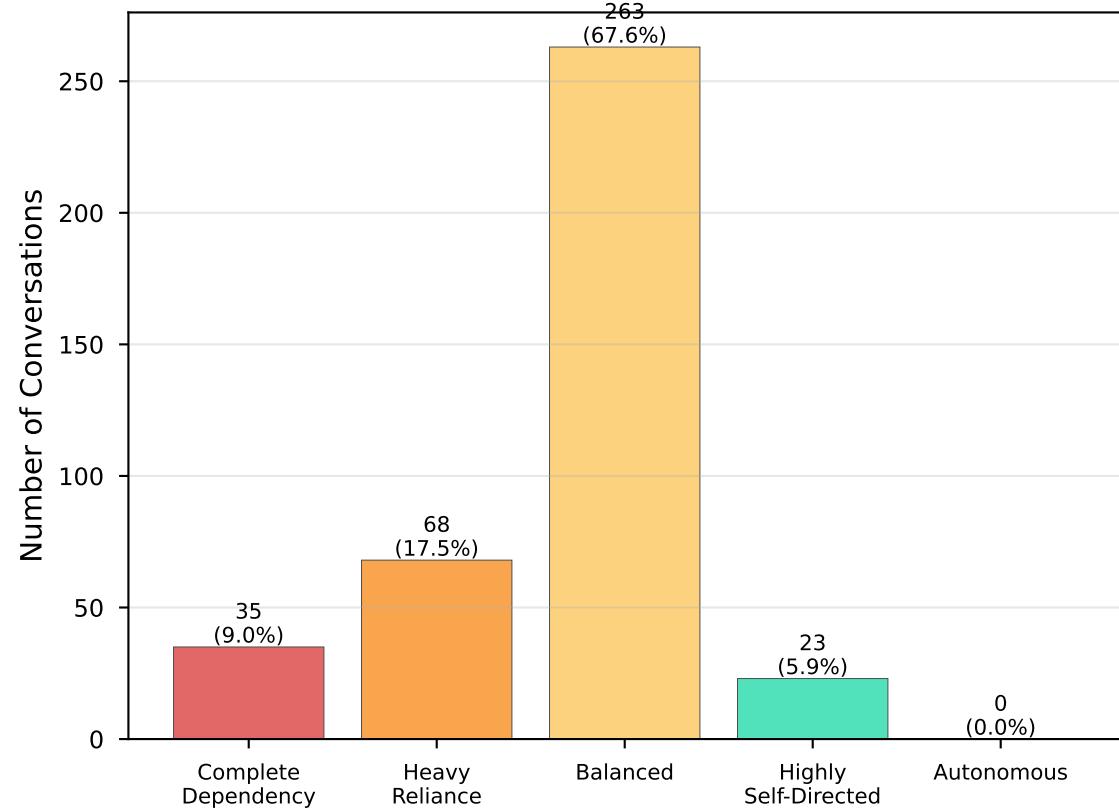


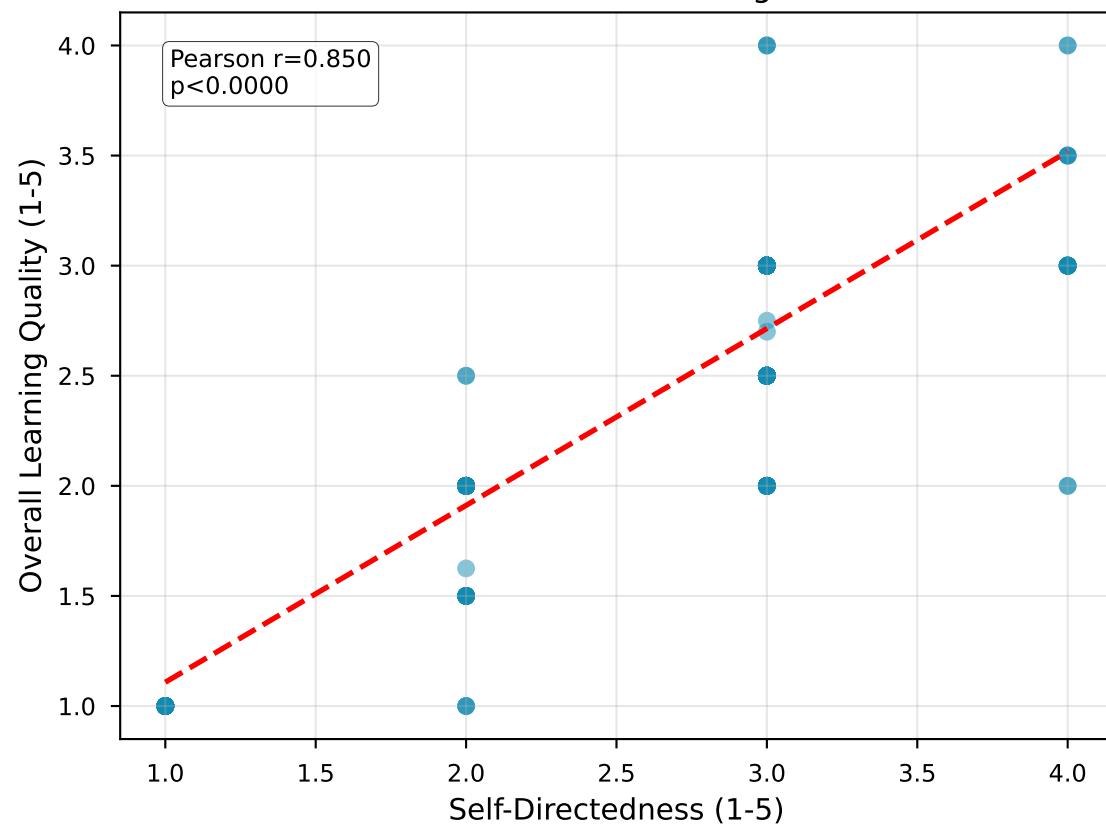
Self-Directedness and AI Dependency Patterns

