

VOCABULARY FOR LEARNING

Chapter 1

dormiō	<i>I sleep</i>
ego	<i>I</i>
frāter	<i>brother</i>
hōra	<i>hour</i>
in	<i>in, on</i>
īnsula	<i>block of flats</i>
labōrō	<i>I work</i>
legō	<i>I read</i>
meus	<i>my</i>
nōn	<i>not</i>
pater	<i>father</i>
rīdeō	<i>I laugh, smile</i>
servus	<i>slave, enslaved person (male)</i>
tū	<i>you (singular)</i>
turba	<i>crowd</i>
ubi?	<i>where?</i>
via	<i>street, road, way</i>
sum	<i>I am</i>
es	<i>you (singular) are</i>
est	<i>(he/she/it) is</i>

Chapter 2

cadō	<i>I fall</i>
cibus, cibum, <i>m.</i>	<i>food</i>
dūcō	<i>I lead, take</i>
et	<i>and</i>
filia, fīliam, <i>f.</i>	<i>daughter</i>
filius, fīlium, <i>m.</i>	<i>son</i>
forum, forum, <i>n.</i>	<i>forum, marketplace</i>
habeō	<i>I have, hold</i>
habitō	<i>I live</i>
intrō	<i>I enter</i>
magnus	<i>big, large, great</i>
pecūnia, pecūniam, <i>f.</i>	<i>money, sum of money</i>
quaerō	<i>I search for, look for, ask</i>
quoque	<i>also, too</i>
salūtō	<i>I greet</i>
sed	<i>but</i>
spectō	<i>I look at, watch</i>
videō	<i>I see</i>
vīnum, vīnum, <i>n.</i>	<i>wine</i>
vocō	<i>I call</i>

Chapter 3

ambulō	<i>I walk</i>
amīcus, amīcum, <i>m.</i>	<i>friend</i>
ancilla, ancillam, <i>f.</i>	<i>slave, enslaved person (female)</i>
clāmō	<i>I shout</i>
clāmor, clāmōrem, <i>m.</i>	<i>shout, shouting, noise</i>
cum	<i>with</i>
currō	<i>I run</i>
dīcō	<i>I say, speak, tell</i>
equus, equum, <i>m.</i>	<i>horse</i>
festīnō	<i>I hurry</i>
gladius, gladium, <i>m.</i>	<i>sword</i>
īnfēlix	<i>unlucky, unhappy</i>
laetus	<i>happy</i>
multus	<i>much, many</i>
omnis	<i>all, every</i>
per	<i>through, along</i>
prīmus	<i>first</i>
senātor, senātōrem, <i>m.</i>	<i>senator</i>
urbs, urbem, <i>f.</i>	<i>city</i>
vincō	<i>I conquer, win, am victorious</i>

Chapter 4

ad	<i>to, towards; at</i>
adsum	<i>I am here, I am present</i>
deus, deum, <i>m.</i>	<i>god</i>
dominus, dominum, <i>m.</i>	<i>master</i>
dōnum, dōnum, <i>n.</i>	<i>gift, present</i>
laudō	<i>I praise</i>
nōs	<i>we, us</i>
parvus	<i>small</i>
perīculum, perīculum, <i>n.</i>	<i>danger</i>
perterritus	<i>terrified</i>
puella, puellam, <i>f.</i>	<i>girl</i>
quod	<i>because</i>
rēx, rēgem, <i>m.</i>	<i>king</i>
Rōmānus	<i>Roman</i>
subitō	<i>suddenly</i>
templum, templum, <i>n.</i>	<i>temple</i>
teneō	<i>I hold, keep, possess</i>
tollō	<i>I raise, lift up, hold up</i>
veniō	<i>I come</i>
vōs	<i>you (plural)</i>

Chapter 5

aqua, aquam, <i>f.</i>	water
audiō, audīre	hear, listen to
cupiō, cupere	want, desire
custōs, custōdem, <i>m.f.</i>	guard
dēbeō, dēbere	owe
dō, dare	give
effugiō, effugere	escape
iuvenis, iuvenem, <i>m.f.</i>	young person
maneō, manēre	remain, stay
nēmō, nēminem	no one, nobody
nōlō, nōlle	don't want, refuse
nox, noctem, <i>f.</i>	night
portō, portāre	carry, bear, take
possum, posse	can, am able
pulcher	beautiful, handsome
respondeō, respondēre	reply
taceō, tacēre	am silent, am quiet
timēre	fear, am afraid
vēndō, vēndere	sell
volō, velle	want, wish, am willing

