Applications of Chemical Software

化工软件应用

第八章 化学结构绘制-Chemdraw

万辉 南京工业大学

Chemdraw 简介

- ✓ Chemdraw是一个方便快捷的化学绘图工具,可以迅速 画出各种各样的<u>化学结构及化学反应式</u>,以及<u>与化学有</u> 关的其它图形表示。
- √ 具有多种输入输出功能,可以直接将所绘制的图片等以常见的格式输出,可由word等文字处理器识别的,便于一般的文档处理。

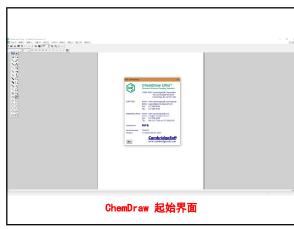
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Chemdraw 简介

- ✓ 具有预测 HNMR和 ¹³ CNMR(核磁共振)谱图的功能, 不仅可以生成图谱,还可以直接计算出各个峰的位置和 面积(高度),为化学研究带来了极大的方便。
- CheroDraw已经成为化学工作者撰稿和进行学术交流公认的化学结构输入软件。

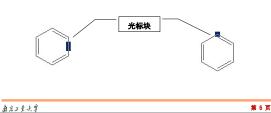
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一、常用术语

点位: 移动鼠标直到鼠标的光标放到所要进行操作的位置,如果选择的位置在图形结构中的键、原子、线等的上面,一般出现黑方块,称之为光标块,选择块或操作块。



一、常用术语

选择:用鼠标的光标选中某种选择,使对象产生光标。 选择对象并不意味着动作,只是标记要操作的对象和点 位:

单击: 快速按下鼠标键(左或右键), 然后快速抬起;

双击: 快速操作两次单击;

拖动:由三部分动作组成——按下鼠标左键选择对象, 移动鼠标,将被选的对象移动到指定位置后抬起鼠标。

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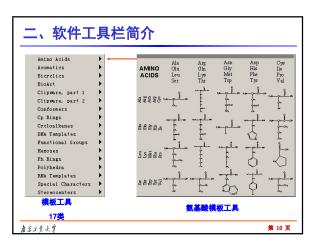
一、常用术语

"键十单击":按下特殊的键和单击鼠标键同时进行。如,"Shift+单击"意思是按下"Shift"键和单击鼠标键;

"键十拖动":按下特殊的键和鼠标键,移动鼠标。如,"Shift+拖动"意思是按下"Shift"键和拖动鼠标光标。

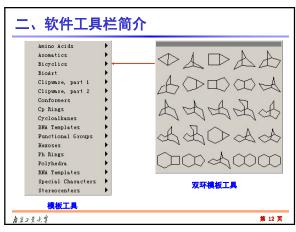


二、软件工具栏简介 键工具 轨道工具 箭头工具 基元工具 波浪鐘 八二 □ 弧形 表格 田 ※ 原子反应 长链 ※ 課 模板 环丙烷环 ▷ □ 环丁烷环 画图工具 弧形工具 环己烷环 环辛烷环 环戊烷环 符号工具 环庚烷环 模板工具 原子反应工具 第9页 南京工艺大学



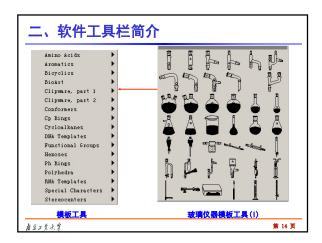
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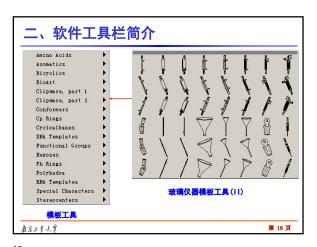


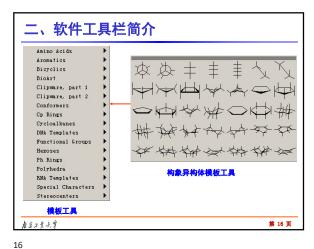


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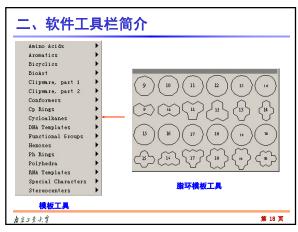




