Sistemas Basados en Microprocesador

B2 SPI (Serial Peripheral Interface Bus)

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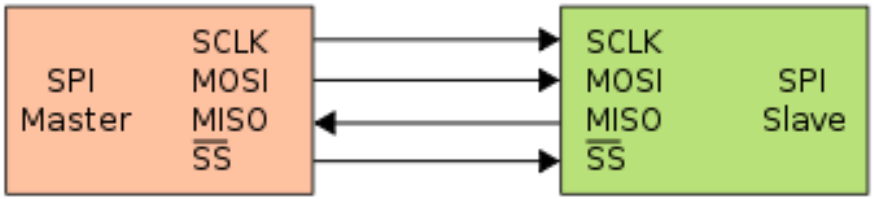
SPI Características

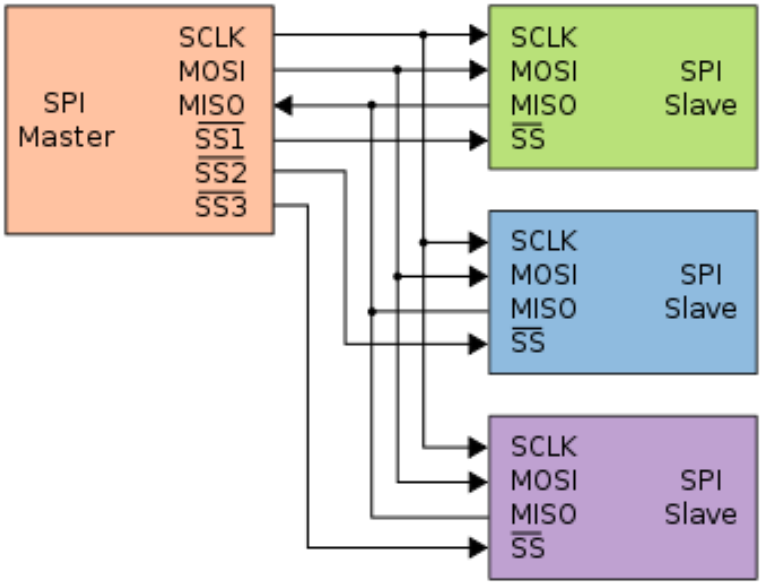
- Bus síncrono, serie, con comunicación bidireccional simultanea (Full Duplex)
- SPI maestro/esclavo
- Se envía un dato en cada pulso de reloj
- De 8 a 16 bits por transferencia

SPI – Ejemplo Arquitectura

Bus SPI: un maestro y un esclavo.



SPI bus: un maestro y tres esclavos.



Señales en el interfaz SPI

- MISO: Master In / Slave Out data. This pin can be used to transmit data in slave mode and receive data in master mode.
- MOSI: Master Out / Slave In data. This pin can be used to transmit data in master mode and receive data in slave mode.
- SCK: Serial Clock output for SPI masters and input for SPI slaves.
- NSS: Slave select. This is an optional pin to select a slave device. This pin acts as a 'chip select' to let the SPI master communicate with slaves individually and to avoid contention on the data lines. Slave NSS inputs can be driven by standard IO ports on the master device. The NSS pin may also be used as an output if enabled (SSOE bit) and driven low if the SPI is in master configuration. In this manner, all NSS pins from devices connected to the Master NSS pin see a low level and become slaves when they are configured in NSS hardware mode. When configured in master mode with NSS configured as an input (MSTR=1 and SSOE=0) and if NSS is pulled low, the SPI enters the master mode fault state: the MSTR bit is automatically cleared and the device is configured in slave mode (refer to *Section 28.3.10*).

