It is very similar to the former Ruby's exam. Here are some questions I remembered:

- Give the template of DFS: find the maximum edge in each connected component of a graph. For example if the graph has 3 connected components, you should return a sequence contains three edges, each edge is the maximum weight edge in that component.
- 2. Also DFS: return a sequence of vertices of the connected component that has the largest number of vertices. So you have a G that contains many component we need to return the vertices of the component that has largest number of vertices using DFS template.
- 3. Analyze the time of DFS and above two problems.
- 4. Dynamic programming: same as the previous exam (binomial coefficient)
- 5. NP and NPC (Same question as previous exam but with different problems, here TSP and HC):
  - Prove that the TSP is NP.
  - Given that HC (Hamiltonian cycle) is NPC, reduce HC to TCP
  - What can you conclude about TSP from above two questions
  - 10 T/F same as previous exam
- 6. Analyze the time of a given algorithm (same as the previous exams)
- 7. If you have graph G that has spanning tree T, and then we increase all edge weights of G by 1 (all edges including the edges in T), is T still spanning tree after this increasing? Justify.
- 8. If you have graph G, and shortest path T, and then we increase all edge weights of G by 1 (all edges including the edges in T), is T still shortest path after this increasing? Justify.
- 9. What is a minimum spanning