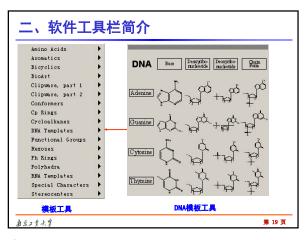


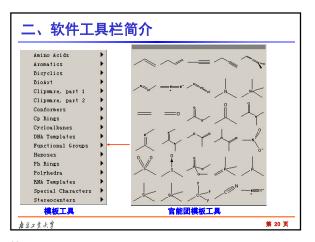
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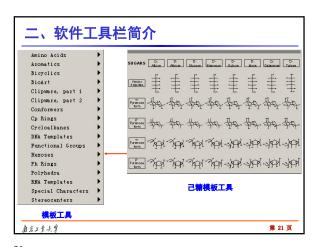


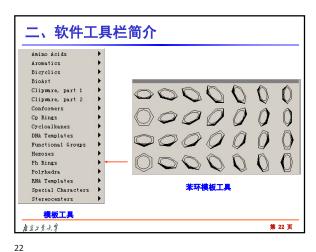


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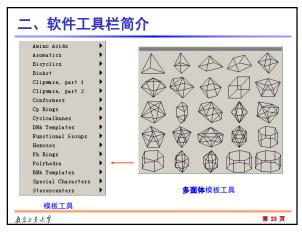


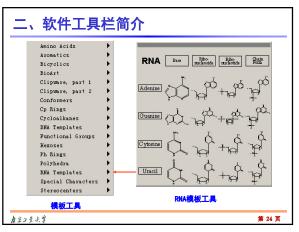




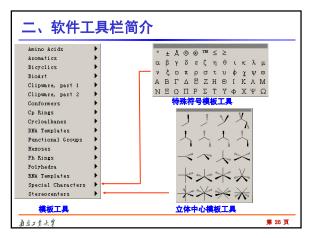


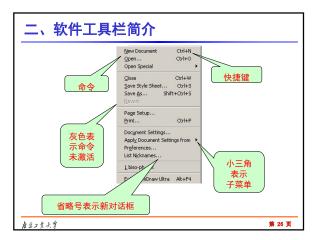
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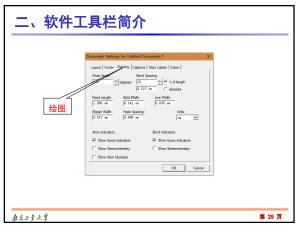






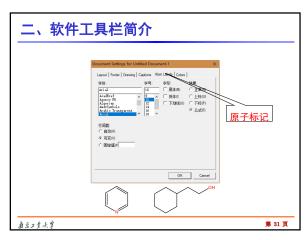


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二、软件工具栏简介

文件格式介绍

- 1. CD Template(*.ctp, *.ctr)——用于保存模板文档
- 2.ChemDraw (*.cdx)——ChemDraw原本格式,是一个公共标记 的文件格式, 易被其它程序建立和解释
- 3. ChemDraw Steyl Sheet(*.cds)——用于存储文件设置和其它物体
- 4. Connection Table(*.ct)——一种实例格式,存储关于原子与元素、 系列编号、X和Y轴、键序、键类型等的连接和联系的列表。是 用于多类应用程序间互换信息的通用格式

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二、软件工具栏简介

- 5. DARC-F1 (*.fld)——Questel DARC系统中存储结构的原本文件
- 6. DARC-F1 Query(*.flq)——Questel DARC系统中存储查询的原本 文件格式
- 7. ISIS Reaction(*.rxn)——MDL开发的格式,用于存储元素反应信息
- 8. ISIS Sketch(*.skc)——在Windows或Macintosh环境下,存储并传输 到另外的ISIS应用程序中

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二、软件工具栏简介

- 9. MDL MolFile (*.mol)——MDL(分子设计有限公司) MolFile文件 格式用于其它一些在Windows、Macintosh和Unix环境下的化学 数据库和绘画应用软件
- 10. Galactic Spectra(*.spc)——银河图谱文件格式
- 11. Jeamp Spectra(*.jdx, *.dx)——图谱文件格式,可读入紫外、 质谱、红外、核磁等数据文件
- 12. MSI ChemNote(*.msm)——一种ASCII文本文件, 可以用于像 ChemNote—类的应用程序

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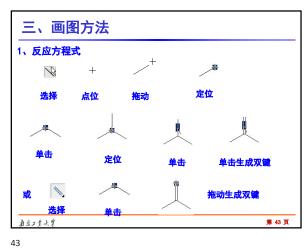
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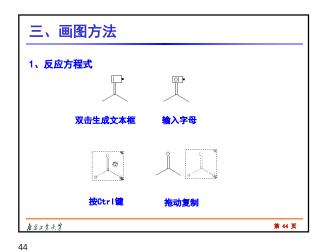
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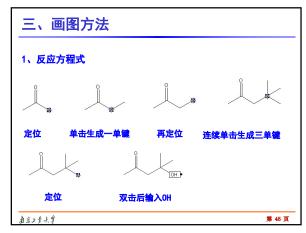
- 13. SMD 4.2 (*.smd)——ASCII文本文件, 一般用于检索化学文摘 数据库
- 14. Windows Metafile(*.wmf)——图片文件格式,可以将ChemDraw 图片传输到其它应用程序中,如Word。WMF 文件格式含有中 ChemDraw的结构信息, 可被ChemDraw早期版本编辑

