

Functional Programming

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Lecture 2: Algebra, Fig. 1

Type inference example derivation

$$\frac{[?]}{\text{fun } x \rightarrow ((+) \ x) \ 1: [?]}$$

use \rightarrow introduction:

$$\frac{\frac{[?]}{((+) \text{ x}) \text{ 1:}[? \alpha]}}{\text{fun x} \rightarrow ((+) \text{ x}) \text{ 1:}[?] \rightarrow [? \alpha]}$$

use \rightarrow elimination:

$$\frac{\frac{[?]}{(+) \text{ x} : [?\beta] \rightarrow [?\alpha]} \quad \frac{[?]}{1 : [?\beta]}}{((+) \text{ x}) \ 1 : [?\alpha]}$$

$$\text{fun x} \rightarrow ((+) \text{ x}) \ 1 : [?] \rightarrow [?\alpha]$$

we know that $1:\text{int}$

$$\frac{\frac{[?]}{(+) \text{ x: int} \rightarrow [?\alpha]} \quad \frac{}{1: \text{int}}^{\text{(constant)}}}{((+) \text{ x}) \ 1: [?\alpha]}$$

$$\text{fun x} \rightarrow ((+) \text{ x}) \ 1: [?] \rightarrow [?\alpha]$$

application again:

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{[?]}{(+): [?\gamma] \rightarrow \mathbf{int} \rightarrow [?\alpha]}{(+)\ \mathbf{x}: \mathbf{int} \rightarrow [?\alpha]} \quad \frac{\frac{[?]}{\mathbf{x}: [?\gamma]}}{\mathbf{1}: \mathbf{int}}^{(\text{constant})}}{((+)\ \mathbf{x})\ \mathbf{1}: [?\alpha]}$$

$$\mathbf{fun\ x\ ->\ } ((+)\ \mathbf{x})\ \mathbf{1}: [?] \rightarrow [?\alpha]$$

it's our $x!$

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{[?]}{(+): [?\gamma] \rightarrow \mathbf{int} \rightarrow [?\alpha]}{(+)\ x: \mathbf{int} \rightarrow [?\alpha]} \quad \frac{\overline{x: [?\gamma]}^{\mathbf{x}}}{1: \mathbf{int}}^{(\text{constant})}}{((+)\ x)\ 1: [?\alpha]}$$

$$\text{fun } x \rightarrow ((+)\ x)\ 1: [?\gamma] \rightarrow [?\alpha]$$

but $(+): \text{int} \rightarrow \text{int} \rightarrow \text{int}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\frac{}{(+) : \text{int} \rightarrow \text{int} \rightarrow \text{int}}^{\text{(constant)}} \quad \frac{}{\text{x} : \text{int}}^{\text{x}}}{(+) \text{ x} : \text{int} \rightarrow \text{int}} \quad \frac{}{1 : \text{int}}^{\text{(constant)}} \\
\hline
((+) \text{ x}) \text{ 1} : \text{int} \\
\hline
\text{fun x} \rightarrow ((+) \text{ x}) \text{ 1} : \text{int} \rightarrow \text{int}
\end{array}$$