

LABORATORY WORK №3

PROGRAMMING iterative CYCLE ALGORITHMS

Objective: to study methods of organizing iteration cycles.

The task

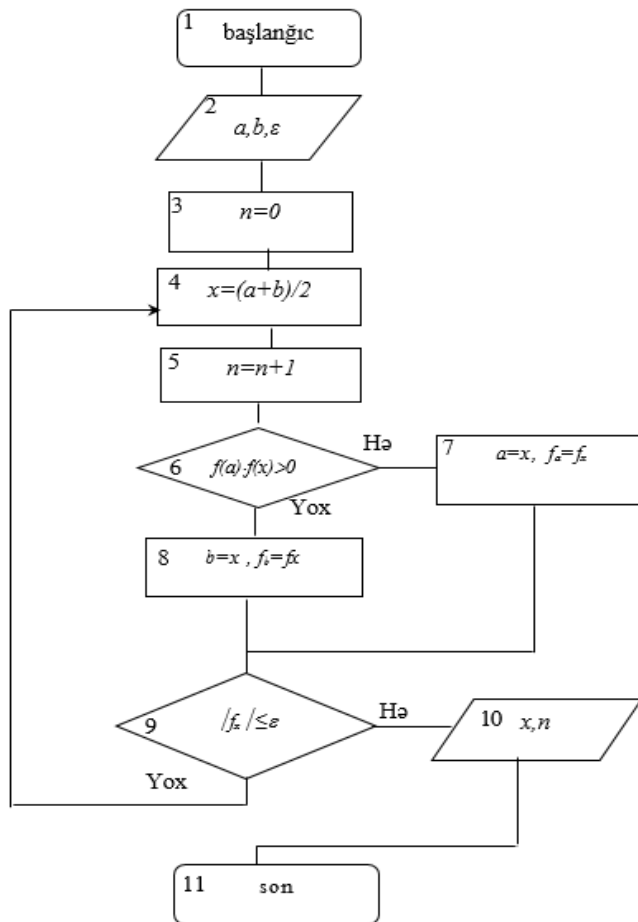
Using the half-division method, find the solution of the equation. Tasks are given in the table

| Variant | Equation | Interval | error |
|---------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| 1 | $e^x - e^{-x} - 2 = 0$ | [0;1] | 10^{-3} |
| 2 | $3\sin 4x + 0.35x - 3.8 = 0$ | [2;3] | 10^{-3} |
| 3 | $x - 2 + \sin(1/x) = 0$ | [1.2;2] | 10^{-4} |
| 4 | $1 - x + \sin x - \ln(1+x) = 0$ | [0;1.5] | 10^{-5} |
| 5 | $x^2 - \ln(1-x) - 3 = 0$ | [8;3] | 10^{-4} |
| 6 | $x - 3 + \ln 3 = 0$ | [0;0.85] | $0.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$ |
| 7 | $\ln x - x + 1.8 = 0$ | [2;3] | $0.5 \cdot 10^{-4}$ |
| 8 | $0,1x^2 - x \ln x = 0$ | [1;2] | $0.5 \cdot 10^{-4}$ |
| 9 | $x + \cos(x^{0,32} + 2) = 0$ | [0.5;1] | 10^{-2} |
| 10 | $\sqrt{1 - 0.4x} - \arcsin x = 0$ | [0;1] | 10^{-2} |
| 11 | $x^2 + 10x - 10 = 0$ | [0;1] | 10^{-5} |
| 12 | $3x - 4 \ln x - 5 = 0$ | [2;4] | $0.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$ |
| 13 | $0,4 + \arctg x - x = 0$ | [1;2] | 10^{-2} |
| 14 | $\arccos x - 41 - 0.3x^2 = 0$ | [0;1] | $0.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$ |
| 15 | $2x - 31 \ln x - 3 = 0$ | [0.5;1] | 10^{-3} |