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三、画图方法 1、反应方程式 $_{\mathrm{OH}}^{\Theta}$ 4-Hydroxy-4-methyl-pentan-2-one 2-propanone 2mol 南京工艺大学

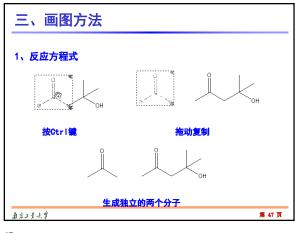






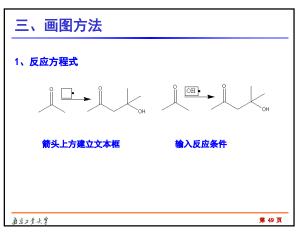
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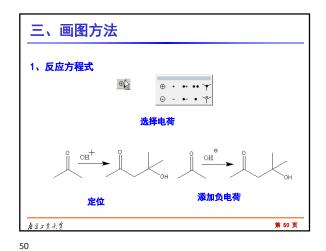
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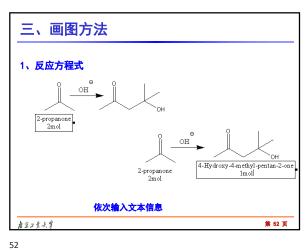
三、画图方法 1、反应方程式 在两个分子中单击 生成一反应箭头 选择反应箭头 第 48 页 南京工業大学

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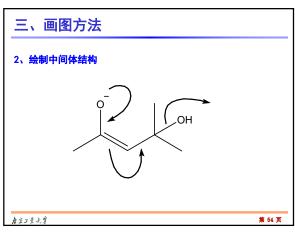


三、画图方法 1、反应方程式 分子下方建立文本框 选择居中 第 51 页 南京工業大学

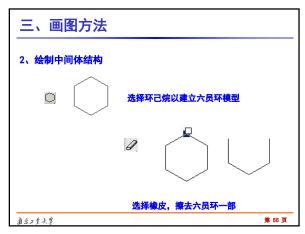


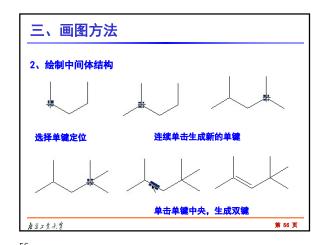
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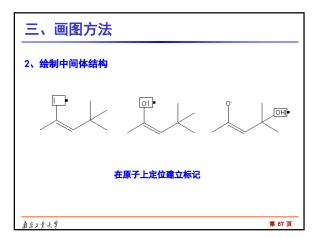
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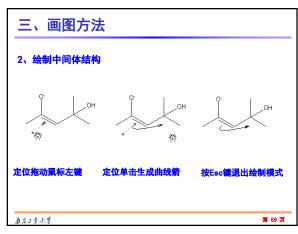
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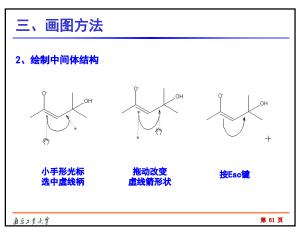
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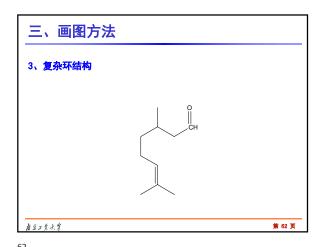
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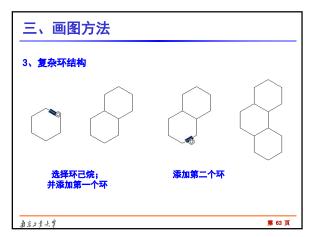
单击箭头

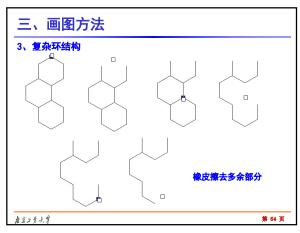
用小手形光标移动
造另一虚线

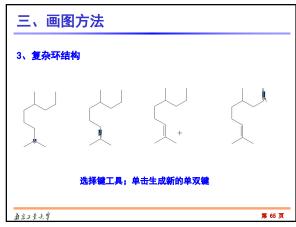
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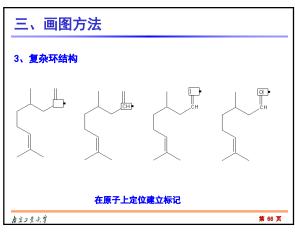