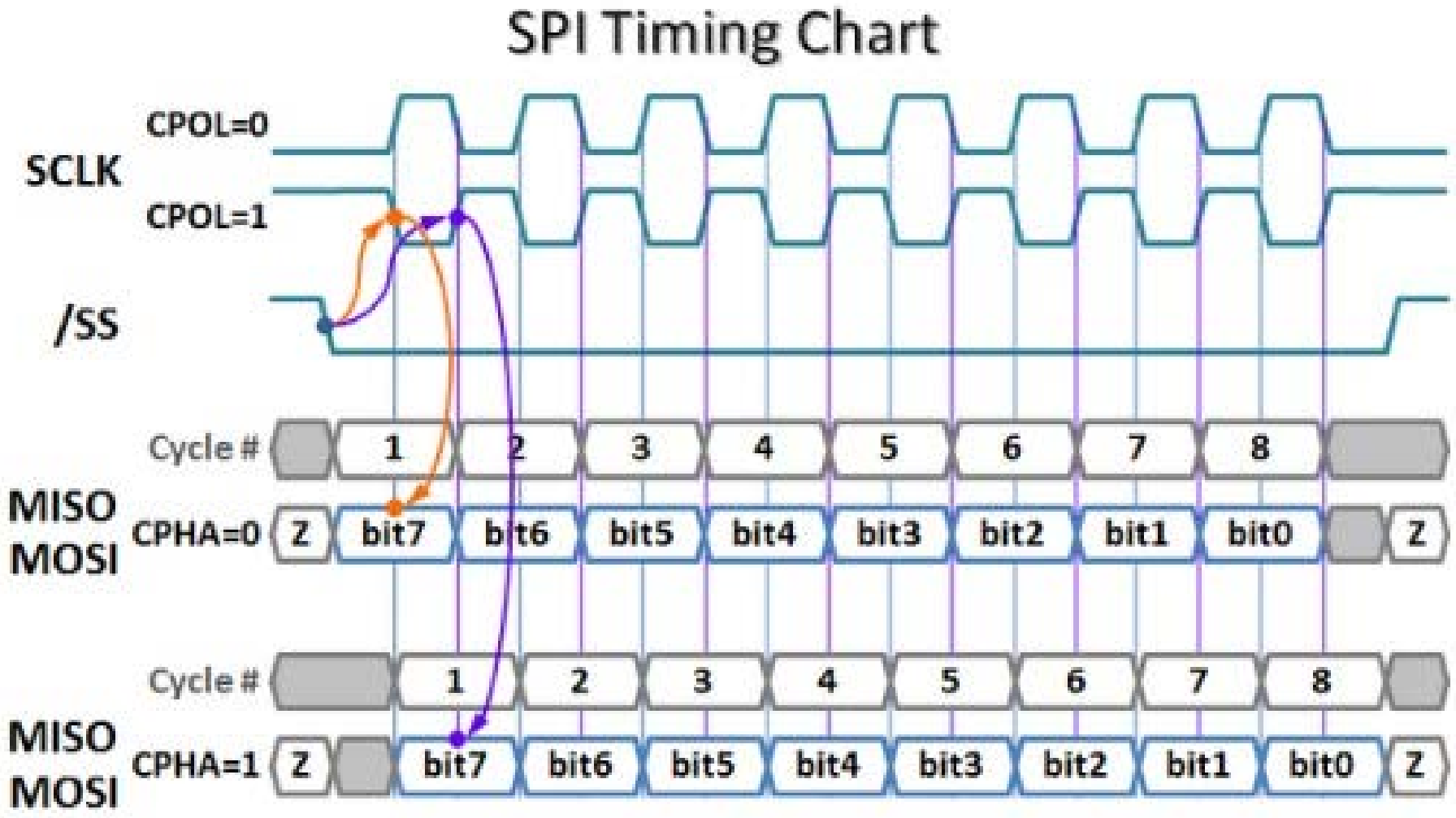
Señalización

- La polaridad del reloj (flanco de subida o bajada) es configurable con el bit CPOL en el registro de control.
- Se puede programar cuándo comienza la transmisión del primer bit

