OficinaFramework

2.0.0a

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Contents

1 Oficina Framework

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1.1 About

OficinaFramework is a multiplatform framework for game development, created by Lucas Vieira. It is focused on bringing a layer of accessibility for modern OpenGL games, using C++ as language. While it makes a game developer's life easier, it still brings about a lot of support for advanced system features which other languages and engines insist on hiding. This way, the programmer can tweak the game's performance without a heavyweight system.

1.2 License

This engine is distributed under the LGPL v3.0 license. You can read more about it `here`.

1.3 Dependancies

- SDL2 $>=$ 2.0.5

- SDL2_Image $>=$ 2.0.0

- OpenGL 3.3 support or higher

- GLEW $>=$ 2.0.0

- GL Mathematics (GLM) $>=$ 0.9.8

This engine also uses code from TinyScheme project by Dimitrios Souflis, (c) 2000. See src/oficina2/scheme/CO↩PYING for details.

1.4 Building

Just `cd` to the repo's folder and use CMAKE. This will create a static library. You'll then be able to install it to your path.

```
mkdir build
cd build
cmake ..
make
sudo make install
```

2 ofScheme API Reference

2.1 General Scheme Syntax

ofScheme is a custom Scheme, based on the TinyScheme API. Therefore, all of R5RS Scheme specifications are already built-in. You can refer to the R5RS paper or to TinyScheme's manual for more information.

2.2 ofScheme Specific Syntax

2.2.1 Global symbols

These symbols are available for use on all functions, and should be used when necessary. All sequential symbols are just aliases for integers; the first of each "collection" always represent the value 0.

Players

```
:player-one
:player-two
:player-three
:player-four
```

Gamepad Triggers

```
:left-trigger
:right-trigger
```

Gamepad Buttons

```
:pad-start
:pad-back
:pad-a
:pad-b
:pad-y
:pad-ls
:pad-rs
:pad-d-up
:pad-d-down
:pad-d-left
:pad-d-right
:pad-lb
:pad-lt
:pad-rb
:pad-rt
```

Mouse Buttons

```
:mouse-left
:mouse-mid
:mouse-right
```

Coordinate Components

```
:x
:y
:z
:w
```

2.2.2 Common API

All functions described here are available to all instantiated Schemes, be it the global Scheme REPL (controlled by oficina::ofScmXXX C++ functions) or the object-based Scheme (oficina::ofScheme class).

2.2.2.1 Output

These functions will write or affect directly the debugger's REPL output.

2.2.2.1.1 display

Displays a string on the REPL's output.

```
(display string)
```

2.2.2.1.2 print-hex

Prints an integer on REPL's output with hexadecimal format 0x00000000

```
(print-hex number)
```

2.2.2.1.3 newline

Inputs new line on REPL's output

```
(newline)
```

2.2.2.1.4 clear

Clears REPL's output

```
(clear)
```

2.2.2.1.5 quit

Soft stops the entire engine and quits game.

```
(quit)
```

2.2.2.2 Input

These functions will get player-related input from game controllers and such.

2.2.2.2.1 lstick?

Gets player's left stick. Returns an actual vector with two real coordinates ranging from -1.0 to 1.0. Use vector-ref to access each coordinate.

```
(lstick? player)
```

2.2.2.2.2   rstick?

Gets player's right stick. Refer to lstick? for usage tips.

`(rstick? player)`

2.2.2.2.3   trigger?

Gets a controller's trigger pressing ratio value, for a specific player's controller. Ranges from 0.0 to 1.0, depending on how much the trigger is being pressed.

`(trigger? which player)`

2.2.2.2.4   btnpress?

Gets whether a button is being held at a specific player's controller. Returns #t or #f.

`(btnpress? which player)`

2.2.2.2.5   btntap?

Gets whether a button was pressed on the current frame. Different from btnpress?, a btntap? only lasts for one single frame. Also returns #t or #f.

`(btntap? which player)`

2.2.2.2.6   mousepos?

Gets the current mouse position. Returns a vector with two real values representing screen coordinates.

`(mousepos?)`

2.2.2.2.7   mousepress?

Gets whether a mouse button is being held. Returns #t or #f.

`(mousepress? which)`

2.2.2.2.8   mousetap?

Gets whether a mouse button was tapped. To understand the difference between a press and a tap, please refer to btntap?. Also returns #t or #f.

`(mousetap? which)`

2.2.2.3   Display

Display-related stuff to get useful information regarding stuff, such as screen size, etc.

2.2.2.3.1 vwprt?

Gets a vector of two integers containing the current viewport size.

```
(vwptr?)
```

2.2.3 Object API

These functions are only available for Schemes executing within entities (class oficina::ofScheme).

2.2.3.1 Referencing objects

Most of these functions will use some of these resources or functions to refer to other objects. Each one holds/returns a handle to an object, which can be searched on the parent object collection.

2.2.3.1.1 +this+

Value referencing the current object, the one which loaded the current script. Use this value to save searching time. Each object has a different value.

```
+this+
```

2.2.3.2 Object transformation

Use this to change overall object's properties and matrices.

2.2.3.2.1 trl!

Translates object to/by a coordinate.

Parameters

coord	A LIST of exactly three numeric values.
load-identity	Whether the positioning matrix must be reset before positioning.
objref	Reference to object or +this+.

```
(trl! coord load-identity objref)
```

2.2.3.2.2 rot!

Rotates object by an angle around a specified axis.

Parameters

theta	Angle of rotation, in radians.
vector	A LIST with three numbers representing the axis of rotation.
load-identity	Whether the positioning matrix must be reset before positioning.
objref	Reference to object or +this+.

```
(rot! theta vector load-identity objref)
```

2.2.3.2.3 scl!

Scales object to/by an amount.

Note

> Scaling defaults to 1.0 on all three axis, so if you feel like resetting the scaling, simply scale all axis by 1.0 and set load-identity to #t.

Parameters

vector	A LIST of exactly three numeric values.
load-identity	Whether the positioning matrix must be reset before positioning.
objref	Reference to object or +this+.

```
(scl! vector load-identity objref)
```

2.2.3.2.4 pos?

Gets an object's position.

Parameters

objref	Reference to object or +this+.

Returns

> A VECTOR containing two real values, representing the position of an object.

```
(pos? objref)
```

2.2.3.2.5 eulerangle?

Gets the Euler angle related to a specific rotated axis.

Parameters

axis	Desired axis of rotation to reference.
objref	Reference to object or +this+.

Returns

> A real value containing the euler value of the desired axis.

```
(eulerangle? axis objref)
```

2.2.3.2.6 mag?

Gets ratio of magnification (scaling) related to a specific coordinate axis.

Parameters

axis	Desired axis of rotation to reference.
objref	Reference to object or +this+.

Returns

A real value containing the magnitude of the object on the desired axis.

```
(mag? axis objref)
```

2.2.3.2.7 propset!

Sets a specific property to true or false.

Parameters

which	Property index, ranging from 0 to 31
state	Active (#t) or inactive (#f).
objref	Reference to object or +this+.

```
(propset! which state objref)
```

2.2.3.2.8 proptog!

Toggles a specific property's state.

Parameters

which	Property index, ranging from 0 to 31
objref	Reference to object or +this+.

```
(proptog! which objref)
```

2.2.3.2.9 propget?

Gets whether a property is active or inactive.

Parameters

which	Property index, ranging from 0 to 31
objref	Reference to object or +this+.

Returns

> True (#t) or False (#f), depending on the state of the property.

```
(propget? which objref)
```

2.2.3.2.10 propmask?

Gets the properties mask as an integer. Can be printed with print-hex.

Parameters

objref	Reference to object or +this+.

Returns

> An integer value containing the properties mask of an object.

```
(propmask? objref)
```

2.3 Usage Guide

2.3.1 Basic Example

Every script needs two functions defined to work properly: (init) and (update dt). Below is an example of an empty script with those requirements:

```
(define init
  (lambda ()
    #t))

(define update
  (lambda (dt
    #t))
```

If you wish to use a more compact form, you can omit the lambda:

```
(define (init)
  #t)

(define (update dt)
  #t)
```

The reason for those functions is that, any time your script is loaded, everything is evaluated. This is why you must encapsulate your code inside functions (or lambdas), so the whole code is not executed at once.

2.3.2 A More Complex Example

You can, though, predefine some variables outside of functions for later use. The following example will rotate a specific object by 0.5rad per second in the Z axis:

```
(define *rotation-speed* 0.5)

(define init
  (lambda ()
    #t))

(define update
  (lambda (dt)
    (rot! (* *rotation-speed* dt)
      '(0.0 0.0 1.0)
      #f
      +this+)))
```

Notice that, in the first line of code, we define a global object variable called rotation-speed*. Despite the use of the "define" keyword, it is just a variable.

By multiplying *rotation-speed* by dt, we ensure that the current frame's rotation is corrected so each second spins our object by 0.5rad. dt represents the Delta-Time, which is the amount of time, in seconds (as a real number) the game has taken to get from the last frame to the current frame. If we did not correct our rotation speed on a per-frame basis, the object would spin 0.5rad PER FRAME. That could be dangerous if you're not purposely limiting your frame rate; your game could run at less than 30 or at much more than 1000 frames per second! To better understand that, you can remove the speed correction and try disabling and enabling VSync on Oficina to spot the difference.

3 Hierarchical Index

3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

4 Class Index

4.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

5 File Index

5.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

6   Class Documentation

6.1   oficina::ofAnimator Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- void **init** (ofTexture t, glm::uvec2 frameSize, bool manageTexture=false)
- void **unload** ()
- void **update** (float dt)
- void **draw** (glm::mat4 ViewProjection, float magnification=1.0f)
- void **reg** (std::string animName, ofdword nFrames, const ofdword ∗animFrames, float speed, bool loops=false, ofdword loopBackTo=0u)
- void **unreg** (std::string animName)
- void **SetAnimation** (std::string animName)
- void **SyncToFrameRate** (bool state)
- void **SetAnimationSpeed** (float spd)
- float **GetAnimationSpeed** () const
- float **GetDefaultAnimationSpeed** () const
- void **SetAnimationRunning** (bool state)
- void **SetAnimationTexture** (ofTexture t)
- bool **isInit** () const
- glm::vec2 **getPosition** ()
- void **setPosition** (glm::vec2 pos)
- bool **GetAnimationRunning** () const

6.1.1   Detailed Description

Definition at line 417 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.2   oficina::ofBuffer Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for oficina::ofBuffer:

Public Member Functions

- virtual void **init** () final
- virtual void **unload** () final
- virtual void **bind** () final
- virtual void **unbind** () final
- virtual void **setData** (size_t dataSize, void ∗data, ofBufferUsage usage)
- ofBuffer & **operator=** (const ofBuffer &other)
- virtual bool **isInit** () const final
- virtual GLuint **getName** () const final

Protected Attributes

- GLenum **m_type** = GL_ARRAY_BUFFER
- GLuint **m_name** = 0u

6.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 150 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.3 oficina::ofCanvas Class Reference

Default interface for creating and managing canvases.

```
#include <canvas.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- virtual ∼ofCanvas ()

    Default destructor.
- virtual void init ()=0

    Initializes the current canvas.
- virtual void load ()=0

    Loads assets and processor/memory/GPU-intensive data for the canvas.
- virtual void unload ()=0

    Unloads the current canvas' assets.
- virtual void update (float dt)=0

    Updates logic for the current canvas on each of the game's frame.
- virtual void draw ()=0

    Drawing logic for the current canvas on each of the game's frame.

Friends

- class **ofCanvasManager**

6.3.1   Detailed Description

Default interface for creating and managing canvases.

Definition at line 39 of file canvas.hpp.

6.3.2   Member Function Documentation

6.3.2.1   init()

```
virtual void oficina::ofCanvas::init ( )  [pure virtual]
```

Initializes the current canvas.

Note

>   This method is always called by the manager before the "load" method.

6.3.2.2   load()

```
virtual void oficina::ofCanvas::load ( )  [pure virtual]
```

Loads assets and processor/memory/GPU-intensive data for the canvas.

Note

>   This method is always called by the manager after the "init" method.

6.3.2.3   update()

```
virtual void oficina::ofCanvas::update (
            float dt )  [pure virtual]
```

Updates logic for the current canvas on each of the game's frame.

Parameters

dt	Time difference, in seconds, from the last drawn frame to the currently drawn frame (delta time). Use this to interpolate your logic.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

  • canvas.hpp

6.4   oficina::ofCanvasManager Class Reference

Static class for handling canvases in general.

```
#include <canvas.hpp>
```

Public Types

- enum ofDebuggerState { **ofDebuggerOff** = 0u, ofDebuggerVars = 1u, ofDebuggerRepl = 2u }

    State of the Debugger.

Static Public Member Functions

- static void init ()

    Initializes the manager.

- static void add (ofCanvas ∗c, int depth=0)

    Adds a canvas to the manager.

- static void unload ()

    Unloads the manager.

- static void update (float dt)

    Updates the manager.

- static void draw ()

    Draws all canvases registered within the manager.

- static std::ostringstream & dbg_ReplOutStream ()

    References the Repl output stream.

- static ofDebuggerState dbg_getState ()

    Current state of the debugger.

- static void dbg_callEval ()

    Forces the debugger to evaluate the text input.

- static void dbg_ChangeState ()

    Cycles through the debugger's state orderly.

- static void dbg_ReplHistoryPrev ()

    Walks backwards on the Repl's history.

- static void dbg_ReplHistoryNext ()

    Walks forward on the Repl's history.

6.4.1 Detailed Description

Static class for handling canvases in general.

General manager for canvases and the debugger. Can add, remove and reorder canvases. Will also load and unload canvases accordingly.
Includes a set of methods beginning with dbg_ to handle the debugger, namely the Variable Watcher and the REPL.

Note

> You should never have to actually instantiate this class, since its methods are all static.

Definition at line 80 of file canvas.hpp.

6.4.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

6.4.2.1 ofDebuggerState

```
enum oficina::ofCanvasManager::ofDebuggerState
```

State of the Debugger.

Enumerator

ofDebuggerVars	Disabled.
ofDebuggerRepl	Variable Watcher Mode.

Definition at line 84 of file canvas.hpp.

6.4.3 Member Function Documentation

6.4.3.1 add()

```
static void oficina::ofCanvasManager::add (
            ofCanvas * c,
            int depth = 0 )  [static]
```

Adds a canvas to the manager.

Parameters

c	Pointer to the newly-initialized canvas.
depth	Optional canvas depth.

Note

> Adding references to canvases instantiated on the memory stack is not recommended; since the manager tries to delete the canvas pointer when unloading it.

6.4.3.2 dbg_callEval()

```
static void oficina::ofCanvasManager::dbg_callEval ( )  [static]
```

Forces the debugger to evaluate the text input.

Note

> You should not have to actually call this at any time.

See also

> ofStartTextInput
> ofStopTextInput
> ofGetTextInput
> ofClearTextInput

6.4.3.3 dbg_ChangeState()

```
static void oficina::ofCanvasManager::dbg_ChangeState ( )  [static]
```

Cycles through the debugger's state orderly.

See also

> ofDebuggerState

6.4.3.4 dbg_getState()

```
static ofDebuggerState oficina::ofCanvasManager::dbg_getState ( )  [static]
```

Current state of the debugger.

See also

>   ofDebuggerState

6.4.3.5 dbg_ReplOutStream()

```
static std::ostringstream& oficina::ofCanvasManager::dbg_ReplOutStream ( )  [static]
```

References the Repl output stream.

References the Repl's output stream. You can use this to output your own text to the Repl output.

Returns

>   A reference to the Repl output.

6.4.3.6 draw()

```
static void oficina::ofCanvasManager::draw ( )  [static]
```

Draws all canvases registered within the manager.

Note

>   This method should always be called after "update".

6.4.3.7 unload()

```
static void oficina::ofCanvasManager::unload ( )  [static]
```

Unloads the manager.

Unloads all canvases currently loaded, plus resets the manager's internal values.

6.4.3.8 update()

```
static void oficina::ofCanvasManager::update (
            float dt )  [static]
```

Updates the manager.

Updates the manager by removing any canvases that are scheduled for removal, or by calling their respective "update" method.

Parameters

dt	Time difference, in seconds, from the last drawn frame to the currently drawn frame (delta time). Use this to interpolate your logic.

Note

> This method should always be called before "draw".

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- canvas.hpp

6.5 oficina::ofContext Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- void **open** (ofContextType type, const ofDisplay &hwnd)
- void **close** ()
- bool **isInit** () const
- void **setViewportSize** (glm::uvec2 sz)
- glm::uvec2 **getViewportSize** ()

6.5.1 Detailed Description

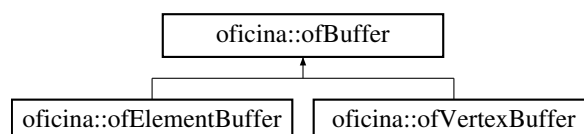Definition at line 131 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.6 oficina::ofDisplay Class Reference

Represents a single window prepared for receiving a context.

```
#include <display.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- void pushArg (std::string arg)

  Handles display arguments.
- void open ()

  Opens the display.
- void close ()

  Closes the display.
- void swap ()

  Swaps display.
- SDL_Window ∗ getHandle () const

  Retrieves a low-level handle for the display.
- glm::uvec2 getSize () const

  Retrieves the window's real size.
- bool isOpen () const

  Display open state.
- void setSize (glm::uvec2 NewSize)

  Sets size of the window.

