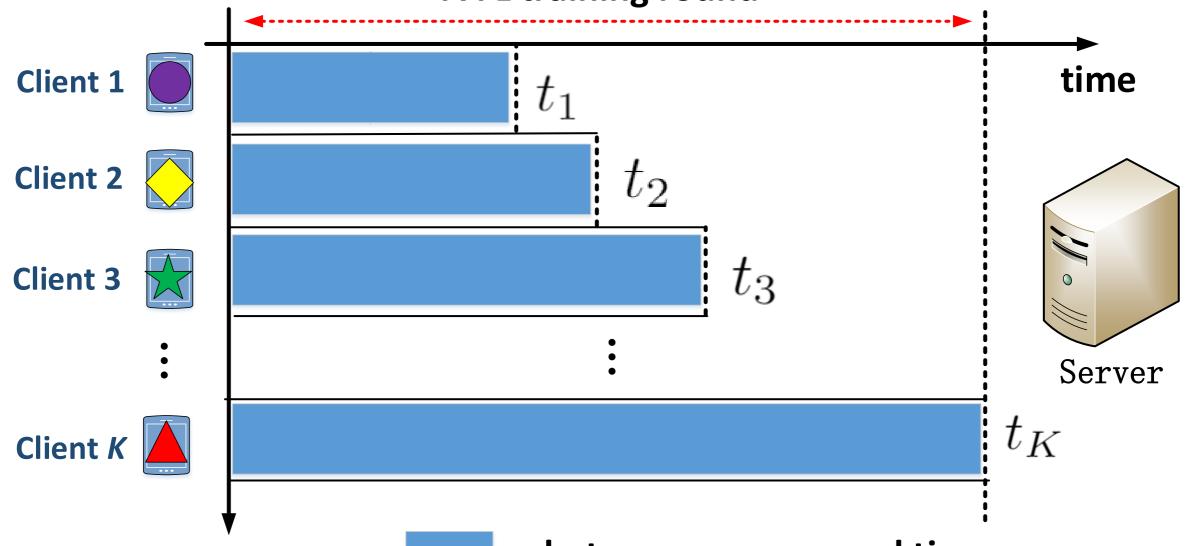
A FL training round

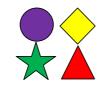


Sampling Probabilities

$$\mathbf{q} = \{q_1, \dots, q_N\}$$



: heterogeneous round time



: heterogeneous local data