

```
/* Expression Tree: Construct an Expression Tree from postfix and prefix expression. Perform pre-order and post-order traversals.*/  
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <stack>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
// Structure to represent a node in the expression tree
```

```
struct TreeNode {  
    char data;  
    TreeNode* left;  
    TreeNode* right;  
    TreeNode(char val) : data(val), left(nullptr), right(nullptr) {}  
};
```

```
// Function to construct an expression tree from a postfix expression
```

```
TreeNode* constructExpressionTreeFromPostfix(const string& postfix) {
```

```
    stack<TreeNode*> stk;
```

```
    for (char ch : postfix) {
```

```
        if (isdigit(ch)) {
```

```
            stk.push(new TreeNode(ch));
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            TreeNode* operand2 = stk.top(); stk.pop();
```

```
            TreeNode* operand1 = stk.top(); stk.pop();
```

```
            TreeNode* newNode = new TreeNode(ch);
```

```
            newNode->left = operand1;
```

```
            newNode->right = operand2;
```

```
            stk.push(newNode);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```

    return stk.top();
}

// Pre-order traversal of the expression tree
void preOrderTraversal(TreeNode* root) {
    if (root) {
        cout << root->data << " ";
        preOrderTraversal(root->left);
        preOrderTraversal(root->right);
    }
}

// Post-order traversal of the expression tree
void postOrderTraversal(TreeNode* root) {
    if (root) {
        postOrderTraversal(root->left);
        postOrderTraversal(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}

int main() {
    string postfixExpression;
    cout << "Enter postfix expression: ";
    cin >> postfixExpression;

    TreeNode* root = constructExpressionTreeFromPostfix(postfixExpression);

```

```
    cout << "Pre-order traversal: ";  
    preOrderTraversal(root);  
    cout << endl;  
  
    cout << "Post-order traversal: ";  
    postOrderTraversal(root);  
    cout << endl;  
  
    return 0;  
}
```