire world has changed," she said. PAGE C1

Los Angeles Limbers Up

Despite all that wonderful dancing in films, the city has struggled to establish lasting dance companies able to attract and maintain audiences and patronage. That may be changing.

OPINION A24-25

Art Cullen

PAGE A24



THURSDAY STYLES D1-6

Life After Vogue

Gabriella Karefa-Johnson, who had been a contributing editor of the magazine, looks back on quitting Condé Nast and speaking her mind. PAGE D5

