

## Import Libraries


```
In [265]: 1 import numpy as np
          2 import pandas as pd
          3 import seaborn as sns
          4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          5 import warnings
          6 warnings.simplefilter(action='ignore', category=FutureWarning)
```

## Reading the Dataset

```
In [266]: 1 df = pd.read_csv('laptop_data.csv')
          2 df.head()
```

Out[266]:

	Unnamed: 0	Company	TypeName	Inches	ScreenResolution	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu
0	0	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 2.3GHz	8GB	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640
1	1	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	1440x900	Intel Core i5 1.8GHz	8GB	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000
2	2	HP	Notebook	15.6	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz	8GB	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620
3	3	Apple	Ultrabook	15.4	IPS Panel Retina Display 2880x1800	Intel Core i7 2.7GHz	16GB	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455
4	4	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 3.1GHz	8GB	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650



```
In [267]: 1 df1 = df.copy()
```

```
In [268]: 1 df.shape # Rows - 1303, Columns - 12
```

Out[268]: (1303, 12)

In [269]: 1 df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1303 entries, 0 to 1302
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0             1303 non-null   int64  
1   Company                1303 non-null   object  
2   TypeName               1303 non-null   object  
3   Inches                 1303 non-null   float64 
4   ScreenResolution       1303 non-null   object  
5   Cpu                    1303 non-null   object  
6   Ram                    1303 non-null   object  
7   Memory                 1303 non-null   object  
8   Gpu                    1303 non-null   object  
9   OpSys                  1303 non-null   object  
10  Weight                 1303 non-null   object  
11  Price                  1303 non-null   float64 
dtypes: float64(2), int64(1), object(9)
memory usage: 122.3+ KB
```

In [270]: 1 df.isnull().sum()

```
Out[270]: Unnamed: 0      0
Company      0
TypeName     0
Inches       0
ScreenResolution  0
Cpu          0
Ram          0
Memory       0
Gpu          0
OpSys        0
Weight       0
Price        0
dtype: int64
```

In [271]: 1 df.duplicated().sum()

Out[271]: 0

In [272]: 1 df.drop(columns=['Unnamed: 0'],inplace=True)

In [273]: 1 df['Ram'] = df['Ram'].str.replace('GB','')

In [274]: 1 df.head()

Out[274]:

	Company	TypeName	Inches	ScreenResolution	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	We
0	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 2.3GHz	8	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	1.3
1	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	1440x900	Intel Core i5 1.8GHz	8	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	1.3
2	HP	Notebook	15.6	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	1.8
3	Apple	Ultrabook	15.4	IPS Panel Retina Display 2880x1800	Intel Core i7 2.7GHz	16	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	1.8
4	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 3.1GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	1.3

In [275]: 1 df['Weight'] = df['Weight'].str.replace('kg', '')

In [276]: 1 df.head()

Out[276]:

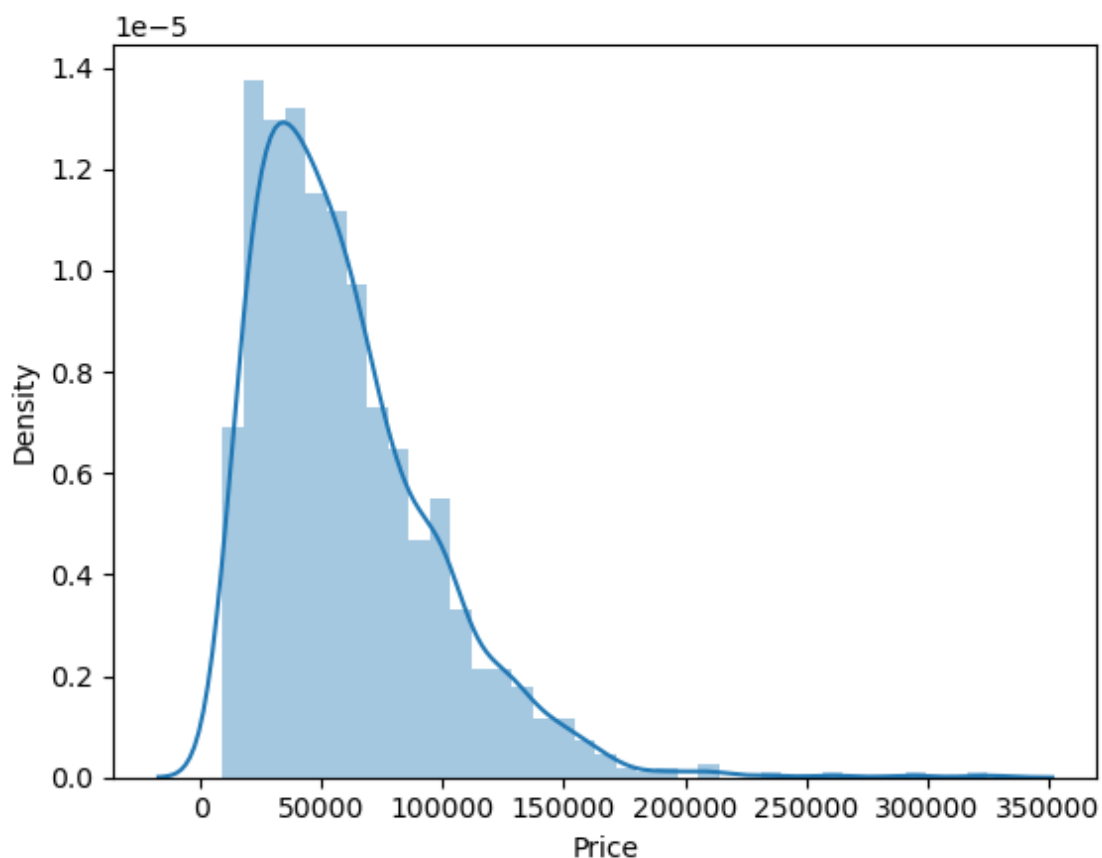
	Company	TypeName	Inches	ScreenResolution	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	We
0	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 2.3GHz	8	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	
1	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	1440x900	Intel Core i5 1.8GHz	8	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	
2	HP	Notebook	15.6	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	
3	Apple	Ultrabook	15.4	IPS Panel Retina Display 2880x1800	Intel Core i7 2.7GHz	16	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	
4	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 3.1GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	

In [277]: 1 df['Ram'] = df['Ram'].astype('int32')  
2 df['Weight'] = df['Weight'].astype('float32')

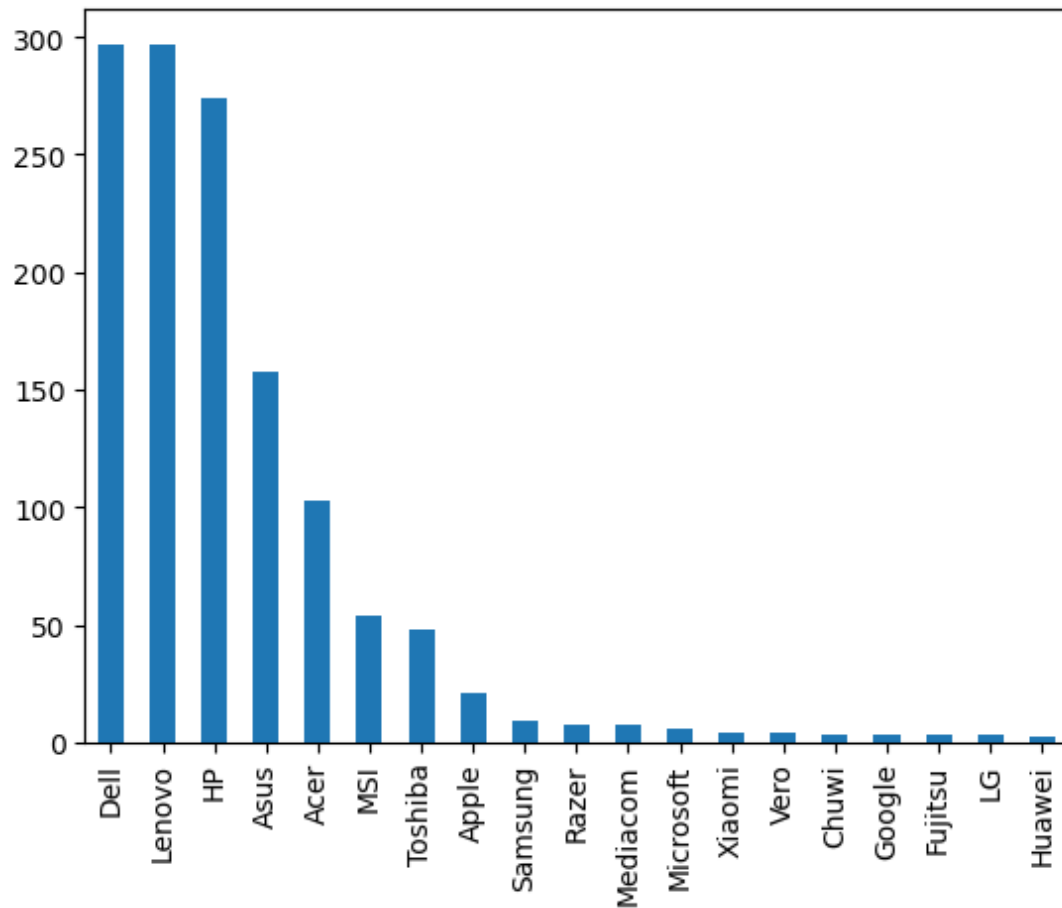
```
In [278]: 1 df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1303 entries, 0 to 1302
Data columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0   Company                1303 non-null   object  
1   TypeName               1303 non-null   object  
2   Inches                 1303 non-null   float64  
3   ScreenResolution       1303 non-null   object  
4   Cpu                    1303 non-null   object  
5   Ram                    1303 non-null   int32  
6   Memory                 1303 non-null   object  
7   Gpu                    1303 non-null   object  
8   OpSys                  1303 non-null   object  
9   Weight                 1303 non-null   float32  
10  Price                  1303 non-null   float64  
dtypes: float32(1), float64(2), int32(1), object(7)
memory usage: 101.9+ KB
```

