

#### Project Calypso: Maritime Search & Rescue

Flight Readiness Review

### Flight Test Article Overview





#### Team Introduction



Jacob McMillin Videographer



Ryan Lundell Test Pilot



**Joshua Carver** Test Conductor



**Caleb Lynch**Safety Engineer



**Anthony Mclevsky** Flight Engineer



Khaled Alhammadi Mechanical Support



**Tyler Phillips**Mechanical Support



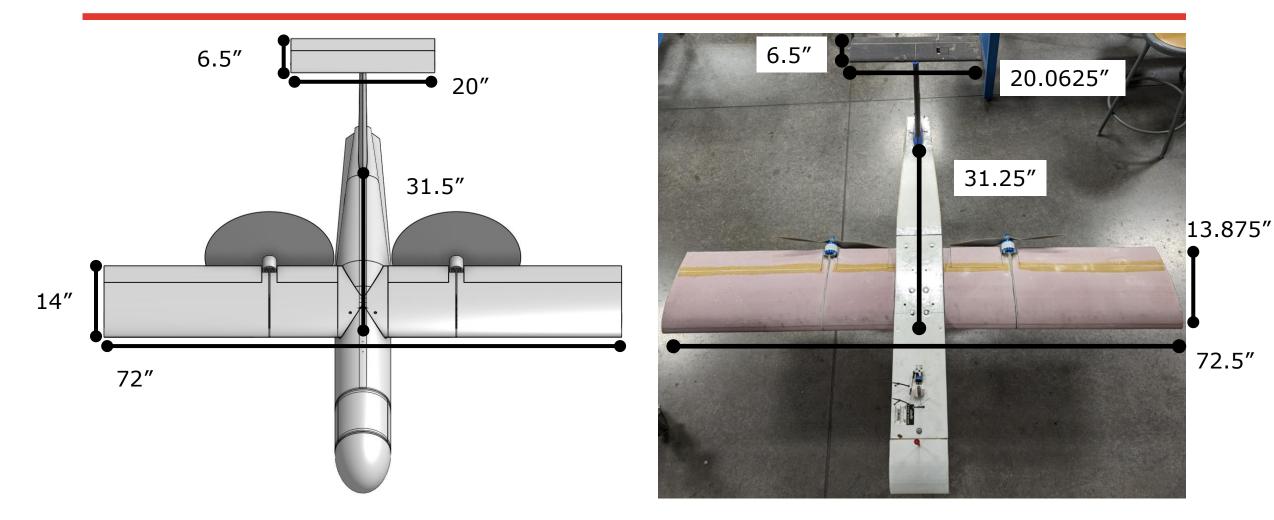
Marcello Montes
Data Analyst



## FTA-Design Comparison



### Overall Comparison





### Aerodynamics Closely Match Design

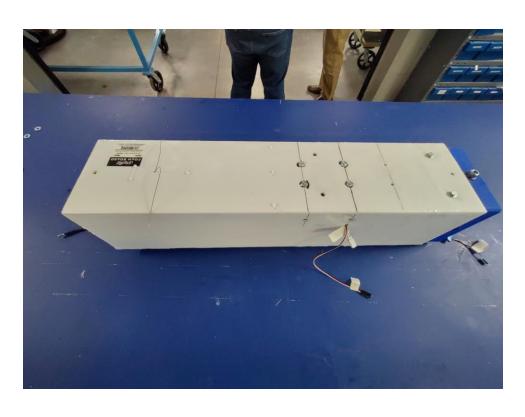




Parameter	Design	FTA
Wingspan, in	72	72.5
Wing Chord, in	14	13.875
Vertical Tail Span, in	15	15.125
Vertical Tail Chord, in	10-6.5	10-6.5
Horizontal Tail Span, in	20	20.0625
Horizontal Tail Chord, in	6.5	6.5
Wing-Tail Distance, in	31.5	31.25
Static Margin	30%	25%



## Fuselage Shape and Dimensions Differ from Design, but do not affect Performance Significantly



Parameter	Design	FTA
Fuselage Length, in	68.75	62.25
Fuselage C-S	7.75" Diameter	7" x 7" Square
Wing Spar	1x 1.075" square CF	2x 0.375" round CF
Aerodynamic Surface Skin	Vacuum- bag CF	Vacuum-bag CF tail, fiberglass wing
Fuselage Material	Molded CF	Foam board, basswood, PLA joints/wing box