6.6.1   Detailed Description

Represents a single window prepared for receiving a context.

See also

> ofContext

Definition at line 36 of file display.hpp.

6.6.2   Member Function Documentation

6.6.2.1   close()

```
void oficina::ofDisplay::close ( )
```
Closes the display.

Closes the display, effectively closing the window.

6.6.2.2   getHandle()

```
SDL_Window* oficina::ofDisplay::getHandle ( ) const
```
Retrieves a low-level handle for the display.

Returns

> an SDL2 window pointer.

6.6.2.3   getSize()

```
glm::uvec2 oficina::ofDisplay::getSize ( ) const
```
Retrieves the window's real size.

Returns

> a 2D vector containing unsigned integers with the width (x) and the height (y) of the window.

6.6.2.4   isOpen()

```
bool oficina::ofDisplay::isOpen ( ) const
```
Display open state.

Checks for the openness of the current state (i.e. if open() was called).

Returns

> Whether the display is open.

6.6.2.5   open()

```
void oficina::ofDisplay::open ( )
```
Opens the display.

Opens the display, effectively initializing the window.

6.6.2.6   pushArg()

```
void oficina::ofDisplay::pushArg (
            std::string arg )
```
Handles display arguments.

Handles display arguments for display configuration, such as size, name, etc.

Parameters

arg	Argument to be treated and added to the configuration.

6.6.2.7   setSize()

```
void oficina::ofDisplay::setSize (
            glm::uvec2 NewSize )
```

Sets size of the window.

Changes size of the window. Resized windows will always be centered on screen.

Warning

Size must not be below 120x90 for width and height respectively.

6.6.2.8   swap()

```
void oficina::ofDisplay::swap ( )
```

Swaps display.

Swaps the display by swapping buffers and clearing the window.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- display.hpp

6.7   oficina::ofElementBuffer Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for oficina::ofElementBuffer:
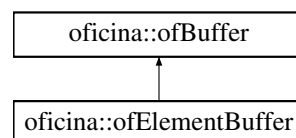
Public Member Functions

- void **setCount** (GLsizei count)
- void **setType** (ofDataType type)
- void **setProps** (GLsizei count, ofDataType type)
- GLsizei **getCount** () const
- ofDataType **getType** () const
- void **draw** (ofPrimitiveType mode)

Additional Inherited Members

6.7.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 178 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.8 oficina::ofEntity Class Reference

Abstract class representing one ingame entity.

```
#include <entity.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- virtual ∼ofEntity ()

    Default destructor.
- virtual void init ()=0

    Initializes logic for this entity.
- virtual void load ()=0

    Loads CPU/memory/GPU-heavy assets for this entity.
- virtual void unload ()=0

    Unloads assets for this entity.
- virtual void update (float dt)=0

    Updates logic for this entity.
- virtual void draw (glm::mat4 ViewProjection)=0

    Draws this entity.
- void translate (glm::vec3 coord, bool loadIdentity=false)

    Translates this entity.
- void rotate (float theta, glm::vec3 axis, bool loadIdentity=false)

    Rotates this entity using Euler angles.
- void scale (glm::vec3 amount, bool loadIdentity)

    Scales this entity.
- void setProperty (ofbyte which, bool state)

    Changes a single property of this entity.
- void toggleProperty (ofbyte which)

    Toggles the state of a single property of this entity.
- void setName (std::string name)

    Defines the name of this entity.
- glm::mat4 getModelMatrix ()

    Yields a copy of the entity's own internal Model matrix.
- glm::vec3 getPosition () const

    Yields the entity's position.
- glm::vec3 getEulerAngles () const

    Yields the entity's euler angles.
- glm::vec3 getScale () const

Yields the entity's scale.

- bool getProperty (ofbyte which)

    Yields the state of a single property of this entity.

- ofdword getPropertyMask () const

    Yields the entire mask of property states of this entity.

- std::string getName () const

    Yields the name of this entity.

- void AddComponent (std::string name, ofIComponent ∗component)

    Adds a component to this entity.

- ofIComponent ∗const GetComponent (std::string name)

    Retrieves a component registered to this entity.

- void RemoveComponent (std::string name)

    Removes and disposes a specific component on this entity.

- void ClearComponents ()

    Removes and disposes all components on this entity.

- void UpdateComponents (float dt)

    Updates all components of this entity.

- void DrawComponents ()

    Draws all components of this entity (when the draw method of such component is overriden).

Protected Attributes

- glm::mat4 translation

    The translation matrix.

- glm::mat4 rotation

    The rotation matrix.

- glm::mat4 scaling

    The scale matrix.

- glm::vec3 position

    3D vector containing the entity's actual position. Defaults to (0, 0, 0).

- glm::vec3 eulerangles

    3D vector containing the entity's euler angles. Defaults to (0, 0, 0).

- glm::vec3 magnification = glm::vec3(1.0f)

    3D vector containing the entity's actual scale. Defaults to (1, 1, 1).

- ofdword propertymask = 0x00000000u

    The entity's actual properties mask.

- std::map< std::string, ofIComponent ∗ > components

    Holds all components associated with this entity.

- std::string name

    String holding the entity's actual name.

6.8.1 Detailed Description

Abstract class representing one ingame entity.

Note

When handling entities and, specially, components, be wary to use the component handling methods when necessary.

Definition at line 70 of file entity.hpp.

6.8.2 Member Function Documentation

6.8.2.1 AddComponent()

```
void oficina::ofEntity::AddComponent (
            std::string name,
            ofIComponent * component )
```

Adds a component to this entity.

Warning

You will not be able to add two components with the same name.

Parameters

name	Name of the component to be added.
component	Pointer to object compatible with the component interface.

Warning

The pointer will be managed by the entity itself.

6.8.2.2 draw()

```
virtual void oficina::ofEntity::draw (
            glm::mat4 ViewProjection )  [pure virtual]
```

Draws this entity.

Parameters

ViewProjection	View ∗ Projection matrix. Notice that the lack of a Model matrix is on purpose, since you should manipulate the object's model using the translation, rotation and scale methods. But you can also ignore them and pass the MVP to this method at once.

6.8.2.3 GetComponent()

```
ofIComponent* const oficina::ofEntity::GetComponent (
            std::string name )
```

Retrieves a component registered to this entity.

Parameters

name	Name of the component to be retrieved.

Returns

> Const pointer to the component, or null if not registered.

6.8.2.4   getEulerAngles()

`glm::vec3 oficina::ofEntity::getEulerAngles ( ) const`

Yields the entity's euler angles.

Returns

> This entity's euler rotation for each axis on a 3D vector.

6.8.2.5   getModelMatrix()

`glm::mat4 oficina::ofEntity::getModelMatrix ( )`

Yields a copy of the entity's own internal Model matrix.

Returns

> This entity's model matrix.

6.8.2.6   getName()

`std::string oficina::ofEntity::getName ( ) const`

Yields the name of this entity.

Returns

> A string containing this entity's name.

6.8.2.7   getPosition()

`glm::vec3 oficina::ofEntity::getPosition ( ) const`

Yields the entity's position.

Returns

> This entity's position in a 3D vector.

6.8.2.8   getProperty()

`bool oficina::ofEntity::getProperty (`
            `ofbyte which )`

Yields the state of a single property of this entity.

Parameters

which	A property, ranging from 0 to 31.

Returns

Whether the property is on or off.

6.8.2.9 getPropertyMask()

[ofdword](#) oficina::ofEntity::getPropertyMask ( ) const

Yields the entire mask of property states of this entity.

Returns

A 32-bit unsigned integer containing all the 31 properties, encoded in binary.

6.8.2.10 getScale()

glm::vec3 oficina::ofEntity::getScale ( ) const

Yields the entity's scale.

Returns

A 3D vector containing the scale for each axis of the space.

6.8.2.11 init()

virtual void oficina::ofEntity::init ( ) [pure virtual]

Initializes logic for this entity.

Note

This method should be called before "load".

6.8.2.12 load()

virtual void oficina::ofEntity::load ( ) [pure virtual]

Loads CPU/memory/GPU-heavy assets for this entity.

Note

This method should be called after "init".

6.8.2.13 RemoveComponent()

void oficina::ofEntity::RemoveComponent (
            std::string *name*)

Removes and disposes a specific component on this entity.

Parameters

name	Name of the component to be disposed.

6.8.2.14 rotate()

```
void oficina::ofEntity::rotate (
            float theta,
            glm::vec3 axis,
            bool loadIdentity = false )
```

Rotates this entity using Euler angles.

Parameters

theta	Angle to rotate the entity, in radians.
axis	Axis of the Euler rotation.
loadIdentity	Whether the object should have a new rotation, or the rotation should build from the previous one.

6.8.2.15 scale()

```
void oficina::ofEntity::scale (
            glm::vec3 amount,
            bool loadIdentity )
```

Scales this entity.

Parameters

amount	3D Vector containing how much should the object be scaled. Use positive numbers to scale up, and negative to scale down.
loadIdentity	Whether the object should have a new scale, or the scale should build from the previous one.

6.8.2.16 setName()

```
void oficina::ofEntity::setName (
            std::string name )
```

Defines the name of this entity.

Parameters

name	Desired name for the entity to assume.

Warning

> The name should be defined before initializing the internal scripting system.

6.8.2.17   setProperty()

```
void oficina::ofEntity::setProperty (
            ofbyte which,
            bool state )
```

Changes a single property of this entity.

Parameters

which	A property, ranging from 0 to 31.
state	State for the property to assume.

6.8.2.18   toggleProperty()

```
void oficina::ofEntity::toggleProperty (
            ofbyte which )
```

Toggles the state of a single property of this entity.

Parameters

which	A property, ranging from 0 to 31.

6.8.2.19   translate()

```
void oficina::ofEntity::translate (
            glm::vec3 coord,
            bool loadIdentity = false )
```

Translates this entity.

Parameters

coord	3D Vector containing the coordinates for the object.
loadIdentity	Whether the object should have a new position, or the translation should build from the previous one.

6.8.2.20   update()

```
virtual void oficina::ofEntity::update (
            float dt )  [pure virtual]
```

Updates logic for this entity.

Parameters

dt	Time difference, in seconds, from the last drawn frame to the currently drawn frame (delta time). Use this to interpolate your logic.

6.8.2.21   UpdateComponents()

```
void oficina::ofEntity::UpdateComponents (
            float dt )
```

Updates all components of this entity.

Parameters

dt	Time difference, in seconds, from the last drawn frame to the currently drawn frame (delta time). Use this to interpolate your logic.

6.8.3   Member Data Documentation

6.8.3.1   rotation

```
glm::mat4 oficina::ofEntity::rotation  [protected]
```

The rotation matrix.

Note

> This is automatically included when retrieving/generating the Model matrix.

Definition at line 194 of file entity.hpp.

6.8.3.2   scaling

```
glm::mat4 oficina::ofEntity::scaling  [protected]
```

The scale matrix.

Note

> This is automatically included when retrieving/generating the Model matrix.A

Definition at line 198 of file entity.hpp.

6.8.3.3   translation

```
glm::mat4 oficina::ofEntity::translation  [protected]
```

The translation matrix.

Note

> This is automatically included when retrieving/generating the Model matrix.

Definition at line 190 of file entity.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- entity.hpp

6.9 oficina::ofFont Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- void **init** (ofTexture fontTexture, glm::uvec2 glyphSize, bool manageTexture=false)
- void **write** (std::string text, glm::vec2 position, glm::mat4 mvp, glm::vec4 color=glm::vec4(1.0f), float mag=1.↵ 0f)
- void **unload** ()
- ofFont & **operator=** (const ofFont &other)
- bool **isInit** () const

6.9.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 399 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.10 oficina::ofFrameSpan Class Reference

Tool for counting and comparing frames, depending of the game's time variation.

```
#include <timer.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- void begin ()

    Begins counting frames.
- void update ()

    Counts current frame.
- uint32_t yieldSpan ()

    Yields the current amount of frames, counting from the beginning.
- uint32_t resetSpan ()

    Resets the frame counting.
- uint32_t stop ()

    Stops the frame counting.
- bool isRunning () const

    Yields the state of the frame count.

6.10.1 Detailed Description

Tool for counting and comparing frames, depending of the game's time variation.

Definition at line 62 of file timer.hpp.

6.10.2   Member Function Documentation

6.10.2.1   isRunning()

```
bool oficina::ofFrameSpan::isRunning ( ) const
```

Yields the state of the frame count.

Returns

Whether the frame count is running or not.

6.10.2.2   resetSpan()

```
uint32_t oficina::ofFrameSpan::resetSpan ( )
```

Resets the frame counting.

Returns

Unsigned integer value with amount of frames passed before resetting the counter.

6.10.2.3   stop()

```
uint32_t oficina::ofFrameSpan::stop ( )
```

Stops the frame counting.

Returns

Unsigned integer value with amount of frames passed before stopping the counter.

6.10.2.4   yieldSpan()

```
uint32_t oficina::ofFrameSpan::yieldSpan ( )
```

Yields the current amount of frames, counting from the beginning.

Returns

Unsigned integer value with amount of frames passed since the beginning of the counting.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- timer.hpp

6.11 oficina::ofIComponent Class Reference

Defines a single component to be attached to an entity.

```
#include <entity.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for oficina::ofIComponent:

```
┌─────────────────────────┐
│   oficina::ofIComponent  │
└─────────────────────────┘
             ▲
┌─────────────────────────┐
│    oficina::ofScheme     │
└─────────────────────────┘
```
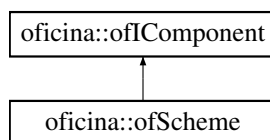
Public Member Functions

- virtual ~ofIComponent ()

  Default destructor.
- virtual void init ()=0

  Initializes logic for the component. Overriding is obligatory.
- virtual void load ()

  Loads assets and such for the component. Overriding is optional.
- virtual void unload ()

  Unloads assets and such for the component. Overriding is optional.
- virtual void update (float dt)=0

  Updates logic for the component. Overriding is obligatory.
- virtual void draw ()

  Draws the component. Overriding is optional.

Protected Attributes

- ofEntity ∗ parent

  Direct pointer to this component's parent entity. It is advised not to change this pointer.

Friends

- class **ofEntity**

6.11.1 Detailed Description

Defines a single component to be attached to an entity.

See also

> ofEntity

Definition at line 38 of file entity.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- entity.hpp

6.12 oficina::ofInputState Struct Reference

Holds an input state every frame.

```
#include <input.hpp>
```

Public Attributes

- ofword padButtons = 0x0000u

    Bitmask holding the state of each gamepad button.
- float leftStick [2] = {0.0f, 0.0f}

    Holds the state of each of left stick's axis. Each axis ranges from -1.0f to 1.0f.
- float rightStick [2] = {0.0f, 0.0f}

    Holds the state of each of right stick's axis. Each axis ranges from -1.0f to 1.0f.
- float triggers [2] = {0.0f, 0.0f}

    Holds the state of each (0 = left, 1 = right) trigger. Each trigger ranges from 0.0f to 1.0f.

6.12.1 Detailed Description

Holds an input state every frame.

Definition at line 142 of file input.hpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- input.hpp

6.13 oficina::ofScheme Class Reference

Defines one Scheme environment to be used inside an entity.

```
#include <ofscheme.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for oficina::ofScheme:
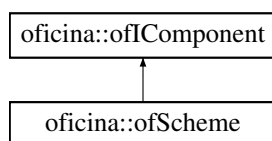
Public Member Functions

- void init ()

    Initializes the script object.
- void loadfile (std::string filename)

    Loads and evaluates an actual script file. You can also reload your script at runtime with this function, if needed.
- void unload ()

    Disposes the script object.
- void update (float dt)

    Calls the script object's update function, if existing.
- void regFunc (std::string symbol, foreign_func fun)

    Defines/registers a foreign function on the script object.

Additional Inherited Members

6.13.1 Detailed Description

Defines one Scheme environment to be used inside an entity.

Definition at line 75 of file ofscheme.hpp.

6.13.2 Member Function Documentation

6.13.2.1 loadfile()

```
void oficina::ofScheme::loadfile (
            std::string filename )
```

Loads and evaluates an actual script file. You can also reload your script at runtime with this function, if needed.

Parameters

filename	File path to the script file.

Note

> See the ofScheme API Reference for details.

6.13.2.2 regFunc()

```
void oficina::ofScheme::regFunc (
            std::string symbol,
            foreign_func fun )
```

Defines/registers a foreign function on the script object.

Parameters

symbol	Name of the function to be defined.
fun	Function pointer to be used. Also accepts lambdas, but not closures (e.g. lambdas with captures).

6.13.2.3 update()

```
void oficina::ofScheme::update (
            float dt )  [virtual]
```

Calls the script object's update function, if existing.

Parameters

dt	Time difference, in seconds, from the last drawn frame to the currently drawn frame (delta time). Use this to interpolate your logic.