```
In [279]: 1 sns.distplot(df['Price'])
2 plt.show() # It is Rightly Skewed
```



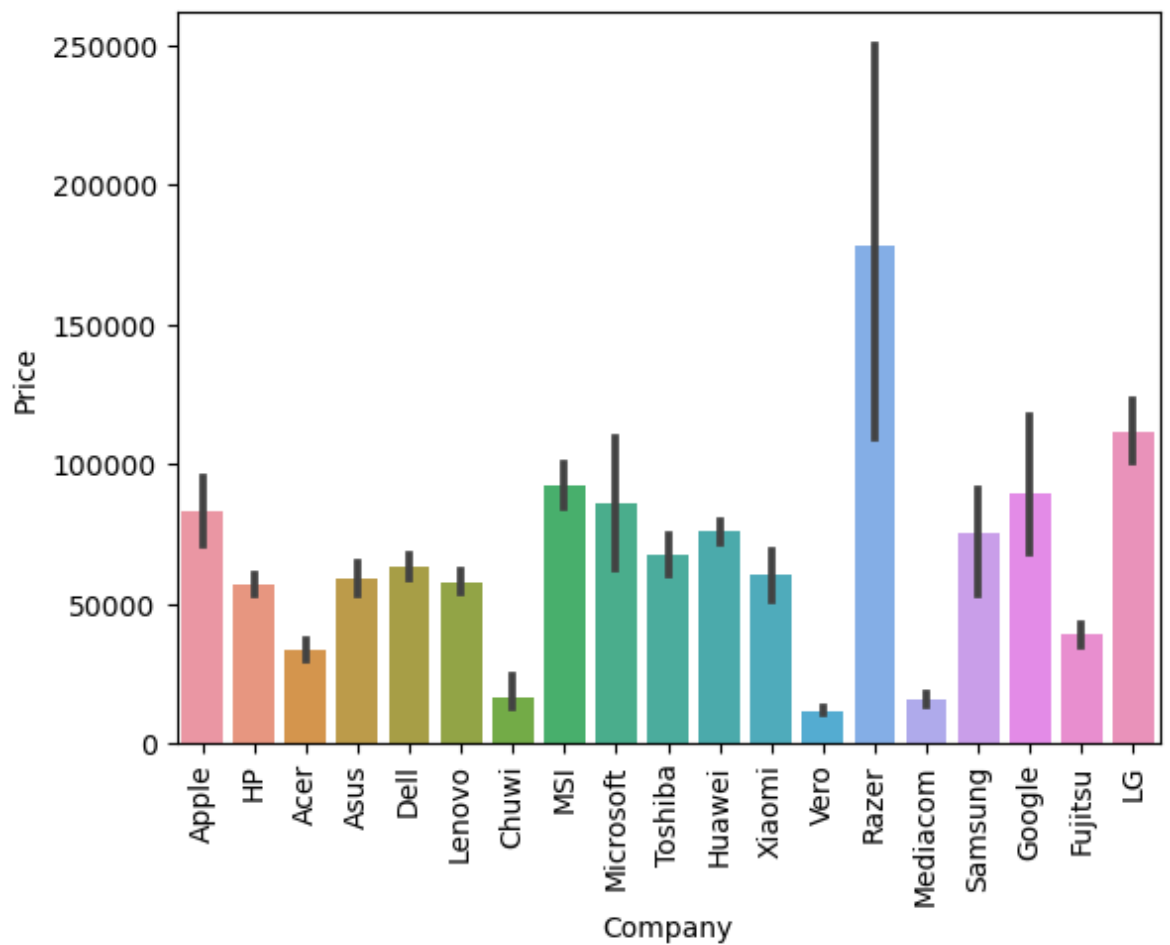
```
In [280]: 1 df['Company'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'bar')
          2 plt.show()
```



## Inference

According to the data people buy more laptops of Dell

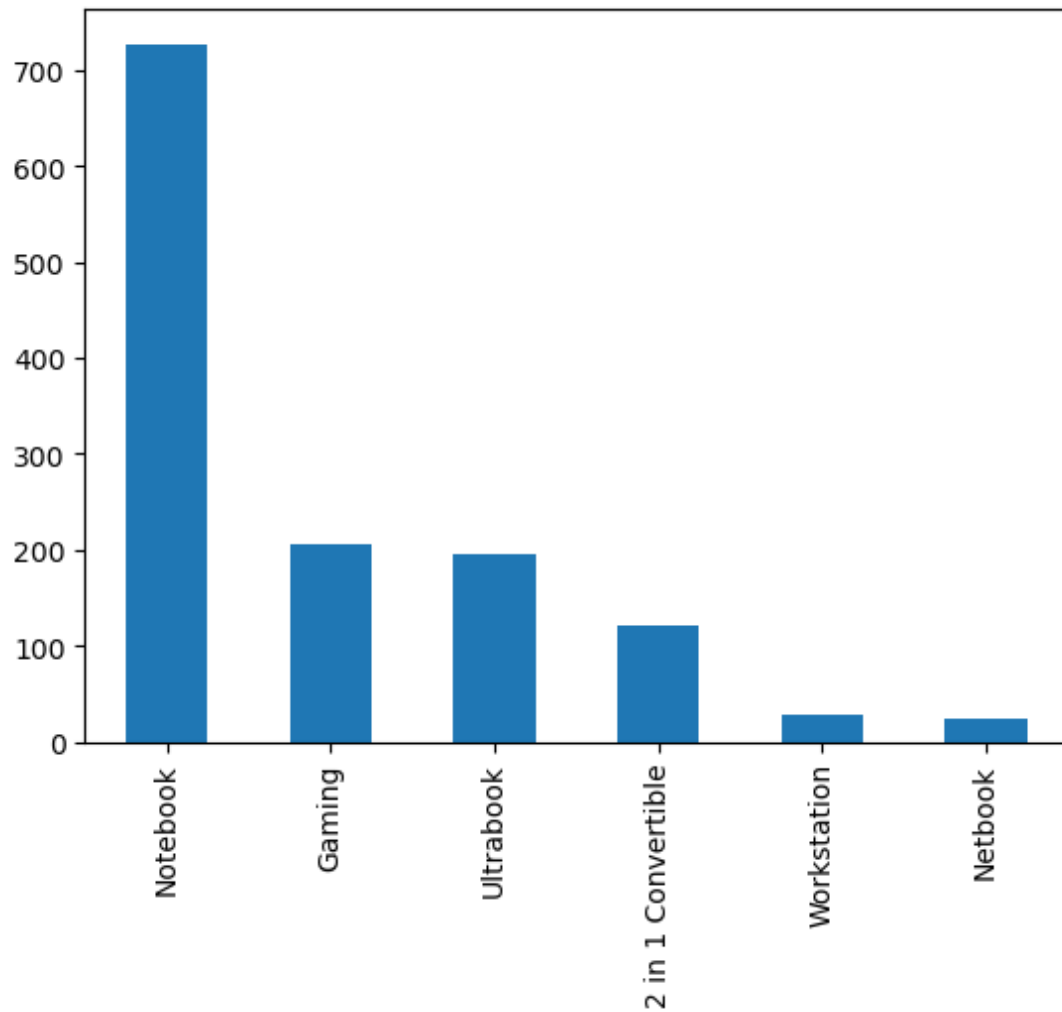
```
In [281]: 1 sns.barplot(x=df['Company'],y=df['Price'])
          2 plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
          3 plt.show()
```



## Inference

According to the Data Razer's laptop are more costly

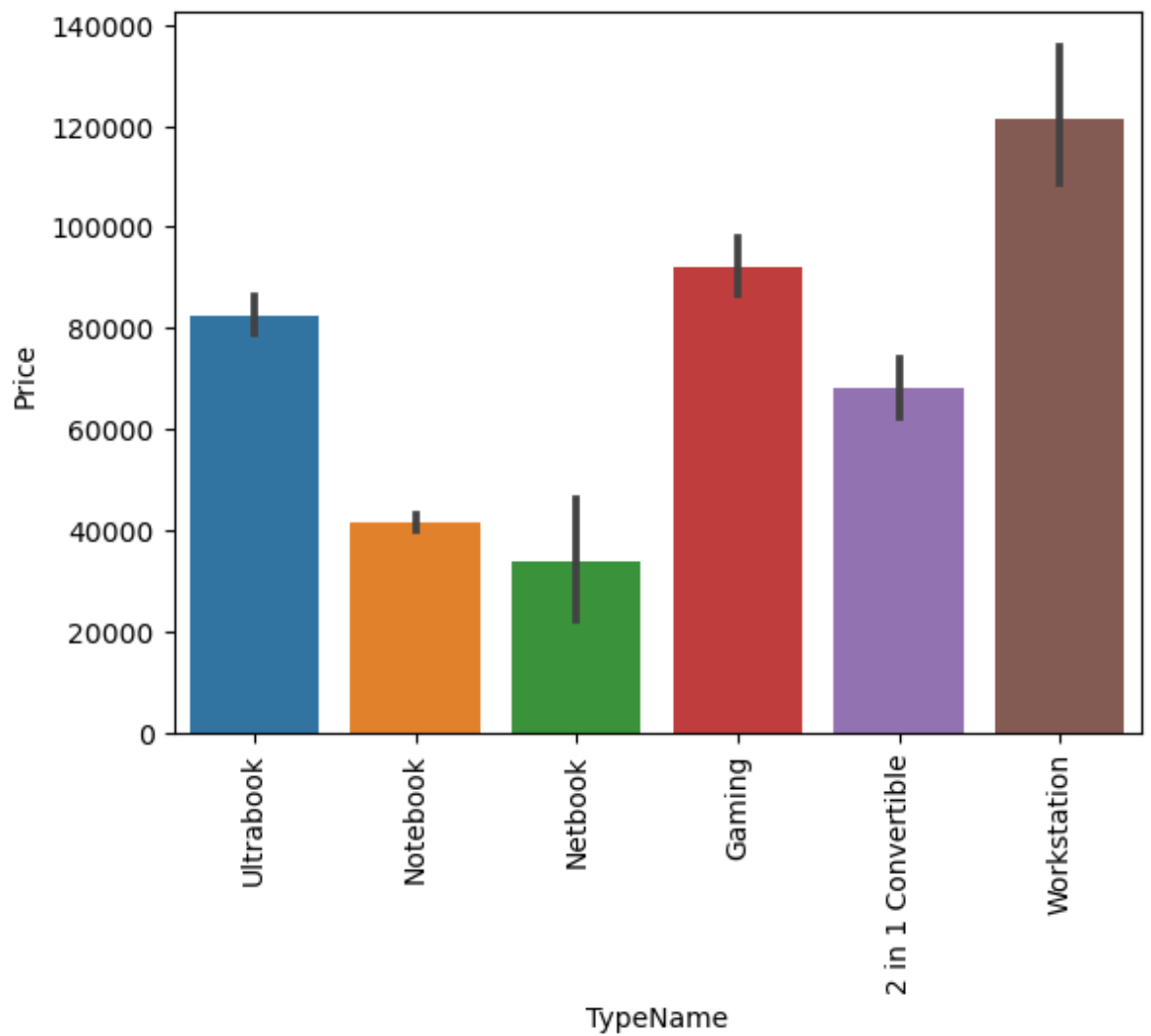
```
In [282]: 1 df['TypeName'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
          2 plt.show()
```



## Inference

According to the data People buy more notebook types laptop

```
In [283]: 1 sns.barplot(x=df['TypeName'],y=df['Price'])
          2 plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
          3 plt.show()
```

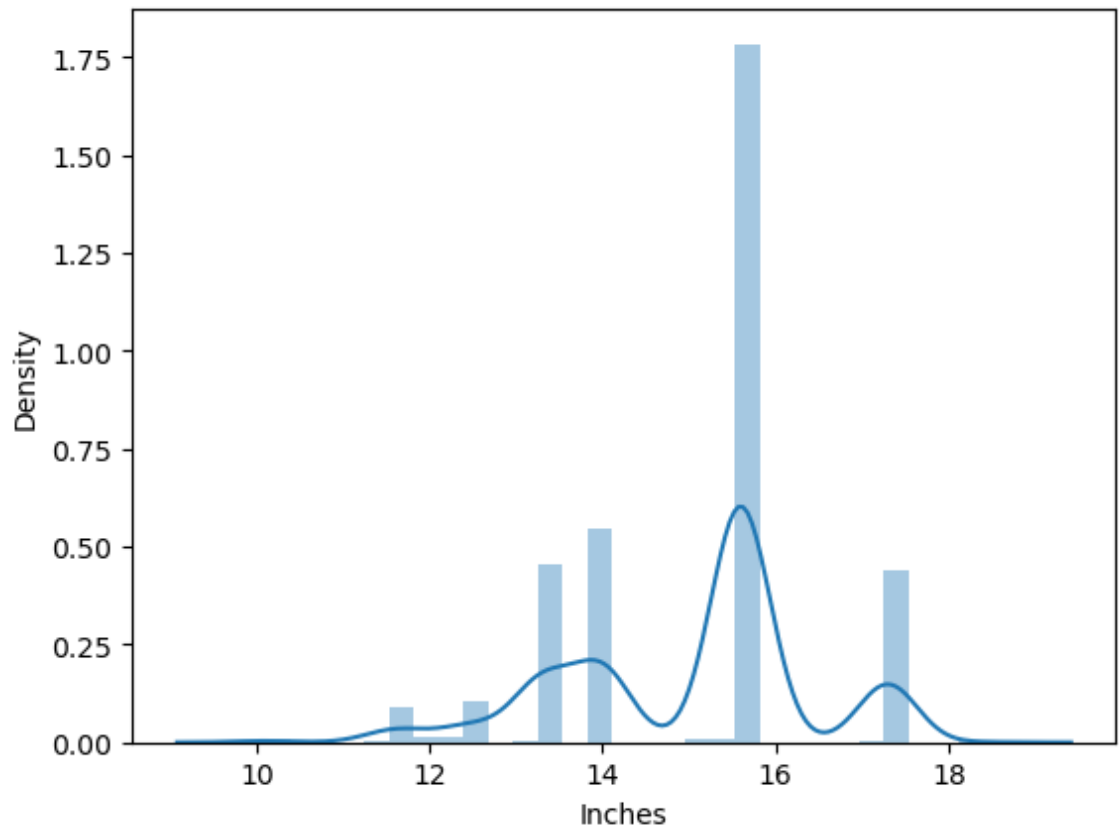


## Inference

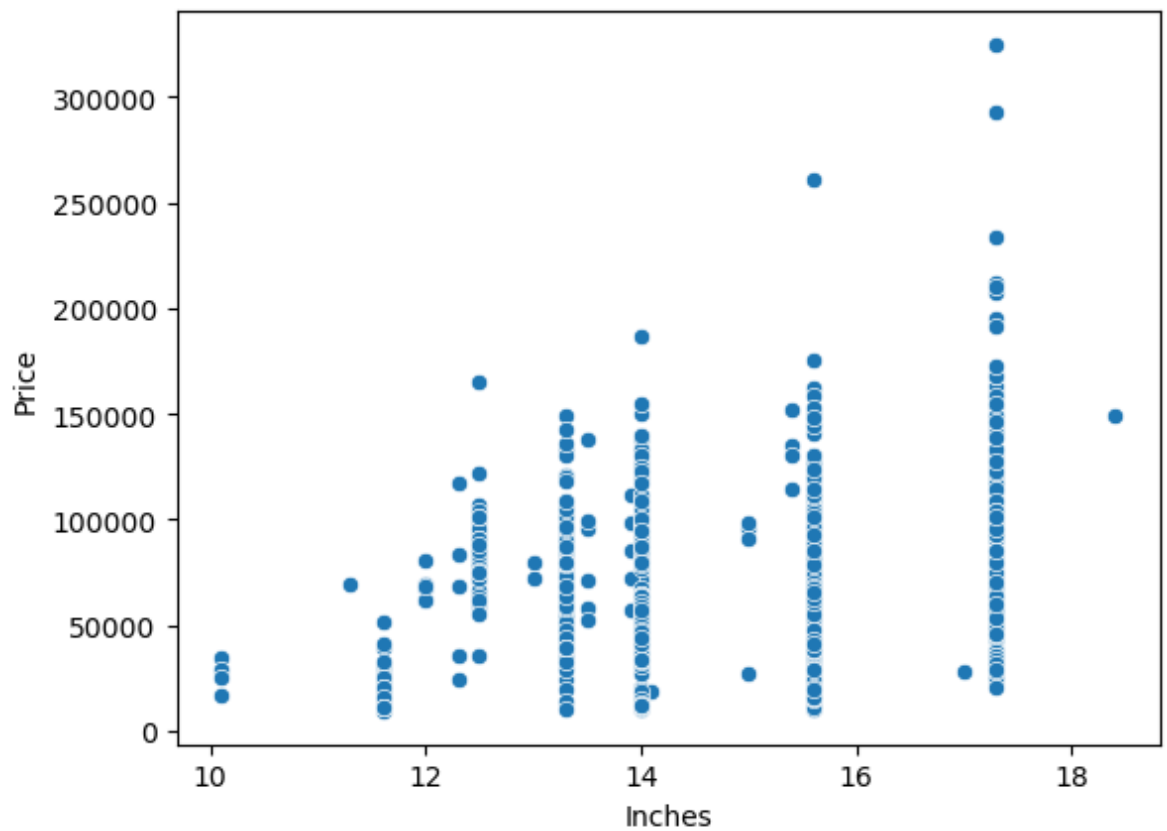
Accoring to the data Workstation is more costly compare to other laptop's type