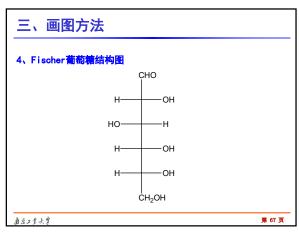


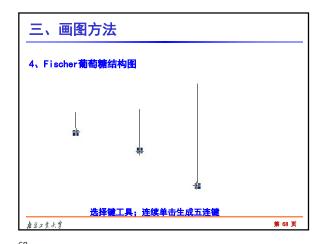


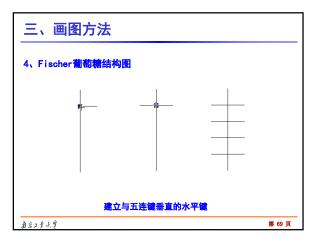


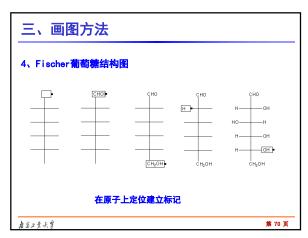


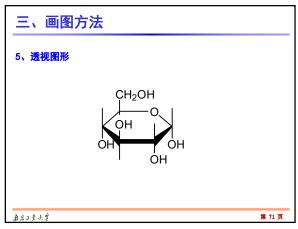
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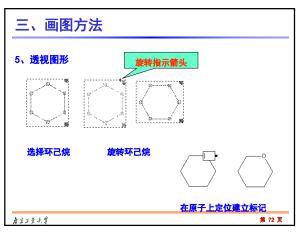


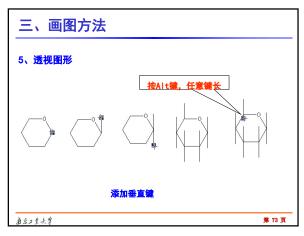


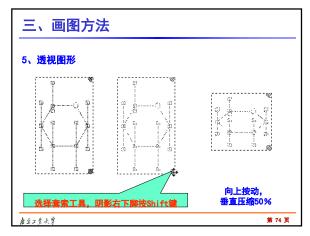


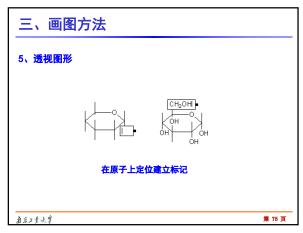


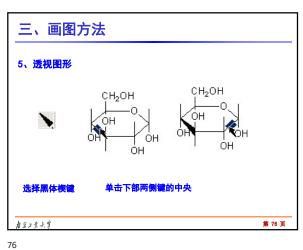




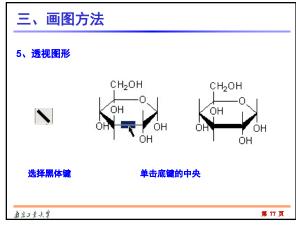


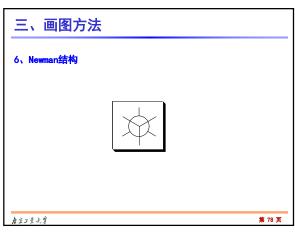




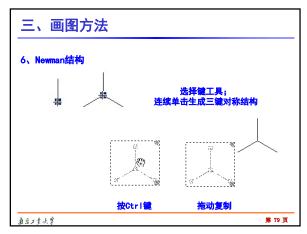


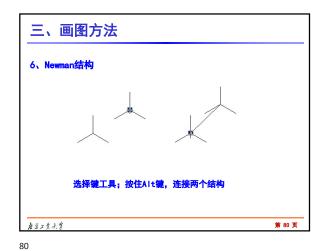
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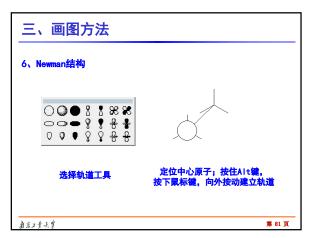


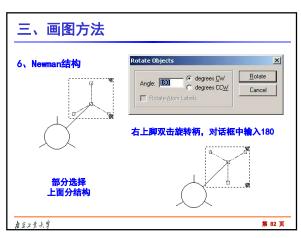


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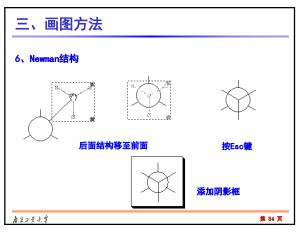