Chapter 6

ā, ab + <i>abl.</i>	from, away from
capīō, capere	take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)
diēs, diem, <i>m.</i>	day
discēdō, discēdere	depart, leave
ē, ex + <i>abl.</i>	from, out of
exspectō, exspectāre	wait for, expect
faciō, facere	make, do
iam	now, already
in + <i>acc.</i>	into, onto
inquit	says
marītus, marītum, <i>m.</i>	husband
māter, mātrem, <i>f.</i>	mother
prope + <i>acc.</i>	near
rogō, rogāre	ask, ask for
sedeō, sedēre	sit
stō, stāre	stand
tōtus	whole
trīstis	sad
tuus	your (singular), yours
uxor, uxōrem, <i>f.</i>	wife

Chapter 7

appropinquō,	approach, come near to
appropinquāre,	
appropinquāvī	
cūr?	why?
epistula, epistulam, <i>f.</i>	letter
homō, hominem, <i>m.</i>	man, person
ingēns	huge
īnsula, īnsulam, <i>f.</i>	island; block of flats
mīles, mīlitem, <i>m.</i>	soldier
minimē	no
nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī	tell, relate
nauta, nautam, <i>m.</i>	sailor
nunc	now
ōlim	once, some time ago
pars, partem, <i>f.</i>	part
puer, puerum, <i>m.</i>	boy
pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī	fight
rēs, rem, <i>f.</i>	thing, story
saepe	often
silva, silvam, <i>f.</i>	wood, forest
tum	then
vehementer	loudly, violently, strongly

Chapter 8

agō, agere, ēgī	do
bibō, bibere, bibī	drink
cōspiciō, cōspicere,	catch sight of, notice
cōspexī	
dē + <i>abl.</i>	from, down from; about
domus, domum, <i>f.</i>	house, home
eam	her; it
eum	him; it
gerō, gerere, gessi	wear
iaceō, iacēre, iacuī	lie down
incendō, incendere,	burn, set on fire
incendī	
mox	soon
nihil	nothing
noster	our
porta, portam, <i>f.</i>	gate
postquam	after
prōcēdō, prōcēdere,	go along, proceed
prōcessī	
senex, senem, <i>m.f.</i>	old person
surgō, surgere, surrēxī	get up
tandem	at last, finally
trāns + <i>acc.</i>	across

Chapter 9

adveniō, advenīre, advēnī	arrive
cīvis, cīvem, <i>m.f.</i>	citizen
difficilis	difficult
domina, dominam, <i>f.</i>	mistress, lady
gravis	heavy; serious
hostis, hostem, <i>m.</i>	enemy
imperātor,	emperor, general
imperātōrem, <i>m.</i>	
īrātus	angry
iter, iter, <i>n.</i>	journey, route, way
lacrimō, lacrimāre,	cry, weep
lacrimāvī	
līberī, līberōs, <i>m. pl.</i>	children
medius	middle, middle of
nūntius, nūntium, <i>m.</i>	messenger; message, news
paucī, <i>pl.</i>	few, a few
petō, petere, petīvī	attack; seek, beg, ask for
sanguis, sanguinem, <i>m.</i>	blood
statim	immediately, at once
trādō, trādere, trādidī	hand over, hand down
vir, virum, <i>m.</i>	man
vīta, vītam, <i>f.</i>	life

Chapter 10

accipiō, accipere, accēpī	accept, take in, receive
alius, alia, aliud	another, other
annus, annum, <i>m.</i>	year
bonus, bona, bonum	good
contrā + <i>acc.</i>	against
dea, deam, <i>f.</i>	goddess
deinde	then
ferō, ferre, tulī	bring, carry, bear
fidēlis, fidēlis, fidēle	loyal, faithful, trustworthy
iaciō, iacere, iēcī	throw
locus, locum, <i>m.</i>	place
miser, misera, miserum	poor, unfortunate
novus, nova, novum	new
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum	no, not any
occīdō, occīdere, occīdī	kill
pāx, pācem, <i>f.</i>	peace
pereō, perīre, perīī	die, perish
quam ... !	how ... !
sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred, holy
sub + <i>acc.</i> or <i>abl.</i>	under, below, beneath

Chapter 11

absum, abesse, āfuī	am out, absent, away
accidō, accidere, accidī	happen
altus, alta, altum	high, deep
bene	well
dux, ducis, <i>m.</i>	leader
flūmen, flūminis, <i>n.</i>	river
fortis, fortis, forte	brave
frūstrā	in vain, without success
fugiō, fugere, fūgī	run away, flee
hodiē	today
ibi	there
inveniō, invenīre, invēnī	find
itaque	and so, therefore
mare, maris, <i>n.</i>	sea
nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī	sail
nāvis, nāvis, <i>f.</i>	ship
prō + <i>abl.</i>	in front of; for
saevus, saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
sōlus, sōla, solum	alone, only, lonely, on one's own
ubi	where? where, when