```
In [284]: 1 sns.distplot(df['Inches'])  
          2 plt.show()
```



```
In [285]: 1 sns.scatterplot(x=df['Inches'],y=df['Price'])  
          2 plt.show()
```



## Inference

As we see as a inches increase price also increase

## Feature Engineering

```
In [286]: 1 df['ScreenResolution'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[286]: Full HD 1920x1080          507
1366x768          281
IPS Panel Full HD 1920x1080        230
IPS Panel Full HD / Touchscreen 1920x1080    53
Full HD / Touchscreen 1920x1080    47
1600x900          23
Touchscreen 1366x768             16
Quad HD+ / Touchscreen 3200x1800     15
IPS Panel 4K Ultra HD 3840x2160      12
IPS Panel 4K Ultra HD / Touchscreen 3840x2160 11
4K Ultra HD / Touchscreen 3840x2160    10
4K Ultra HD 3840x2160               7
Touchscreen 2560x1440               7
IPS Panel 1366x768                  7
IPS Panel Quad HD+ / Touchscreen 3200x1800    6
IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600          6
IPS Panel Retina Display 2304x1440          6
Touchscreen 2256x1504                 6
IPS Panel Touchscreen 2560x1440            5
Touchscreen 1366x768                   4
```

## Creating New Feature Touch Screen

```
In [287]: 1 df['TouchScreen'] = df['ScreenResolution'].apply(lambda x :1 if 'Touchscreen' in x else 0)
```

In [288]: 1 df.sample(10)

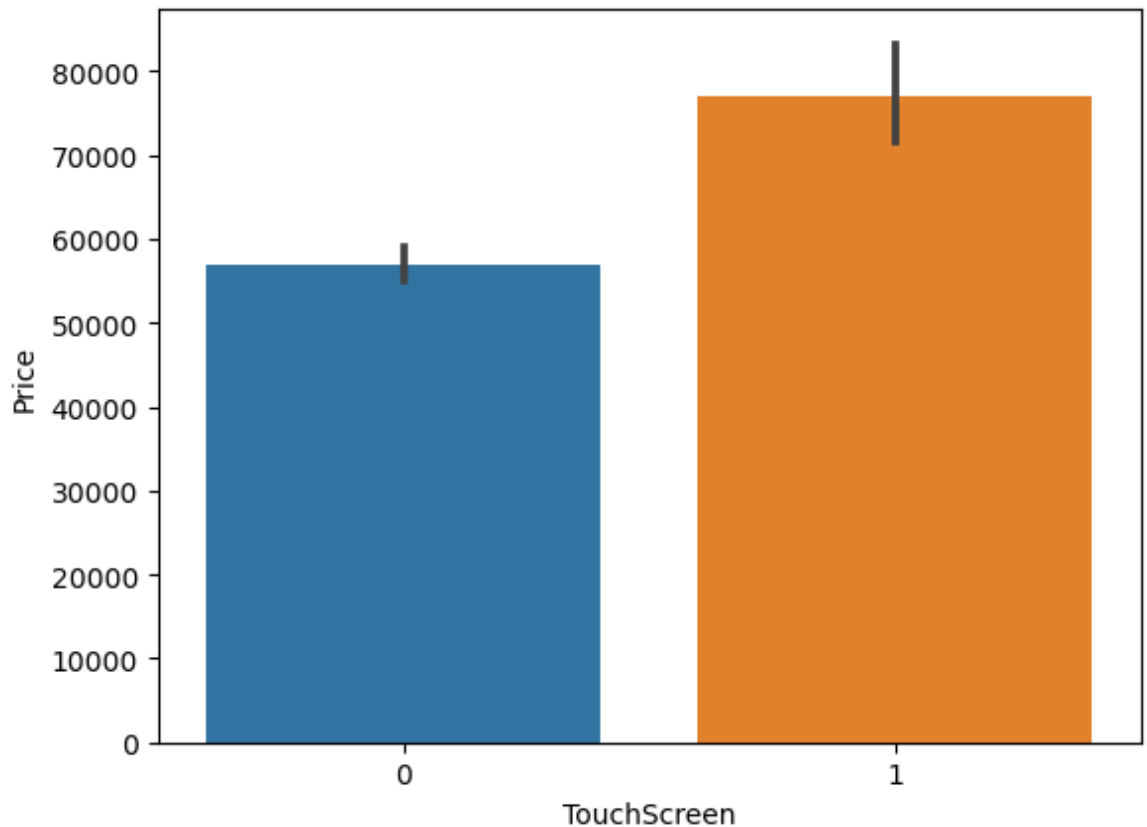
Out[288]:

	Company	TypeName	Inches	ScreenResolution	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys
231	HP	Notebook	15.6	1366x768	AMD E-Series 9000e 1.5GHz	4	500GB HDD	AMD Radeon R2	Windows 10
276	Dell	Notebook	17.3	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i7 8550U 1.8GHz	8	128GB SSD + 1TB HDD	AMD Radeon 530	Linux
72	Dell	Notebook	15.6	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i7 8550U 1.8GHz	8	256GB SSD	AMD Radeon 530	Windows 10
1203	Dell	Ultrabook	13.3	Quad HD+ / Touchscreen 3200x1800	Intel Core i7 7500U 2.7GHz	16	512GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	Windows 10
136	Lenovo	Notebook	15.6	1366x768	Intel Celeron Dual Core N3350 1.1GHz	4	1TB HDD	Intel HD Graphics 500	No OS
285	Acer	Notebook	15.6	IPS Panel Full HD / Touchscreen 1920x1080	Intel Core i7 7500U 2.7GHz	12	1TB HDD	Intel HD Graphics 620	Windows 10
77	Dell	Notebook	15.6	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i7 8550U 1.8GHz	8	128GB SSD + 1TB HDD	Intel UHD Graphics 620	Windows 10
1085	HP	Notebook	14.0	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i5 6200U 2.3GHz	4	500GB HDD	Intel HD Graphics 520	Windows 7
252	Asus	Notebook	15.6	1366x768	AMD A9-Series 9420 3GHz	4	1TB HDD	AMD Radeon R5 M420	Windows 10
1209	Asus	Gaming	15.6	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i7 7700HQ 2.8GHz	16	256GB SSD + 1TB HDD	Nvidia GeForce GTX 1070	Windows 10

In [289]: 1 df['TouchScreen'].value\_counts() # 0 - not Touch Screen, 1 - Touch Screen

Out[289]: 0 1111  
1 192  
Name: TouchScreen, dtype: int64

```
In [290]: 1 sns.barplot(x=df['TouchScreen'],y=df['Price'])
          2 plt.show()
```



## Inference

As Price has positive relation with Touch Screen If laptop is touch screen it is more costly

## Creating New Column IPS Display

```
In [291]: 1 df['IPS'] = df['ScreenResolution'].apply(lambda x:1 if 'IPS' in x else 0)
          2 # 1 - For IPS Display, 0 - Not IPS Display
```

```
In [292]: 1 df.head()
```

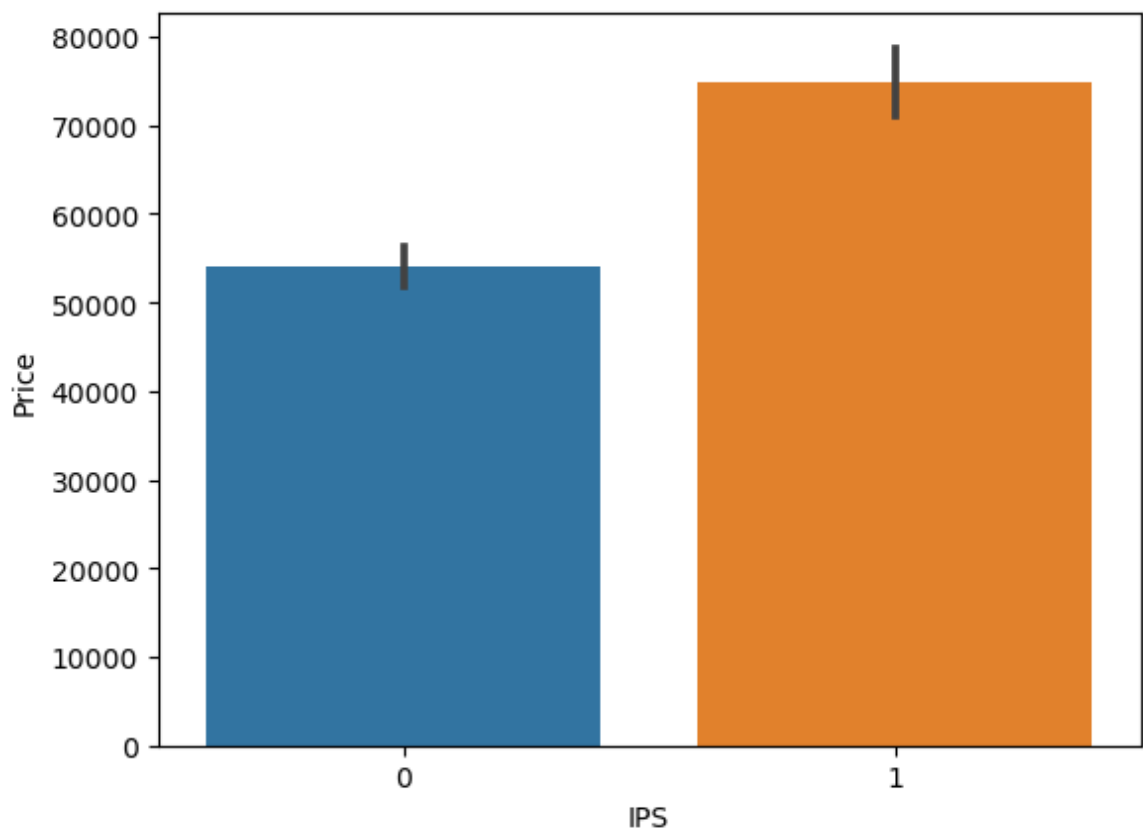
```
Out[292]:
```

	Company	TypeName	Inches	ScreenResolution	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	We
0	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 2.3GHz	8	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	
1	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	1440x900	Intel Core i5 1.8GHz	8	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	
2	HP	Notebook	15.6	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	
3	Apple	Ultrabook	15.4	IPS Panel Retina Display 2880x1800	Intel Core i7 2.7GHz	16	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	
4	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 3.1GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	

```
In [293]: 1 df['IPS'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[293]: 0    938  
          1    365  
          Name: IPS, dtype: int64
```

```
In [294]: 1 sns.barplot(x=df['IPS'],y=df['Price'])  
          2 plt.show()
```



## Inference

As Price has positive realtion with IPS Display If laptop has IPS Display it is more costly

```
In [295]: 1 new = df['ScreenResolution'].str.split('x',n=1,expand=True)
```

```
In [296]: 1 df['X_res'] = new[0]
2 df['Y_res'] = new[1]
```

```
In [297]: 1 df.head()
```

Out[297]:

	Company	TypeName	Inches	ScreenResolution	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	We
0	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 2.3GHz	8	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	
1	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	1440x900	Intel Core i5 1.8GHz	8	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	
2	HP	Notebook	15.6	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	
3	Apple	Ultrabook	15.4	IPS Panel Retina Display 2880x1800	Intel Core i7 2.7GHz	16	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	
4	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 3.1GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	

```
In [298]: 1 df['X_res'] = df['X_res'].str.replace(',', '').str.findall(r'(\d+\.\d+\d+)')
2
```

```
In [299]: 1 df.head()
```

```
Out[299]:
```

	Company	TypeName	Inches	ScreenResolution	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	We
0	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 2.3GHz	8	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	
1	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	1440x900	Intel Core i5 1.8GHz	8	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	
2	HP	Notebook	15.6	Full HD 1920x1080	Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	
3	Apple	Ultrabook	15.4	IPS Panel Retina Display 2880x1800	Intel Core i7 2.7GHz	16	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	
4	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	IPS Panel Retina Display 2560x1600	Intel Core i5 3.1GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	

```
In [300]: 1 df['X_res'] = df['X_res'].astype('int')
          2 df['Y_res'] = df['Y_res'].astype('int')
```

```
In [301]: 1 df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1303 entries, 0 to 1302
Data columns (total 15 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Company               1303 non-null  object
1   TypeName              1303 non-null  object
2   Inches                1303 non-null  float64
3   ScreenResolution      1303 non-null  object
4   Cpu                   1303 non-null  object
5   Ram                   1303 non-null  int32
6   Memory                1303 non-null  object
7   Gpu                   1303 non-null  object
8   OpSys                 1303 non-null  object
9   Weight                1303 non-null  float32
10  Price                 1303 non-null  float64
11  TouchScreen           1303 non-null  int64
12  IPS                   1303 non-null  int64
13  X_res                  1303 non-null  int32
14  Y_res                  1303 non-null  int32
dtypes: float32(1), float64(2), int32(3), int64(2), object(7)
memory usage: 132.5+ KB
```