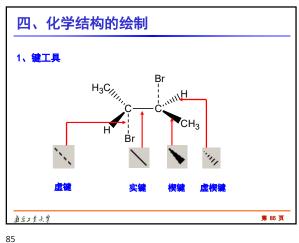


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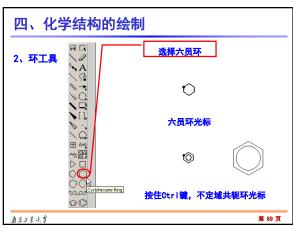


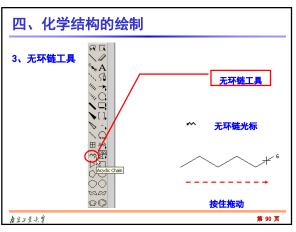


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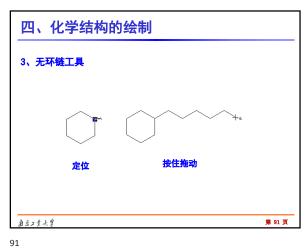
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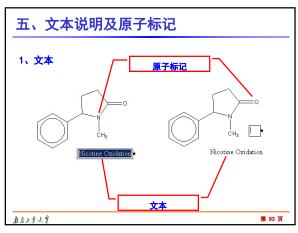




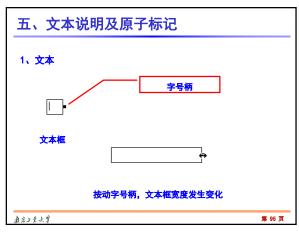
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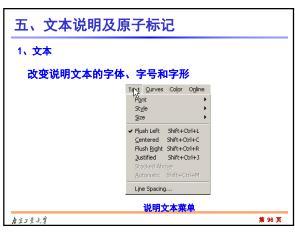




