

# LABORATORY WORK №3

## *PROGRAMMING iterative CYCLE ALGORITHMS*

**Objective:** to study methods of organizing iteration cycles.

The task

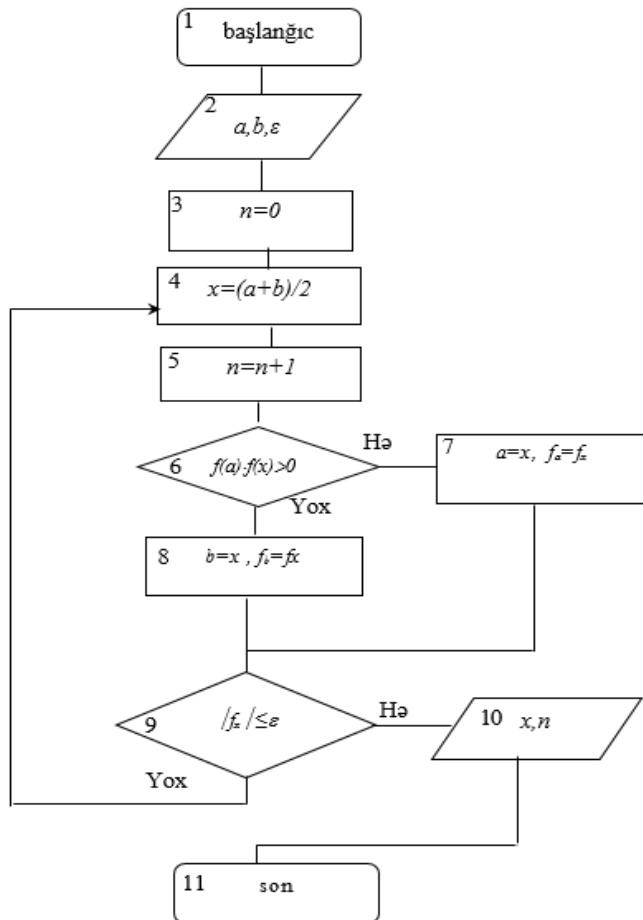
Using the half-division method, find the solution of the equation. Tasks are given in the table

| Variant | Equation                               | Interval | error           |
|---------|--|----------|-----------------|
| 1       | $e^x - e^{-x} - 2 = 0$                 | [0;1]    | $10^{-3}$       |
| 2       | $3\sin 4x + 0.35x - 3.8 = 0$           | [2;3]    | $10^{-3}$       |
| 3       | $x - 2 + \sin(1/x) = 0$                | [1.2;2]  | $10^{-4}$       |
| 4       | $1 - x + \sin x - \ln(1+x) = 0$        | [0;1.5]  | $10^{-5}$       |
| 5       | $x^2 - \ln(1-x) - 3 = 0$               | [8;3]    | $10^{-4}$       |
| 6       | $x - 3 + \ln 3 = 0$                    | [0;0.85] | $0.5 * 10^{-2}$ |
| 7       | $\ln x - x + 1.8 = 0$                  | [2;3]    | $0.5 * 10^{-4}$ |
| 8       | $0.1x^2 - x \ln x = 0$                 | [1;2]    | $0.5 * 10^{-4}$ |
| 9       | $x + \cos(x^{0.32} + 2) = 0$           | [0.5;1]  | $10^{-2}$       |
| 10      | $\sqrt{1 - 0.4x} - \arcsin x = 0$      | [0;1]    | $10^{-2}$       |
| 11      | $x^2 + 10x - 10 = 0$                   | [0;1]    | $10^{-5}$       |
| 12      | $3x - 4 \ln x - 5 = 0$                 | [2;4]    | $0.5 * 10^{-2}$ |
| 13      | $0.4 + \operatorname{arctg} x - x = 0$ | [1;2]    | $10^{-2}$       |
| 14      | $\arccos x - 41 - 0.3x^2 = 0$          | [0;1]    | $0.5 * 10^{-2}$ |
| 15      | $2x - 3 \ln x - 3 = 0$                 | [0.5;1]  | $10^{-3}$       |

### Example

Using the half-division method, find the solution of the equation  $x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0$  with an error **eps** = 0.01. interval [0.- 2.5]

In block 2, the initial root location intervals and the absolute error value are input. In block 3, the initial value of the iteration counter is specified. In blocks 4-8, new root approximations are calculated, in block 9, the achievement of the required accuracy is checked. Block 10 outputs the results



## *Example Program.*

```
#include <iostream>
#include <math.h>
using namespace std;
int main ()
{
float a,b,x,fa,fb,fx,eps;
int i,n;
cout<<"Enter a,b,eps"<<endl;
cin>>a>>b>>eps;
n=0;
do {
x=(a+b)/2;
fa=a*a-5*a+6;
fb=b*b -5*b+6;
fx=x*x-5*x+6;
if (fa*fx>0) {
a=x;
fa=fx;}
else
{b=x;
fb=fx;}
n=n+1;
cout<<fx<<endl;
}
while( fabs(fx)>eps);
cout<<x<<" "<<fx<<endl;
cout<<n;
return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\vagif_salimov\Documents\lab7777.exe
Enter a,b,eps
0 2.5 0.0001
1.3125
0.140625
-0.152344
-0.0302734
0.0490723
0.00787354
-0.0115814
-0.00194931
0.00293827
0.00048852
-0.000731885
-0.000122055
0.000183139
3.05185e-005
1.99997 3.05185e-005
14
Process exited after 18.29 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . =
```