```
In [302]: 1 df.corr()['Price']
```

```
Out[302]: Inches      0.068197
Ram      0.743007
Weight   0.210370
Price    1.000000
TouchScreen 0.191226
IPS      0.252208
X_res    0.556529
Y_res    0.552809
Name: Price, dtype: float64
```

```
In [303]: 1 df['ppi'] = (((df['X_res']**2) + (df['Y_res']**2))**0.5/df['Inches']).astype(int)
2
```

```
In [304]: 1 df.corr()['Price']
2
```

```
Out[304]: Inches      0.068197
Ram      0.743007
Weight   0.210370
Price    1.000000
TouchScreen 0.191226
IPS      0.252208
X_res    0.556529
Y_res    0.552809
ppi      0.473487
Name: Price, dtype: float64
```

```
In [305]: 1 df.drop(columns=['ScreenResolution'],inplace=True)
```

```
In [306]: 1 df.head()
```

```
Out[306]:
```

	Company	TypeName	Inches	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	Weight	Price
0	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	Intel Core i5 2.3GHz	8	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	1.37	71378.6832
1	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	Intel Core i5 1.8GHz	8	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	1.34	47895.5232
2	HP	Notebook	15.6	Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	1.86	30636.0000
3	Apple	Ultrabook	15.4	Intel Core i7 2.7GHz	16	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	1.83	135195.3360
4	Apple	Ultrabook	13.3	Intel Core i5 3.1GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	1.37	96095.8080




```
In [307]: 1 df.drop(columns=['Inches', 'X_res', 'Y_res'], inplace=True)
```

```
In [308]: 1 df.head()
```

Out[308]:

	Company	TypeName	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	Weight	Price	TouchSc
0	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i5 2.3GHz	8	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	1.37	71378.6832	
1	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i5 1.8GHz	8	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	1.34	47895.5232	
2	HP	Notebook	Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	1.86	30636.0000	
3	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i7 2.7GHz	16	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	1.83	135195.3360	
4	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i5 3.1GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	1.37	96095.8080	



```
In [309]: 1 df['Cpu'].value_counts()
```

Out[309]: Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz 190  
Intel Core i7 7700HQ 2.8GHz 146  
Intel Core i7 7500U 2.7GHz 134  
Intel Core i7 8550U 1.8GHz 73  
Intel Core i5 8250U 1.6GHz 72  
...  
Intel Core M M3-6Y30 0.9GHz 1  
AMD A9-Series 9420 2.9GHz 1  
Intel Core i3 6006U 2.2GHz 1  
AMD A6-Series 7310 2GHz 1  
Intel Xeon E3-1535M v6 3.1GHz 1  
Name: Cpu, Length: 118, dtype: int64

```
In [310]: 1 df['Cpu Name'] = df['Cpu'].apply(lambda x: " ".join(x.split()[0:3]))
```

In [311]: 1 df.head()

Out[311]:

	Company	TypeName	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	Weight	Price	TouchSc
0	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i5 2.3GHz	8	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	1.37	71378.6832	
1	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i5 1.8GHz	8	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	1.34	47895.5232	
2	HP	Notebook	Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	1.86	30636.0000	
3	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i7 2.7GHz	16	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	1.83	135195.3360	
4	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i5 3.1GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	1.37	96095.8080	

```
In [312]: 1 def fetch_processor(text):
2         if text == 'Intel Core i7' or text == 'Intel Core i5' or text == 'Intel Core i3':
3             return text
4         else:
5             if text.split()[0] == 'Intel':
6                 return 'Other Intel Processor'
7             else:
8                 return 'AMD Processor'
```

```
In [313]: 1 df['Cpu brand'] = df['Cpu Name'].apply(fetch_processor)
```

In [314]:

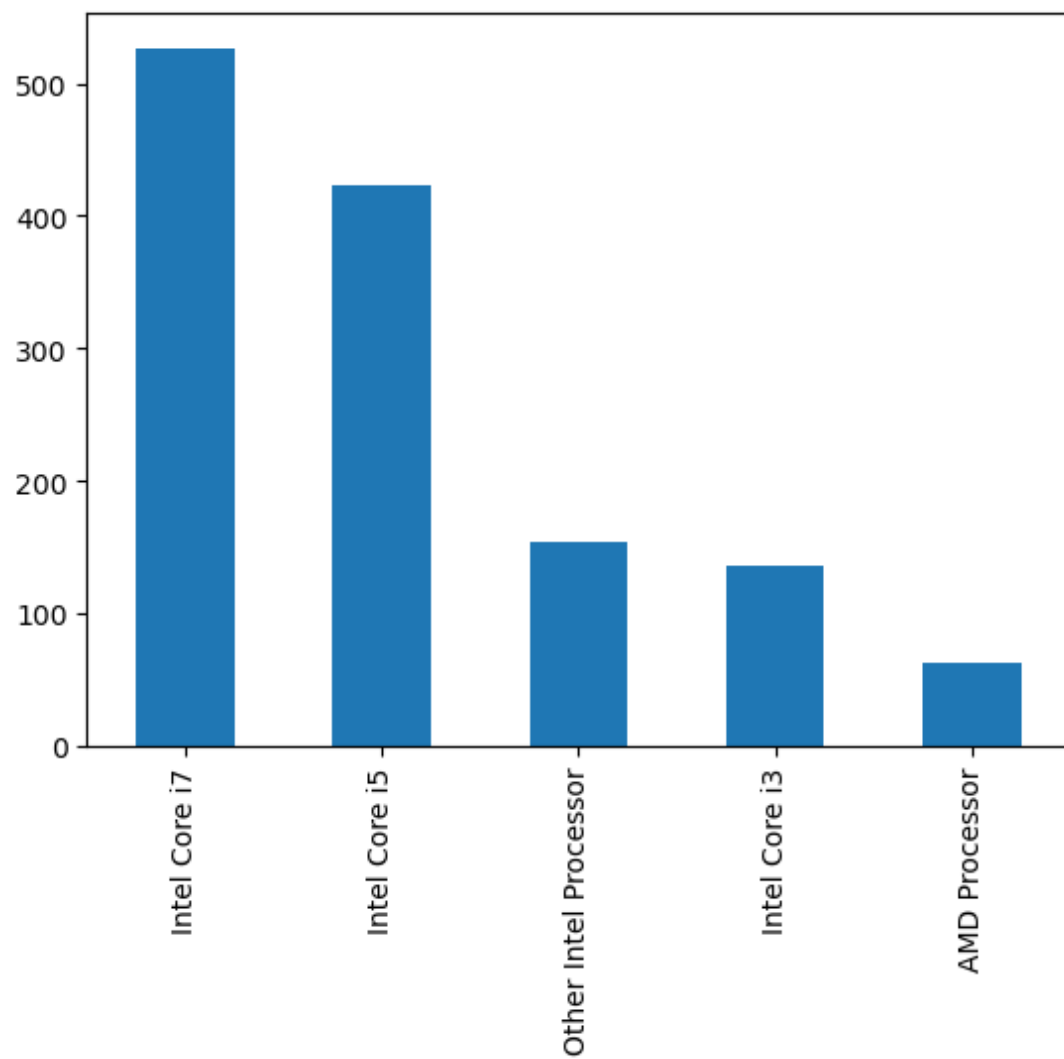
```
1 df.head()
```

Out[314]:

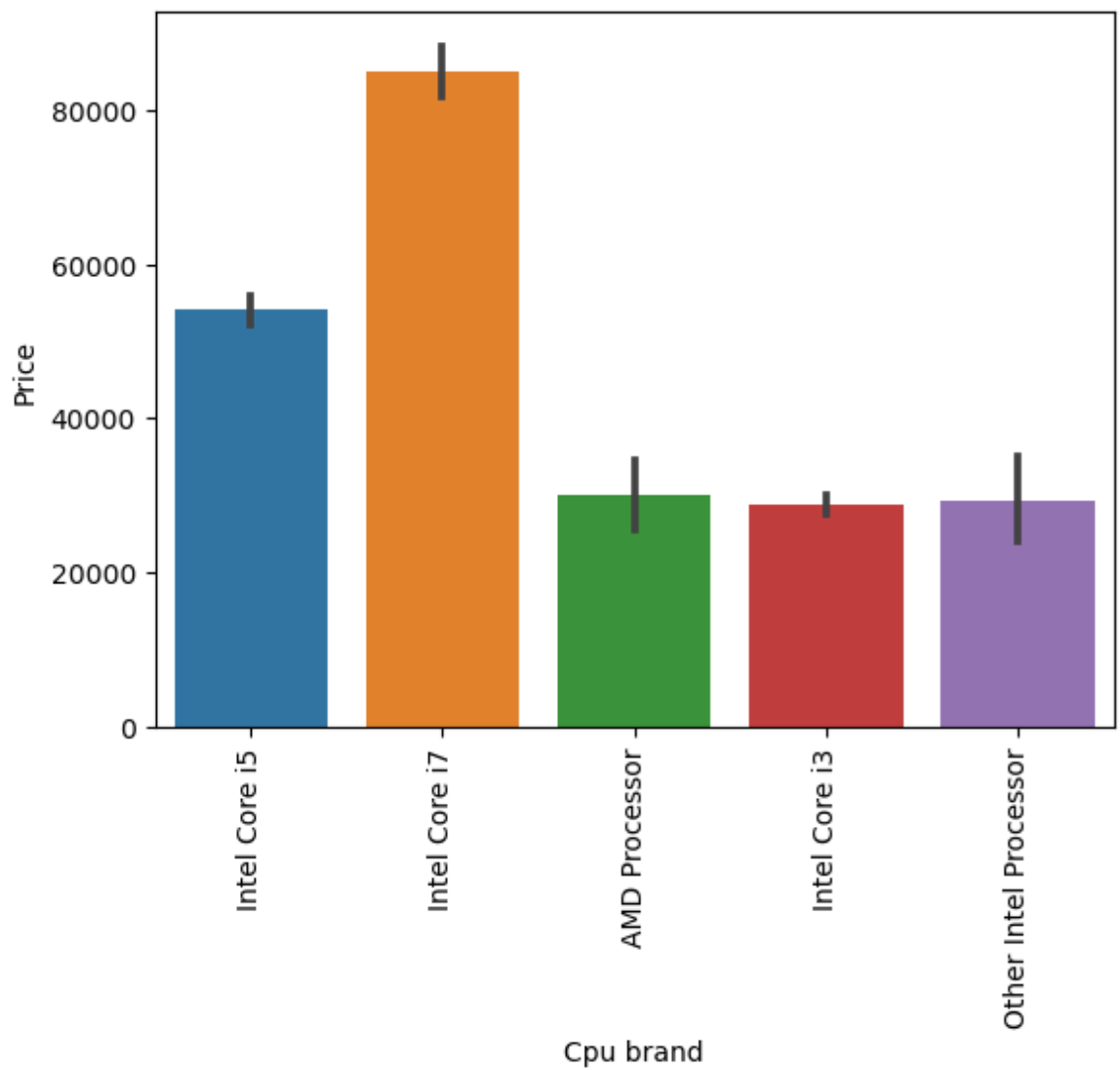
	Company	TypeName	Cpu	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	Weight	Price	TouchSc
0	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i5 2.3GHz	8	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	1.37	71378.6832	
1	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i5 1.8GHz	8	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	1.34	47895.5232	
2	HP	Notebook	Intel Core i5 7200U 2.5GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	1.86	30636.0000	
3	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i7 2.7GHz	16	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	1.83	135195.3360	
4	Apple	Ultrabook	Intel Core i5 3.1GHz	8	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	1.37	96095.8080	

```
In [315]: 1 df['Cpu brand'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
```

```
Out[315]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



```
In [316]: 1 sns.barplot(x=df['Cpu brand'],y=df['Price'])
          2 plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
          3 plt.show()
```



```
In [317]: 1 df.drop(columns=['Cpu', 'Cpu Name'],inplace=True)
```

```
In [318]: 1 df.head()
```

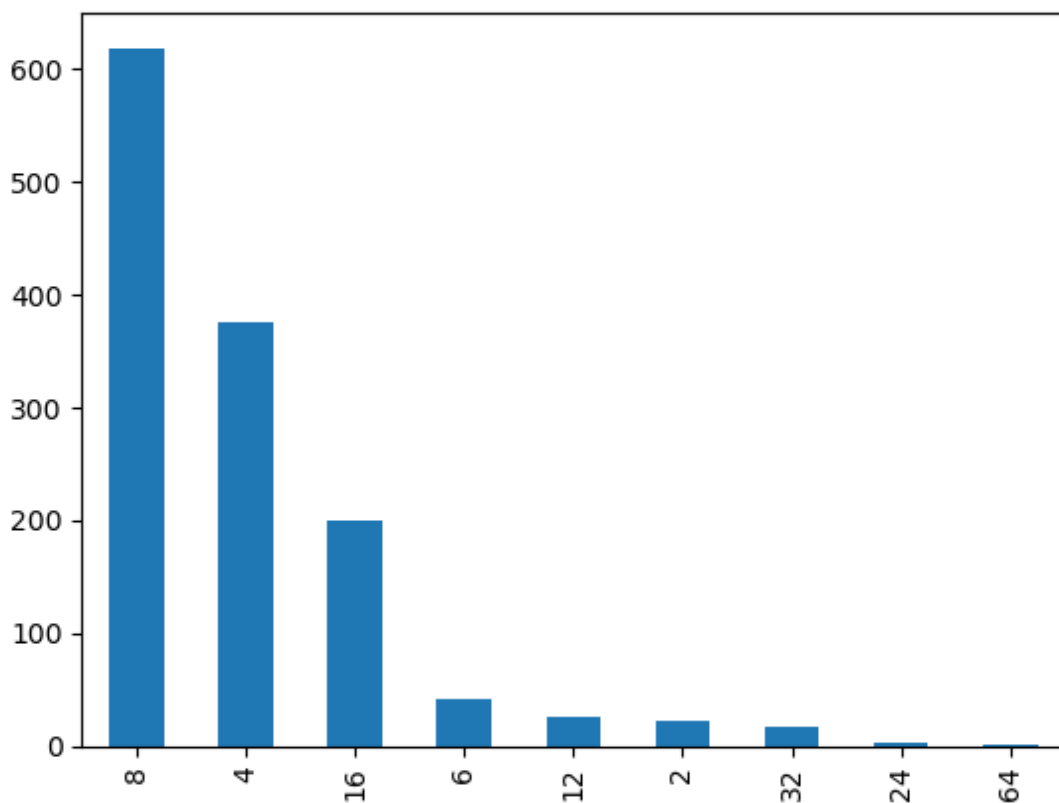
Out[318]:

	Company	TypeName	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	Weight	Price	TouchScreen	IP
0	Apple	Ultrabook	8	128GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	1.37	71378.6832	0	
1	Apple	Ultrabook	8	128GB Flash Storage	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	1.34	47895.5232	0	
2	HP	Notebook	8	256GB SSD	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	1.86	30636.0000	0	
3	Apple	Ultrabook	16	512GB SSD	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	1.83	135195.3360	0	
4	Apple	Ultrabook	8	256GB SSD	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	1.37	96095.8080	0	



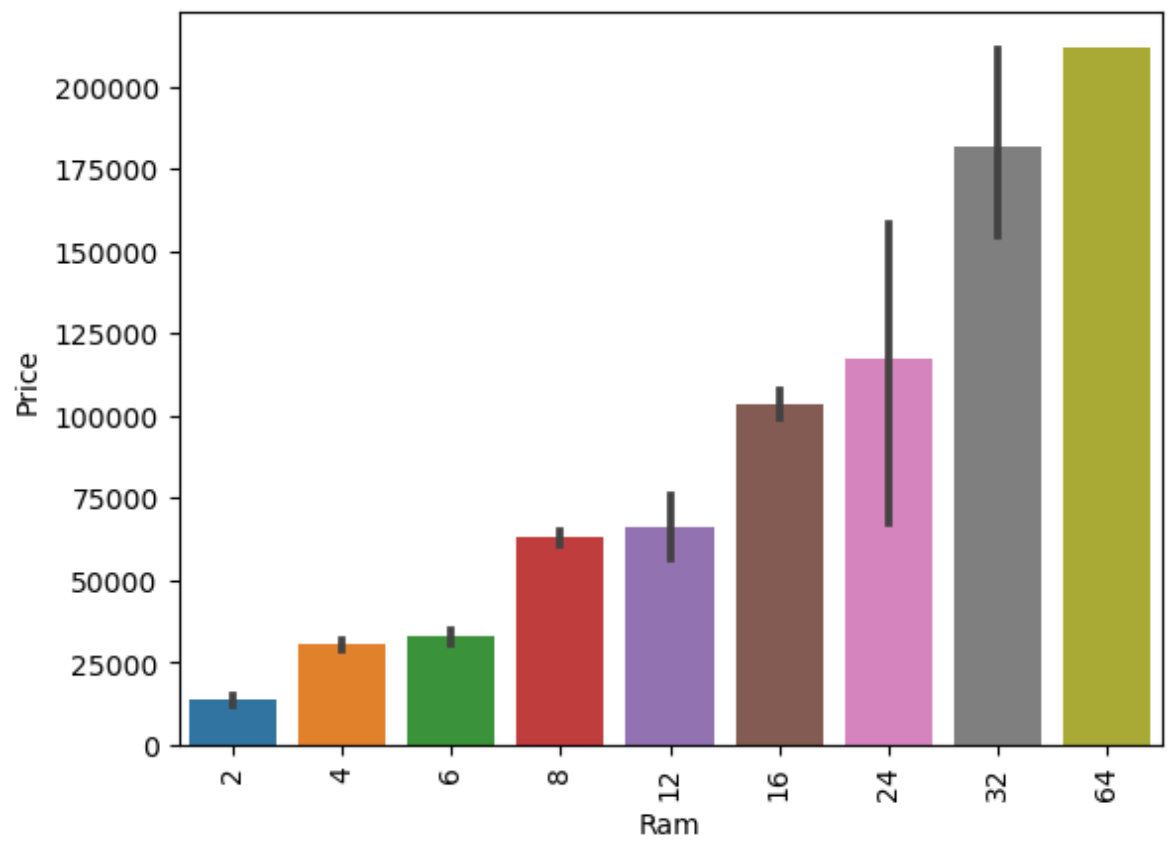
```
In [319]: 1 df['Ram'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
```

Out[319]: <AxesSubplot:>



In [320]:

```
1 sns.barplot(x=df['Ram'],y=df['Price'])  
2 plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')  
3 plt.show()
```



```
In [321]: 1 df['Memory'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[321]: 256GB SSD 412
          1TB HDD 223
          500GB HDD 132
          512GB SSD 118
          128GB SSD + 1TB HDD 94
          128GB SSD 76
          256GB SSD + 1TB HDD 73
          32GB Flash Storage 38
          2TB HDD 16
          64GB Flash Storage 15
          512GB SSD + 1TB HDD 14
          1TB SSD 14
          256GB SSD + 2TB HDD 10
          1.0TB Hybrid 9
          256GB Flash Storage 8
          16GB Flash Storage 7
          32GB SSD 6
          180GB SSD 5
          128GB Flash Storage 4
          512GB SSD + 2TB HDD 3
          16GB SSD 3
          512GB Flash Storage 2
          1TB SSD + 1TB HDD 2
          256GB SSD + 500GB HDD 2
          128GB SSD + 2TB HDD 2
          256GB SSD + 256GB SSD 2
          512GB SSD + 256GB SSD 1
          512GB SSD + 512GB SSD 1
          64GB Flash Storage + 1TB HDD 1
          1TB HDD + 1TB HDD 1
          32GB HDD 1
          64GB SSD 1
          128GB HDD 1
          240GB SSD 1
          8GB SSD 1
          508GB Hybrid 1
          1.0TB HDD 1
          512GB SSD + 1.0TB Hybrid 1
          256GB SSD + 1.0TB Hybrid 1
          Name: Memory, dtype: int64
```



In [322]:

```
1 df['Memory'] = df['Memory'].astype(str).replace('\.0', '', regex=True)
2 df["Memory"] = df["Memory"].str.replace('GB', '')
3 df["Memory"] = df["Memory"].str.replace('TB', '000')
4 new = df["Memory"].str.split("+", n = 1, expand = True)
5
6 df["first"] = new[0]
7 df["first"] = df["first"].str.strip()
8
9 df["second"] = new[1]
10
11 df["Layer1HDD"] = df["first"].apply(lambda x: 1 if "HDD" in x else 0)
12 df["Layer1SSD"] = df["first"].apply(lambda x: 1 if "SSD" in x else 0)
13 df["Layer1Hybrid"] = df["first"].apply(lambda x: 1 if "Hybrid" in x else 0)
14 df["Layer1Flash_Storage"] = df["first"].apply(lambda x: 1 if "Flash Storage" in x else 0)
15
16 df['first'] = df['first'].str.replace(r'\D', '')
17
18 df["second"].fillna("0", inplace = True)
19
20 df["Layer2HDD"] = df["second"].apply(lambda x: 1 if "HDD" in x else 0)
21 df["Layer2SSD"] = df["second"].apply(lambda x: 1 if "SSD" in x else 0)
22 df["Layer2Hybrid"] = df["second"].apply(lambda x: 1 if "Hybrid" in x else 0)
23 df["Layer2Flash_Storage"] = df["second"].apply(lambda x: 1 if "Flash Storage" in x else 0)
24
25 df['second'] = df['second'].str.replace(r'\D', '')
26
27 df["first"] = df["first"].astype(int)
28 df["second"] = df["second"].astype(int)
29
30 df["HDD"] = (df["first"] * df["Layer1HDD"] + df["second"] * df["Layer2HDD"])
31 df["SSD"] = (df["first"] * df["Layer1SSD"] + df["second"] * df["Layer2SSD"])
32 df["Hybrid"] = (df["first"] * df["Layer1Hybrid"] + df["second"] * df["Layer2Hybrid"])
33 df["Flash_Storage"] = (df["first"] * df["Layer1Flash_Storage"] + df["second"] * df["Layer2Flash_Storage"])
34
35 df.drop(columns=['first', 'second', 'Layer1HDD', 'Layer1SSD', 'Layer1Hybrid', 'Layer1Flash_Storage', 'Layer2HDD', 'Layer2SSD', 'Layer2Hybrid', 'Layer2Flash_Storage'], inplace=True)
37
```

In [323]: 1 df.sample(5)

Out[323]:

	Company	TypeName	Ram	Memory	Gpu	OpSys	Weight	Price	TouchScreer
1051	HP	Notebook	8	1000 HDD	Nvidia GeForce 940MX	Windows 10	1.91	52161.1200	(
751	HP	Notebook	8	256 SSD	Intel HD Graphics 520	Windows 10	1.84	101232.0000	(
205	Lenovo	Gaming	16	512 SSD	Nvidia GeForce GTX 1060	No OS	2.40	74485.4400	(
720	Lenovo	Ultrabook	8	512 SSD	Intel HD Graphics 520	Windows 10	1.17	89864.1792	(
1130	HP	Notebook	8	2000 HDD	Intel HD Graphics 620	Windows 10	2.04	33513.1200	(

In [324]: 1 df.drop(columns=['Memory'],inplace=True)

In [325]: 1 df.head()

Out[325]:

	Company	TypeName	Ram	Gpu	OpSys	Weight	Price	TouchScreen	IPS
0	Apple	Ultrabook	8	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	1.37	71378.6832	0	1 226.983
1	Apple	Ultrabook	8	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	1.34	47895.5232	0	0 127.677
2	HP	Notebook	8	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	1.86	30636.0000	0	0 141.211
3	Apple	Ultrabook	16	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	1.83	135195.3360	0	1 220.534
4	Apple	Ultrabook	8	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	1.37	96095.8080	0	1 226.983

```
In [326]: 1 df.corr()['Price']
```

```
Out[326]: Ram          0.743007
Weight      0.210370
Price       1.000000
TouchScreen 0.191226
IPS         0.252208
ppi         0.473487
HDD         -0.096441
SSD         0.670799
Hybrid      0.007989
Flash_Storage -0.040511
Name: Price, dtype: float64
```

```
In [327]: 1 df.drop(columns=['Hybrid','Flash_Storage'],inplace=True)
```

```
In [328]: 1 df.head()
```

```
Out[328]:
```

	Company	TypeName	Ram	Gpu	OpSys	Weight	Price	TouchScreen	IPS
0	Apple	Ultrabook	8	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	1.37	71378.6832	0	1
1	Apple	Ultrabook	8	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	1.34	47895.5232	0	0
2	HP	Notebook	8	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	1.86	30636.0000	0	0
3	Apple	Ultrabook	16	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	1.83	135195.3360	0	1
4	Apple	Ultrabook	8	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	1.37	96095.8080	0	1

```
In [329]: 1 df['Gpu'].value_counts()
```


```
Out[329]: Intel HD Graphics 620      281
Intel HD Graphics 520      185
Intel UHD Graphics 620       68
Nvidia GeForce GTX 1050       66
Nvidia GeForce GTX 1060       48
...
AMD Radeon R5 520             1
AMD Radeon R7                 1
Intel HD Graphics 540         1
AMD Radeon 540                1
ARM Mali T860 MP4             1
Name: Gpu, Length: 110, dtype: int64
```

```
In [330]: 1 df['Gpu brand'] = df['Gpu'].apply(lambda x:x.split()[0])
```

```
In [331]: 1 df.head()
```

Out[331]:

	Company	TypeName	Ram	Gpu	OpSys	Weight	Price	TouchScreen	IPS
0	Apple	Ultrabook	8	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 640	macOS	1.37	71378.6832	0	1 226.983
1	Apple	Ultrabook	8	Intel HD Graphics 6000	macOS	1.34	47895.5232	0	0 127.677
2	HP	Notebook	8	Intel HD Graphics 620	No OS	1.86	30636.0000	0	0 141.211
3	Apple	Ultrabook	16	AMD Radeon Pro 455	macOS	1.83	135195.3360	0	1 220.534
4	Apple	Ultrabook	8	Intel Iris Plus Graphics 650	macOS	1.37	96095.8080	0	1 226.983



```
In [332]: 1 df['Gpu brand'].value_counts()
```