Implements oficina::ofIComponent.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- ofscheme.hpp

6.14   oficina::ofShader Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- virtual void **init** (ofShaderType type) final
- virtual void **unload** () final
- virtual void **setSource** (const char ∗src) final
- virtual void **compile** () final
- virtual bool **isInit** () const final
- virtual bool **isCompiled** () const final
- virtual GLuint **getName** () const final
- ofShader & **operator=** (const ofShader &shader)

Protected Attributes

- ofShaderType **m_type** = ofShaderFragment
- GLuint **m_name** = 0u
- bool **m_srcassign** = false
- bool **m_compiled** = false

6.14.1   Detailed Description

Definition at line 199 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.15   oficina::ofShaderAttribute Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- void **setSize** (GLint s)
- void **setType** (ofDataType t)
- void **setStride** (GLsizei stride)
- void **setAutoNormalize** (bool state)
- void **enable** ()
- void **setProps** (GLint size, ofDataType type, GLsizei stride, bool normalize=false)
- int **getSize** ()
- ofDataType **getType** ()
- size_t **getStride** ()
- bool **isAutoNormalizing** ()
- bool **isValid** () const
- void **bindVertexArrayData** (void ∗byteOffset=nullptr)
- ofShaderAttribute & **operator=** (const ofShaderAttribute &attr)

Friends

- class **ofShaderProgram**

6.15.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 220 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.16 oficina::ofShaderProgram Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- void **init** ()
- void **unload** ()
- void **attach** (const ofShader &shader)
- void **attachUnload** (ofShader &shader)
- void **bindFragmentDataLocation** (std::string name, ofdword colorNumber=0u)
- void **link** ()
- void **use** ()
- void **unuse** ()
- bool **isInit** () const
- bool **isLinked** () const
- GLuint **getName** () const
- ofShaderProgram & **operator=** (const ofShaderProgram &program)
- ofShaderAttribute **getAttributeLocation** (std::string name)
- ofShaderUniform **getUniformLocation** (std::string name)

6.16.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 289 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.17   oficina::ofShaderUniform Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- bool **isValid** () const
- ofShaderUniform & **operator=** (const ofShaderUniform &uniform)
- void **set** (float value)
- void **set** (glm::vec2 value)
- void **set** (glm::vec3 value)
- void **set** (glm::vec4 value)
- void **set** (int value)
- void **set** (glm::ivec2 value)
- void **set** (glm::ivec3 value)
- void **set** (glm::ivec4 value)
- void **set** (unsigned int value)
- void **set** (glm::uvec2 value)
- void **set** (glm::uvec3 value)
- void **set** (glm::uvec4 value)
- void **set** (glm::mat2 value, bool transpose=false)
- void **set** (glm::mat3 value, bool transpose=false)
- void **set** (glm::mat4 value, bool transpose=false)
- void **set** (glm::mat2x3 value, bool transpose=false)
- void **set** (glm::mat3x2 value, bool transpose=false)
- void **set** (glm::mat2x4 value, bool transpose=false)
- void **set** (glm::mat4x2 value, bool transpose=false)
- void **set** (glm::mat3x4 value, bool transpose=false)
- void **set** (glm::mat4x3 value, bool transpose=false)

Friends

- class **ofShaderProgram**

6.17.1   Detailed Description

Definition at line 251 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.18   oficina::ofTexture Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- void **bind** (ofword currentSampler=0)
- void **unbind** (ofword currentSampler=0)
- ofTexture & **operator=** (const ofTexture &other)
- GLuint **operator()** ()
- bool **isLoaded** () const
- std::string **getFileName** () const
- glm::uvec2 **getSize** () const

Friends

- class **ofTexturePool**

6.18.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 340 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.19 oficina::ofTexturePool Class Reference

Static Public Member Functions

- static ofTexture **load** (std::string filename)
- static ofTexture **load** (SDL_Surface ∗surf)
- static ofFont **loadDefaultFont** ()
- static void **unload** (ofTexture &t)
- static void **clear** ()

6.19.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 360 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.20 oficina::ofTextureRenderer Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- void **init** (ofTexture t, glm::uvec2 frameSize=glm::uvec2(0, 0))
- void **render** (glm::vec2 position, glm::mat4 mvp, ofdword frame=0u, glm::vec4 color=glm::vec4(1.0f), float mag=1.0f)
- void **unload** ()
- ofTextureRenderer & **operator=** (const ofTextureRenderer &other)
- void **SetTexture** (ofTexture t)
- bool **isInit** () const

6.20.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 373 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.21 oficina::ofTimeSpan Class Reference

Tool for counting and compare fixed amounts of time, independent from the game's time variation.

```
#include <timer.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- void begin ()

    Registers current time and begins counting.
- float yieldSpan ()

    Yields the current time from the beginning.
- float resetSpan ()

    Resets the time span, effectively restarting from zero.
- float stop ()

    Stops the time span.
- bool isRunning () const

    Yields the state of the time span.

6.21.1 Detailed Description

Tool for counting and compare fixed amounts of time, independent from the game's time variation.

Definition at line 31 of file timer.hpp.

6.21.2 Member Function Documentation

6.21.2.1 isRunning()

```
bool oficina::ofTimeSpan::isRunning ( ) const
```

Yields the state of the time span.

Returns

    Whether the time span is running or not.

6.21.2.2 resetSpan()

```
float oficina::ofTimeSpan::resetSpan ( )
```

Resets the time span, effectively restarting from zero.

Returns

    Time, in seconds, before the span was reset.

6.21.2.3 stop()

```
float oficina::ofTimeSpan::stop ( )
```

Stops the time span.

Returns

Time, in seconds, before the span was stopped.

6.21.2.4 yieldSpan()

```
float oficina::ofTimeSpan::yieldSpan ( )
```

Yields the current time from the beginning.

Returns

Current time from the beginning of the span, in seconds.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- timer.hpp

6.22 oficina::ofVertexArray Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- void **init** ()
- void **unload** ()
- void **bind** ()
- void **unbind** ()
- void **draw** (ofPrimitiveType mode, int firstVertexIdx, size_t vertexCount)
- ofVertexArray & **operator=** (const ofVertexArray &other)

6.22.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 320 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

6.23 oficina::ofVertexBuffer Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for oficina::ofVertexBuffer:
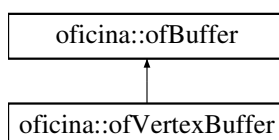
Additional Inherited Members

6.23.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 172 of file render.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- render.hpp

7 File Documentation

7.1 benchmark.hpp File Reference

Oficina's default benchmarking utilities.

```
#include <string>
```

Functions

- void oficina::ofBenchmarkStart (float spanTimeS)

    Starts the benchmarking process.
- void oficina::ofBenchmarkUpdateCall ()

    Updates the benchmarking process, and yields a debriefing if necessary. Must be called every frame.
- void oficina::ofBenchmarkEnd ()

    Stops the benchmarking process.
- bool oficina::ofBenchmarkIsRunning ()

    Shows the benchmarking process status.

7.1.1 Detailed Description

Oficina's default benchmarking utilities.

Benchmarking utilities for quick usage inside canvases. Uses an internal timer and must be updated by the user's own created canvas. Works better with VSync deactivated.

Author

    Lucas Vieira

Definition in file benchmark.hpp.

7.1.2 Function Documentation

7.1.2.1 ofBenchmarkIsRunning()

```
bool oficina::ofBenchmarkIsRunning ( )
```

Shows the benchmarking process status.

Returns

Whether benchmarking is active or not.

7.1.2.2 ofBenchmarkStart()

```
void oficina::ofBenchmarkStart (
            float spanTimeS )
```

Starts the benchmarking process.

Parameters

spanTimeS	Time between each benchmark debriefing.

7.2 benchmark.hpp

```
00001 /*******************************************************************
00002  *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>  *
00003  *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                    *
00004  *                                                                *
00005  *  OficinaFramework is free software: you can redistribute       *
00006  *  it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser         *
00007  *  General Public License as published by the Free Software      *
00008  *  Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your      *
00009  *  option) any later version.                                    *
00010  *                                                                *
00011  *  You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General     *
00012  *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see      *
00013  *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                               *
00014  *******************************************************************/
00015
00027 #pragma once
00028
00029 #include <string>
00030
00031 namespace oficina
00032 {
00035     void ofBenchmarkStart(float spanTimeS);
00036
00039     void ofBenchmarkUpdateCall();
00040
00042     void ofBenchmarkEnd();
00043
00046     bool ofBenchmarkIsRunning();
00047 }
```

7.3 canvas.hpp File Reference

Tools for creating game scenes and manage such scenes.

```
#include <list>
#include <queue>
#include <sstream>
#include "oficina2/types.hpp"
```

Classes

- class oficina::ofCanvas

    Default interface for creating and managing canvases.
- class oficina::ofCanvasManager

    Static class for handling canvases in general.

7.3.1 Detailed Description

Tools for creating game scenes and manage such scenes.

Provides tools for creating canvases (scenes) and managing them. Also includes tools for managing the variable watcher and the repl.

Author

    Lucas Vieira

Definition in file canvas.hpp.

7.4 canvas.hpp

```
00001 /*******************************************************************
00002  *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>   *
00003  *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                     *
00004  *                                                                 *
00005  *  OficinaFramework is free software: you can redistribute        *
00006  *  it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser          *
00007  *  General Public License as published by the Free Software       *
00008  *  Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your       *
00009  *  option) any later version.                                     *
00010  *                                                                 *
00011  *  You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General      *
00012  *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see       *
00013  *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                                *
00014  *******************************************************************/
00015
00026 #pragma once
00027 #include <list>
00028 #include <queue>
00029 #include <sstream>
00030
00031 #include "oficina2/types.hpp"
00032
00033 namespace oficina
00034 {
00035      // Pre-definition of ofCanvasManager so we can refer to it from ofCanvas.
00036      class ofCanvasManager;
00038      // TODO: Add a RemoveMe of sorts
00039      class ofCanvas
00040      {
00041          friend class ofCanvasManager;
00042      private:
00043          bool m_init = false;
00044          bool m_load = false;
00045          int depth  = 0;
00046      public:
00048          virtual ~ofCanvas() {}
00052          virtual void init() = 0;
00057          virtual void load() = 0;
00059          virtual void unload() = 0;
00065          virtual void update(float dt) = 0;
00068          virtual void draw() = 0;
00069      };
00070
00080      class ofCanvasManager
00081      {
00082      public:
00084          enum ofDebuggerState
00085          {
00086              ofDebuggerOff  = 0u,
00087              ofDebuggerVars = 1u,
00088              ofDebuggerRepl = 2u
00089          };
00090
00092          static void init();
00100          // TODO: Explain canvas depth in documentation
00101          static void add(ofCanvas* c, int depth = 0);
00102          // TODO: Add "remove" method
00103          //
00108          static void unload();
00118          static void update(float dt);
00121          static void draw();
00122
00128          static std::ostringstream& dbg_ReplOutStream();
00131          static ofDebuggerState    dbg_getState();
00138          static void               dbg_callEval();
00141          static void               dbg_ChangeState();
00143          static void               dbg_ReplHistoryPrev();
00145          static void               dbg_ReplHistoryNext();
00146      private:
00147          class ofDebugCanvas : public ofCanvas
00148          {
00149          public:
00150              void init();
00151              void load();
00152              void unload();
00153              void update(float dt);
00154              void draw();
00155          };
00156
00157          static ofDebugCanvas m_debugger;
00158      };
00159 }
```

7.5   display.hpp File Reference

Tools for configuring windows for video output.

```
#include <SDL2/SDL.h>
#include <list>
#include <string>
#include "oficina2/types.hpp"
```

Classes

- class oficina::ofDisplay

    Represents a single window prepared for receiving a context.

7.5.1   Detailed Description

Tools for configuring windows for video output.

Provides tools for creating displays (game windows).

Author

Lucas Vieira

Definition in file display.hpp.

7.6   display.hpp

```
00001 /*******************************************************************
00002  *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>  *
00003  *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                    *
00004  *                                                                *
00005  *  OficinaFramework is free software: you can redistribute       *
00006  *  it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser         *
00007  *  General Public License as published by the Free Software      *
00008  *  Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your      *
00009  *  option) any later version.                                    *
00010  *                                                                *
00011  *  You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General     *
00012  *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see      *
00013  *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                               *
00014  *******************************************************************/
00015
00024 #pragma once
00025
00026 #include <SDL2/SDL.h>
00027 #include <list>
00028 #include <string>
00029 #include "oficina2/types.hpp"
00030
00031 namespace oficina
00032 {
00036     class ofDisplay
00037     {
00038     public:
00039         // TODO: Actually handle the display args...
00046         // TODO: Write docs for display config.
00047         void        pushArg(std::string arg);
00051         void        open();
00055         void        close();
00059         void        swap();
00060
00063         SDL_Window* getHandle() const;
```

```
00067        glm::uvec2  getSize() const;
00073        bool        isOpen() const;
00074
00080        void        setSize(glm::uvec2 NewSize);
00081    private:
00082        SDL_Window*         m_wnd = nullptr;
00083        std::list<std::string> m_confv;
00084        std::string        m_title = "OficinaFramework 2.0";
00085        glm::uvec2          m_size = glm::uvec2(1280u,
00086                                                720u);
00087    };
00088 }
```

7.7 entity.hpp File Reference

Interfaces and tools for managing objects ingame.

```
#include "oficina2/types.hpp"
#include <map>
```

Classes

- class oficina::ofIComponent

  Defines a single component to be attached to an entity.
- class oficina::ofEntity

  Abstract class representing one ingame entity.

7.7.1 Detailed Description

Interfaces and tools for managing objects ingame.

Provides tools for creating, managing, storing and manipulating ingame objects. Some tools are specially optimized using well-known algorithms.

Author

Lucas Vieira

Definition in file entity.hpp.

7.8 entity.hpp

```
00001 /*****************************************************************
00002 *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>  *
00003 *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                   *
00004 *                                                               *
00005 *  OficinaFramework is free software: you can redistribute      *
00006 *  it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser        *
00007 *  General Public License as published by the Free Software     *
00008 *  Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your     *
00009 *  option) any later version.                                   *
00010 *                                                               *
00011 *  You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General    *
00012 *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see     *
00013 *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                              *
00014 *****************************************************************/
00015
00026 #pragma once
00027
```

```
00028 #include "oficina2/types.hpp"
00029 //#include "oficina2/ofscheme.hpp"
00030 #include <map>
00031
00032 namespace oficina
00033 {
00034     class ofEntity;
00038     class ofIComponent
00039     {
00040         friend class ofEntity;
00041     public:
00043         virtual ~ofIComponent()        {}
00046         virtual void init()            = 0;
00049         virtual void load()            {}
00052         virtual void unload()          {}
00055         virtual void update(float dt) = 0;
00058         virtual void draw()            {}
00059     protected:
00063         ofEntity* parent;
00064     };
00065
00070     class ofEntity
00071     {
00072     public:
00074         virtual ~ofEntity() {}
00077         virtual void init()            = 0;
00080         virtual void load()            = 0;
00082         virtual void unload()          = 0;
00087         virtual void update(float dt) = 0;
00096         virtual void draw(glm::mat4 ViewProjection) = 0;
00097
00104         void translate(glm::vec3 coord,
00105                        bool loadIdentity = false);
00112         void rotate(float theta,
00113                     glm::vec3 axis,
00114                     bool loadIdentity = false);
00120         void scale(glm::vec3 amount,
00121                    bool loadIdentity);
00122
00126         void setProperty(ofbyte which, bool state);
00129         void toggleProperty(ofbyte which);
00134         void setName(std::string name);
00135
00138         glm::mat4 getModelMatrix();
00141         glm::vec3 getPosition() const;
00144         glm::vec3 getEulerAngles() const;
00147         glm::vec3 getScale() const;
00151         bool getProperty(ofbyte which);
00155         ofdword getPropertyMask() const;
00158         std::string getName() const;
00159
00167         void AddComponent(std::string name, ofIComponent* component);
00171         ofIComponent* const GetComponent(std::string name);
00174         void RemoveComponent(std::string name);
00176         void ClearComponents();
00177
00182         void UpdateComponents(float dt);
00185         void DrawComponents();
00186     protected:
00190         glm::mat4 translation;
00194         glm::mat4 rotation;
00198         glm::mat4 scaling;
00199
00202         glm::vec3 position;
00205         glm::vec3 eulerangles;
00208         glm::vec3 magnification = glm::vec3(1.0f);
00209
00211         ofdword   propertymask = 0x00000000u;
00212
00214         std::map<std::string, ofIComponent*> components;
00215
00217         std::string name;
00218     };
00219
00220     /*class ofUniformHashGrid : public ofEntityCollection
00221     {
00222     public:
00223         void init(glm::uvec2 CellSize,
00224                   ofsdword hash_1 = 0x8da6b343,
00225                   ofsdword hash_2 = 0xd8163841,
00226                   ofsdword hash_3 = 0xcb1ab31f);
00227     private:
00228         bool m_initialized = false;
00229         glm::uvec2 m_cellsz;
00230         ofsdword h1, h2, h3;
00231     };*/
00232 }
```

7.9 input.hpp File Reference

Special tools for handling player input.

