

VOCABULARY FOR LEARNING

Chapter 1

dormiō	<i>I sleep</i>
ego	<i>I</i>
frāter	<i>brother</i>
hōra	<i>hour</i>
in	<i>in, on</i>
īnsula	<i>block of flats</i>
labōrō	<i>I work</i>
legō	<i>I read</i>
meus	<i>my</i>
nōn	<i>not</i>
pater	<i>father</i>
rīdeō	<i>I laugh, smile</i>
servus	<i>slave, enslaved person (male)</i>
tū	<i>you (singular)</i>
turba	<i>crowd</i>
ubi?	<i>where?</i>
via	<i>street, road, way</i>
sum	<i>I am</i>
es	<i>you (singular) are</i>
est	<i>(he/she/it) is</i>

Chapter 2

cadō	<i>I fall</i>
cibus, cibum, m.	<i>food</i>
dūcō	<i>I lead, take</i>
et	<i>and</i>
filia, filiam, f.	<i>daughter</i>
filius, filium, m.	<i>son</i>
forum, forum, n.	<i>forum, marketplace</i>
habeō	<i>I have, hold</i>
habitō	<i>I live</i>
intrō	<i>I enter</i>
magnus	<i>big, large, great</i>
pecūnia, pecūniā, f.	<i>money, sum of money</i>
quaerō	<i>I search for, look for, ask</i>
quoque	<i>also, too</i>
salūtō	<i>I greet</i>
sed	<i>but</i>
spectō	<i>I look at, watch</i>
videō	<i>I see</i>
vīnum, vīnum, n.	<i>wine</i>
vocō	<i>I call</i>

Chapter 3

ambulō	<i>I walk</i>
amīcus, amīcum, m.	<i>friend</i>
ancilla, ancillam, f.	<i>slave, enslaved person (female)</i>
clāmō	<i>I shout</i>
clāmor, clāmōrem, m.	<i>shout, shouting, noise</i>
cum	<i>with</i>
currō	<i>I run</i>
dīcō	<i>I say, speak, tell</i>
equus, equum, m.	<i>horse</i>
festīnō	<i>I hurry</i>
gladius, gladium, m.	<i>sword</i>
īnfēlīx	<i>unlucky, unhappy</i>
laetus	<i>happy</i>
multus	<i>much, many</i>
omnis	<i>all, every</i>
per	<i>through, along</i>
prīmus	<i>first</i>
senātor, senātōrem, m.	<i>senator</i>
urbs, urbem, f.	<i>city</i>
vincō	<i>I conquer, win, am victorious</i>

Chapter 4

ad	<i>to, towards; at</i>
adsum	<i>I am here, I am present</i>
deus, deum, m.	<i>god</i>
dominus, dominum, m.	<i>master</i>
dōnum, dōnum, n.	<i>gift, present</i>
laudō	<i>I praise</i>
nōs	<i>we, us</i>
parvus	<i>small</i>
perīculum, perīculum, n.	<i>danger</i>
perterritus	<i>terrified</i>
puella, puellam, f.	<i>girl</i>
quod	<i>because</i>
rēx, rēgem, m.	<i>king</i>
Rōmānus	<i>Roman</i>
subitō	<i>suddenly</i>
templum, templum, n.	<i>temple</i>
teneō	<i>I hold, keep, possess</i>
tollō	<i>I raise, lift up, hold up</i>
veniō	<i>I come</i>
vōs	<i>you (plural)</i>

Chapter 5

aqua, aquam, <i>f.</i>
audiō, audīre
cupiō, cupere
custōs, custōdem, <i>m.f.</i>
dēbeō, dēbēre
dō, dare
effugiō, effugere
iuvenis, iuvenem, <i>m.f.</i>
maneō, manēre
nēmō, nēminem
nōlō, nōlle
nox, noctem, <i>f.</i>
portō, portāre
possum, posse
pulcher
respondeō, respondēre
taceō, tacēre
timeō, timēre
vēndō, vēndere
volō, velle

water
hear, listen to
want, desire
guard
owe
give
escape
young person
remain, stay
no one, nobody
don't want, refuse
night
carry, bear, take
can, am able
beautiful, handsome
reply
am silent, am quiet
fear, am afraid
sell
want, wish, am willing