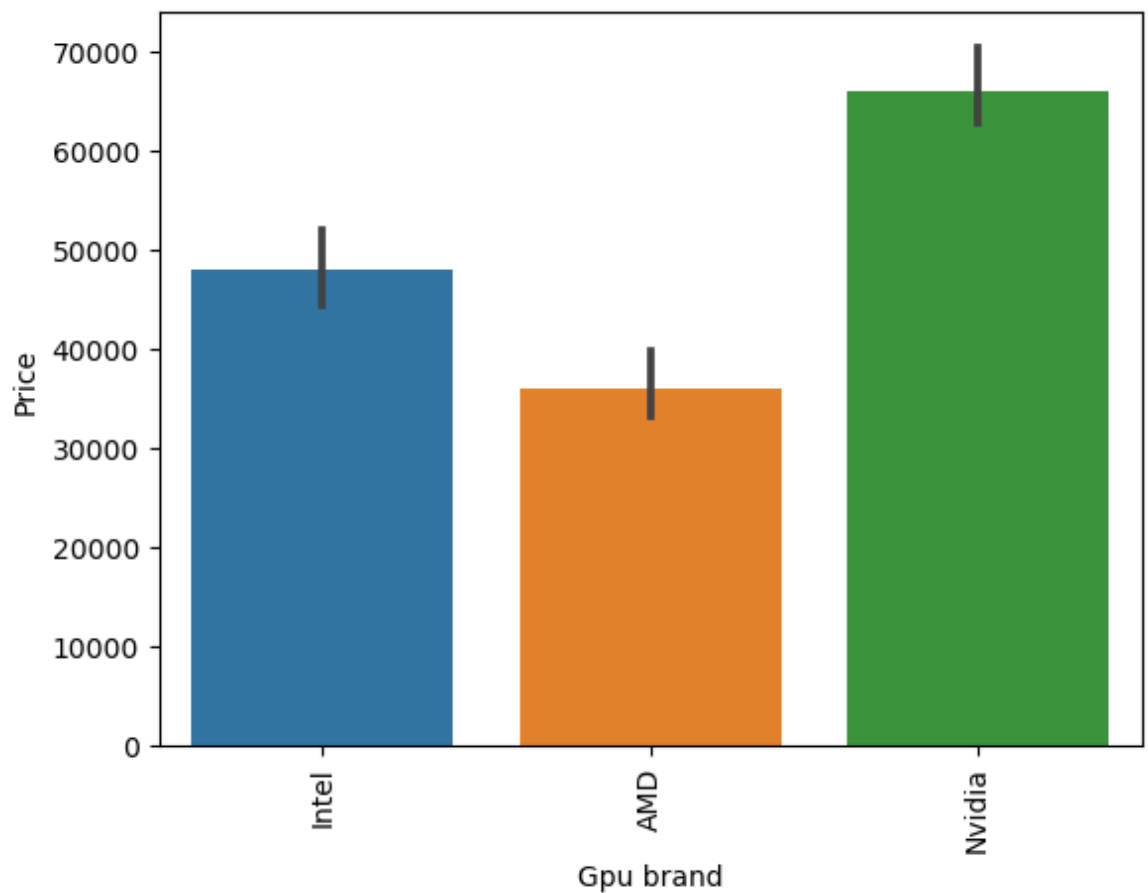
Out[332]: Intel 722  
Nvidia 400  
AMD 180  
ARM 1  
Name: Gpu brand, dtype: int64

```
In [333]: 1 df = df[df['Gpu brand'] != 'ARM']
```

```
In [334]: 1 df['Gpu brand'].value_counts()
```

Out[334]: Intel 722  
Nvidia 400  
AMD 180  
Name: Gpu brand, dtype: int64

```
In [335]: 1 sns.barplot(x=df['Gpu brand'],y=df['Price'],estimator=np.median)
2 plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
3 plt.show()
```



```
In [336]: 1 df.drop(columns=['Gpu'],inplace=True)
```

```
In [337]: 1 df.head()
```

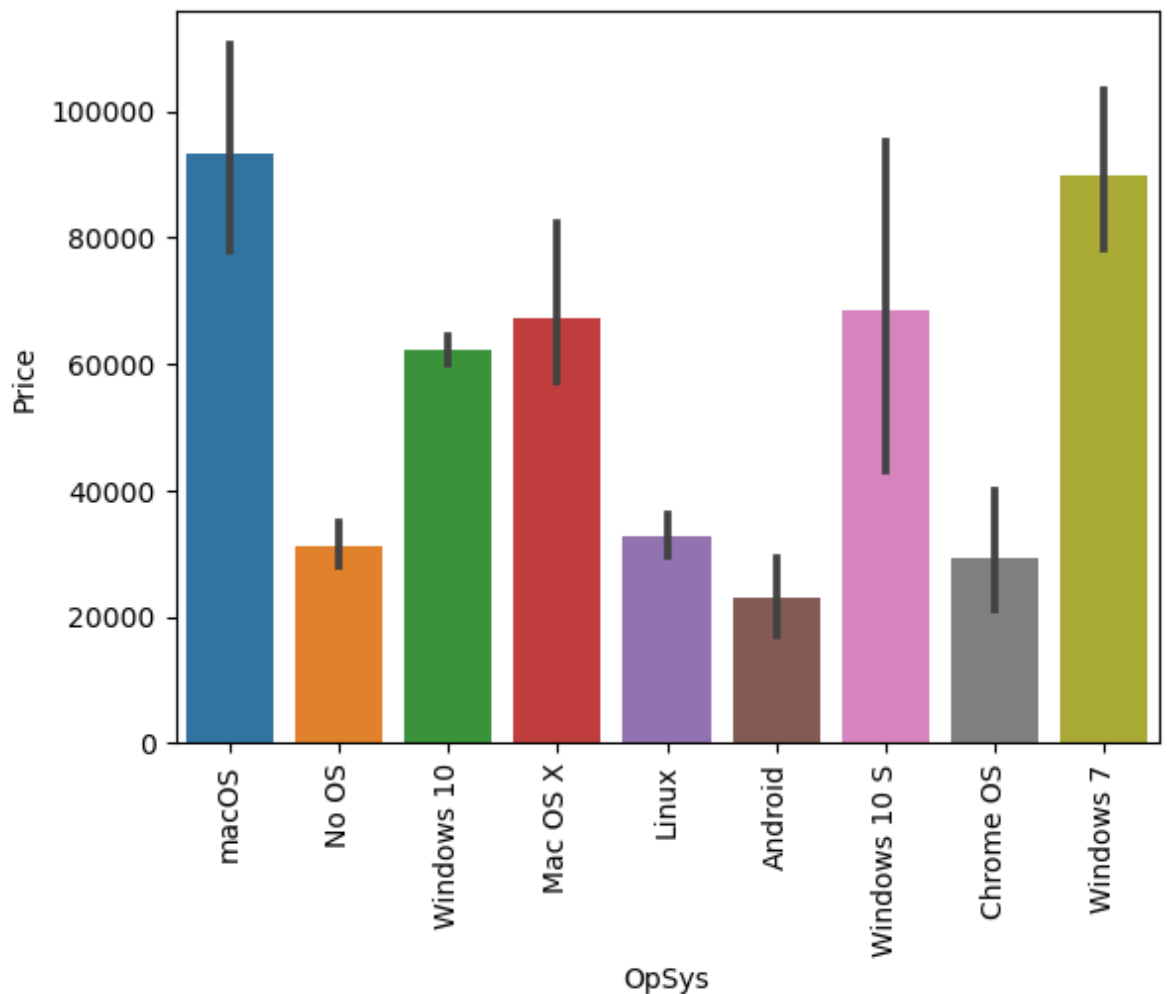
Out[337]:

	Company	TypeName	Ram	OpSys	Weight	Price	TouchScreen	IPS	ppi	Cp bran
0	Apple	Ultrabook	8	macOS	1.37	71378.6832	0	1	226.983005	Int Coi
1	Apple	Ultrabook	8	macOS	1.34	47895.5232	0	0	127.677940	Int Coi
2	HP	Notebook	8	No OS	1.86	30636.0000	0	0	141.211998	Int Coi
3	Apple	Ultrabook	16	macOS	1.83	135195.3360	0	1	220.534624	Int Coi
4	Apple	Ultrabook	8	macOS	1.37	96095.8080	0	1	226.983005	Int Coi

```
In [338]: 1 df['OpSys'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[338]: Windows 10      1072
No OS                    66
Linux                   62
Windows 7               45
Chrome OS              26
macOS                  13
Mac OS X                8
Windows 10 S           8
Android                2
Name: OpSys, dtype: int64
```

```
In [339]: 1 sns.barplot(x=df['OpSys'],y=df['Price'])
2 plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
3 plt.show()
```



```
In [340]: 1 def cat_os(inp):
2     if inp == 'Windows 10' or inp == 'Windows 7' or inp == 'Windows 10 S':
3         return 'Windows'
4     elif inp == 'macOS' or inp == 'Mac OS X':
5         return 'Mac'
6     else:
7         return 'Others/No OS/Linux'
```

```
In [341]: 1 df['os'] = df['OpSys'].apply(cat_os)
```

```
In [342]: 1 df.head()
```

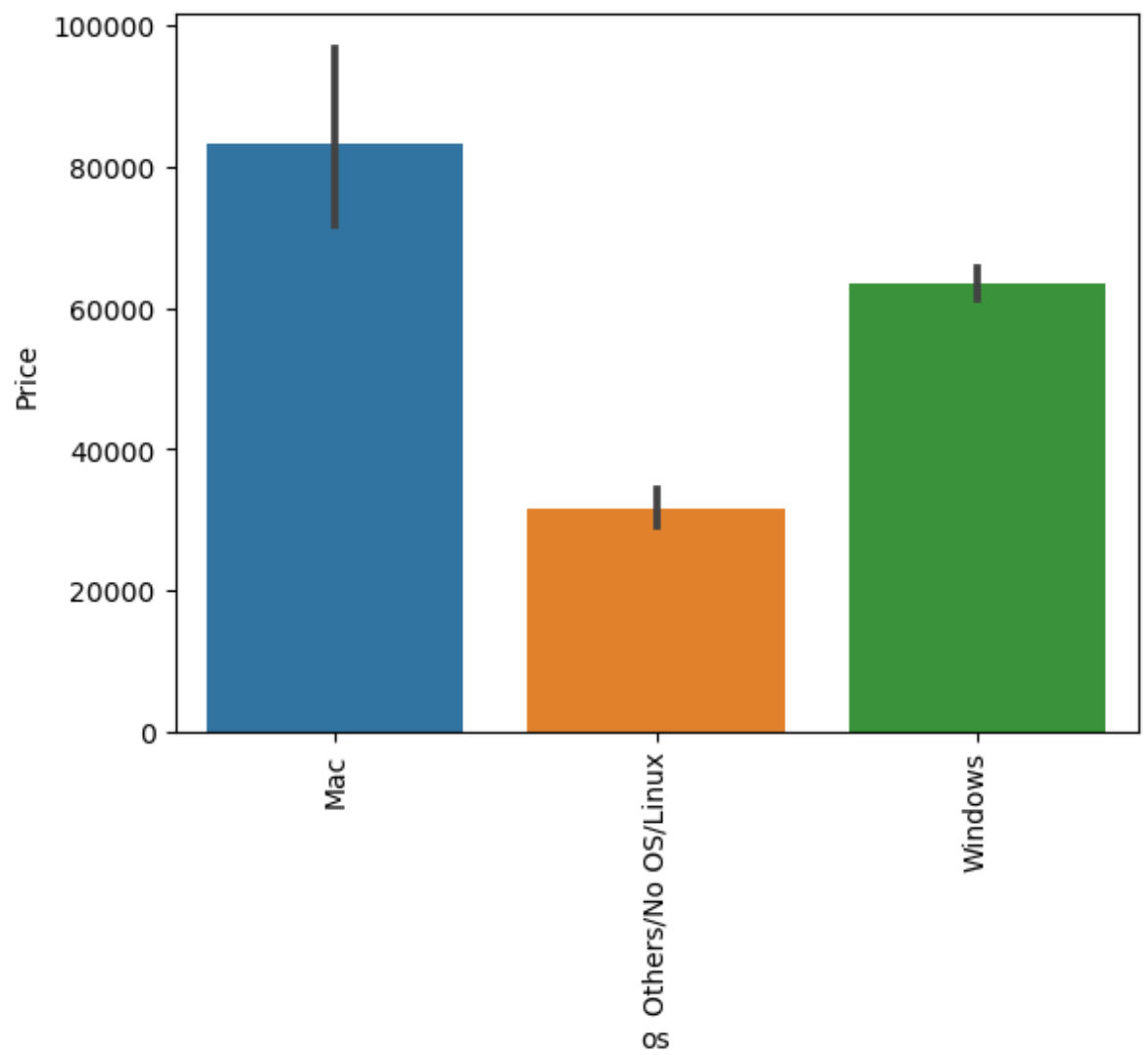
Out[342]:

	Company	TypeName	Ram	OpSys	Weight	Price	TouchScreen	IPS	ppi	Cp bran
0	Apple	Ultrabook	8	macOS	1.37	71378.6832	0	1	226.983005	Int Coi
1	Apple	Ultrabook	8	macOS	1.34	47895.5232	0	0	127.677940	Int Coi
2	HP	Notebook	8	No OS	1.86	30636.0000	0	0	141.211998	Int Coi
3	Apple	Ultrabook	16	macOS	1.83	135195.3360	0	1	220.534624	Int Coi
4	Apple	Ultrabook	8	macOS	1.37	96095.8080	0	1	226.983005	Int Coi



```
In [343]: 1 df.drop(columns=['OpSys'],inplace=True)
```