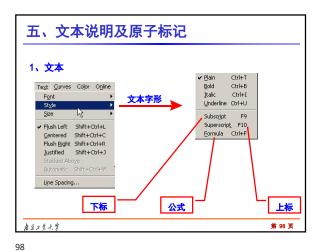


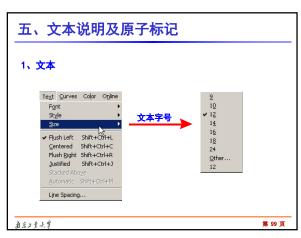




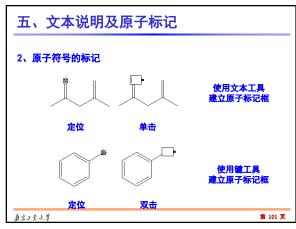


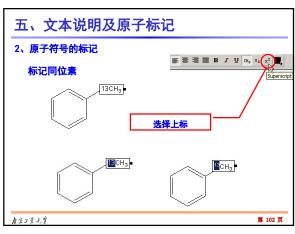


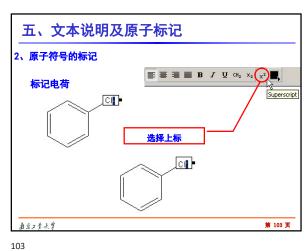


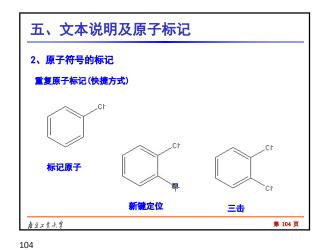


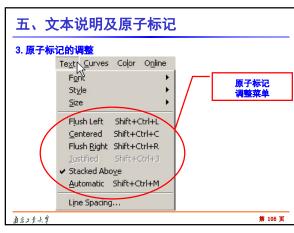


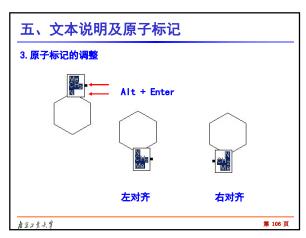




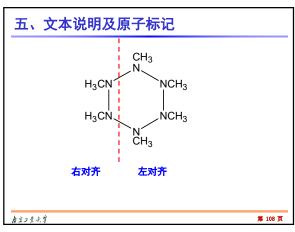


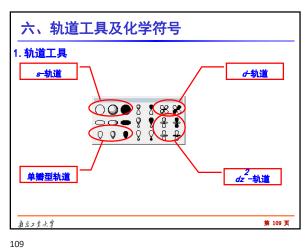


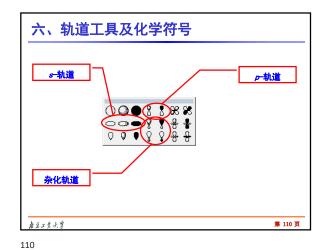


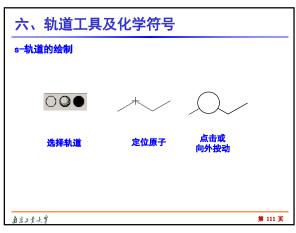


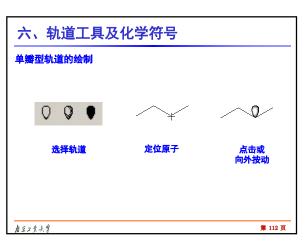


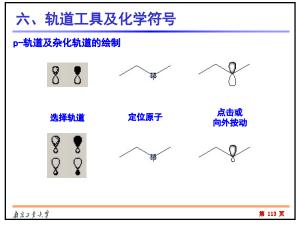


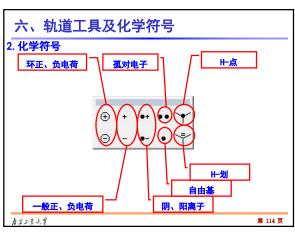


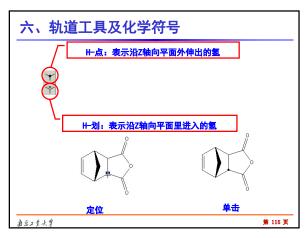


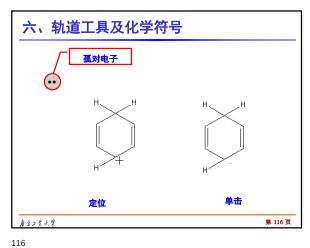


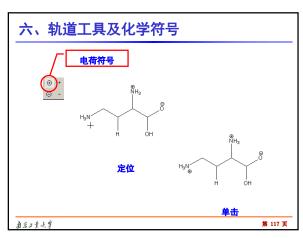


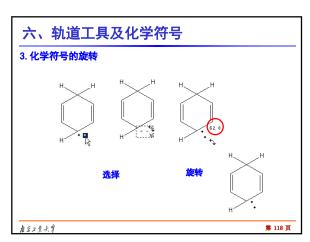










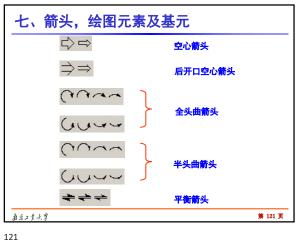


117 118

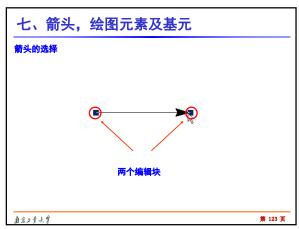


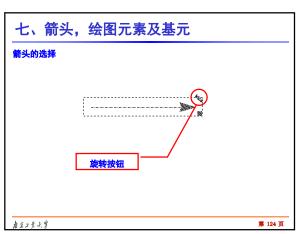


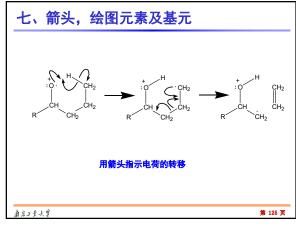
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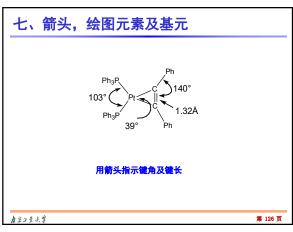