Example

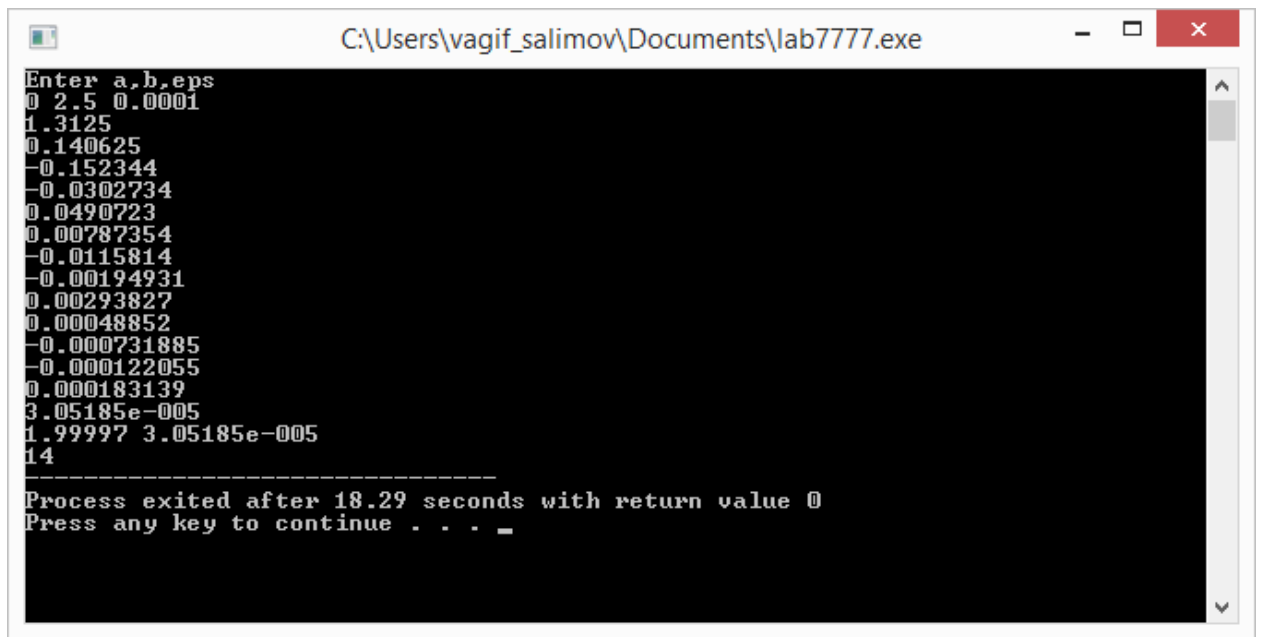
Using the half-division method, find the solution of the equation $x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0$ with an error **eps** = 0.01. interval [0.- 2.5]

In block 2, the initial root location intervals and the absolute error value are input. In block 3, the initial value of the iteration counter is specified. In blocks 4-8, new root approximations are calculated, in block 9, the achievement of the required accuracy is checked. Block 10 outputs the results



Example Program.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <math.h>
using namespace std;
int main ( )
{
    float a,b,x,fa,fb,fx,eps;
    int i,n;
    cout<<"Enter a,b,eps"<<endl;
    cin>>a>>b>>eps;
    n=0;
    do {
        x=(a+b)/2;
        fa=a*a-5*a+6;
        fb=b*b-5*b+6;
        fx=x*x-5*x+6;
        if (fa*fx>0) {
            a=x;
            fa=fx;}
        else
            {b=x;
            fb=fx;}
        n=n+1;
        cout<<fx<<endl;
    }
    while( fabs(fx)>eps);
    cout<<x<<" "<<fx<<endl;
    cout<<n;
        return 0;
}
```



```
Enter a,b,eps
0 2.5 0.0001
1.3125
0.140625
-0.152344
-0.0302734
0.0490723
0.00787354
-0.0115814
-0.00194931
0.00293827
0.00048852
-0.000731885
-0.000122055
0.000183139
3.05185e-005
1.99997 3.05185e-005
14
-----
Process exited after 18.29 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . _
```