Chapter 7

appropinquō,	approach, come near to
appropinquāre,	
appropinquāvī	
cūr?	why?
epistula, epistulam, <i>f.</i>	letter
homō, hominem, <i>m.</i>	man, person
ingēns	huge
īnsula, īnsulam, <i>f.</i>	island; block of flats
mīles, mīlitem, <i>m.</i>	soldier
minimē	no
nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī	tell, relate
nauta, nautam, <i>m.</i>	sailor
nunc	now
ōlim	once, some time ago
pars, partem, <i>f.</i>	part
puer, puerum, <i>m.</i>	boy
pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī	fight
rēs, rem, <i>f.</i>	thing, story
saepe	often
silva, silvam, <i>f.</i>	wood, forest
tum	then
vehementer	loudly, violently, strongly

Chapter 6

ā, ab + abl.
capiō, capere
diēs, diem, <i>m.</i>
discēdō, discēdere
ē, ex + abl.
exspectō, exspectāre
faciō, facere
iam
in + acc.
inquit
marītus, marītum, <i>m.</i>
māter, mātrem, <i>f.</i>
prope + acc.
rogō, rogāre
sedeō, sedēre
stō, stāre
tōtus
trīstis
tuus
uxor, uxōrem, <i>f.</i>

from, away from
take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)
day
depart, leave
from, out of
wait for, expect
make, do
now, already
into, onto
says
husband
mother
near
ask, ask for
sit
stand
whole
sad
your (singular), yours
wife

Chapter 8

agō, agere, ēgī	do
bibō, bibere, bibī	drink
cōspiciō, cōspicere, cōspexī	catch sight of, notice
dē + abl.	from, down from; about
domus, domum, <i>f.</i>	house, home
eam	her; it
eum	him; it
gerō, gerere, gessī	wear
iaceō, iacēre, iacūī	lie down
incendō, incendere, incendī	burn, set on fire
mox	soon
nihil	nothing
noster	our
porta, portam, <i>f.</i>	gate
postquam	after
prōcēdō, prōcēdere, prōcessī	go along, proceed
senex, senem, <i>m.f.</i>	old person
surgō, surgere, surrēxī	get up
tandem	at last, finally
trāns + acc.	across

Chapter 9

advenīō, advenīre, advēnī	<i>arrive</i>
cīvis, cīvem, m.f.	<i>citizen</i>
difficilis	<i>difficult</i>
domina, dominam, f.	<i>mistress, lady</i>
gravis	<i>heavy; serious</i>
hostis, hostem, m.	<i>enemy</i>
imperātor,	<i>emperor, general</i>
imperātōrem, m.	
īrātus	<i>angry</i>
iter, iter, n.	<i>journey, route, way</i>
lacrimō, lacrimāre,	<i>cry, weep</i>
lacrimāvī	
līberī, līberōs, m. pl.	<i>children</i>
medius	<i>middle, middle of</i>
nūntius, nūntium, m.	<i>messenger; message, news</i>
paucī, pl.	<i>few, a few</i>
petō, petere, petīvī	<i>attack; seek, beg, ask for</i>
sanguis, sanguinem, m.	<i>blood</i>
statim	<i>immediately, at once</i>
trādō, trādere, trādidī	<i>hand over, hand down</i>
vir, virum, m.	<i>man</i>
vīta, vītam, f.	<i>life</i>

Chapter 10

accipiō, accipere, accēpī	<i>accept, take in, receive</i>
alius, alia, aliud	<i>another, other</i>
annus, annum, m.	<i>year</i>
bonus, bona, bonum	<i>good</i>
contrā + acc.	<i>against</i>
dea, deam, f.	<i>goddess</i>
deinde	<i>then</i>
ferō, ferre, tulī	<i>bring, carry, bear</i>
fidēlis, fidēlis, fidēle	<i>loyal, faithful, trustworthy</i>
iaciō, iacere, iēcī	<i>throw</i>
locus, locum, m.	<i>place</i>
miser, misera, miserum	<i>poor, unfortunate</i>
novus, nova, novum	<i>new</i>
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum	<i>no, not any</i>
occīdō, occīdere, occīdī	<i>kill</i>
pāx, pācem, f.	<i>peace</i>
pereō, perīre, periī	<i>die, perish</i>
quam ... !	<i>how ... !</i>
sacer, sacra, sacram	<i>sacred, holy</i>
sub + acc. or abl.	<i>under, below, beneath</i>