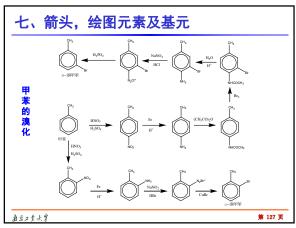


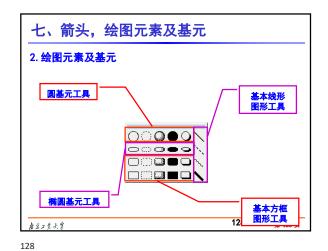


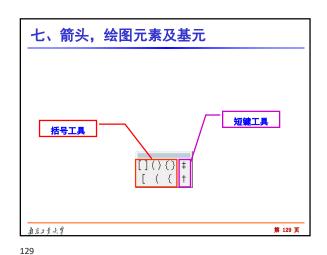


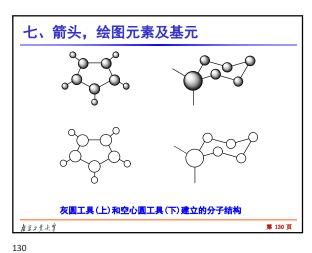


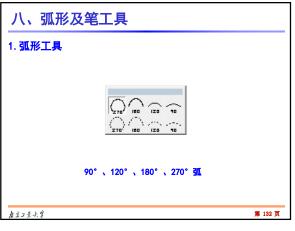




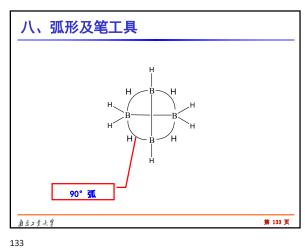


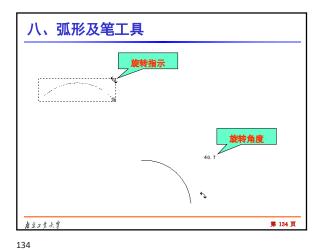


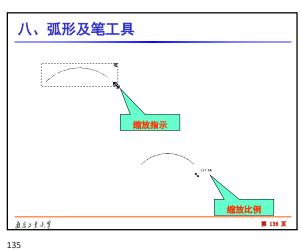


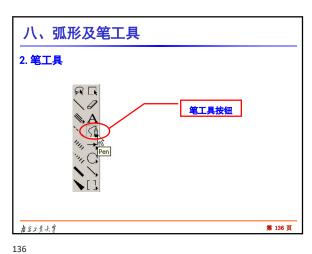


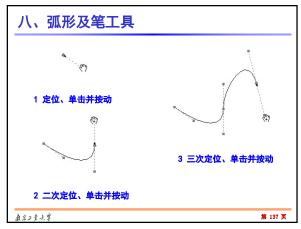
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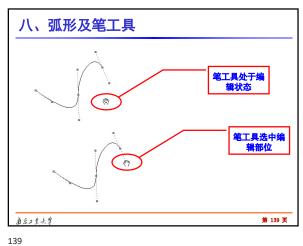


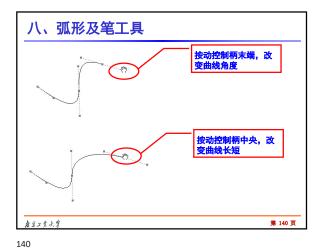


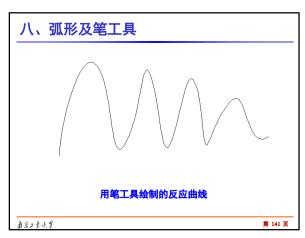


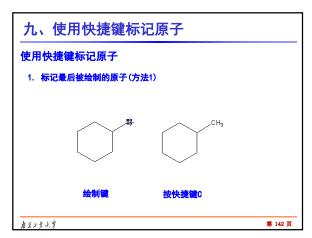


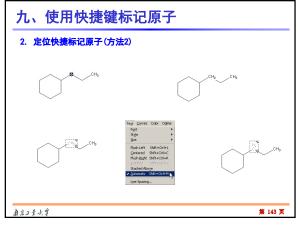


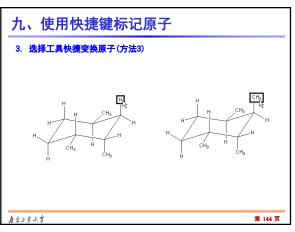


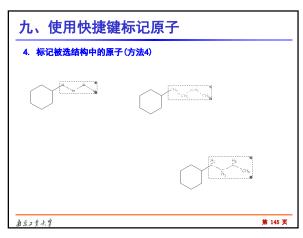














九、使用快捷键标记原子

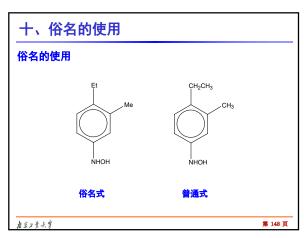
6. 快機罐效果(方法6)

CH5

CH5

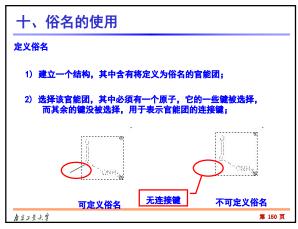
CH5

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149 150

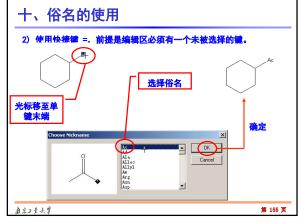


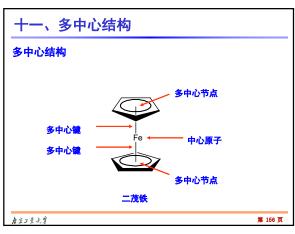


十、俗名的使用 注意 1) 如果定义的俗名符号与元素符号相同,将被警告元素符号 被俗名符号取代; 2)要恢复元素的定义,从File菜单中选择List俗名,可删除俗名 第 153 页 南京工業大学