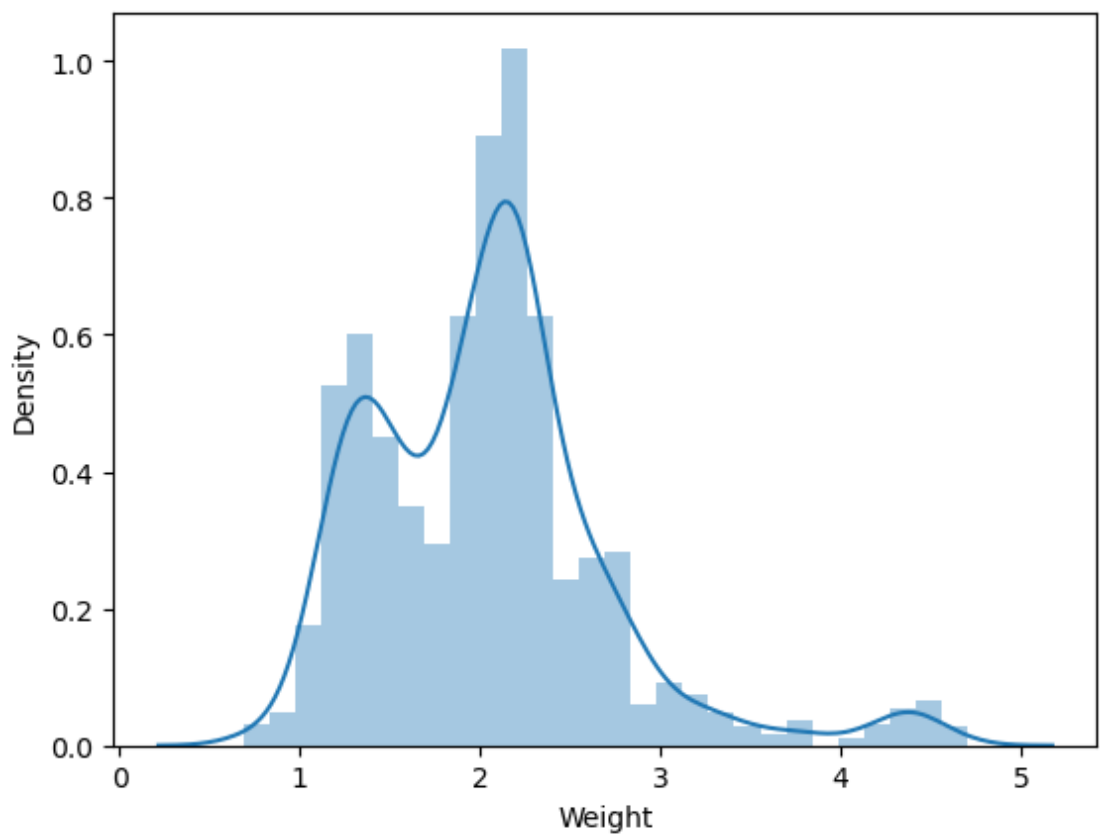
```
In [344]: 1 sns.barplot(x=df['os'],y=df['Price'])
          2 plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
          3 plt.show()
```





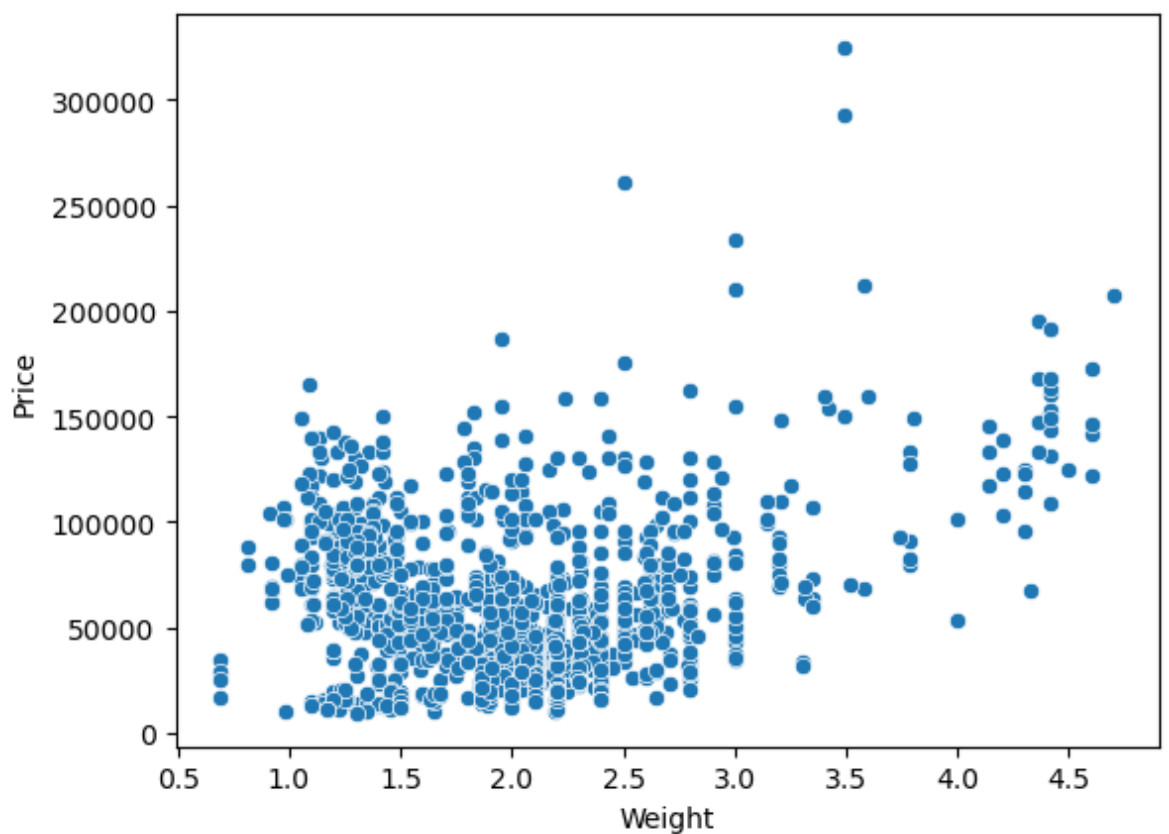
```
In [345]: 1 sns.distplot(df['Weight'])
```

```
Out[345]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Weight', ylabel='Density'>
```



```
In [346]: 1 sns.scatterplot(x=df['Weight'],y=df['Price'])
```

```
Out[346]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Weight', ylabel='Price'>
```

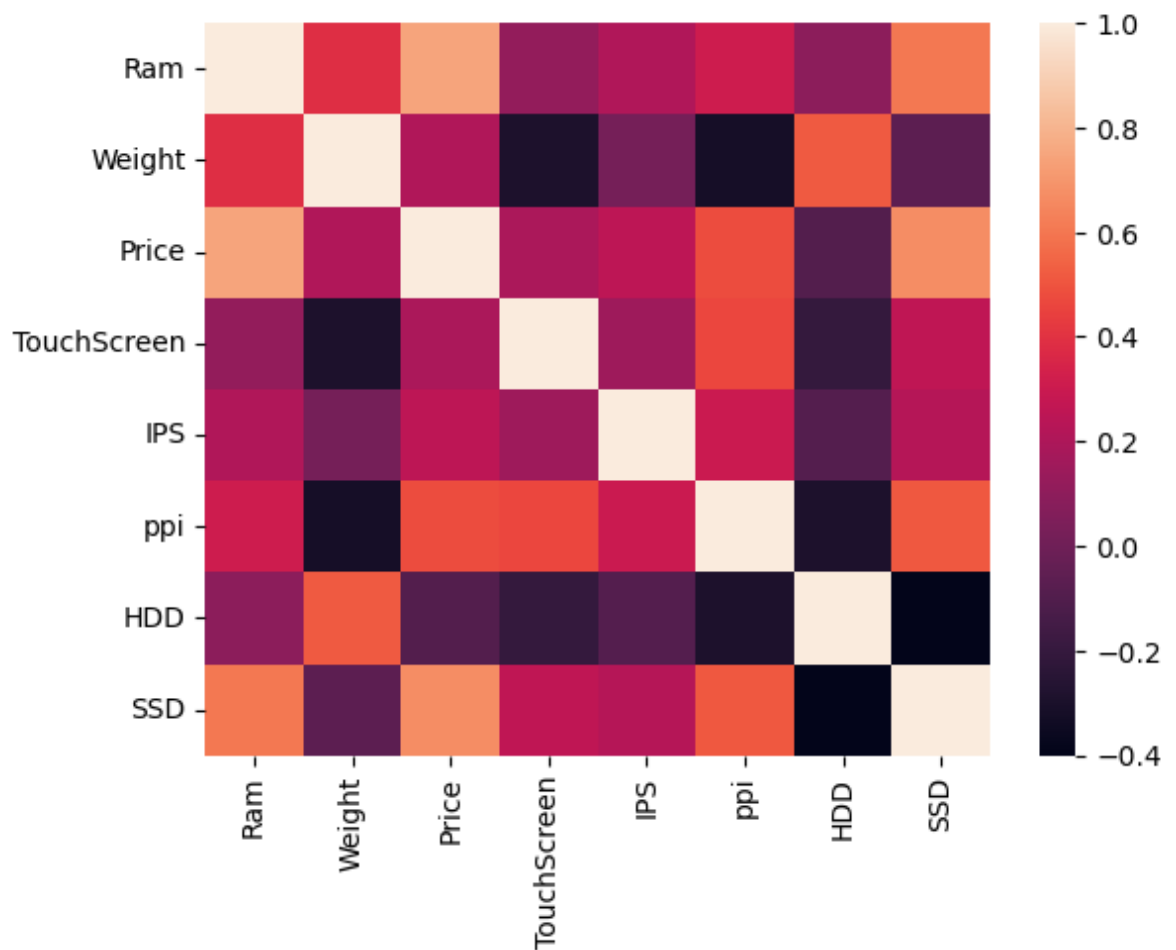


```
In [347]: 1 df.corr()['Price']
```

```
Out[347]: Ram          0.742905  
Weight       0.209867  
Price        1.000000  
TouchScreen  0.192917  
IPS          0.253320  
ppi          0.475368  
HDD         -0.096891  
SSD          0.670660  
Name: Price, dtype: float64
```

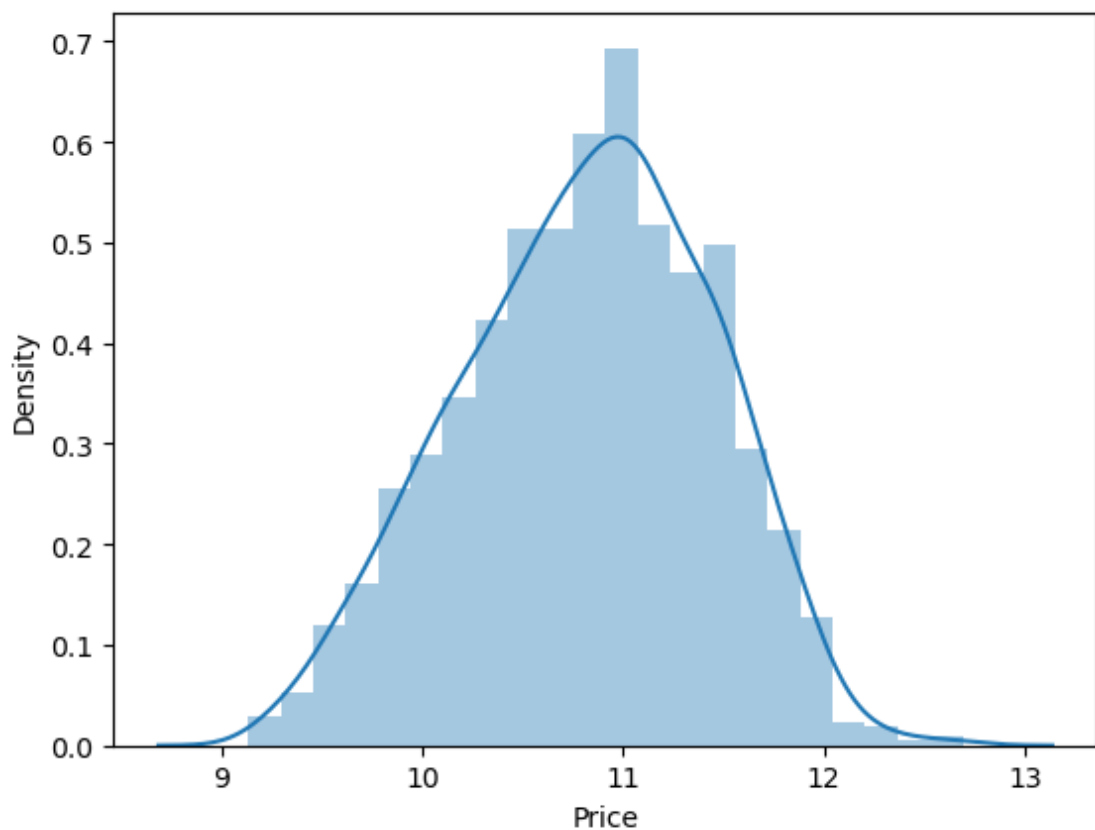
```
In [348]: 1 sns.heatmap(df.corr())
```

```
Out[348]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



```
In [349]: 1 sns.distplot(np.log(df['Price']))
```

```
Out[349]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Price', ylabel='Density'>
```



## Outlier Treatment

```
In [350]: 1 df.describe(percentiles=[0.01,0.02,0.03,0.05,0.95,0.96,0.97,0.98,0.99]).T
```

```
Out[350]:
```


	count	mean	std	min	1%	2%	
<b>Ram</b>	1302.0	8.385561	5.085166	2.000000	2.00000	4.00000	4.0
<b>Weight</b>	1302.0	2.039415	0.665274	0.690000	0.97000	1.08020	1.1
<b>Price</b>	1302.0	59889.058673	37251.183866	9270.720000	12201.12000	13747.30560	14811.3
<b>TouchScreen</b>	1302.0	0.146697	0.353940	0.000000	0.00000	0.00000	0.0
<b>IPS</b>	1302.0	0.279570	0.448960	0.000000	0.00000	0.00000	0.0
<b>ppi</b>	1302.0	146.568497	43.069016	90.583402	100.45467	100.45467	100.4
<b>HDD</b>	1302.0	414.101382	515.889348	0.000000	0.00000	0.00000	0.0
<b>SSD</b>	1302.0	183.874040	186.969314	0.000000	0.00000	0.00000	0.0

As we see there is minimul number of outliers so we are not clipping it

