

→ Pre-Computation :

Q) Given  $T$  test cases and in each test case a number  $N$ . Print its factorial for each test case  $\% M$ , where  $M = 10^9 + 7$

Constraints :

$$1 \leq T \leq 10^5$$

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^5$$

→ # INCLUDE <BITS/stdc++.h>

USING NAMESPACE STD;

CONST INT M = 1e9 + 7;

INT MAIN()

{

INT T;

CIN >> T;

WHILE (T--)

{

INT N;

CIN >> N;

LONG LONG FACT = 1;

FOR (INT i = 2; i <= N; i++)

{

FACT = (FACT \* i) % M;

}

COUT << FACT << ENDL;

}

// It's time complexity is:  $O(T * N)$   
 $\therefore T = N \therefore O(N^2) \approx 10^{10}$   
 $\therefore$ , it will give TLE.

```
    RETURN 0;
}
```

// We can prevent our solution from TLE,  
 by using precomputation.  
 Precomputation is storing values beforehand  
 testing our Test cases.

→ Optimized Solution:

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
const int M = 1e9 + 7;
const int N = 1e5 + 10;
long long fact[N];
```

```
int main()
{
```

```
    fact[0] = fact[1] = 1;
    for (int i = 2; i <= N; i++)
    {
        fact[i] = (fact[i-1] * i) % M;
    }
```

```
    int T;
    cin >> T;
    while (T--)
```



```
{  
    int N;  
    cin >> N;  
    cout << fact[N] << "/n";  
}
```

// It's time complexity is  $O(N) + O(1) =$   
 $10^5 + 10^5 = 2 * 10^5$

It won't give TLE now.

```
    return 0;  
}
```