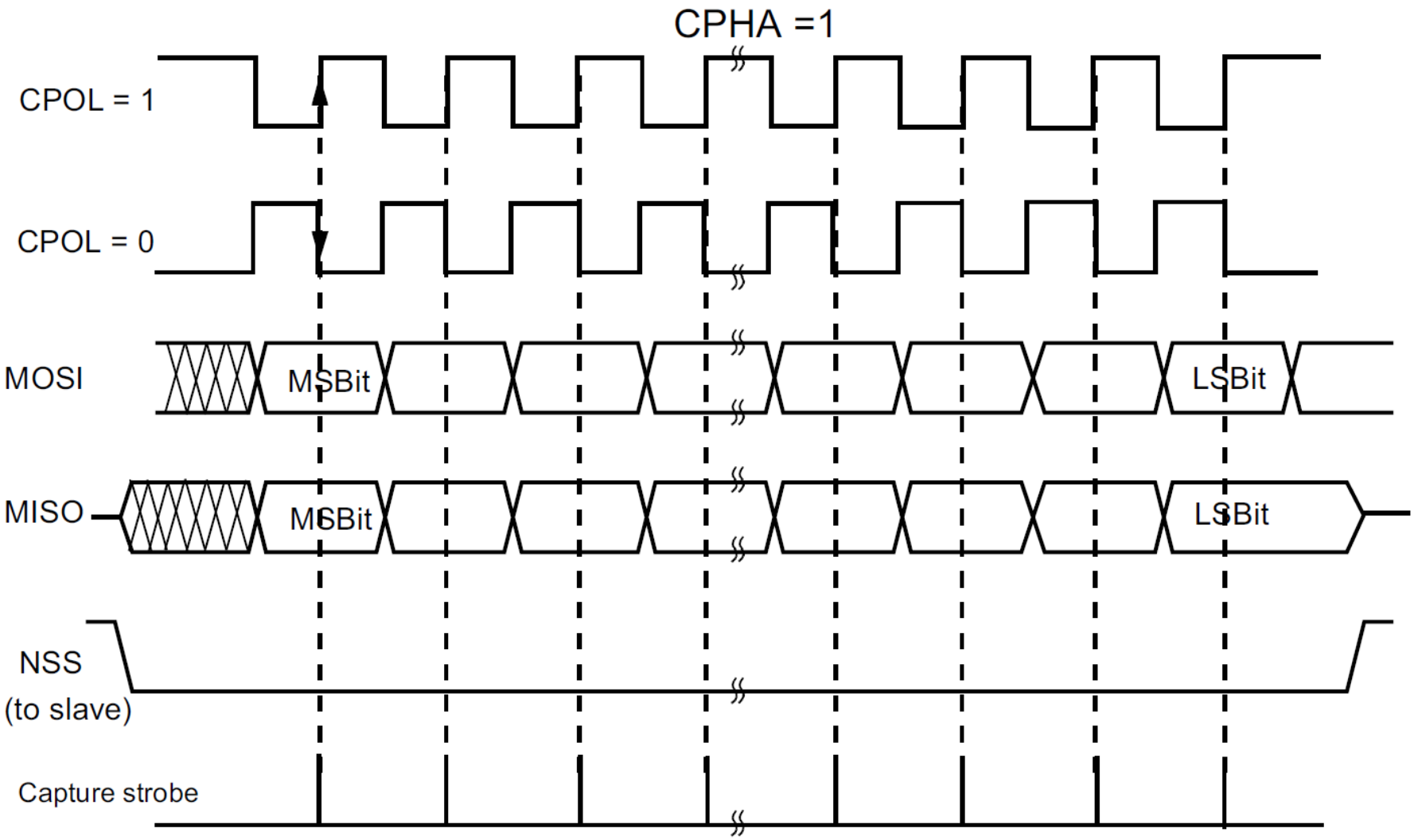
Table 360. SPI Data To Clock Phase Relationship

