欧拉法和改进欧拉法程序设计

实验背景

```
df/dx = -5*f, x from [0,1]
f(0) = 1
```

根据解析法, 求得f(x) = exp(-5*x)

文件说明

编译指令: g++ -o main eruler.cpp

主文件在eruler.cpp, sim_Eruler()表示简单欧拉法; improved_Eruler()表示改进欧拉法, 步长是

h=step.

欧拉法的截断误差是O(h^2), 累计误差是O(h); 改进欧拉法的截断误差是O(h^3),累计误差是O(h^2).

实验结果

info:

step: 0.100000, x: 1.000000

The result from sim_Eruler is: 0.000488

The result from improved_Eruler is: 0.003335

The real result is: 0.006738

info:

step: 0.050000, x: 1.000000

The result from sim_Eruler is: 0.003171

The result from improved Eruler is: 0.005854

The real result is: 0.006738

info:

step: 0.100000, x: 1.000000

The result from sim Eruler is: 0.000488

The result from improved Eruler is: 0.003335

The real result is: 0.006738

步长分别是0.1, 0.05, 0.01;

从实验结果可以看到,在最远端,改进欧拉法比欧拉法精度要好。 累计误差也确实控制在O(h^2),