```
#include "oficina2/types.hpp"
#include <SDL2/SDL.h>
#include <string>
```

Classes

- struct oficina::ofInputState

    Holds an input state every frame.

Enumerations

- enum oficina::ofStick { oficina::ofStickLeft = 0x01u, oficina::ofStickRight = 0x02u }

    Enumeration for gamepad sticks.
- enum oficina::ofStickAxis { oficina::ofStickHoriz = 0x04u, oficina::ofStickVert = 0x08u }

    Enumeration for gamepad sticks' axis.
- enum oficina::ofStickSignal { oficina::ofStickNegative = 0x10u, oficina::ofStickPositive = 0x20u }

    Enumeration for gamepad sticks' axis' signal/direction.
- enum oficina::ofPadButton {
  oficina::ofPadStart = 0x0001u, oficina::ofPadBack = 0x0002u, oficina::ofPadA = 0x0004u, oficina::ofPadB =
  0x0008u,
  oficina::ofPadX = 0x0010u, oficina::ofPadY = 0x0020u, oficina::ofPadLS = 0x0040u, oficina::ofPadRS =
  0x0080u,
  oficina::ofPadDUp = 0x0100u, oficina::ofPadDDown = 0x0200u, oficina::ofPadDLeft = 0x0400u, oficina::of↩
  PadDRight = 0x0800u,
  oficina::ofPadLB = 0x1000u, oficina::ofPadLT = 0x2000u, oficina::ofPadRB = 0x4000u, oficina::ofPadRT =
  0x8000u }

    Enumeration for gamepad buttons. Layout based on Xbox 360 controller.
- enum oficina::ofMouseButton { oficina::ofMouseLeft = 0x01u, oficina::ofMouseMid = 0x02u, oficina::of↩
  MouseRight = 0x04u }

    Enumeration representing mouse buttons.
- enum oficina::ofPlayer { oficina::ofPlayerOne = 0u, oficina::ofPlayerTwo = 1u, oficina::ofPlayerThree = 2u,
  oficina::ofPlayerFour = 3u }

    Enumeration representing connected players.

Functions

- void oficina::ofUpdateEventDispatch ()

    Updates and dispatches input events.
- ofInputState oficina::ofGetInputState (ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Grabs the whole of the current input state in a single struct.
- bool oficina::ofIsGamepadConnected (ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Yields the state of a player's gamepad.
- glm::vec2 oficina::ofGetLeftStick (ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Yields the gamepad's left stick coordinates. Each coordinate yields from -1.0f (left/up) to 1.0f (right/down).
- glm::vec2 oficina::ofGetRightStick (ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Yields the gamepad's right stick coordinates. Each coordinate yields from -1.0f (left/up) to 1.0f (right/down).

- float oficina::ofGetLeftTrigger (ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Yields a value stating the amount of pressing on the gamepad's left trigger. Value ranges from 0.0f (not pressed) to 1.0f (fully held).

- float oficina::ofGetRightTrigger (ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Yields a value stating the amount of pressing on the gamepad's right trigger. Value ranges from 0.0f (not pressed) to 1.0f (fully held).

- bool oficina::ofButtonPress (ofPadButton button, ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Yields the pressing state of a specific button on the gamepad.

- bool oficina::ofButtonTap (ofPadButton button, ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Yields the tap state of a specific button on the gamepad.

- bool oficina::ofStickMovedTowards (ofbyte stickDirectionMask, ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Checks if a specific stick was moved in a specific direction.

- glm::vec2 oficina::ofGetMousePos ()

    Yields the mouse position's coordinates inside the display.

- bool oficina::ofMouseButtonPress (ofMouseButton button)

    Yields the pressing state of a specific mouse button.

- bool oficina::ofMouseButtonTap (ofMouseButton button)

    Yields the tap state of a specific mouse button.

- void oficina::ofMapDefaultsP1 ()

    Maps default bindings for gamepad buttons on the keyboard - Player 1 only.

- void oficina::ofMapKeyToButton (ofPadButton button, SDL_Scancode scancode, ofPlayer player=ofPlayer↩
One)

    Binds a specific keyboard key to a gamepad button.

- void oficina::ofMapKeyToStick (ofbyte stickPositionMask, SDL_Scancode scancode, ofPlayer player=of↩
PlayerOne)

    Binds a specific keyboard key to a movement on a gamepad stick.

- void oficina::ofMapButtonRemove (ofPadButton button, ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Remove the binding to a gamepad button by a keyboard key, if such binding exists.

- void oficina::ofMapStickRemove (ofbyte stickPositionMask, ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Remove the binding to a gamepad stick by a keyboard key, if such binding exists.

- void oficina::ofMappingClear (ofPlayer player=ofPlayerOne)

    Clear all keyboard key mappings done to a specific player's gamepad.

- void oficina::ofStartTextInput ()

    Begins text input to the internal keyboard text input logger.
    This will erase all of the previously stored text input.

- std::string oficina::ofGetTextInput ()

    Retrieves all text input that was made between text input's start and end call.

- void oficina::ofSetTextInput (std::string str)

    Redefines the current text input to a specific string.
    Particularly useful if you plan to save your text input after your text control loses focus, which should be called after restarting the text input.

- bool oficina::ofIsInputtingText ()

    Checks for the state of text input.

- void oficina::ofStopTextInput ()

    Stops text input, if already started.

- void oficina::ofClearTextInput ()

    Clears the current text input buffer completely.

- void oficina::ofTextInputSetPadding (ofdword padding)

    Defines a padding of white spaces for the text input, every time the player types a new line (Shift + Enter).

7.9.1 Detailed Description

Special tools for handling player input.

Functions, tools and enumerations for handling input such as keyboard, mouse and gamepad. Also automatically handles typing and gamepad connection management.

Author

Lucas Vieira

Definition in file input.hpp.

7.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

7.9.2.1 ofMouseButton

`enum oficina::ofMouseButton`

Enumeration representing mouse buttons.

Note

You can cast this to an ofbyte.

Enumerator

ofMouseLeft	Left mouse button.
ofMouseMid	Middle mouse button (wheel, when pressed).
ofMouseRight	Right mouse button.

Definition at line 116 of file input.hpp.

7.9.2.2 ofPadButton

`enum oficina::ofPadButton`

Enumeration for gamepad buttons. Layout based on Xbox 360 controller.

Note

You can cast this to an ofword.

Enumerator

ofPadStart	Gamepad START button.
ofPadBack	Gamepad BACK button.
ofPadA	Gamepad A button.
ofPadB	Gamepad B button.

Enumerator

ofPadX	Gamepad X button.
ofPadY	Gamepad Y button.
ofPadLS	Gamepad LEFT STICK (when pressed).
ofPadRS	Gamepad RIGHT STICK (when pressed).
ofPadDUp	Gamepad DIGITAL UP button.
ofPadDDown	Gamepad DIGITAL DOWN button.
ofPadDLeft	Gamepad DIGITAL LEFT button.
ofPadDRight	Gamepad DIGITAL RIGHT button.
ofPadLB	Gamepad LB (LEFT BUMPER) button.
ofPadLT	Gamepad LT (LEFT TRIGGER). **Note** Although this is a trigger, its usage can also be handled as a button, which will trigger when this trigger is minimally pressed (greater than 0.0f).
ofPadRB	Gamepad RB (RIGHT BUMPER) button.
ofPadRT	Gamepad RT (RIGHT TRIGGER). **Note** Although this is a trigger, its usage can also be handled as a button, which will trigger when this trigger is minimally pressed (greater than 0.0f).

Definition at line 70 of file input.hpp.

7.9.2.3   ofPlayer

enum oficina::ofPlayer

Enumeration representing connected players.

Note

> Supports up to 4 players connected at once.
> You can cast this to any integer type.

Enumerator

ofPlayerOne	Player one (Gamepad #1).
ofPlayerTwo	Player two (Gamepad #2).
ofPlayerThree	Player three (Gamepad #3).
ofPlayerFour	Player four (Gamepad #4).

Definition at line 129 of file input.hpp.

7.9.2.4   ofStick

enum oficina::ofStick

Enumeration for gamepad sticks.

Note

You can cast this to an ofbyte.

Enumerator

ofStickLeft	Gamepad left stick.
ofStickRight	Gamepad right stick.

Definition at line 36 of file input.hpp.

7.9.2.5 ofStickAxis

enum oficina::ofStickAxis

Enumeration for gamepad sticks' axis.

Note

You can cast this to an ofbyte.

Enumerator

ofStickHoriz	Gamepad sticks' horizontal axis.
ofStickVert	Gamepad sticks' vertical axis.

Definition at line 46 of file input.hpp.

7.9.2.6 ofStickSignal

enum oficina::ofStickSignal

Enumeration for gamepad sticks' axis' signal/direction.

Note

You can cast this to an ofbyte.

Enumerator

ofStickNegative	Gamepad stick axis' negative (left/up) direction.
ofStickPositive	Gamepad stick axis' positive (right/down) direction.

Definition at line 57 of file input.hpp.

7.9.3 Function Documentation

7.9.3.1   ofButtonPress()

```
bool oficina::ofButtonPress (
            ofPadButton button,
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Yields the pressing state of a specific button on the gamepad.

Note

> This function yields the state of a button when pressed and held. For a single tap, see ofButtonTap.

See also

> ofButtonTap

Parameters

button	Which gamepad button should be compared.
player	Which player's gamepad should be compared.

Returns

> Whether the related button is being held down or not.

7.9.3.2   ofButtonTap()

```
bool oficina::ofButtonTap (
            ofPadButton button,
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Yields the tap state of a specific button on the gamepad.

Note

> This function yields the state of a button when pressed on a single frame. Holding down the button for more than a frame will not trigger this event more than once per press. For continuously holding the button, see ofButtonPress.

See also

> ofButtonPress

Parameters

button	Which gamepad button should be compared.
player	Which player's gamepad should be compared.

Returns

Whether the related button was pressed on the current frame or not.

7.9.3.3 ofGetInputState()

```
ofInputState oficina::ofGetInputState (
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Grabs the whole of the current input state in a single struct.

Parameters

player	Which player's gamepad state should be yielded.

Returns

A struct containing the player's input state.

See also

ofInputState

7.9.3.4 ofGetLeftStick()

```
glm::vec2 oficina::ofGetLeftStick (
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Yields the gamepad's left stick coordinates. Each coordinate yields from -1.0f (left/up) to 1.0f (right/down).

Parameters

player	Which player's gamepad's left stick should be yielded.

Returns

A 2D vector containing the left stick state.

7.9.3.5 ofGetLeftTrigger()

```
float oficina::ofGetLeftTrigger (
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Yields a value stating the amount of pressing on the gamepad's left trigger. Value ranges from 0.0f (not pressed) to 1.0f (fully held).

Parameters

player	Which player's gamepad's left trigger should be yielded.

Returns

A floating point containing the left trigger state.

7.9.3.6   ofGetMousePos()

```
glm::vec2 oficina::ofGetMousePos ( )
```

Yields the mouse position's coordinates inside the display.

Returns

A 2D vector containing the mouse position.

7.9.3.7   ofGetRightStick()

```
glm::vec2 oficina::ofGetRightStick (
              ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Yields the gamepad's right stick coordinates. Each coordinate yields from -1.0f (left/up) to 1.0f (right/down).

Parameters

player	Which player's gamepad's right stick should be yielded.

Returns

A 2D vector containing the right stick state.

7.9.3.8   ofGetRightTrigger()

```
float oficina::ofGetRightTrigger (
              ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Yields a value stating the amount of pressing on the gamepad's right trigger. Value ranges from 0.0f (not pressed) to 1.0f (fully held).

Parameters

player	Which player's gamepad's right trigger should be yielded.

Returns

A floating point containing the right trigger state.

7.9.3.9   ofGetTextInput()

```
std::string oficina::ofGetTextInput ( )
```

Retrieves all text input that was made between text input's start and end call.

In case you are displaying text onscreen, the actual text input should always be retrieved; it will modify as needed. The text will also not be erased when text input is stopped.

Returns

A string containing the current state of the last text input requirement.

7.9.3.10 ofIsGamepadConnected()

```
bool oficina::ofIsGamepadConnected (
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Yields the state of a player's gamepad.

A player which gamepad is not connected will automatically fallback to its keyboard bindings, if registered.

Parameters

player	Which player's gamepad connection state should be yielded.

Returns

Whether the related player's gamepad is connected or not.

7.9.3.11 ofIsInputtingText()

```
bool oficina::ofIsInputtingText ( )
```

Checks for the state of text input.

Returns

Whether the player is currently in text input mode or not.

7.9.3.12 ofMapButtonRemove()

```
void oficina::ofMapButtonRemove (
            ofPadButton button,
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Remove the binding to a gamepad button by a keyboard key, if such binding exists.

Parameters

button	Desired button to remove mappings.
player	Which player's gamepad was bound.

7.9.3.13 ofMapDefaultsP1()

```
void oficina::ofMapDefaultsP1 ( )
```

Maps default bindings for gamepad buttons on the keyboard - Player 1 only.

This function will map default bindings for Player 1, for gamepad buttons and sticks, as per the table below:

```
| Keyboard key    | Equivalency                             |
| ------------;  | ;------------------------------------;  |
| Up Arrow        | Left Stick, Up (Vertical, Negative)     |
| Down Arrow      | Left Stick, Down (Vertical, Positive)   |
| Left Arrow      | Left Stick, Left (Horizontal, Negative) |
| Right Arrow     | Left Stick, Right (Horizontal, Positive)|
| I               | Right Stick, Up (Vertical, Negative)    |
| K               | Right Stick, Down (Vertical, Positive)  |
| J               | Right Stick, Left (Horizontal, Negative)|
| L               | Right Stick, Right (Horizontal, Positive)|
| Enter (Return)  | ofPadStart                              |
| Backspace       | ofPadBack                               |
| W               | ofPadY                                  |
| A               | ofPadX                                  |
| S               | ofPadA                                  |
| D               | ofPadB                                  |
| Z               | ofPadLS                                 |
| C               | ofPadRS                                 |
| 1 (non-numpad)  | ofPadDUp                                |
| 2 (non-numpad)  | ofPadDRight                             |
| 3 (non-numpad)  | ofPadDDown                              |
| 4 (non-numpad)  | ofPadDLeft                              |
| Q               | ofPadLB                                 |
| E               | ofPadRB                                 |
| Tab             | ofPadLT                                 |
| R               | ofPadRT                                 |
```

See also

> ofMapKeyToButton
> ofMapKeyToStick

7.9.3.14 ofMapKeyToButton()

```
void oficina::ofMapKeyToButton (
            ofPadButton button,
            SDL_Scancode scancode,
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Binds a specific keyboard key to a gamepad button.

Parameters

button	Desired button to map.
scancode	SDL_Scancode for the key to be mapped. Check SDL2's documentation to see all available scancodes.
player	Which player's gamepad should the key be bound to.

7.9.3.15 ofMapKeyToStick()

```
void oficina::ofMapKeyToStick (
            ofbyte stickPositionMask,
            SDL_Scancode scancode,
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Binds a specific keyboard key to a movement on a gamepad stick.

Parameters

stickPositionMask	A bitmask specifying the desired stick, axis and direction to bind to. You can use the enums ofStick, ofStickAxis and ofStickSignal to create a specification. For example: `ofMapKeyToStick(ofStickLeft | ofStickHoriz | ofStickNegative, SDL_SCANCODE_LEFT, ofPlayerOne );`
scancode	SDL_Scancode for the key to be mapped. Check SDL2's documentation to see all available scancodes.
player	Which player's gamepad should the key be bound to.

7.9.3.16 ofMappingClear()

```
void oficina::ofMappingClear (
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Clear all keyboard key mappings done to a specific player's gamepad.

Parameters

player	Which player's gamepad was bound.

7.9.3.17 ofMapStickRemove()

```
void oficina::ofMapStickRemove (
            ofbyte stickPositionMask,
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Remove the binding to a gamepad stick by a keyboard key, if such binding exists.

Parameters

stickPositionMask	A bitmask specifying the desired stick, axis and direction that was bound. You can use the enums ofStick, ofStickAxis and ofStickSignal to create a specification. For example: `ofMapStickRemove(ofStickLeft | ofStickHoriz | ofStickNegative, ofPlayerOne);`
player	Which player's gamepad was bound.

7.9.3.18 ofMouseButtonPress()

```
bool oficina::ofMouseButtonPress (
            ofMouseButton button )
```

Yields the pressing state of a specific mouse button.

Note

This function yields the state of a button when pressed and held. For a single tap, see ofMouseButtonTap.

Parameters

button	Which mouse button should be compared.

Returns

Whether the related button is being held down or not.

See also

ofMouseButtonTap

7.9.3.19   ofMouseButtonTap()

```
bool oficina::ofMouseButtonTap (
            ofMouseButton button )
```

Yields the tap state of a specific mouse button.

Note

This function yields the state of a button when pressed on a single frame. Holding down the button for more than a frame will not trigger this event more than once per press. For continuously holding the button, see ofMouseButtonPress.

See also

ofMouseButtonPress

Parameters

button	Which mouse button should be compared.

Returns

Whether the related button was pressed on the current frame or not.

7.9.3.20   ofSetTextInput()

```
void oficina::ofSetTextInput (
            std::string str )
```

Redefines the current text input to a specific string.
Particularly useful if you plan to save your text input after your text control loses focus, which should be called after restarting the text input.

Note

This will erase the currently stored text input and replace it by the string that was fed.

Parameters

str	Text to be fed to the current text input.

7.9.3.21 ofStartTextInput()

```
void oficina::ofStartTextInput ( )
```

Begins text input to the internal keyboard text input logger.
This will erase all of the previously stored text input.

Note

> By default, text input will not accept multiline unless you press Shift + Enter.

7.9.3.22 ofStickMovedTowards()

```
bool oficina::ofStickMovedTowards (
            ofbyte stickDirectionMask,
            ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne )
```

Checks if a specific stick was moved in a specific direction.

Parameters

stickDirectionMask	A bitmask specifying the desired stick, axis and direction to compare for. You can use the enums ofStick, ofStickAxis and ofStickSignal to create a specification. For example: `bool lstickMovedLeft = ofStickMovedTowards(ofStickLeft | ofStickHoriz | ofStickNegative) ;`
player	Which player's gamepad should be compared.

Returns

> Whether the related stick was moved in the related direction or not.

See also

> ofStick
> ofStickAxis
> ofStickSignal

7.9.3.23 ofStopTextInput()

```
void oficina::ofStopTextInput ( )
```

Stops text input, if already started.