CPOL and CPHA settings	When the first data bit is driven	When all other data bits are driven	When data is sampled
CPOL = 0, CPHA = 0	Prior to first SCK rising edge	SCK falling edge	SCK rising edge
CPOL = 0, CPHA = 1	First SCK rising edge	SCK rising edge	SCK falling edge
CPOL = 1, CPHA = 0	Prior to first SCK falling edge	SCK rising edge	SCK falling edge
CPOL = 1, CPHA = 1	First SCK falling edge	SCK falling edge	SCK rising edge

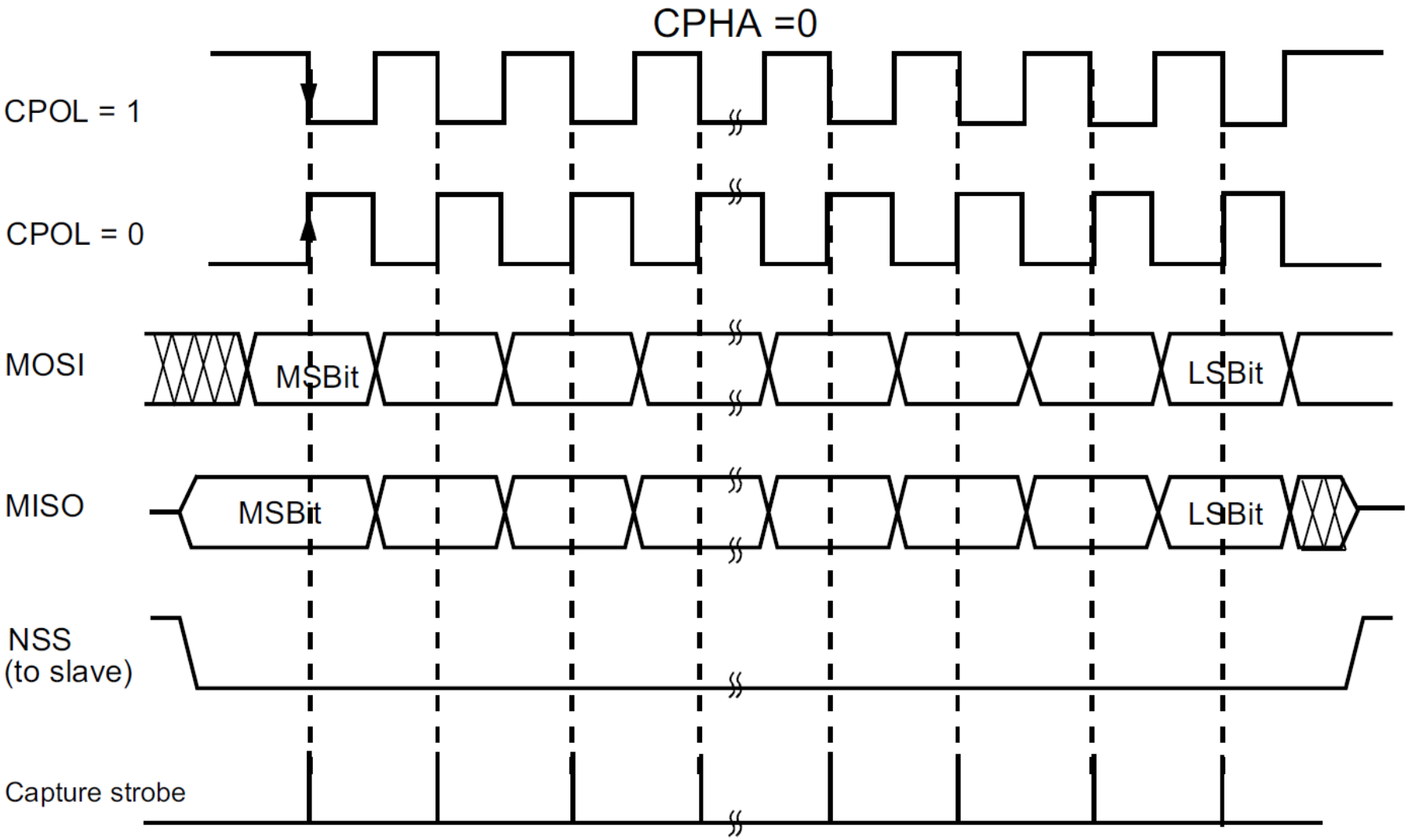
Cronogramas



Cronogramas



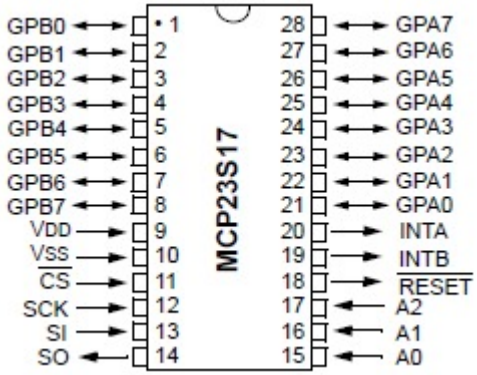
Cronogramas

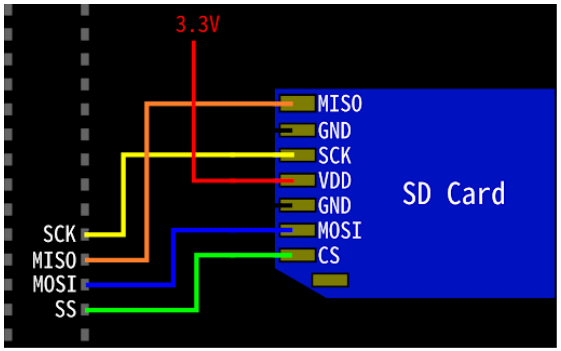


Periféricos SPI

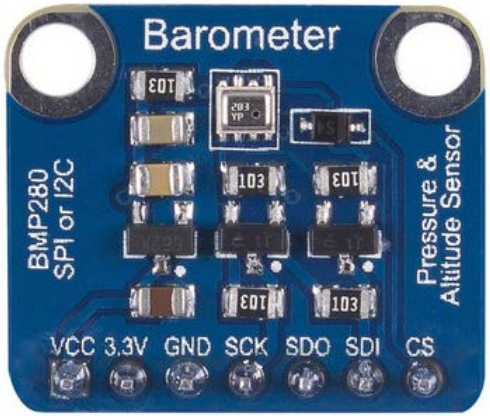
LCD Gráfico

Expansor GPIOs