## FTA is Equipped with Fixed Landing Gear for Ease of Testing



#### **Dimensions**

- 12" height
- 12" track
- 30° departure angle
- 3° incidence

4" diameter main gear wheels

2.5" diameter nose gear wheel

Steerable nose gear



## Propulsion and Avionics are Similar to Design





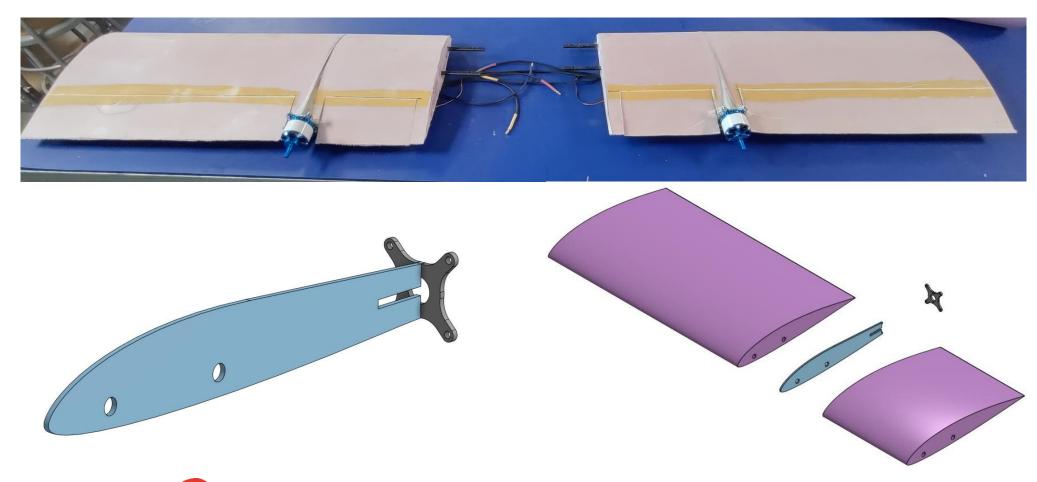
Parameter	Design	FTA
Battery	6S LiPo 30 Ah	6S LiPo 10 Ah
Motors	Sunnysky X4125 V3 480	Sunnysky X4125 V3 480
Props	18x12e	18x10e
ESCs	Spektrum Avian 130A	Spektrum Avian 130A
Receiver	~	Spektrum AR8020t
Flight Controller	Pixhawk 4	Pixhawk MDR



### FTA Construction



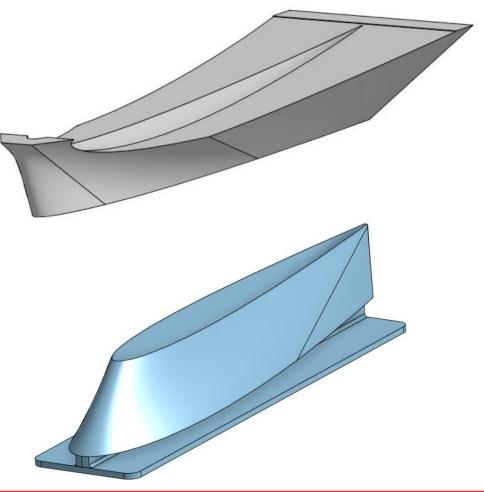
## Wing Constructed from Rigid Foam and Vacuum-Bagged Fiberglass





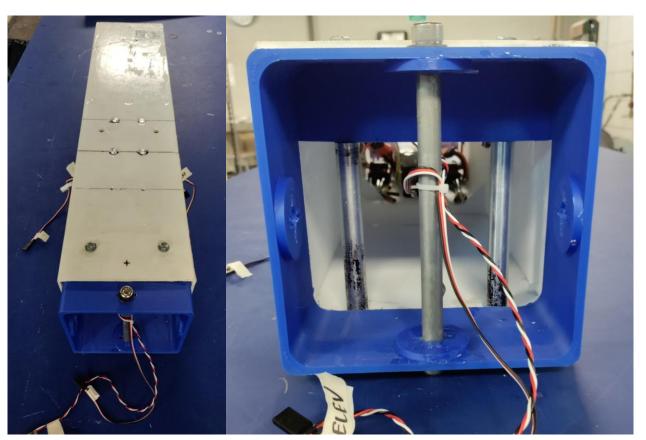
## Tail Section Constructed from 3D Printed Components and Composites