Note

> Calling this function will not erase your text input buffer; you'll still be able to retrieve it until you start text input again.

7.9.3.24   ofTextInputSetPadding()

```
void oficina::ofTextInputSetPadding (
            ofdword padding )
```

Defines a padding of white spaces for the text input, every time the player types a new line (Shift + Enter).

Note

> For default reasons, the padding will only appear on the next new line. Padding will also not be output to the
> buffer on the start of text input.

Parameters

padding	Unsigned integer specifying the amount of white spaces that should be fed to the text buffer, every time the player inputs a new line.

7.9.3.25   ofUpdateEventDispatch()

```
void oficina::ofUpdateEventDispatch ( )
```

Updates and dispatches input events.

Unless automatically called by Oficina's premade game loop, this function should be called to grab the window's events and assign the received events to each input type.

Note

> You should never have to call this yourself, unless you're building your game loop from scratch.

7.10   input.hpp

```
00001 /*******************************************************************
00002  *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>  *
00003  *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                    *
00004  *                                                                *
00005  *  OficinaFramework is free software: you can redistribute       *
00006  *  it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser         *
00007  *  General Public License as published by the Free Software      *
00008  *  Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your      *
00009  *  option) any later version.                                    *
00010  *                                                                *
00011  *  You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General     *
00012  *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see      *
00013  *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                               *
00014  *******************************************************************/
00015
00026 #pragma once
00027
00028 #include "oficina2/types.hpp"
00029 #include <SDL2/SDL.h>
00030 #include <string>
00031
00032 namespace oficina
00033 {
00036     enum ofStick
00037     {
00039         ofStickLeft  = 0x01u,
00041         ofStickRight = 0x02u
00042     };
00043
00046     enum ofStickAxis
00047     {
```

```
00049          ofStickHoriz = 0x04u,
00051          ofStickVert  = 0x08u
00052     };
00053
00057     enum ofStickSignal
00058     {
00061          ofStickNegative = 0x10u,
00064          ofStickPositive = 0x20u
00065     };
00066
00070     enum ofPadButton
00071     {
00073          ofPadStart  = 0x0001u,
00075          ofPadBack   = 0x0002u,
00077          ofPadA      = 0x0004u,
00079          ofPadB      = 0x0008u,
00081          ofPadX      = 0x0010u,
00083          ofPadY      = 0x0020u,
00085          ofPadLS     = 0x0040u,
00087          ofPadRS     = 0x0080u,
00089          ofPadDUp    = 0x0100u,
00091          ofPadDDown  = 0x0200u,
00093          ofPadDLeft  = 0x0400u,
00095          ofPadDRight = 0x0800u,
00097          ofPadLB     = 0x1000u,
00103          ofPadLT     = 0x2000u,
00105          ofPadRB     = 0x4000u,
00111          ofPadRT     = 0x8000u
00112     };
00113
00116     enum ofMouseButton
00117     {
00119          ofMouseLeft  = 0x01u,
00121          ofMouseMid   = 0x02u,
00123          ofMouseRight = 0x04u
00124     };
00125
00129     enum ofPlayer
00130     {
00132          ofPlayerOne   = 0u,
00134          ofPlayerTwo   = 1u,
00136          ofPlayerThree = 2u,
00138          ofPlayerFour  = 3u
00139     };
00140
00142     struct ofInputState
00143     {
00146          ofword   padButtons  = 0x0000u;
00149          float    leftStick[2]  = {0.0f, 0.0f};
00152          float    rightStick[2] = {0.0f, 0.0f};
00155          float    triggers[2]   = {0.0f, 0.0f};
00156     };
00157
00165     void       ofUpdateEventDispatch();
00170     ofInputState ofGetInputState(ofPlayer player =
      ofPlayerOne);
00177     bool       ofIsGamepadConnected(ofPlayer player =
      ofPlayerOne);
00182     glm::vec2  ofGetLeftStick(ofPlayer player =
      ofPlayerOne);
00187     glm::vec2  ofGetRightStick(ofPlayer player =
      ofPlayerOne);
00192     float      ofGetLeftTrigger(ofPlayer player =
      ofPlayerOne);
00197     float      ofGetRightTrigger(ofPlayer player =
      ofPlayerOne);
00205     bool       ofButtonPress(ofPadButton button,
      ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne);
00215     bool       ofButtonTap(ofPadButton button, ofPlayer player =
      ofPlayerOne);
00228     bool       ofStickMovedTowards(ofbyte stickDirectionMask,
      ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne);
00229
00232     glm::vec2  ofGetMousePos();
00239     bool       ofMouseButtonPress(ofMouseButton button);
00248     bool       ofMouseButtonTap(ofMouseButton button);
00249
00254
00283     void       ofMapDefaultsP1();
00292     void       ofMapKeyToButton(ofPadButton button, SDL_Scancode scancode,
      ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne);
00305     void       ofMapKeyToStick(ofbyte stickPositionMask, SDL_Scancode scancode,
      ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne);
00309     void       ofMapButtonRemove(ofPadButton button,
      ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne);
00319     void       ofMapStickRemove(ofbyte stickPositionMask,
      ofPlayer player = ofPlayerOne);
```

```
00322    void          ofMappingClear(ofPlayer player =
    ofPlayerOne);
00323
00327    void          ofStartTextInput();
00334    std::string   ofGetTextInput();
00341    void          ofSetTextInput(std::string str);
00344    bool          ofIsInputtingText();
00348    void          ofStopTextInput();
00350    void          ofClearTextInput();
00357    void          ofTextInputSetPadding(ofdword padding);
00358 }
```

7.11   io.hpp File Reference

Tools for handling non-player-related input and output.

```
#include <cstdarg>
#include <string>
#include "oficina2/platform.hpp"
#include <SDL2/SDL.h>
```

Macros

- #define OFLOG_NRM ""

    (Unix only) Preprocessor macro for concatenation with strings. Defines next outputted text to console's foreground color.
- #define OFLOG_RED ""

    (Unix only) Preprocessor macro for concatenation with strings. Defines next outputted text to console's red color.
- #define OFLOG_GRN ""

    (Unix only) Preprocessor macro for concatenation with strings. Defines next outputted text to console's green color.
- #define OFLOG_YEL ""

    (Unix only) Preprocessor macro for concatenation with strings. Defines next outputted text to console's yellow color.
- #define OFLOG_BLU ""

    (Unix only) Preprocessor macro for concatenation with strings. Defines next outputted text to console's blue color.
- #define OFLOG_MAG ""

    (Unix only) Preprocessor macro for concatenation with strings. Defines next outputted text to console's magenta color.
- #define OFLOG_CYN ""

    (Unix only) Preprocessor macro for concatenation with strings. Defines next outputted text to console's cyan color.
- #define OFLOG_WHT ""

    (Unix only) Preprocessor macro for concatenation with strings. Defines next outputted text to console's white color.
- #define OFLOG_RESET ""

    (Unix only) Preprocessor macro for concatenation with strings. Resets a previously defined console color.

Enumerations

- enum oficina::ofLogLvl {
    oficina::ofLogCrit = 0, oficina::ofLogErr = 1, oficina::ofLogWarn = 2, oficina::ofLogInfo = 3,
    oficina::ofLogNone = 4 }

    Represents levels of logging to the log output.
- enum oficina::ofLogType { oficina::ofLogDisabled = 0, oficina::ofLogConsole = 1, oficina::ofLogFile = 2 }

    Represents types of log output.

Functions

- int oficina::ofLog (ofLogLvl level, const char ∗fmt,...)

  Logs text to the currently selected log type.

- void oficina::ofLogSetLevel (ofLogLvl level)

  Defines the minimum log priority level of the log function. Any level below the specified priority will not be output to the log.
  Defaults to ofLogNone.

- ofLogType oficina::ofLogGetType ()

  Yields the currently used logging type.

- void oficina::ofLogUseFile (std::string filename)

  Use a text file as logging tool.

- void oficina::ofLogUseConsole ()

  Use the console as logging tool. If on Windows, output will only be seen if the game was compiled using the CON↩SOLE subsystem.

- void oficina::ofLogDisable ()

  Disable logging completely.

- std::string oficina::ofLoadText (std::string filename)

  Load a text file from the filesystem.

- SDL_Surface ∗ oficina::ofLoadImage (std::string filename)

  Loads a surface containing a image from the filesystem.

7.11.1 Detailed Description

Tools for handling non-player-related input and output.

Functions and tools for outputting formatted data to console or a file, loading assets, files, images, sound and misc.

Author

Lucas Vieira

Definition in file io.hpp.

7.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

7.11.2.1 ofLogLvl

```
enum oficina::ofLogLvl
```

Represents levels of logging to the log output.

Enumerator

ofLogCrit	"Critical" logging level.
ofLogErr	"Error" logging level.
ofLogWarn	"Warning" logging level.
ofLogInfo	"Info" logging level.
ofLogNone	Unspecified logging level.

Definition at line 94 of file io.hpp.

7.11.2.2 ofLogType

```
enum oficina::ofLogType
```

Represents types of log output.

Enumerator

ofLogDisabled	Disabled logging.
ofLogConsole	Console-based logging.
ofLogFile	Text file based logging.

Definition at line 108 of file io.hpp.

7.11.3 Function Documentation

7.11.3.1 ofLoadImage()

```
SDL_Surface* oficina::ofLoadImage (
            std::string filename )
```

Loads a surface containing a image from the filesystem.

Parameters

filename	Path to the image to be loaded.

Returns

An SDL_Surface pointer containing all of the image data.

7.11.3.2 ofLoadText()

```
std::string oficina::ofLoadText (
            std::string filename )
```

Load a text file from the filesystem.

Parameters

filename	Path to the file to be loaded.

Returns

A string containing all of the text file.

7.11.3.3 ofLog()

```
int oficina::ofLog (
            ofLogLvl level,
            const char * fmt,
             ... )
```

Logs text to the currently selected log type.

Parameters

level	Logging level of the message.
fmt	Text format of the information to be output to the log, as per printf logic.
...	Arguments to be fed and used by the function's format.

Returns

A failure or success code, much like the function printf.

7.11.3.4 ofLogGetType()

```
ofLogType oficina::ofLogGetType ( )
```

Yields the currently used logging type.

Returns

Type of the current log tool.

7.11.3.5 ofLogSetLevel()

```
void oficina::ofLogSetLevel (
            ofLogLvl level )
```

Defines the minimum log priority level of the log function. Any level below the specified priority will not be output to the log.
Defaults to ofLogNone.

Parameters

level	Minimum log priority to be tolerated.

7.11.3.6 ofLogUseFile()

```
void oficina::ofLogUseFile (
            std::string filename )
```

Use a text file as logging tool.

Parameters

filename	Path of the file to be used as log.

Warning

If the file already exists, the output will be appended to its end.

7.12 io.hpp

```
00001 /*****************************************************************
00002  *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>  *
00003  *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                    *
00004  *                                                                *
00005  *  OficinaFramework is free software: you can redistribute       *
00006  *  it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser         *
00007  *  General Public License as published by the Free Software      *
00008  *  Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your      *
00009  *  option) any later version.                                    *
00010  *                                                                *
00011  *  You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General     *
00012  *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see      *
00013  *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                               *
00014  *****************************************************************/
00015
00026 #pragma once
00027
00028 #include <cstdarg>
00029 #include <string>
00030 #include "oficina2/platform.hpp"
00031 #include <SDL2/SDL.h>
00032
00033 #if OF_PLATFORM == OF_PLATFORM_WINDOWS
00034         #define OFLOG_NRM    ""
00037         #define OFLOG_RED    ""
00040         #define OFLOG_GRN    ""
00043         #define OFLOG_YEL    ""
00046         #define OFLOG_BLU    ""
00049         #define OFLOG_MAG    ""
00052         #define OFLOG_CYN    ""
00055         #define OFLOG_WHT    ""
00058         #define OFLOG_RESET ""
00061 #else
00062         #define OFLOG_NRM    "\x1B[0m"
00065         #define OFLOG_RED    "\x1B[31m"
00068         #define OFLOG_GRN    "\x1B[32m"
00071         #define OFLOG_YEL    "\x1B[33m"
00074         #define OFLOG_BLU    "\x1B[34m"
00077         #define OFLOG_MAG    "\x1B[35m"
00080         #define OFLOG_CYN    "\x1B[36m"
00083         #define OFLOG_WHT    "\x1B[37m"
00086         #define OFLOG_RESET "\033[0m"
00089 #endif
00090
00091 namespace oficina
00092 {
00094     enum ofLogLvl {
00096         ofLogCrit = 0,
00098         ofLogErr  = 1,
00100         ofLogWarn = 2,
00102         ofLogInfo = 3,
00104         ofLogNone = 4
00105     };
00106
00108     enum ofLogType {
00110         ofLogDisabled = 0,
00112         ofLogConsole = 1,
00114         ofLogFile    = 2
00115     };
00116
00117
00126     int  ofLog(ofLogLvl level, const char* fmt, ...);
00132     void ofLogSetLevel(ofLogLvl level);
00135     ofLogType ofLogGetType();
00140     void ofLogUseFile(std::string filename);
00144     void ofLogUseConsole();
00146     void ofLogDisable();
00147
```

```
00148
00152     std::string  ofLoadText(std::string filename);
00157     SDL_Surface* ofLoadImage(std::string filename);
00158 }
```

7.13   oficina.hpp File Reference

Default tools for easily initializing Oficina.

```
#include "oficina2/display.hpp"
#include "oficina2/io.hpp"
#include "oficina2/input.hpp"
#include "oficina2/render.hpp"
#include "oficina2/canvas.hpp"
#include "oficina2/timer.hpp"
#include "oficina2/ofscheme.hpp"
#include "oficina2/entity.hpp"
```

Macros

- #define OF_VERSION_STRING "2.0.0a"

    String banner containing the current version of OficinaFramework.

Functions

- void oficina::ofInit ()

    Initialized OficinaFramework.

- void oficina::ofGameLoop ()

    Executes the Game Loop, once the default subsystems are initialized. Finishes when the Soft Stop flag is raised.

- void oficina::ofSoftStop ()

    Raises a Soft Stop flag, which will quit the default Game Loop function.

- void oficina::ofQuit ()

    De-inits and unloads all subsystems and default display and context initialized by the default initialization function.

- void oficina::ofSetWindowSize (ofdword x, ofdword y)

    Sets a new size for the default window.

- bool oficina::ofQuitFlagRaised ()

    Yields the state of the Soft Stop flag.

- glm::uvec2 oficina::ofGetWindowSize ()

    Yields the size of the window.

7.13.1   Detailed Description

Default tools for easily initializing Oficina.

Functions and tools for starting and finishing Oficina in its entirety, for a quick and easy game development.

Author

Lucas Vieira

Definition in file oficina.hpp.

7.13.2   Function Documentation

7.13.2.1   ofGameLoop()

```
void oficina::ofGameLoop ( )
```

Executes the Game Loop, once the default subsystems are initialized. Finishes when the Soft Stop flag is raised.

See also

> ofInit
> ofSoftStop

7.13.2.2   ofGetWindowSize()

```
glm::uvec2 oficina::ofGetWindowSize ( )
```

Yields the size of the window.

Note

> You should understand "window" as both the display's size and context's viewport. The viewport will always
> be scaled to fit the display. To maintain the internal resolution, one should handle its own Projection matrix.

Returns

> A 2D vector containing the window size, in unsigned integer values.

7.13.2.3   ofInit()

```
void oficina::ofInit ( )
```

Initialized OficinaFramework.

This will automatically initialize a new display and context for your game, and also all necessary subsystems such
as canvas manager, debugger, global Scheme intepreter (for Repl), etc.

7.13.2.4   ofQuit()

```
void oficina::ofQuit ( )
```

De-inits and unloads all subsystems and default display and context initialized by the default initialization function.

See also

> ofInit
> ofGameLoop
> ofSoftStop

7.13.2.5 ofQuitFlagRaised()

```
bool oficina::ofQuitFlagRaised ( )
```

Yields the state of the Soft Stop flag.

Returns

> Whether the Soft Stop flag was raised or not.

7.13.2.6 ofSetWindowSize()

```
void oficina::ofSetWindowSize (
            ofdword x,
            ofdword y )
```

Sets a new size for the default window.

Note

> You should understand "window" as both the display's size and context's viewport. The viewport will always
> be scaled to fit the display. To maintain the internal resolution, one should handle its own Projection matrix.

Parameters

x	Width of the window, in pixels.
y	Height of the window, in pixels.

7.13.2.7 ofSoftStop()

```
void oficina::ofSoftStop ( )
```

Raises a Soft Stop flag, which will quit the default Game Loop function.