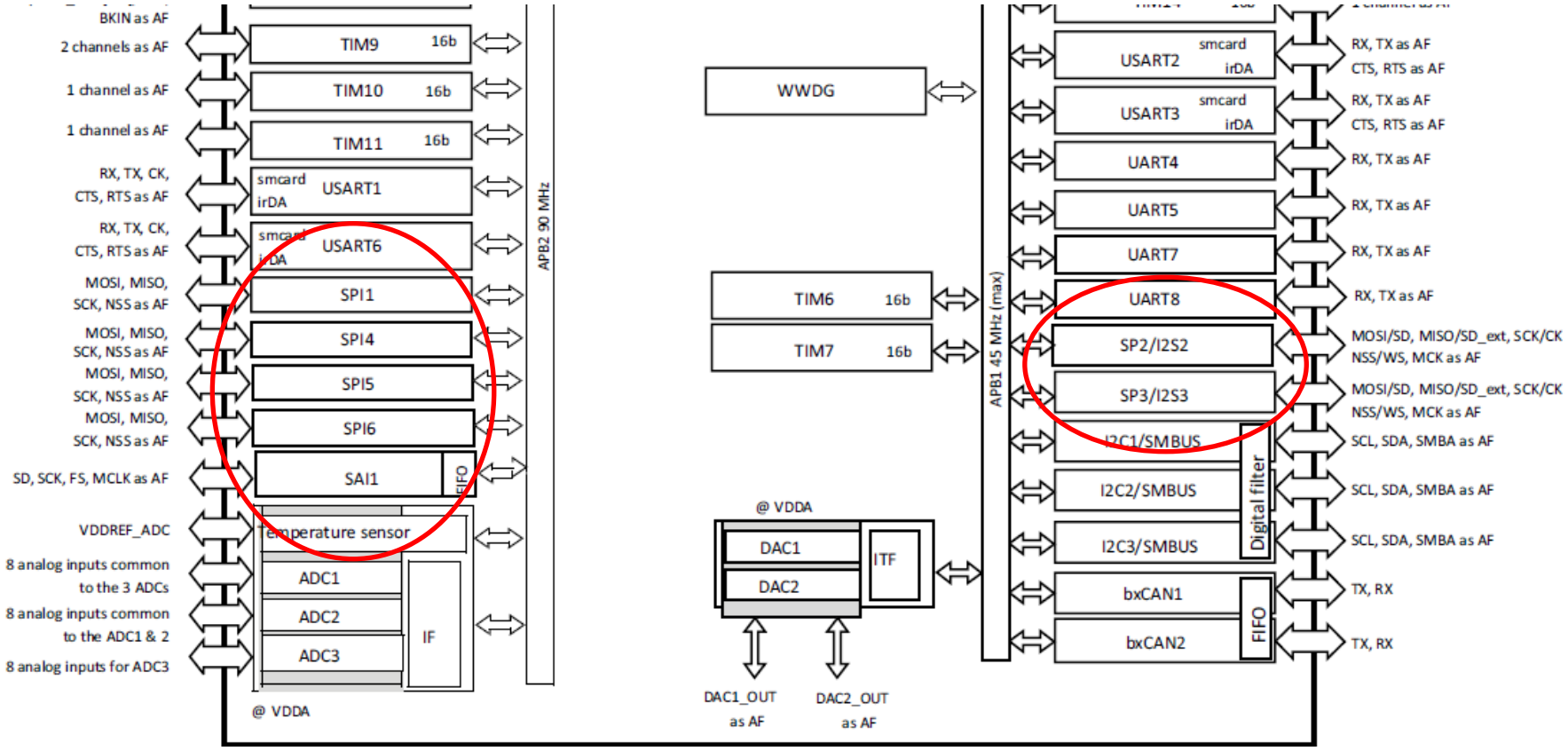
Lector SD



Sensor Tª/Presión

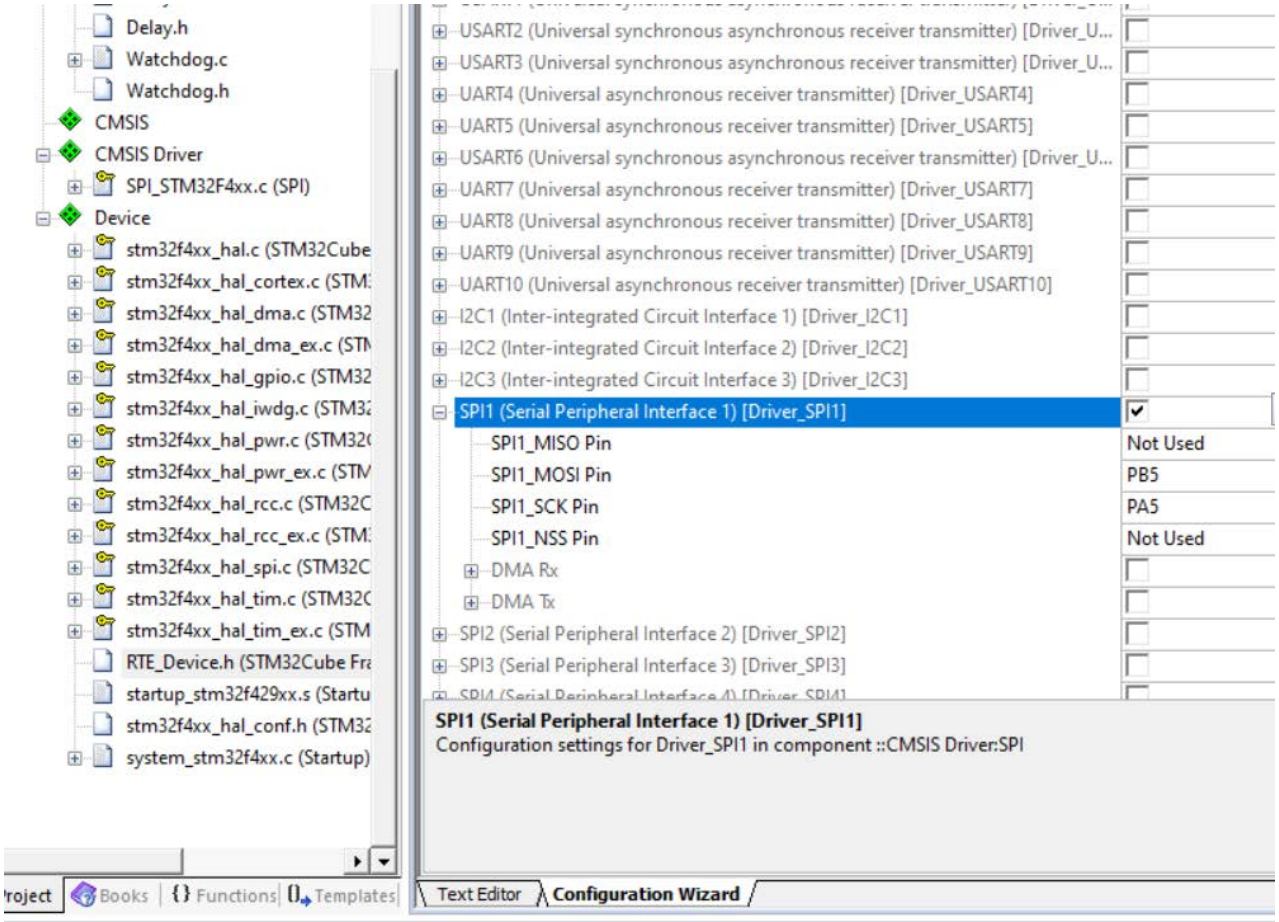
Emisor RF-433

SPI en el F429ZI



SPI en el F429ZI

Hasta 6 interfaces series síncronos (SP1-SPI6) que se pueden utilizar para dispositivos SPI y otros dispositivos serie síncronos.



Registros

Offset	Register	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0x00	**SPI_CR1**	Reserved																BIDIMODE	BIDIOE	CRCEN	CRCNEXT	DFF	RXONLY	SSM	SSI	*LSBFIRST*	SPE	BR [2:0]			MSTR	CPOL	CPHA
	Reset value																	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0x04	**SPI_CR2**	Reserved																								TXEIE	RXNEIE	ERRIE	FRF	Reserved	*SSOE*	TXDMAEN	RXDMAEN
	Reset value																									0	0	0	0		0	0	0
0x08	**SPI_SR**	Reserved																							FRE	BSY	OVR	MODF	CRCERR	UDR	CHSIDE	TXE	RXNE
	Reset value																								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0x0C	**SPI_DR**	Reserved																DR[15:0]															
	Reset value																	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0x10	**SPI_CRCPR**	Reserved																CRCPOLY[15:0]															
	Reset value																	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
0x14	**SPI_RXCRCR**	Reserved																RxCRC[15:0]															
	Reset value																	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0x18	**SPI_TXCRCR**	Reserved																TxCRC[15:0]															
	Reset value																	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0x1C	**SPI_I2SCFGR**	Reserved																				I2SMOD	I2SE	I2SCFG		PCMSYNC	Reserved	I2SSTD		CKPOL	DATLEN		CHLEN
	Reset value																					0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
0x20	**SPI_I2SPR**	Reserved																						MCKOE	ODD	I2SDIV							
	Reset value																							0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Registros

Denominación	Función
SPI_CR1/SPI_CR2	SPI Control Registers
SPI_DR	SPI Data Register
SPI_SR	SPI Status Register

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