Chapter 11

absum, abesse, āfuī	<i>am out, absent, away</i>
accidō, accidere, accidī	<i>happen</i>
altus, alta, altum	<i>high, deep</i>
bene	<i>well</i>
dux, ducis, m.	<i>leader</i>
flūmen, flūminis, n.	<i>river</i>
fortis, fortis, forte	<i>brave</i>
frūstrā	<i>in vain, without success</i>
fugiō, fugere, fūgī	<i>run away, flee</i>
hodiē	<i>today</i>
ibi	<i>there</i>
invenīō, invenīre, invēnī	<i>find</i>
itaque	<i>and so, therefore</i>
mare, maris, n.	<i>sea</i>
nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī	<i>sail</i>
nāvis, nāvis, f.	<i>ship</i>
prō + abl.	<i>in front of; for</i>
saevus, saeva, saevum	<i>savage, cruel</i>
sōlus, sōla, sōlum	<i>alone, only, lonely, on one's own</i>
ubi	<i>where? where, when</i>

Chapter 12

caelum, caelī, n.	<i>sky, heaven</i>
caput, capitī, n.	<i>head</i>
corpus, corporis, n.	<i>body</i>
crūdēlis, crūdēlis, crūdēle	<i>cruel</i>
dēleō, dēlēre, dēlēvī	<i>destroy</i>
diū	<i>for a long time</i>
iānua, iānuae, f.	<i>door, doorway</i>
iterum	<i>again</i>
mittō, mittere, mīsī	<i>send</i>
offerō, offerre, obtulī	<i>offer</i>
quis? quid?	<i>who? what?</i>
redeō, redīre, redī	<i>go back, come back, return</i>
Rōma, Rōmae, f.	<i>Rome</i>
servō, servāre, servāvī	<i>save, protect, keep, look after</i>
stultus, stulta, stultum	<i>stupid, foolish</i>
superō, superāre,	<i>overcome, overpower</i>
superāvī	
taberna, tabernae, f.	<i>shop, inn</i>
terra, terrae, f.	<i>ground</i>
trahō, trahere, trāxī	<i>drag, draw, pull</i>
vōx, vōcis, f.	<i>voice, shout</i>

Chapter 13

coepī	began
cōnsūmō, cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī	consume, eat
intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī	understand, realize
inter + acc.	among, between
ita vērō	yes, absolutely
labor, labōris, m.	work
longus, longa, longum	long
mūrus, mūrī, m.	wall
nōmen, nōminis, n.	name
parō, parāre, parāvī	prepare
post + acc.	after, behind
praemium, praemī, n.	prize, reward, profit
quamquam	although
quī, quae, quod	who, which
quōmodo?	how? in what way?
semper	always
summus, summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
suus, sua, suum	her, his, its, their (own)
tamen	however
vīvō, vīvere, vīxī	live, am alive

Chapter 15

anteā	before
bellum, bellī, n.	war
cēna, cēnae, f.	dinner, meal
cēterī, cēterae, cētera, pl.	the rest, the others
cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī	get to know, find out, learn
comes, comitis, m.f.	comrade, companion
eō, īre, ī	go
etiam	even, also
ferōx, gen. ferōcis	fierce, ferocious
hortus, hortī, m.	garden
intereā	meanwhile
iubeō, iubēre, iussī	order
lībertus, lībertī, m.	freedman, former slave
multum	much
nōnne?	surely?
nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī	announce, report
putō, putāre, putāvī	think
sē	himself, herself, itself, themselves
simulatque	as soon as
vīlla, vīllae, f.	country house, house

Chapter 14

amō, amāre, amāvī	love, like
amor, amōris, m.	love
cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī	think, consider
cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī	finish
cōnsilium, cōnsiliī, n.	plan, idea, advice
cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituitī	decide
dīrus, dīra, dīrum	dreadful
eōs	them
fēmina, fēminae, f.	woman
mōns, montis, m.	mountain
mors, mortis, f.	death
nec	and not, nor, neither
nec ... nec ...	neither ... nor ...
necō, necāre, necāvī	kill
nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī	don't know
numquam	never
ostendō, ostendere, ostendī	show
tempus, temporis, n.	time
terreō, terrēre, terruī	frighten
verbum, verbī, n.	word

Chapter 16

ac	and
auferō, auferre, abstulī	steal, carry off
brevis, brevis, breve	short, brief
cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī	hide
hic, haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
imperium, imperī, n.	empire; power
legō, legere, lēgī	read; choose
lūx, lūcis, f.	light, daylight
ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī	beg, beg for
prīnceps, prīncipis, m.	chief; emperor
quō?	where to?
rapiō, rapere, rapuī	seize, grab
rēgīna, rēgīnae, f.	queen
resistō, resistere, restitī + dat.	resist
reveniō, revenīre, revēnī	come back, return
sciō, scīre, scīvī	know
sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī	feel, notice
sī	if
sine + abl.	without