See also

> ofGameLoop

7.14 oficina.hpp

```
00001 /*******************************************************************
00002  *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>  *
00003  *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                    *
00004  *                                                                *
00005  *  OficinaFramework is free software: you can redistribute       *
00006  *  it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser         *
00007  *  General Public License as published by the Free Software      *
00008  *  Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your      *
00009  *  option) any later version.                                    *
00010  *                                                                *
00011  *  You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General     *
00012  *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see      *
00013  *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                               *
00014  *******************************************************************/
00015
00025 #pragma once
```

```
00026
00027 #include "oficina2/display.hpp"
00028 #include "oficina2/io.hpp"
00029 #include "oficina2/input.hpp"
00030 #include "oficina2/render.hpp"
00031 #include "oficina2/canvas.hpp"
00032 #include "oficina2/timer.hpp"
00033 #include "oficina2/ofscheme.hpp"
00034 #include "oficina2/entity.hpp"
00035
00038 #define OF_VERSION_STRING "2.0.0a"
00039
00040 namespace oficina
00041 {
00048     void ofInit();
00054     void ofGameLoop();
00058     void ofSoftStop();
00065     void ofQuit();
00066
00075     void ofSetWindowSize(ofdword x, ofdword y);
00076
00079     bool ofQuitFlagRaised();
00088     glm::uvec2 ofGetWindowSize();
00089 }
```

7.15   ofscheme.hpp File Reference

Tools for object scripting and for the Repl.

```
#include "oficina2/scheme/scheme.h"
#include "oficina2/scheme/scheme-private.h"
#include "oficina2/scheme/dynload.h"
#include <string>
#include <functional>
#include "oficina2/entity.hpp"
```

Classes

- class oficina::ofScheme

    Defines one Scheme environment to be used inside an entity.

Functions

- void oficina::ofScmInit ()

    Initializes internal Scheme Repl.
- void oficina::ofScmDeinit ()

    Stops internal Scheme Repl.
- bool oficina::ofScmIsInit ()

    Yields the state of the Scheme Repl.
- void oficina::ofScmEval (std::string strToEval)

    Asks the Repl to evaluate a certain string.
- char * oficina::ofScmGetOutputPtr ()

    Yields a pointer to the Repl's Error output string.
- void oficina::ofScmResetOutput (scheme *scm=nullptr)

    Resets the error output of the Repl or of a Scheme script.
- void oficina::ofScmDefineFunc (std::string symbol, foreign_func fun)

    Defines a foreign function for the Repl.
- void oficina::ofScmUndefineFunc (std::string symbol)

    Undefines a foreign function for the Repl.

Variables

- const char oficina::ofScmInitSrc [ ]

    Initialization source code for each and any Scheme; namely the init.scm file.

7.15.1 Detailed Description

Tools for object scripting and for the Repl.

Provides classes and functions for managing the internal Repl, and for executing scripting behavior for entities, both on Scheme language, with default OficinaFramework bindings.

Author

    Lucas Vieira

Definition in file ofscheme.hpp.

7.15.2 Function Documentation

7.15.2.1 ofScmDefineFunc()

```
void oficina::ofScmDefineFunc (
            std::string symbol,
            foreign_func fun )
```

Defines a foreign function for the Repl.

You should use this particularly if there is a specific function you wish to access using the Repl.

Parameters

symbol	Name of the function to be defined.
fun	Function pointer to be used. Also accepts lambdas, but not closures (e.g. lambdas with captures).

7.15.2.2 ofScmEval()

```
void oficina::ofScmEval (
            std::string strToEval )
```

Asks the Repl to evaluate a certain string.

Parameters

strToEval	String to be evaluated, in Scheme language.

7.15.2.3 ofScmGetOutputPtr()

```
char* oficina::ofScmGetOutputPtr ( )
```

Yields a pointer to the Repl's Error output string.

Warning

> Please handle this pointer with care; you should not ever have to dispose it manually.

7.15.2.4 ofScmIsInit()

```
bool oficina::ofScmIsInit ( )
```

Yields the state of the Scheme Repl.

Returns

> Whether the Repl is initialized or not.

7.15.2.5 ofScmResetOutput()

```
void oficina::ofScmResetOutput (
            scheme * scm = nullptr )
```

Resets the error output of the Repl or of a Scheme script.

Parameters

scm	Pointer to the actual scheme structure, or NULL/nullptr if you wish to reset the Repl's error output.

7.15.2.6 ofScmUndefineFunc()

```
void oficina::ofScmUndefineFunc (
            std::string symbol )
```

Undefines a foreign function for the Repl.

Takes a previously defined function and binds it to the Scheme's nil, effectively removing its lambda definition, if existing. This will not make the symbol cease to exist, but will remove its bound behaviour.

Parameters

symbol	Name of the function to be unbound.