(Behavioral Economics: Cognitive Offloading)

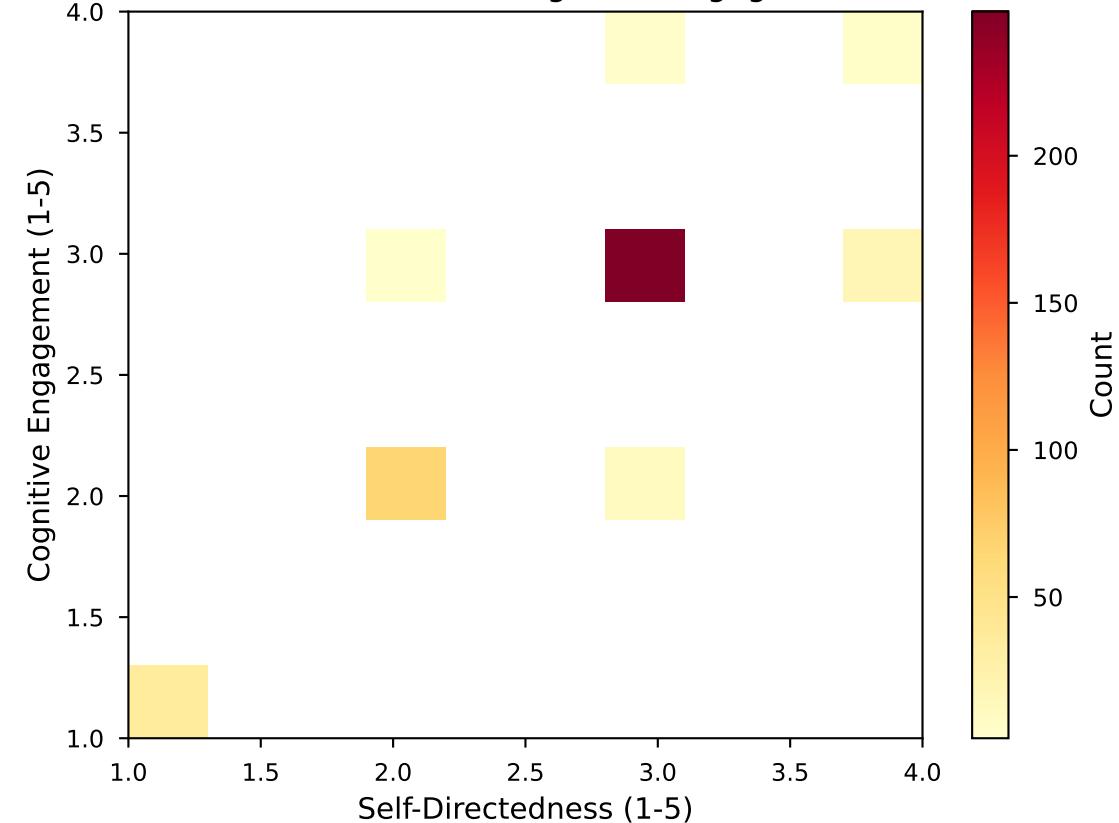
Distribution of Self-Directedness Levels



Self-Directedness vs. Learning Outcomes



Joint Distribution:
Self-Directedness & Cognitive Engagement



Memory Retention by Self-Directedness Level