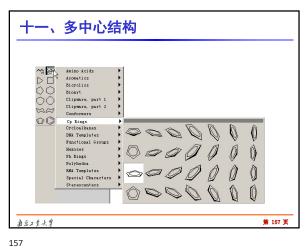


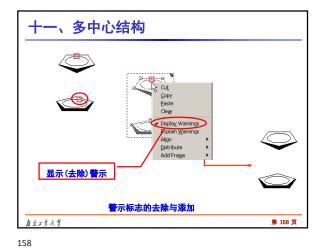
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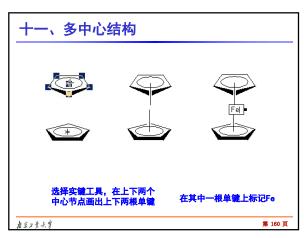


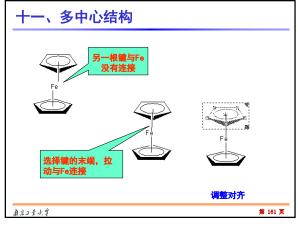
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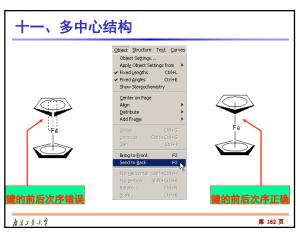


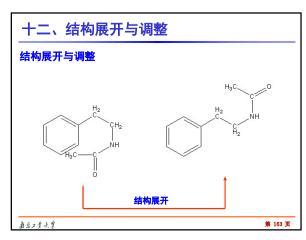




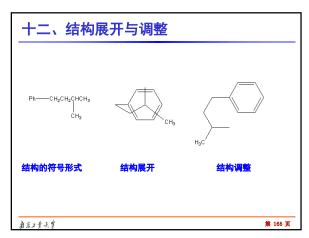


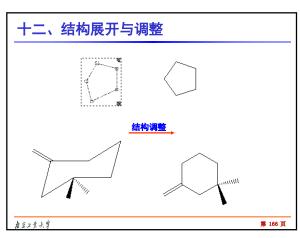


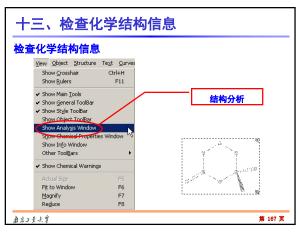


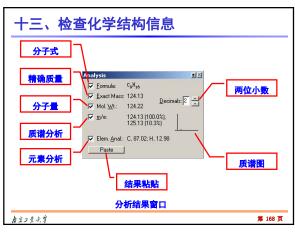




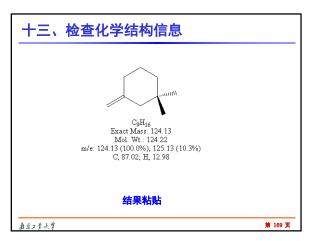


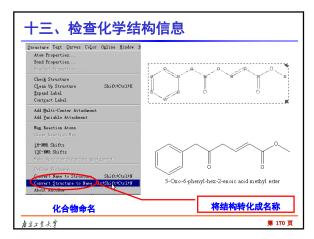


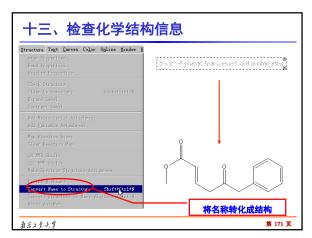


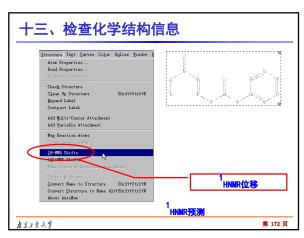


167 168

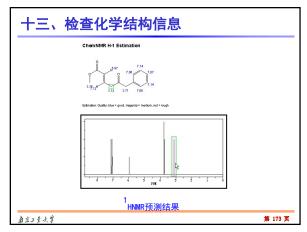


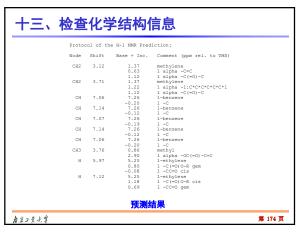






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