7.16 ofscheme.hpp

```
00001 /****************************************************************
00002  *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>  *
00003  *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                   *
00004  *                                                               *
00005  *  OficinaFramework is free software: you can redistribute      *
00006  *  it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser        *
00007  *  General Public License as published by the Free Software     *
00008  *  Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your     *
```

```
00009  *  option) any later version.                                        *
00010  *                                                                     *
00011  *  You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General    *
00012  *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see      *
00013  *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                               *
00014  *********************************************************************/
00015
00026 #pragma once
00027
00028 #include "oficina2/scheme/scheme.h"
00029 #include "oficina2/scheme/scheme-private.h"
00030 #include "oficina2/scheme/dynload.h"
00031 #include <string>
00032 #include <functional>
00033 #include "oficina2/entity.hpp"
00034
00035 namespace oficina
00036 {
00038     void ofScmInit();
00040     void ofScmDeinit();
00043     bool ofScmIsInit();
00046     void ofScmEval(std::string strToEval);
00050     char* ofScmGetOutputPtr();
00054     void ofScmResetOutput(scheme* scm = nullptr);
00062     void ofScmDefineFunc(std::string symbol, foreign_func fun);
00070     void ofScmUndefineFunc(std::string symbol);
00071
00072
00075     class ofScheme : public ofIComponent
00076     {
00077     public:
00079         void init();
00085         void loadfile(std::string filename);
00087         void unload();
00093         void update(float dt);
00099         void regFunc(std::string symbol, foreign_func fun);
00100     private:
00101         bool m_initialized = false;
00102         bool m_loaded = false;
00103         scheme* scm = nullptr;
00104         char error_buffer[255] = "\0";
00105     };
00106
00109     const char ofScmInitSrc[] =
00110         ";    Initialization file for TinySCHEME 1.41                        \n"
00111
00112         "; Per R5RS, up to four deep compositions should be defined          \n"
00113         "(define (caar x) (car (car x)))           \n"
00114         "(define (cadr x) (car (cdr x)))           \n"
00115         "(define (cdar x) (cdr (car x)))           \n"
00116         "(define (cddr x) (cdr (cdr x)))           \n"
00117         "(define (caaar x) (car (car (car x))))             \n"
00118         "(define (caadr x) (car (car (cdr x))))             \n"
00119         "(define (cadar x) (car (cdr (car x))))             \n"
00120         "(define (caddr x) (car (cdr (cdr x))))             \n"
00121         "(define (cdaar x) (cdr (car (car x))))             \n"
00122         "(define (cdadr x) (cdr (car (cdr x))))             \n"
00123         "(define (cddar x) (cdr (cdr (car x))))             \n"
00124         "(define (cdddr x) (cdr (cdr (cdr x))))             \n"
00125         "(define (caaaar x) (car (car (car (car x)))))                 \n"
00126         "(define (caaadr x) (car (car (car (cdr x)))))                 \n"
00127         "(define (caadar x) (car (car (cdr (car x)))))                 \n"
00128         "(define (caaddr x) (car (car (cdr (cdr x)))))                 \n"
00129         "(define (cadaar x) (car (cdr (car (car x)))))                 \n"
00130         "(define (cadadr x) (car (cdr (car (cdr x)))))                 \n"
00131         "(define (caddar x) (car (cdr (cdr (car x)))))                 \n"
00132         "(define (cadddr x) (car (cdr (cdr (cdr x)))))                 \n"
00133         "(define (cdaaar x) (cdr (car (car (car x)))))                 \n"
00134         "(define (cdaadr x) (cdr (car (car (cdr x)))))                 \n"
00135         "(define (cdadar x) (cdr (car (cdr (car x)))))                 \n"
00136         "(define (cdaddr x) (cdr (car (cdr (cdr x)))))                 \n"
00137         "(define (cddaar x) (cdr (cdr (car (car x)))))                 \n"
00138         "(define (cddadr x) (cdr (cdr (car (cdr x)))))                 \n"
00139         "(define (cdddar x) (cdr (cdr (cdr (car x)))))                 \n"
00140         "(define (cddddr x) (cdr (cdr (cdr (cdr x)))))                 \n"
00141
00142         ";;;;; Utility to ease macro creation                 \n"
00143         "(define (macro-expand form)             \n"
00144         "    ((eval (get-closure-code (eval (car form)))) form))            \n"
00145
00146         "(define (macro-expand-all form)                \n"
00147         "  (if (macro? form)                \n"
00148         "      (macro-expand-all (macro-expand form))               \n"
00149         "      form))                \n"
00150
00151        "(define *compile-hook* macro-expand-all)                \n"
00152        "                \n"
```

```
00153
00154          "(macro (unless form)                    \n"
00155          "    `(if (not ,(cadr form)) (begin ,@(cddr form))))             \n"
00156
00157          "(macro (when form)                  \n"
00158          "    `(if ,(cadr form) (begin ,@(cddr form))))           \n"
00159
00160          "; DEFINE-MACRO Contributed by Andy Gaynor              \n"
00161          "(macro (define-macro dform)              \n"
00162          "  (if (symbol? (cadr dform))             \n"
00163          "    `(macro ,@(cdr dform))           \n"
00164          "    (let ((form (gensym)))         \n"
00165          "      `(macro (,(caadr dform) ,form)           \n"
00166          "        (apply (lambda ,(cdadr dform) ,@(cddr dform)) (cdr ,form))))))           \n"
00167
00168          "; Utilities for math. Notice that inexact->exact is primitive,          \n"
00169          "; but exact->inexact is not.        \n"
00170          "(define exact? integer?)        \n"
00171          "(define (inexact? x) (and (real? x) (not (integer? x))))           \n"
00172          "(define (even? n) (= (remainder n 2) 0))          \n"
00173          "(define (odd? n) (not (= (remainder n 2) 0)))          \n"
00174          "(define (zero? n) (= n 0))          \n"
00175          "(define (positive? n) (> n 0))          \n"
00176          "(define (negative? n) (< n 0))          \n"
00177          "(define complex? number?)          \n"
00178          "(define rational? real?)          \n"
00179          "(define (abs n) (if (>= n 0) n (- n)))           \n"
00180          "(define (exact->inexact n) (* n 1.0))          \n"
00181          "(define (<> n1 n2) (not (= n1 n2)))           \n"
00182
00183          "; min and max must return inexact if any arg is inexact; use (+ n 0.0)            \n"
00184          "(define (max . lst)              \n"
00185          "  (foldr (lambda (a b)             \n"
00186          "          (if (> a b)             \n"
00187          "            (if (exact? b) a (+ a 0.0))           \n"
00188          "            (if (exact? a) b (+ b 0.0))))           \n"
00189          "        (car lst) (cdr lst)))           \n"
00190          "(define (min . lst)             \n"
00191          "  (foldr (lambda (a b)             \n"
00192          "          (if (< a b)             \n"
00193          "            (if (exact? b) a (+ a 0.0))           \n"
00194          "            (if (exact? a) b (+ b 0.0))))           \n"
00195          "        (car lst) (cdr lst)))           \n"
00196
00197          "(define (succ x) (+ x 1))           \n"
00198          "(define (pred x) (- x 1))           \n"
00199          "(define gcd             \n"
00200          "  (lambda a             \n"
00201          "    (if (null? a)            \n"
00202          "       0            \n"
00203          "      (let ((aa (abs (car a)))            \n"
00204          "            (bb (abs (cadr a))))           \n"
00205          "        (if (= bb 0)           \n"
00206          "           aa             \n"
00207          "          (gcd bb (remainder aa bb)))))))           \n"
00208          "(define lcm            \n"
00209          "  (lambda a             \n"
00210          "    (if (null? a)            \n"
00211          "       1            \n"
00212          "      (let ((aa (abs (car a)))           \n"
00213          "            (bb (abs (cadr a))))          \n"
00214          "        (if (or (= aa 0) (= bb 0))          \n"
00215          "           0            \n"
00216          "          (abs (* (quotient aa (gcd aa bb)) bb)))))))           \n"
00217          "            \n"
00218
00219          "(define (string . charlist)           \n"
00220          "    (list->string charlist))          \n"
00221
00222          "(define (list->string charlist)           \n"
00223          "    (let* ((len (length charlist))           \n"
00224          "          (newstr (make-string len))           \n"
00225          "        (fill-string!            \n"
00226          "          (lambda (str i len charlist)           \n"
00227          "             (if (= i len)           \n"
00228          "                str            \n"
00229          "                (begin (string-set! str i (car charlist))           \n"
00230          "                  (fill-string! str (+ i 1) len (cdr charlist)))))))           \n"
00231          "        (fill-string! newstr 0 len charlist)))           \n"
00232
00233          "(define (string-fill! s e)           \n"
00234          "    (let ((n (string-length s)))           \n"
00235          "        (let loop ((i 0))           \n"
00236          "            (if (= i n)           \n"
00237          "                s            \n"
00238          "                (begin (string-set! s i e) (loop (succ i)))))))           \n"
00239
```

```
00240          "(define (string->list s)                        \n"
00241          "    (let loop ((n (pred (string-length s))) (l '()))        \n"
00242          "        (if (= n -1)                  \n"
00243          "            l            \n"
00244          "            (loop (pred n) (cons (string-ref s n) l)))))        \n"
00245
00246          "(define (string-copy str)              \n"
00247          "    (string-append str))              \n"
00248
00249          "(define (string->anyatom str pred)             \n"
00250          "    (let* ((a (string->atom str)))              \n"
00251          "      (if (pred a) a           \n"
00252          "        (error \"string->xxx: not a xxx\" a))))          \n"
00253
00254          "(define (string->number str . base)             \n"
00255          "    (let ((n (string->atom str (if (null? base) 10 (car base)))))         \n"
00256          "        (if (number? n) n #f)))            \n"
00257
00258          "(define (anyatom->string n pred)            \n"
00259          "  (if (pred n)             \n"
00260          "      (atom->string n)              \n"
00261          "      (error \"xxx->string: not a xxx\" n)))          \n"
00262
00263          "(define (number->string n . base)            \n"
00264          "    (atom->string n (if (null? base) 10 (car base))))         \n"
00265          "               \n"
00266
00267          "(define (char-cmp? cmp a b)              \n"
00268          "    (cmp (char->integer a) (char->integer b)))           \n"
00269          "(define (char-ci-cmp? cmp a b)             \n"
00270          "    (cmp (char->integer (char-downcase a)) (char->integer (char-downcase b))))        \n"
00271
00272          "(define (char=? a b) (char-cmp? = a b))           \n"
00273          "(define (char<? a b) (char-cmp? < a b))           \n"
00274          "(define (char>? a b) (char-cmp? > a b))           \n"
00275          "(define (char<=? a b) (char-cmp? <= a b))          \n"
00276          "(define (char>=? a b) (char-cmp? >= a b))          \n"
00277
00278          "(define (char-ci=? a b) (char-ci-cmp? = a b))           \n"
00279          "(define (char-ci<? a b) (char-ci-cmp? < a b))           \n"
00280          "(define (char-ci>? a b) (char-ci-cmp? > a b))           \n"
00281          "(define (char-ci<=? a b) (char-ci-cmp? <= a b))          \n"
00282          "(define (char-ci>=? a b) (char-ci-cmp? >= a b))          \n"
00283
00284          "; Note the trick of returning (cmp x y)           \n"
00285          "(define (string-cmp? chcmp cmp a b)            \n"
00286          "    (let ((na (string-length a)) (nb (string-length b)))          \n"
00287          "        (let loop ((i 0))           \n"
00288          "            (cond             \n"
00289          "                ((= i na)             \n"
00290          "                    (if (= i nb) (cmp 0 0) (cmp 0 1)))          \n"
00291          "                ((= i nb)            \n"
00292          "                    (cmp 1 0))            \n"
00293          "                ((chcmp = (string-ref a i) (string-ref b i))          \n"
00294          "                    (loop (succ i)))             \n"
00295          "                (else            \n"
00296          "                    (chcmp cmp (string-ref a i) (string-ref b i)))))))))         \n"
00297          "               \n"
00298
00299          "(define (string=? a b) (string-cmp? char-cmp? = a b))          \n"
00300          "(define (string<? a b) (string-cmp? char-cmp? < a b))          \n"
00301          "(define (string>? a b) (string-cmp? char-cmp? > a b))          \n"
00302          "(define (string<=? a b) (string-cmp? char-cmp? <= a b))          \n"
00303          "(define (string>=? a b) (string-cmp? char-cmp? >= a b))          \n"
00304
00305          "(define (string-ci=? a b) (string-cmp? char-ci-cmp? = a b))         \n"
00306          "(define (string-ci<? a b) (string-cmp? char-ci-cmp? < a b))         \n"
00307          "(define (string-ci>? a b) (string-cmp? char-ci-cmp? > a b))         \n"
00308          "(define (string-ci<=? a b) (string-cmp? char-ci-cmp? <= a b))        \n"
00309          "(define (string-ci>=? a b) (string-cmp? char-ci-cmp? >= a b))        \n"
00310
00311          "(define (list . x) x)              \n"
00312
00313          "(define (foldr f x lst)             \n"
00314          "    (if (null? lst)             \n"
00315          "        x             \n"
00316          "        (foldr f (f x (car lst)) (cdr lst))))          \n"
00317
00318          "(define (unzip1-with-cdr . lists)            \n"
00319          "  (unzip1-with-cdr-iterative lists '() '()))          \n"
00320
00321          "(define (unzip1-with-cdr-iterative lists cars cdrs)           \n"
00322          "  (if (null? lists)             \n"
00323          "      (cons cars cdrs)             \n"
00324          "      (let ((car1 (caar lists))           \n"
00325          "            (cdr1 (cdar lists)))           \n"
00326          "        (unzip1-with-cdr-iterative            \n"
```

```
00327          "                   (cdr lists)                    \n"
00328          "              (append cars (list car1))                    \n"
00329          "              (append cdrs (list cdr1))))))                    \n"
00330
00331          "(define (map proc . lists)                    \n"
00332          "   (if (null? lists)                    \n"
00333          "        (apply proc)                    \n"
00334          "        (if (null? (car lists))                    \n"
00335          "          '()                    \n"
00336          "          (let* ((unz (apply unzip1-with-cdr lists))                    \n"
00337          "                 (cars (car unz))                    \n"
00338          "                 (cdrs (cdr unz)))                    \n"
00339          "             (cons (apply proc cars) (apply map (cons proc cdrs))))))))                    \n"
00340
00341          "(define (for-each proc . lists)                    \n"
00342          "   (if (null? lists)                    \n"
00343          "        (apply proc)                    \n"
00344          "        (if (null? (car lists))                    \n"
00345          "          #t                    \n"
00346          "          (let* ((unz (apply unzip1-with-cdr lists))                    \n"
00347          "                 (cars (car unz))                    \n"
00348          "                 (cdrs (cdr unz)))                    \n"
00349          "             (apply proc cars) (apply map (cons proc cdrs))))))                    \n"
00350
00351          "(define (list-tail x k)                    \n"
00352          "    (if (zero? k)                    \n"
00353          "        x                    \n"
00354          "        (list-tail (cdr x) (- k 1))))                    \n"
00355
00356          "(define (list-ref x k)                    \n"
00357          "    (car (list-tail x k)))                    \n"
00358
00359          "(define (last-pair x)                    \n"
00360          "    (if (pair? (cdr x))                    \n"
00361          "        (last-pair (cdr x))                    \n"
00362          "        x))                    \n"
00363
00364          "(define (head stream) (car stream))                    \n"
00365
00366          "(define (tail stream) (force (cdr stream)))                    \n"
00367
00368          "(define (vector-equal? x y)                    \n"
00369          "    (and (vector? x) (vector? y) (= (vector-length x) (vector-length y)))                    \n"
00370          "        (let ((n (vector-length x)))                    \n"
00371          "             (let loop ((i 0))                    \n"
00372          "                  (if (= i n)                    \n"
00373          "                      #t                    \n"
00374          "                      (and (equal? (vector-ref x i) (vector-ref y i))                    \n"
00375          "                           (loop (succ i)))))))))                    \n"
00376
00377          "(define (list->vector x)                    \n"
00378          "    (apply vector x))                    \n"
00379
00380          "(define (vector-fill! v e)                    \n"
00381          "    (let ((n (vector-length v)))                    \n"
00382          "         (let loop ((i 0))                    \n"
00383          "              (if (= i n)                    \n"
00384          "                  v                    \n"
00385          "                  (begin (vector-set! v i e) (loop (succ i))))))))                    \n"
00386
00387          "(define (vector->list v)                    \n"
00388          "    (let loop ((n (pred (vector-length v))) (l '()))                    \n"
00389          "         (if (= n -1)                    \n"
00390          "             l                    \n"
00391          "             (loop (pred n) (cons (vector-ref v n) l)))))                    \n"
00392
00393          ";; The following quasiquote macro is due to Eric S. Tiedemann.                    \n"
00394          ";;   Copyright 1988 by Eric S. Tiedemann; all rights reserved.                    \n"
00395          ";;                    \n"
00396          ";; Subsequently modified to handle vectors: D. Souflis                    \n"
00397
00398          "(macro                    \n"
00399          " quasiquote                    \n"
00400          " (lambda (l)                    \n"
00401          "   (define (mcons f l r)                    \n"
00402          "    (if (and (pair? r)                    \n"
00403          "             (eq? (car r) 'quote)                    \n"
00404          "             (eq? (car (cdr r)) (cdr f))                    \n"
00405          "             (pair? l)                    \n"
00406          "             (eq? (car l) 'quote)                    \n"
00407          "             (eq? (car (cdr l)) (car f)))                    \n"
00408          "        (if (or (procedure? f) (number? f) (string? f))                    \n"
00409          "            f                    \n"
00410          "            (list 'quote f))                    \n"
00411          "        (if (eqv? l vector)                    \n"
00412          "            (apply l (eval r))                    \n"
00413          "            (list 'cons l r)                    \n"
```

```
00414          "                    )))                      \n"
00415          "   (define (mappend f l r)                   \n"
00416          "     (if (or (null? (cdr f))                  \n"
00417          "             (and (pair? r)                   \n"
00418          "                  (eq? (car r) 'quote)                  \n"
00419          "                  (eq? (car (cdr r)) '())))           \n"
00420          "         l                  \n"
00421          "         (list 'append l r)))                   \n"
00422          "   (define (foo level form)                   \n"
00423          "     (cond ((not (pair? form))                   \n"
00424          "            (if (or (procedure? form) (number? form) (string? form))            \n"
00425          "                form                   \n"
00426          "                (list 'quote form))                   \n"
00427          "            )                   \n"
00428          "           ((eq? 'quasiquote (car form))                   \n"
00429          "            (mcons form ''quasiquote (foo (+ level 1) (cdr form))))             \n"
00430          "           (#t (if (zero? level)                   \n"
00431          "                   (cond ((eq? (car form) 'unquote) (car (cdr form)))             \n"
00432          "                         ((eq? (car form) 'unquote-splicing)             \n"
00433          "                          (error \"Unquote-splicing wasn't in a list:\"             \n"
00434          "                                 form))                   \n"
00435          "                         ((and (pair? (car form))             \n"
00436          "                               (eq? (car (car form)) 'unquote-splicing))             \n"
00437          "                          (mappend form (car (cdr (car form)))             \n"
00438          "                                   (foo level (cdr form))))             \n"
00439          "                         (#t (mcons form (foo level (car form))             \n"
00440          "                                   (foo level (cdr form)))))             \n"
00441          "                   (cond ((eq? (car form) 'unquote)             \n"
00442          "                          (mcons form ''unquote (foo (- level 1)             \n"
00443          "                                               (cdr form))))             \n"
00444          "                         ((eq? (car form) 'unquote-splicing)             \n"
00445          "                          (mcons form ''unquote-splicing             \n"
00446          "                                 (foo (- level 1) (cdr form))))             \n"
00447          "                         (#t (mcons form (foo level (car form))             \n"
00448          "                                   (foo level (cdr form)))))))))             \n"
00449          "   (foo 0 (car (cdr l)))))                   \n"
00450
00451          ";;;;;Helper for the dynamic-wind definition.  By Tom Breton (Tehom)             \n"
00452          "(define (shared-tail x y)                   \n"
00453          "   (let ((len-x (length x))                   \n"
00454          "         (len-y (length y)))                   \n"
00455          "     (define (shared-tail-helper x y)                   \n"
00456          "       (if                   \n"
00457          "           (eq? x y)                   \n"
00458          "           x                   \n"
00459          "           (shared-tail-helper (cdr x) (cdr y))))             \n"
00460
00461          "     (cond                   \n"
00462          "       ((> len-x len-y)                   \n"
00463          "        (shared-tail-helper                   \n"
00464          "         (list-tail x (- len-x len-y))                   \n"
00465          "         y))                   \n"
00466          "       ((< len-x len-y)                   \n"
00467          "        (shared-tail-helper                   \n"
00468          "         x                   \n"
00469          "         (list-tail y (- len-y len-x))))             \n"
00470          "       (#t (shared-tail-helper x y)))))                   \n"
00471
00472          ";;;;;Dynamic-wind by Tom Breton (Tehom)                   \n"
00473
00474          ";;Guarded because we must only eval this once, because doing so             \n"
00475          ";;redefines call/cc in terms of old call/cc                   \n"
00476          "(unless (defined? 'dynamic-wind)                   \n"
00477          "   (let                   \n"
00478          "       ;;These functions are defined in the context of a private list of             \n"
00479          "       ;;pairs of before/after procs.                   \n"
00480          "   (  (*active-windings* '())                   \n"
00481          "       ;;We'll define some functions into the larger environment, so             \n"
00482          "       ;;we need to know it.                   \n"
00483          "       (outer-env (current-environment)))                   \n"
00484
00485          "     ;;Poor-man's structure operations                   \n"
00486          "     (define before-func car)                   \n"
00487          "     (define after-func  cdr)                   \n"
00488          "     (define make-winding cons)                   \n"
00489
00490          "     ;;Manage active windings                   \n"
00491          "     (define (activate-winding! new)                   \n"
00492          "       ((before-func new))                   \n"
00493          "       (set! *active-windings* (cons new *active-windings*)))             \n"
00494          "     (define (deactivate-top-winding!)                   \n"
00495          "       (let ((old-top (car *active-windings*)))                   \n"
00496          "         ;;Remove it from the list first so it's not active during its             \n"
00497          "         ;;own exit.                   \n"
00498          "         (set! *active-windings* (cdr *active-windings*))             \n"
00499          "         ((after-func old-top))))                   \n"
00500
```

```
00501            "          (define (set-active-windings! new-ws)                    \n"
00502            "            (unless (eq? new-ws *active-windings*)                    \n"
00503            "              (let ((shared (shared-tail new-ws *active-windings*)))            \n"
00504
00505            "                  ;;Define the looping functions.                \n"
00506            "                  ;;Exit the old list.  Do deeper ones last.  Don't do          \n"
00507            "                  ;;any shared ones.                  \n"
00508            "                  (define (pop-many)                  \n"
00509            "                    (unless (eq? *active-windings* shared)              \n"
00510            "                      (deactivate-top-winding!)                  \n"
00511            "                      (pop-many)))                  \n"
00512            "                  ;;Enter the new list.  Do deeper ones first so that the              \n"
00513            "                  ;;deeper windings will already be active.  Don't do any            \n"
00514            "                  ;;shared ones.                  \n"
00515            "                  (define (push-many new-ws)                  \n"
00516            "                    (unless (eq? new-ws shared)                  \n"
00517            "                      (push-many (cdr new-ws))                  \n"
00518            "                      (activate-winding! (car new-ws))))              \n"
00519
00520            "                  ;;Do it.                  \n"
00521            "                  (pop-many)                  \n"
00522            "                  (push-many new-ws))))                  \n"
00523
00524            "        ;;The definitions themselves.              \n"
00525            "        (eval              \n"
00526            "          `(define call-with-current-continuation                  \n"
00527            "            ;;It internally uses the built-in call/cc, so capture it.              \n"
00528            "            ,(let ((old-c/cc call-with-current-continuation))              \n"
00529            "              (lambda (func)              \n"
00530            "                ;;Use old call/cc to get the continuation.                  \n"
00531            "                (old-c/cc              \n"
00532            "                  (lambda (continuation)                  \n"
00533            "                    ;;Call func with not the continuation itself                  \n"
00534            "                    ;;but a procedure that adjusts the active                  \n"
00535            "                    ;;windings to what they were when we made                  \n"
00536            "                    ;;this, and only then calls the              \n"
00537            "                    ;;continuation.              \n"
00538            "                    (func              \n"
00539            "                      (let ((current-ws *active-windings*))              \n"
00540            "                        (lambda (x)              \n"
00541            "                          (set-active-windings! current-ws)              \n"
00542            "                          (continuation x)))))))))))              \n"
00543            "          outer-env)              \n"
00544            "        ;;We can't just say \"define (dynamic-wind before thunk after)\"              \n"
00545            "        ;;because the lambda it's defined to lives in this environment,              \n"
00546            "        ;;not in the global environment.              \n"
00547            "        (eval              \n"
00548            "          `(define dynamic-wind              \n"
00549            "            ,(lambda (before thunk after)              \n"
00550            "              ;;Make a new winding              \n"
00551            "              (activate-winding! (make-winding before after))              \n"
00552            "              (let ((result (thunk)))              \n"
00553            "                ;;Get rid of the new winding.              \n"
00554            "                (deactivate-top-winding!)              \n"
00555            "                ;;The return value is that of thunk.              \n"
00556            "                result)))              \n"
00557            "          outer-env)))              \n"
00558
00559            "(define call/cc call-with-current-continuation)              \n"
00560            "              \n"
00561
00562            ";;;;;; atom? and equal? written by a.k              \n"
00563
00564            ";;;; atom?              \n"
00565            "(define (atom? x)              \n"
00566            "  (not (pair? x)))              \n"
00567
00568            ";;;;    equal?              \n"
00569            "(define (equal? x y)              \n"
00570            "  (cond              \n"
00571            "    ((pair? x)              \n"
00572            "      (and (pair? y)              \n"
00573            "        (equal? (car x) (car y))              \n"
00574            "        (equal? (cdr x) (cdr y))))              \n"
00575            "    ((vector? x)              \n"
00576            "      (and (vector? y) (vector-equal? x y)))              \n"
00577            "    ((string? x)              \n"
00578            "      (and (string? y) (string=? x y)))              \n"
00579            "    (else (eqv? x y))))              \n"
00580
00581            ";;;; (do ((var init inc) ...) (endtest result ...) body ...)              \n"
00582            ";;              \n"
00583            "(macro do              \n"
00584            "  (lambda (do-macro)              \n"
00585            "    (apply (lambda (do vars endtest . body)              \n"
00586            "      (let ((do-loop (gensym)))              \n"
00587            "        `(letrec ((,do-loop              \n"
```

```
00588        "                                    (lambda ,(map (lambda (x)              \n"
00589        "                                       (if (pair? x) (car x) x))                  \n"
00590        "                                       ',vars)                       \n"
00591        "                                    (if ,(car endtest)                \n"
00592        "                                        (begin ,@(cdr endtest))          \n"
00593        "                                        (begin              \n"
00594        "                                          ,@body            \n"
00595        "                                          (,do-loop              \n"
00596        "                                           ,@(map (lambda (x)              \n"
00597        "                                                (cond                 \n"
00598        "                                                  ((not (pair? x)) x)              \n"
00599        "                                                  ((< (length x) 3) (car x))              \n"
00600        "                                                  (else (car (cdr (cdr x)))))))              \n"
00601        "                                           ',vars)))))))                   \n"
00602        "                                    (,do-loop              \n"
00603        "                                     ,@(map (lambda (x)              \n"
00604        "                                          (if (and (pair? x) (cdr x))              \n"
00605        "                                              (car (cdr x))          \n"
00606        "                                              '()))          \n"
00607        "                                          ',vars)))))          \n"
00608        "          do-macro)))            \n"
00609
00610        ";;;; generic-member                \n"
00611        "(define (generic-member cmp obj lst)              \n"
00612        "   (cond              \n"
00613        "     ((null? lst) #f)                \n"
00614        "     ((cmp obj (car lst)) lst)              \n"
00615        "     (else (generic-member cmp obj (cdr lst)))))              \n"
00616
00617        "(define (memq obj lst)              \n"
00618        "      (generic-member eq? obj lst))              \n"
00619        "(define (memv obj lst)              \n"
00620        "      (generic-member eqv? obj lst))              \n"
00621        "(define (member obj lst)              \n"
00622        "      (generic-member equal? obj lst))              \n"
00623
00624        ";;;; generic-assoc              \n"
00625        "(define (generic-assoc cmp obj alst)              \n"
00626        "      (cond              \n"
00627        "         ((null? alst) #f)              \n"
00628        "         ((cmp obj (caar alst)) (car alst))              \n"
00629        "         (else (generic-assoc cmp obj (cdr alst)))))              \n"
00630
00631        "(define (assq obj alst)              \n"
00632        "      (generic-assoc eq? obj alst))              \n"
00633        "(define (assv obj alst)              \n"
00634        "      (generic-assoc eqv? obj alst))              \n"
00635        "(define (assoc obj alst)              \n"
00636        "      (generic-assoc equal? obj alst))              \n"
00637
00638        "(define (acons x y z) (cons (cons x y) z))              \n"
00639
00640        ";;;; Handy for imperative programs              \n"
00641        ";;;; Used as: (define-with-return (foo x y) .... (return z) ...)              \n"
00642        "(macro (define-with-return form)              \n"
00643        "      `(define ,(cadr form)              \n"
00644        "         (call/cc (lambda (return) ,@(cddr form)))))              \n"
00645
00646        ";;;; Simple exception handling              \n"
00647        ";              \n"
00648        ";   Exceptions are caught as follows:              \n"
00649        ";              \n"
00650        ";      (catch (do-something to-recover and-return meaningful-value)              \n"
00651        ";             (if-something goes-wrong)              \n"
00652        ";             (with-these calls))              \n"
00653        ";              \n"
00654        ";    \"Catch\" establishes a scope spanning multiple call-frames              \n"
00655        ";    until another \"catch\" is encountered.              \n"
00656        ";              \n"
00657        ";    Exceptions are thrown with:              \n"
00658        ";              \n"
00659        ";      (throw \"message\")              \n"
00660        ";              \n"
00661        ";    If used outside a (catch ...), reverts to (error \"message)              \n"
00662
00663        "(define *handlers* (list))              \n"
00664
00665        "(define (push-handler proc)              \n"
00666        "      (set! *handlers* (cons proc *handlers*)))              \n"
00667
00668        "(define (pop-handler)              \n"
00669        "      (let ((h (car *handlers*)))              \n"
00670        "         (set! *handlers* (cdr *handlers*))              \n"
00671        "         h))              \n"
00672
00673        "(define (more-handlers?)              \n"
00674        "      (pair? *handlers*))              \n"
```

```
00675
00676          "(define (throw . x)                  \n"
00677          "    (if (more-handlers?)             \n"
00678          "         (apply (pop-handler))             \n"
00679          "         (apply error x)))                  \n"
00680
00681          "(macro (catch form)             \n"
00682          "    (let ((label (gensym)))                 \n"
00683          "        `(call/cc (lambda (exit)             \n"
00684          "            (push-handler (lambda () (exit ,(cadr form))))            \n"
00685          "            (let ((,label (begin ,@(cddr form))))             \n"
00686          "                (pop-handler)             \n"
00687          "                ,label)))))             \n"
00688
00689          "(define *error-hook* throw)             \n"
00690          "                 \n"
00691
00692          ";;;;;; Definition of MAKE-ENVIRONMENT, to be used with two-argument EVAL             \n"
00693
00694          "(macro (make-environment form)             \n"
00695          "    `(apply (lambda ()             \n"
00696          "            ,@(cdr form)             \n"
00697          "            (current-environment))))             \n"
00698
00699          "(define-macro (eval-polymorphic x . envl)             \n"
00700          "   (display envl)             \n"
00701          "   (let* ((env (if (null? envl) (current-environment) (eval (car envl))))            \n"
00702          "          (xval (eval x env)))             \n"
00703          "     (if (closure? xval)             \n"
00704          "        (make-closure (get-closure-code xval) env)             \n"
00705          "        xval)))             \n"
00706
00707          "; Redefine this if you install another package infrastructure             \n"
00708          "; Also redefine 'package'             \n"
00709          "(define *colon-hook* eval)             \n"
00710
00711          ";;;;;; I/O             \n"
00712
00713          "(define (input-output-port? p)             \n"
00714          "    (and (input-port? p) (output-port? p)))             \n"
00715
00716          "(define (close-port p)             \n"
00717          "    (cond             \n"
00718          "        ((input-output-port? p) (close-input-port (close-output-port p)))             \n"
00719          "        ((input-port? p) (close-input-port p))             \n"
00720          "        ((output-port? p) (close-output-port p))             \n"
00721          "        (else (throw \"Not a port\" p))))             \n"
00722
00723          "(define (call-with-input-file s p)             \n"
00724          "    (let ((inport (open-input-file s)))             \n"
00725          "        (if (eq? inport #f)             \n"
00726          "            #f             \n"
00727          "            (let ((res (p inport)))             \n"
00728          "                (close-input-port inport)             \n"
00729          "                res))))             \n"
00730
00731          "(define (call-with-output-file s p)             \n"
00732          "    (let ((outport (open-output-file s)))             \n"
00733          "        (if (eq? outport #f)             \n"
00734          "            #f             \n"
00735          "            (let ((res (p outport)))             \n"
00736          "                (close-output-port outport)             \n"
00737          "                res))))             \n"
00738
00739          "(define (with-input-from-file s p)             \n"
00740          "    (let ((inport (open-input-file s)))             \n"
00741          "        (if (eq? inport #f)             \n"
00742          "            #f             \n"
00743          "            (let ((prev-inport (current-input-port)))             \n"
00744          "                (set-input-port inport)             \n"
00745          "                (let ((res (p)))             \n"
00746          "                    (close-input-port inport)             \n"
00747          "                    (set-input-port prev-inport)             \n"
00748          "                    res)))))             \n"
00749
00750          "(define (with-output-to-file s p)             \n"
00751          "    (let ((outport (open-output-file s)))             \n"
00752          "        (if (eq? outport #f)             \n"
00753          "            #f             \n"
00754          "            (let ((prev-outport (current-output-port)))             \n"
00755          "                (set-output-port outport)             \n"
00756          "                (let ((res (p)))             \n"
00757          "                    (close-output-port outport)             \n"
00758          "                    (set-output-port prev-outport)             \n"
00759          "                    res)))))             \n"
00760
00761          "(define (with-input-output-from-to-files si so p)             \n"
```

```
00762          "      (let ((inport (open-input-file si))                \n"
00763          "            (outport (open-input-file so)))              \n"
00764          "         (if (not (and inport outport))                  \n"
00765          "             (begin              \n"
00766          "                 (close-input-port inport)               \n"
00767          "                 (close-output-port outport)             \n"
00768          "                 #f)             \n"
00769          "              (let ((prev-inport (current-input-port))          \n"
00770          "                    (prev-outport (current-output-port)))             \n"
00771          "                (set-input-port inport)               \n"
00772          "                (set-output-port outport)             \n"
00773          "                (let ((res (p)))          \n"
00774          "                   (close-input-port inport)               \n"
00775          "                   (close-output-port outport)             \n"
00776          "                   (set-input-port prev-inport)             \n"
00777          "                   (set-output-port prev-outport)             \n"
00778          "                   res)))))               \n"
00779
00780          "; Random number generator (maximum cycle)                \n"
00781          "(define *seed* 1)               \n"
00782          "(define (random-next)               \n"
00783          "    (let* ((a 16807) (m 2147483647) (q (quotient m a)) (r (modulo m a)))             \n"
00784          "        (set! *seed*              \n"
00785          "            (-   (* a (- *seed*              \n"
00786          "                     (* (quotient *seed* q) q)))             \n"
00787          "               (* (quotient *seed* q) r)))             \n"
00788          "        (if (< *seed* 0) (set! *seed* (+ *seed* m)))             \n"
00789          "        *seed*))             \n"
00790          ";; SRFI-0             \n"
00791          ";; COND-EXPAND             \n"
00792          ";; Implemented as a macro             \n"
00793          "(define *features* '(srfi-0))             \n"
00794
00795          "(define-macro (cond-expand . cond-action-list)             \n"
00796          "  (cond-expand-runtime cond-action-list))             \n"
00797
00798          "(define (cond-expand-runtime cond-action-list)             \n"
00799          "  (if (null? cond-action-list)             \n"
00800          "      #t             \n"
00801          "      (if (cond-eval (caar cond-action-list))             \n"
00802          "          `(begin ,@(cdar cond-action-list))             \n"
00803          "          (cond-expand-runtime (cdr cond-action-list)))))             \n"
00804
00805          "(define (cond-eval-and cond-list)             \n"
00806          "  (foldr (lambda (x y) (and (cond-eval x) (cond-eval y))) #t cond-list))             \n"
00807
00808          "(define (cond-eval-or cond-list)             \n"
00809          "  (foldr (lambda (x y) (or (cond-eval x) (cond-eval y))) #f cond-list))             \n"
00810
00811          "(define (cond-eval condition)             \n"
00812          "  (cond             \n"
00813          "    ((symbol? condition)             \n"
00814          "     (if (member condition *features*) #t #f))             \n"
00815          "    ((eq? condition #t) #t)             \n"
00816          "    ((eq? condition #f) #f)             \n"
00817          "    (else (case (car condition)             \n"
00818          "            ((and) (cond-eval-and (cdr condition)))             \n"
00819          "            ((or) (cond-eval-or (cdr condition)))             \n"
00820          "            ((not) (if (not (null? (cddr condition)))             \n"
00821          "                       (error \"cond-expand : 'not' takes 1 argument\")             \n"
00822          "                       (not (cond-eval (cadr condition)))))             \n"
00823          "            (else (error \"cond-expand : unknown operator\" (car condition)))))))             \n"
00824
00825          "(gc-verbose #f)             \n";
00826 }
```