```
In [351]: 1 df.head()
```

```
Out[351]:
```

	Company	TypeName	Ram	Weight	Price	TouchScreen	IPS	ppi	Cpu brand	HDD
0	Apple	Ultrabook	8	1.37	71378.6832	0	1	226.983005	Intel Core i5	0
1	Apple	Ultrabook	8	1.34	47895.5232	0	0	127.677940	Intel Core i5	0
2	HP	Notebook	8	1.86	30636.0000	0	0	141.211998	Intel Core i5	0
3	Apple	Ultrabook	16	1.83	135195.3360	0	1	220.534624	Intel Core i7	0
4	Apple	Ultrabook	8	1.37	96095.8080	0	1	226.983005	Intel Core i5	0



## Encoding Catagorical Columns

```
In [352]: 1 df['Company'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[352]: Dell                297
Lenovo                297
HP                    274
Asus                  158
Acer                  103
MSI                   54
Toshiba               48
Apple                 21
Samsung               8
Razer                 7
Mediacom              7
Microsoft             6
Xiaomi                4
Vero                  4
Chuji                 3
Google                3
Fujitsu               3
LG                    3
Huawei                 2
Name: Company, dtype: int64
```

```
In [353]: 1 cat_cols = df.dtypes[df.dtypes=='object'].index
2 num_cols = df.dtypes[df.dtypes!='object'].index
3 print(cat_cols)
4 print(num_cols)
```

```
Index(['Company', 'TypeName', 'Cpu brand', 'Gpu brand', 'os'], dtype='object')
Index(['Ram', 'Weight', 'Price', 'TouchScreen', 'IPS', 'ppi', 'HDD', 'SSD'],
dtype='object')
```

```
In [354]: 1 df_dum = pd.get_dummies(df,columns=cat_cols,drop_first=True)
2 print(df_dum.shape)
3 print(df_dum.columns)
```

(1302, 39)

Index(['Ram', 'Weight', 'Price', 'TouchScreen', 'IPS', 'ppi', 'HDD', 'SSD',  
'Company\_Apple', 'Company\_Asus', 'Company\_Chuiwi', 'Company\_Dell',  
'Company\_Fujitsu', 'Company\_Google', 'Company\_HP', 'Company\_Huawei',  
'Company\_LG', 'Company\_Lenovo', 'Company\_MSI', 'Company\_Mediacom',  
'Company\_Microsoft', 'Company\_Razer', 'Company\_Samsung',  
'Company\_Toshiba', 'Company\_Vero', 'Company\_Xiaomi', 'TypeName\_Gamin  
g',  
'Typename\_Netbook', 'TypeName\_Notebook', 'TypeName\_Ultrabook',  
'Typename\_Workstation', 'Cpu\_brand\_Intel Core i3',  
'Cpu\_brand\_Intel Core i5', 'Cpu\_brand\_Intel Core i7',  
'Cpu\_brand\_Other Intel Processor', 'Gpu\_brand\_Intel',  
'Gpu\_brand\_Nvidia', 'os\_Others/No OS/Linux', 'os\_Windows'],  
dtype='object')

```
In [355]: 1 x = df_dum.drop('Price',axis=1)
2 y = np.log(df_dum['Price'])
3 print(type(x))
4 print(type(y))
5 print(x.shape)
6 print(y.shape)
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>  
(1302, 38)  
(1302,)

```
In [356]: 1 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [357]: 1 x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_
2 print(x_train.shape)
3 print(x_test.shape)
4 print(y_train.shape)
5 print(y_test.shape)
```

(1041, 38)  
(261, 38)  
(1041,)  
(261,)

## Linear Regression

```
In [358]: 1 from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error,mean_absolute_error,r2_score
```

```
In [359]: 1 def eval_model(ytest,ypred):
2         mae = mean_absolute_error(ytest,ypred)
3         mse = mean_squared_error(ytest,ypred)
4         rmse = mean_squared_error(ytest,ypred,squared=False)
5         r2s = r2_score(ytest,ypred)
6         return {'MAE':mae, 'MSE':mse, 'RMSE':rmse}
7
8 def model_res(model,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test,ypred,mname):
9     train_r2 = model.score(x_train,y_train)
10    test_r2 = model.score(x_test,y_test)
11    w = eval_model(y_test,ypred)
12    res_metrics = {'Train_R2':train_r2, 'Test_R2':test_r2, 'Test_MSE':w['MSE'],
13                  'Test_RMSE':w['RMSE'], 'Test_MAE':w['MAE']}
14    res = pd.DataFrame(res_metrics, index=[mname])
15    return res, res_metrics
```

```
In [360]: 1 from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [361]: 1 lr1 = LinearRegression()
2         lr1.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[361]: LinearRegression()

```
In [362]: 1 ypred_lr1 = lr1.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [363]: 1 lr1_df,lr_res = model_res(lr1,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test,ypred_lr1,'LinReg')
2         lr1_df
```

Out[363]:

	Train_R2	Test_R2	Test_MSE	Test_RMSE	Test_MAE
LinReg	0.832685	0.81543	0.075368	0.274531	0.213859

## Decision Tree Regressor

```
In [364]: 1 from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
2         from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor, AdaBoostRegressor
```

```
In [365]: 1 dt = DecisionTreeRegressor(max_depth=8,min_samples_split=10,min_samples_leaf=10)
2         dt.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[365]: DecisionTreeRegressor(max\_depth=8, min\_samples\_leaf=10, min\_samples\_split=10)

```
In [366]: 1 ypred_dt = dt.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [367]: 1 dt_df,dt_res = model_res(dt,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test,ypred_dt,'DTree_Reg')
2         dt_df
```

Out[367]:

	Train_R2	Test_R2	Test_MSE	Test_RMSE	Test_MAE
DTree_Reg	0.868534	0.826653	0.070785	0.266054	0.203464

## Random Forest Regressor

```
In [368]: 1 rf = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=300,max_depth=10,min_samples_split=12)
          2 rf.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[368]: RandomForestRegressor(max_depth=10, min_samples_split=12, n_estimators=300)
```

```
In [369]: 1 ypred_rf = rf.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [370]: 1 rf_df,rf_res = model_res(rf,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test,ypred_rf,'RF_Reg')
          2 rf_df
```

```
Out[370]:
```

	Train_R2	Test_R2	Test_MSE	Test_RMSE	Test_MAE
<b>RF_Reg</b>	0.927071	0.874928	0.051072	0.225991	0.173465

```
In [371]: 1 rf2 = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=300,max_depth=9,min_samples_split=12)
          2 rf2.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[371]: RandomForestRegressor(max_depth=9, min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=300)
```

```
In [372]: 1 ypred_rf1 = rf.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [373]: 1 rf_df1,rf_res1s = model_res(rf2,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test,ypred_rf1,'RF_Reg1')
          2 rf_df1
```

```
Out[373]:
```

	Train_R2	Test_R2	Test_MSE	Test_RMSE	Test_MAE
<b>RF_Reg1</b>	0.939111	0.877364	0.051072	0.225991	0.173465

## AdaBoost Regressor

```
In [374]: 1 ada = AdaBoostRegressor(n_estimators=200,random_state=8)
          2 ada.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[374]: AdaBoostRegressor(n_estimators=200, random_state=8)
```

```
In [375]: 1 ypred_ada = ada.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [376]: 1 ada_df,ada_res = model_res(ada,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test,ypred_ada,'AdaBoost_Reg')
          2 ada_df
```

```
Out[376]:
```

	Train_R2	Test_R2	Test_MSE	Test_RMSE	Test_MAE
<b>AdaBoost_Reg</b>	0.819083	0.804794	0.079711	0.282331	0.233961

## XGBoost Regressor

```
In [377]: 1 from xgboost import XGBRegressor
```

```
In [378]: 1 xgb1 = XGBRegressor()  
2 xgb1.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[378]: XGBRegressor(base_score=None, booster=None, callbacks=None,  
                        colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None,  
                        colsample_bytree=None, device=None, early_stopping_rounds=None,  
                        enable_categorical=False, eval_metric=None, feature_types=None,  
                        gamma=None, grow_policy=None, importance_type=None,  
                        interaction_constraints=None, learning_rate=None, max_bin=None,  
                        max_cat_threshold=None, max_cat_to_onehot=None,  
                        max_delta_step=None, max_depth=None, max_leaves=None,  
                        min_child_weight=None, missing=nan, monotone_constraints=None,  
                        multi_strategy=None, n_estimators=None, n_jobs=None,  
                        num_parallel_tree=None, random_state=None, ...)
```

```
In [379]: 1 ypred_xgb1 = xgb1.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [380]: 1 xgb_df,xgb_res = model_res(xgb1,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test,ypred_xgb1,'')  
2 xgb_df
```

```
Out[380]:
```

	Train_R2	Test_R2	Test_MSE	Test_RMSE	Test_MAE
<b>XGBoost_Reg</b>	0.988499	0.896291	0.042348	0.205787	0.158527

## Concating the result

```
In [381]: 1 all_res = pd.concat([lr1_df,dt_df,rf_df,ada_df,xgb_df,rf_df1])  
2 all_res
```

```
Out[381]:
```

	Train_R2	Test_R2	Test_MSE	Test_RMSE	Test_MAE
<b>LinReg</b>	0.832685	0.815430	0.075368	0.274531	0.213859
<b>DTree_Reg</b>	0.868534	0.826653	0.070785	0.266054	0.203464
<b>RF_Reg</b>	0.927071	0.874928	0.051072	0.225991	0.173465
<b>AdaBoost_Reg</b>	0.819083	0.804794	0.079711	0.282331	0.233961
<b>XGBoost_Reg</b>	0.988499	0.896291	0.042348	0.205787	0.158527
<b>RF_Reg1</b>	0.939111	0.877364	0.051072	0.225991	0.173465

## Applying hyperparameter Tuning For Random Forest

```
In [382]: 1 from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV, RandomizedSearchCV
```



```
In [383]: 1 params_rf = {'n_estimators':[200,220,240,260,280,300,320,350,400,450,500],
2             'max_depth':[9,10,11,12],
3             'min_samples_split':[2,3,4,5]}
```

```
In [384]: 1 rf_base = RandomForestRegressor(random_state=42)
2 rs_rf1 = GridSearchCV(estimator=rf_base,param_grid= params_rf,scoring='r2'
3 rs_rf1.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[384]: GridSearchCV(cv=5, estimator=RandomForestRegressor(random_state=42),
                    param_grid={'max_depth': [9, 10, 11, 12],
                                'min_samples_split': [2, 3, 4, 5],
                                'n_estimators': [200, 220, 240, 260, 280, 300, 320,
                                                350, 400, 450, 500]},
                    scoring='r2')
```

```
In [385]: 1 print(rs_rf1.best_estimator_)
2 print(rs_rf1.best_params_)
3 print(rs_rf1.best_score_)
```

```
RandomForestRegressor(max_depth=12, n_estimators=300, random_state=42)
{'max_depth': 12, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'n_estimators': 300}
0.8710015012042819
```

```
In [386]: 1 rf2 = RandomForestRegressor(**rs_rf1.best_params_)
2 rf2.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[386]: RandomForestRegressor(max_depth=12, n_estimators=300)
```

```
In [387]: 1 ypred_rf2 = rf.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [388]: 1 rf_df2,rf_res2 = model_res(rf2,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test,ypred_rf1,'RF_
2 rf_df2
```

```
Out[388]:
```

	Train_R2	Test_R2	Test_MSE	Test_RMSE	Test_MAE
<b>RF_Reg2</b>	0.966966	0.887251	0.051072	0.225991	0.173465

```
In [389]: 1 all_res = pd.concat([lr1_df,dt_df,rf_df,ada_df,xgb_df,rf_df1,rf_df2])
2 all_res
```

```
Out[389]:
```

	Train_R2	Test_R2	Test_MSE	Test_RMSE	Test_MAE
<b>LinReg</b>	0.832685	0.815430	0.075368	0.274531	0.213859
<b>DTree_Reg</b>	0.868534	0.826653	0.070785	0.266054	0.203464
<b>RF_Reg</b>	0.927071	0.874928	0.051072	0.225991	0.173465
<b>AdaBoost_Reg</b>	0.819083	0.804794	0.079711	0.282331	0.233961
<b>XGBoost_Reg</b>	0.988499	0.896291	0.042348	0.205787	0.158527
<b>RF_Reg1</b>	0.939111	0.877364	0.051072	0.225991	0.173465
<b>RF_Reg2</b>	0.966966	0.887251	0.051072	0.225991	0.173465

```
In [390]: 1 actual_ypred_rf1 = ypred_rf1
          2
          3 res_df = pd.DataFrame({'Actual_y_test':y_test, 'Pred':actual_ypred_rf1})
          4 res_df.sample(20)
```

Out[390]:

	Actual_y_test	Pred
453	11.179710	10.991067
1056	10.188167	10.420069
455	10.147262	10.017596
230	9.964497	10.153023
385	11.708369	11.451403
56	10.060060	10.276091
1012	11.347050	10.853445
1065	11.260382	11.304921
285	10.466285	10.777419
1224	10.208009	10.227241
236	9.941708	9.963336

**This is how we use Machine Learning Algorithm for doing laptop price prediction**