Chapter 12

caelum, caelī, <i>n.</i>	sky, heaven
caput, capitis, <i>n.</i>	head
corpus, corporis, <i>n.</i>	body
crūdēlis, crūdēlis, crūdēle	cruel
dēleō, dēlere, dēlēvī	destroy
diū	for a long time
iānua, iānuae, <i>f.</i>	door, doorway
iterum	again
mittō, mittere, mīsī	send
offerō, offerre, obtulī	offer
quis? quid?	who? what?
redeō, redīre, redīī	go back, come back, return
Rōma, Rōmae, <i>f.</i>	Rome
servō, servāre, servāvī	save, protect, keep, look after
stultus, stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish
superō, superāre, superāvī	overcome, overpower
taberna, tabernae, <i>f.</i>	shop, inn
terra, terrae, <i>f.</i>	ground
trahō, trahere, trāxī	drag, draw, pull
vōx, vōcis, <i>f.</i>	voice, shout

Chapter 13

coepī	began
cōnsūmō, cōnsūmere, cōnsūpsi	consume, eat
intelligō, intelligere, intellēxī	understand, realize
inter + <i>acc.</i>	among, between
ita vērō	yes, absolutely
labor, labōris, <i>m.</i>	work
longus, longa, longum	long
mūrus, mūrī, <i>m.</i>	wall
nōmen, nōminis, <i>n.</i>	name
parō, parāre, parāvī	prepare
post + <i>acc.</i>	after, behind
praemium, praemiī, <i>n.</i>	prize, reward, profit
quamquam	although
quī, quae, quod	who, which
quōmodo?	how? in what way?
semper	always
summus, summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
suus, sua, suum	her, his, its, their (own)
tamen	however
vīvō, vīvere, vīxī	live, am alive

Chapter 14

amō, amāre, amāvī	love, like
amor, amoris, <i>m.</i>	love
cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī	think, consider
cōficiō, cōficere, cōnfēcī	finish
cōsiliū, cōsiliī, <i>n.</i>	plan, idea, advice
cōstituō, cōstituere, cōstituī	decide
dīrus, dīra, dīrum	dreadful
eōs	them
fēmina, fēminae, <i>f.</i>	woman
mōns, montis, <i>m.</i>	mountain
mors, mortis, <i>f.</i>	death
nec	and not, nor, neither
nec ... nec ...	neither ... nor ...
necō, necāre, necāvī	kill
nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī	don't know
numquam	never
ostendō, ostendere, ostendī	show
tempus, temporis, <i>n.</i>	time
terreō, terrēre, terruī	frighten
verbum, verbī, <i>n.</i>	word

Chapter 15

anteā	before
bellum, bellī, <i>n.</i>	war
cēna, cēnae, <i>f.</i>	dinner, meal
cēterī, cēterae, cētera, <i>pl.</i>	the rest, the others
cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī	get to know, find out, learn
comes, comitis, <i>m.f.</i>	comrade, companion
eō, īre, īī	go
etiam	even, also
ferōx, <i>gen. ferōcis</i>	fierce, ferocious
hortus, hortī, <i>m.</i>	garden
intereā	meanwhile
iubeō, iubēre, iussī	order
libertus, libertī, <i>m.</i>	freedman, former slave
multum	much
nōne?	surely?
nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī	announce, report
putō, putāre, putāvī	think
sē	himself, herself, itself, themselves
simulatque	as soon as
villa, villae, <i>f.</i>	country house, house

Chapter 16

ac	and
auferō, auferre, abstulī	steal, carry off
brevis, brevis, breve	short, brief
cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī	hide
hic, haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
imperium, imperīī, <i>n.</i>	empire; power
legō, legere, lēgī	read; choose
lūx, lūcis, <i>f.</i>	light, daylight
ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī	beg, beg for
prīnceps, prīncipis, <i>m.</i>	chief; emperor
quō?	where to?
rapiō, rapere, rapuī	seize, grab
rēgīna, rēgīnae, <i>f.</i>	queen
resistō, resistere, restitī + <i>dat.</i>	resist
reveniō, revenīre, revēnī	come back, return
sciō, scīre, scīvī	know
sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī	feel, notice
sī	if
sine + <i>abl.</i>	without