7.17 platform.hpp File Reference

Definitions for the platform currently executing the game.

Macros

- #define OF_PLATFORM_UNKNOWN 0x000u

    Unknown platform.

- #define OF_PLATFORM_WINDOWS 0x001u

    Windows platform.

- #define OF_PLATFORM_LINUX 0x002u

     Linux platform.
- #define OF_PLATFORM_MACOSX 0x004u

     OS X platform.
- #define OF_PLATFORM_ANDROID 0x008u

     Android platform.
- #define OF_PLATFORM_IOS 0x010u

     iOS platform.
- #define OF_PLATFORM_IOS_SIMULATOR 0x020u

     iOS platform (simulator).
- #define OF_ARCH_UNKNOWN 0x000u

     Unknown processor architecture.
- #define OF_ARCH_32BIT 0x002u

     32-bit (i386) processor architecture.
- #define OF_ARCH_64BIT 0x004u

     64-bit (x86_64) processor architecture.
- #define OF_ARCH_ARM 0x008u

     ARM processor architecture.
- #define OF_ARCH_ARMV7 0x010u

     ARMv7 processor architecture.
- #define OF_ARCH_ARM64 0x020u

     ARM64 processor architecture.

7.17.1   Detailed Description

Definitions for the platform currently executing the game.

These definitions are given and associated during compile time. You can check the preprocessors OF_PLATFORM and OF_ARCH for system's platform and architecture.
Other interesting preprocessors are OF_DESKTOP and OF_MOBILE, which are simply defined for easier use, and therefore are not documented in this file.

Author

     Lucas Vieira

Definition in file platform.hpp.

7.18   platform.hpp

```
00001 /*********************************************************************
00002  *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>   *
00003  *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                     *
00004  *                                                                 *
00005  *  OficinaFramework is free software: you can redistribute         *
00006  *  it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser           *
00007  *  General Public License as published by the Free Software        *
00008  *  Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your        *
00009  *  option) any later version.                                      *
00010  *                                                                 *
00011  *  You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General       *
00012  *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see        *
00013  *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                                *
00014  *********************************************************************/
00015
00029 #pragma once
```

```
00030
00032 #define OF_PLATFORM_UNKNOWN        0x000u
00033 #define OF_PLATFORM_WINDOWS        0x001u
00035 #define OF_PLATFORM_LINUX          0x002u
00037 #define OF_PLATFORM_MACOSX         0x004u
00039 #define OF_PLATFORM_ANDROID        0x008u
00041 #define OF_PLATFORM_IOS            0x010u
00043 #define OF_PLATFORM_IOS_SIMULATOR 0x020u
00045
00047 #define OF_ARCH_UNKNOWN   0x000u
00048 #define OF_ARCH_32BIT     0x002u
00050 #define OF_ARCH_64BIT     0x004u
00052 #define OF_ARCH_ARM       0x008u
00054 #define OF_ARCH_ARMV7     0x010u
00056 #define OF_ARCH_ARM64     0x020u
00058
00059 #ifdef _WIN64
00060     #define OF_PLATFORM     OF_PLATFORM_WINDOWS
00061     #define OF_ARCH         OF_ARCH_64BIT
00062     #define OF_DESKTOP
00063 #elif  _WIN32
00064     #define OF_PLATFORM     OF_PLATFORM_WINDOWS
00065     #define OF_ARCH         OF_ARCH_32BIT
00066     #define OF_DESKTOP
00067 #elif  __APPLE__
00068     #if TARGET_OS_IPHONE && TARGET_IPHONE_SIMULATOR
00069         #define OF_PLATFORM (OF_PLATFORM_IOS | OF_PLATFORM_IOS_SIMULATOR)
00070         #define OF_MOBILE
00071     #elif TARGET_OS_IPHONE
00072         #define OF_PLATFORM OF_PLATFORM_IOS
00073         #define OF_MOBILE
00074     #elif TARGET_OS_MAC
00075         #define OF_PLATFORM OF_PLATFORM_MACOSX
00076         #define OF_DESKTOP
00077     #endif
00078 #elif ANDROID
00079     #define OF_PLATFORM     OF_PLATFORM_ANDROID
00080     #define OF_MOBILE
00081 #elif  __linux__
00082     #define OF_PLATFORM     OF_PLATFORM_LINUX
00083     #define OF_DESKTOP
00084 #else
00085     #define OF_PLATFORM     OF_PLATFORM_UNKNOWN
00086     #define OF_DESKTOP
00087 #endif
00088
00089 // Check architecture. This will mainly serve for GCC and Clang
00090 #ifndef OF_ARCH
00091     #ifdef __x86_64__
00092         #define OF_ARCH  OF_ARCH_64BIT
00093     #elif __ARM_ARCH_7__
00094         #define OF_ARCH  OF_ARCH_ARMV7
00095     #elif __arm__
00096         #define OF_ARCH  OF_ARCH_ARM
00097     #elif __aarch64__
00098         #define OF_ARCH  OF_ARCH_ARM64
00099     #elif __i386__
00100         #define OF_ARCH  OF_ARCH_32BIT
00101     #else
00102         #define OF_ARCH  OF_ARCH_UNKNOWN
00103     #endif
00104 #endif
00105
00106
00107 // Important platform headers that cannot be
00108 // left out
00109 #if   OF_PLATFORM == OF_PLATFORM_WINDOWS
00110     #include <Windows.h>
00111 #elif OF_PLATFORM == OF_PLATFORM_LINUX
00112 #elif OF_PLATFORM == OF_PLATFORM_MACOSX
00113 #endif
```

7.19   timer.hpp File Reference

Tools for counting and processing time-related events.

```
#include <cstdint>
```

Classes

- class oficina::ofTimeSpan

    Tool for counting and compare fixed amounts of time, independent from the game's time variation.

- class oficina::ofFrameSpan

    Tool for counting and comparing frames, depending of the game's time variation.

7.19.1   Detailed Description

Tools for counting and processing time-related events.

Author

   Lucas Vieira

Definition in file timer.hpp.

7.20   timer.hpp

```
00001 /********************************************************************
00002  *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>  *
00003  *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                    *
00004  *                                                                *
00005  *  OficinaFramework is free software: you can redistribute       *
00006  *  it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser         *
00007  *  General Public License as published by the Free Software      *
00008  *  Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your      *
00009  *  option) any later version.                                    *
00010  *                                                                *
00011  *  You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General     *
00012  *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see      *
00013  *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                               *
00014  ********************************************************************/
00015
00022 #pragma once
00023
00024 #include <cstdint>
00025
00026 namespace oficina
00027 {
00031     class ofTimeSpan
00032     {
00033     public:
00036         void  begin();
00041         float yieldSpan();
00046         float resetSpan();
00050         float stop();
00054         bool  isRunning() const;
00055     private:
00056         bool     m_started = false;
00057         uint32_t m_timer   = 0u;
00058     };
00059
00062     class ofFrameSpan
00063     {
00064     public:
00066         void     begin();
00068         void     update();
00074         uint32_t yieldSpan();
00078         uint32_t resetSpan();
00082         uint32_t stop();
00086         bool     isRunning() const;
00087     private:
00088         bool     m_started = false;
00089         uint32_t m_timer   = 0u;
00090     };
00091 }
```

7.21 types.hpp File Reference

Tools for predefining default types and math tools used by OficinaFramework.

```
#include "oficina2/platform.hpp"
#include <glm/glm.hpp>
#include <glm/gtc/matrix_transform.hpp>
#include <glm/gtc/type_ptr.hpp>
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdint>
```

Typedefs

- typedef uint8_t ofbyte

  Unsigned integer with size of at least one byte.
- typedef uint16_t ofword

  Unsigned integer with size of at least two bytes.
- typedef uint32_t ofdword

  Unsigned integer with size of at least four bytes.
- typedef uint64_t ofqword

  Unsigned integer with size of at least eight bytes.
- typedef int8_t ofsbyte

  Signed integer with size of at least one byte.
- typedef int16_t ofsword

  Signed integer with size of at least two bytes.
- typedef int32_t ofsdword

  Signed integer with size of at least four bytes.
- typedef int64_t ofsqword

  Signed integer with size of at least eight bytes.
- typedef uintptr_t ofaword

  Unsigned integer with enough size to hold a memory pointer. Size varies according to processor architecture.
- typedef intptr_t ofsaword

  Signed integer with enough size to hold a memory pointer. Size varies according to processor architecture.

Functions

- float ofClamp (float value, float min, float max)

  Clamps a floating point between two other values.

7.21.1 Detailed Description

Tools for predefining default types and math tools used by OficinaFramework.

Author

Lucas Vieira

Definition in file types.hpp.

7.21.2 Function Documentation

7.21.2.1 ofClamp()

```
float ofClamp (
            float value,
            float min,
            float max )
```

Clamps a floating point between two other values.

Parameters

value	Value to be compared.
min	Minimum value tolerated by the clamping operation.
max	Maximum value tolerated by the clamping operation.

Returns

The given value, accordingly clamped between the given minimum and maximum values.

7.22 types.hpp

```
00001 /*********************************************************************
00002  *  Copyright (c) 2017 Lucas Vieira <lucas.samuel2002@gmail.com>  *
00003  *  This file is part of OficinaFramework v2.x                    *
00004  *                                                                *
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00012  *  Public License along with OficinaFramework.  If not, see      *
00013  *  <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.                               *
00014  *********************************************************************/
00015
00023 //#define GLM_FORCE_SWIZZLE
00024
00025 #include "oficina2/platform.hpp"
00026 #include <glm/glm.hpp>
00027 #include <glm/gtc/matrix_transform.hpp>
00028 #include <glm/gtc/type_ptr.hpp>
00029 #include <cmath>
00030 #include <cstdint>
00031
00032 #pragma once
00033
00035 typedef uint8_t   ofbyte;
00037 typedef uint16_t  ofword;
00039 typedef uint32_t  ofdword;
00041 typedef uint64_t  ofqword;
00042
00044 typedef int8_t    ofsbyte;
00046 typedef int16_t   ofsword;
00048 typedef int32_t   ofsdword;
00050 typedef int64_t   ofsqword;
00051
00054 typedef uintptr_t ofaword;
00057 typedef intptr_t  ofsaword;
00058
00065 float ofClamp(float value, float min, float max);
```

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