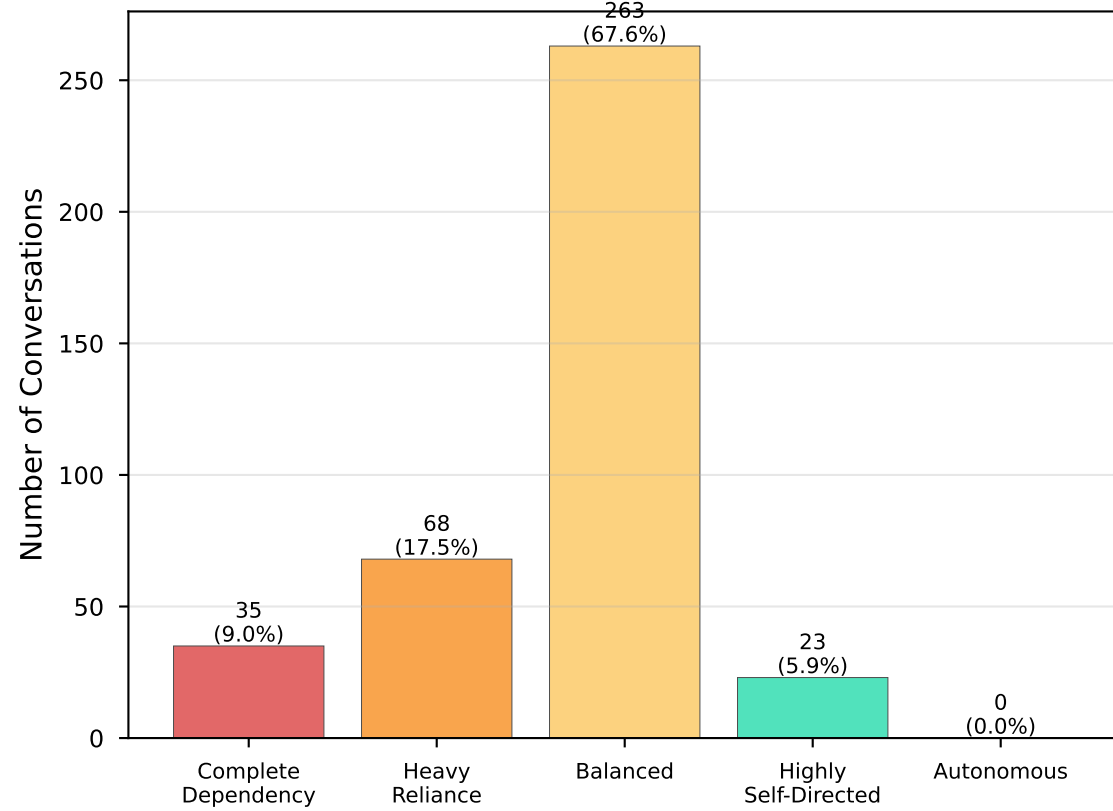
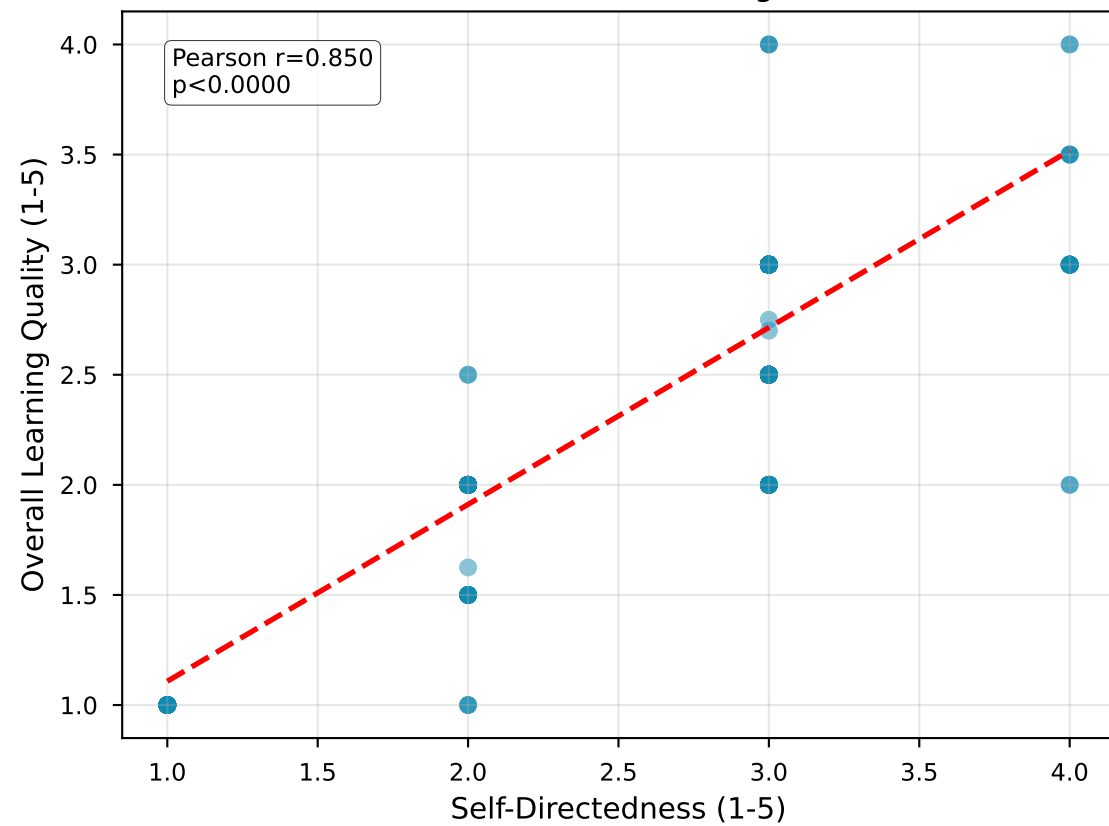


