

```
/*Implement In-order Threaded Binary Tree and traverse it in In-order and Pre-order. */
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
struct Node {  
    int data;  
    Node* left;  
    Node* right;  
    bool isThreaded; // Flag to indicate if the right pointer is a thread  
};
```

```
// Helper function to create a new node
```

```
Node* createNode(int data) {  
    Node* newNode = new Node;  
    newNode->data = data;  
    newNode->left = newNode->right = nullptr;  
    newNode->isThreaded = false;  
    return newNode;  
}
```

```
// Function to insert a node into the threaded binary tree
```

```
Node* insert(Node* root, int data) {  
    if (!root) {  
        return createNode(data);  
    }  
  
    if (data < root->data) {  
        root->left = insert(root->left, data);  
    } else if (data > root->data) {  
        if (root->isThreaded) {  
            Node* temp = root->right;
```

```

        root->right = createNode(data);
        root->isThreaded = false;
        root->right->right = temp;
    } else {
        root->right = insert(root->right, data);
    }
}

return root;
}

```

// Function to perform an in-order traversal using threads

```

void inOrderThreadedTraversal(Node* root) {
    Node* current = root;
    while (current) {
        while (current->left) {
            current = current->left;
        }

        std::cout << current->data << " ";

        if (current->isThreaded) {
            current = current->right;
        } else {
            current = current->right;
        }
    }
}

```

// Function to perform a pre-order traversal

```

void preOrderTraversal(Node* root) {

```

```

    if (!root) {
        return;
    }

    std::cout << root->data << " ";
    preOrderTraversal(root->left);
    preOrderTraversal(root->right);
}

int main() {
    Node* root = nullptr;
    int n, data;

    std::cout << "Enter the number of nodes: ";
    std::cin >> n;

    std::cout << "Enter the data for each node: ";
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
        std::cin >> data;
        root = insert(root, data);
    }

    std::cout << "In-order Traversal: ";
    inOrderThreadedTraversal(root);
    std::cout << "\nPre-order Traversal: ";
    preOrderTraversal(root);

    return 0;
}

```