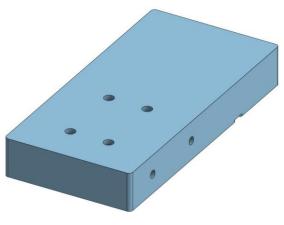






## Fuselage Constructed from 3D Printed Parts and Foam Board



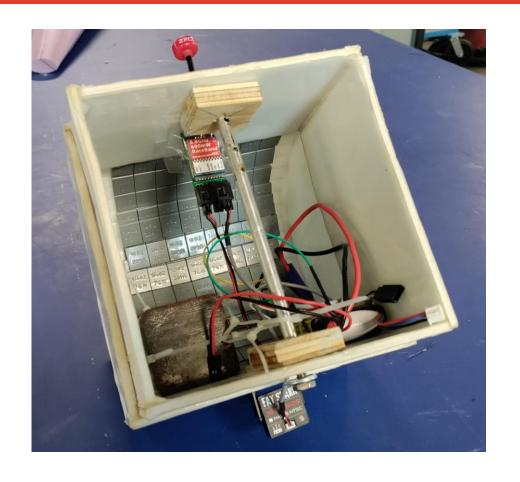






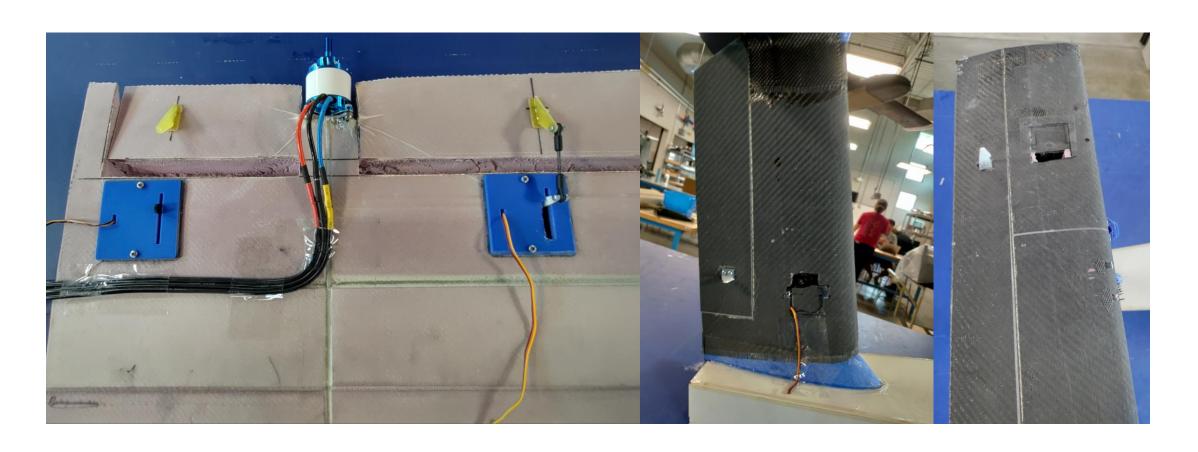
## Nose is Ballasted to Provide Positive Static Margin and Contains FPV Gear







## Control Surfaces Attached with Kevlar Hinges





# Flight Test Article Demonstration



### Flight Test Plan



## Test Plan Completes Program Objectives in Four Flight Sessions

Flight Designation	Test Items	Test Date
Maiden (FTA-1)	Low-Speed Taxi High-Speed Taxi Short Hop Flight	11/21/2023
Performance Validation (FTA-2)	Race-Track Flight	11/27-12/1
Flight Controller Integration (FTA-3)	Autonomous Cruise	11/27-12/1
Integrated Testing (FTA-4)	Top Speed Test Autonomous Flight Pathing Payload Deployment	12/2-12/3



#### Data to be Collected

#### **Endurance**

Extrapolated from battery consumption rate

#### **Top Speed**

Collected from GPS data from the Pixhawk

#### **Stall Speed**

#### **Aircraft Stability**



#### Test Procedure

#### **Safety Checks**

- Aircraft preflight
- Location
- Environment/Weather

#### **Perform Test Flight**

- Conduct maneuvers according to flight objectives
- Gather required data

#### **Debrief**



## Multiple Test Locations Provide Redundancy in Case of Poor Conditions

Primary Location (North of 89 in PV)



Secondary Location (East of Chino Valley)

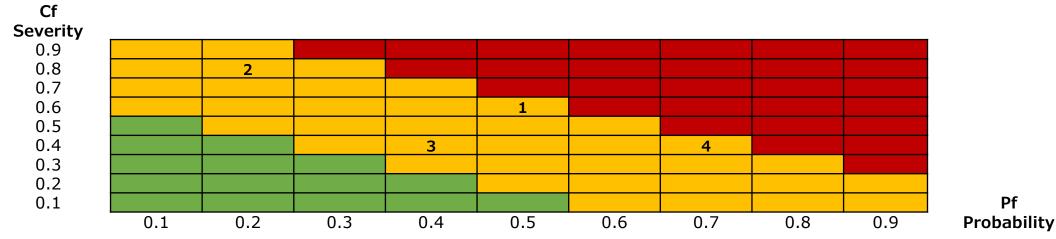




## Risk Analysis



#### Risk Matrix



- 1. Loss of control due to pilot inexperience
- 2. Collision with object or bystander
- 3. Mechanical/avionics failure
- 4. Damage to aircraft during landing



### Risk Mitigation

#### **Loss of Control Due to Pilot Inexperience**

- Implementation of attitude control with Pixhawk
- Schedule test flights for days with low wind

#### Collision with Object or Bystander

- Use test locations with minimal objects to collide with
- Ensure Safety Engineer clears the test location before flight



### Risk Mitigation Cont.

#### Mechanics/Avionics Failure

Conduct comprehensive preflight check to ensure proper aircraft functionality

#### Damage to Aircraft During Landing

- Choose takeoff/landing surface to minimize roughness
- Determine stall speed during test flight to use lowest possible landing speed



### Questions?