# Self-Directedness and AI Dependency Patterns (Behavioral Economics: Cognitive Offloading)

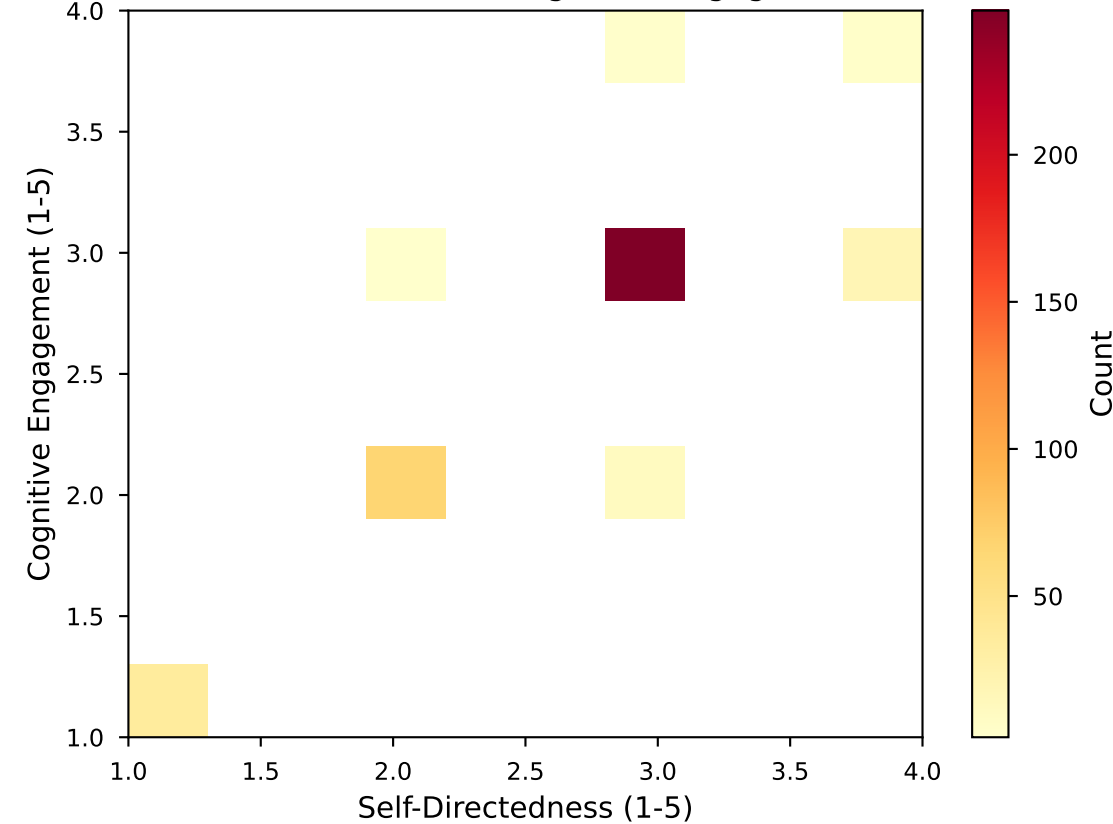
## Distribution of Self-Directedness Levels



## Self-Directedness vs. Learning Outcomes



## Joint Distribution: Self-Directedness & Cognitive Engagement



## Memory Retention by Self-Directedness Level

