作业4

1 Exercise 1: 熟悉 SIMD intrinsics 函数

对应函数如下:

```
      1
      \\4 个并行的单精度浮点数除法

      2
      __m128 _mm_div_ps (__m128 a, __m128 b)

      3
      \\16 个并行求 8 位无符号整数的最大值

      5
      __m128i _mm_max_epu8 (__m128i a, __m128i b)

      6
      \\8 个并行的 16 位带符号短整数的算术右移

      8
      __m128i _mm_sra_epi16 (__m128i a, __m128i count)
```

2 Exercise 2: 阅读 SIMD 代码

如下表,着色部分为 SIMD 指令。

```
main:
  . LFB4883:
2
       .cfi_startproc
3
       sub\ rsp\ ,\ 104
4
       .cfi_def_cfa_offset 112
5
               xmm7, xmm7
       pxor
       movsd xmm0, QWORD PTR .LC0[rip]
      mov esi, OFFSET FLAT:.LC6
       movsd xmm1, QWORD PTR .LC1[rip]
      mov edi, 1
10
               QWORD PTR [rsp+16], xmm0
       movsd
11
       pxor
               xmm6, xmm6
12
               QWORD PTR [rsp+24], xmm1
       movsd
13
               xmm5, QWORD PTR .LC3[rip]
       movsd
14
               QWORD PTR [rsp+48], xmm6
       movsd
15
               xmm2, XMMWORD PTR [rsp+16]
       movupd
16
```

```
mov \ rax \ , \ QWORD \ PTR \ fs: 40
17
       mov QWORD PTR [rsp+88], rax
18
       xor eax, eax
19
       movapd xmm3, XMMWORD PTR .LC5[rip]
20
       mov eax, 6
21
       mulpd
               xmm3, xmm2
22
               QWORD PTR [rsp+56], xmm6
       movsd
23
       movsd
               QWORD PTR [rsp+40], xmm5
24
               xmm2, xmm7
       mulpd
25
       movsd
               QWORD PTR [rsp+64], xmm6
               QWORD PTR [rsp+72], xmm6
       movsd
27
       movsd
               xmm1, QWORD PTR .LC2[rip]
28
       movsd
               QWORD PTR [rsp+8], xmm6
29
       movsd
               QWORD PTR [rsp+32], xmm1
30
               xmm5, XMMWORD PTR [rsp+48]
       movupd
31
       addpd
               xmm5, xmm3
32
               xmm3, xmm2
       movapd
33
       movupd
               xmm2, XMMWORD PTR [rsp+32]
34
       movupd
               xmm4, XMMWORD PTR [rsp+64]
35
       mulpd
               xmm7, xmm2
36
               xmm2, xmm2
       addpd
37
       addpd
               xmm3, xmm4
38
              xmm4, xmm7
       movapd
39
       addpd
               xmm2, xmm3
40
       movapd xmm3, xmm6
41
       addpd
               xmm4, xmm5
42
               XMMWORD PTR [rsp+64], xmm2
       movups
43
       movapd xmm2, xmm1
       movups XMMWORD PTR [rsp+48], xmm4
45
       movsd
               xmm5, QWORD PTR [rsp+64]
46
       movsd
               xmm4, QWORD PTR [rsp+48]
47
       call
                ___printf_chk
48
       movsd xmm6, QWORD PTR [rsp+8]
49
       mov esi, OFFSET FLAT:.LC7
50
       movsd xmm5, QWORD PTR [rsp+72]
       mov edi, 1
52
       movsd
               xmm4, QWORD PTR [rsp+56]
53
       mov eax, 6
54
               xmm3, QWORD PTR .LC1[rip]
       movsd
55
       movapd xmm2, xmm6
56
       movsd
               xmm1, QWORD PTR [rsp+40]
57
```

movsd xmm0, QWORD PTR [rsp+24]

3 Exercise 3: 书写 SIMD 代码

运行结果截图如下:

58

```
shiyanlou:Code/ $ ./sum

naive: 5.27 microseconds

unrolled: 4.13 microseconds

vectorized: 1.84 microseconds

vectorized unrolled: 1.11 microseconds
```

图 1: sum_vectorized

向量化相较于直接求和性能提升了越 2.8 倍

4 Exercise 4: Loop Unrolling 循环展开

运行结果截图如下:

```
shiyanlou:Code/$ ./sum
naive: 5.27 microseconds
unrolled: 4.13 microseconds
vectorized: 1.84 microseconds
vectorized unrolled: 1.11 microseconds
```

图 2: sum unrolled

在向量化的基础上,循环展开比不展开性能提升了约 1.5 倍;向量化并循环展开比直接求和性能提升了将近 5 倍。

5 Exercise 5

对 sum.c 进行 O3 编译后得到的运行结果如图 3,可以看出程序会被编译器自动向量化,性能提升了大约 2.5 倍。

```
shiyanlou:Code/ $ ./sum
naive: 2.10 microseconds
unrolled: 2.10 microseconds
vectorized: 1.87 microseconds
vectorized unrolled: 1.10 microseconds
```

图 3

如果加上条件分支语句,结果如图 4向量自动化的效果减弱了。

5 EXERCISE 5 4

shiyanlou:Code/ \$./sum
naive: 2.58 microseconds
unrolled: 2.10 microseconds
vectorized: 1.86 microseconds
vectorized unrolled: 1.09 microseconds

图 4:

使用如下编译指令对 sum256.c 进行编译:

```
gcc -O2 -mavx2 sum256.c -o sum256
```

得到结果如图 5,可以发现,当使用 256 位并行度的 intrinsic 函数时,性能提升相较于 128 位更加明显,相较于不用向量提升了 6.6 倍,提升的幅度降低了。这是由于当并行的数据增多时,影响运行速度的主要因素不再是数据的计算,而是数据的读取。因此即使是并行的数据增加一倍,性能提升也不可能随之增加一倍。

shiyanlou:Code/ \$./sum256
naive: 4.51 microseconds
unrolled: 3.48 microseconds
vectorized: 0.68 microseconds
vectorized unrolled: ERROR!

图 5: