



# Simple Workflow

Distributed Out of the Box!

Serhiy Batyuk  
JEEConf  
May 21, 2016

**Tech Lead** at



**LOHIKA**

**AWS SWF** > **1 year**

# Agenda

---

**SWF  
Overview**

# Agenda

---

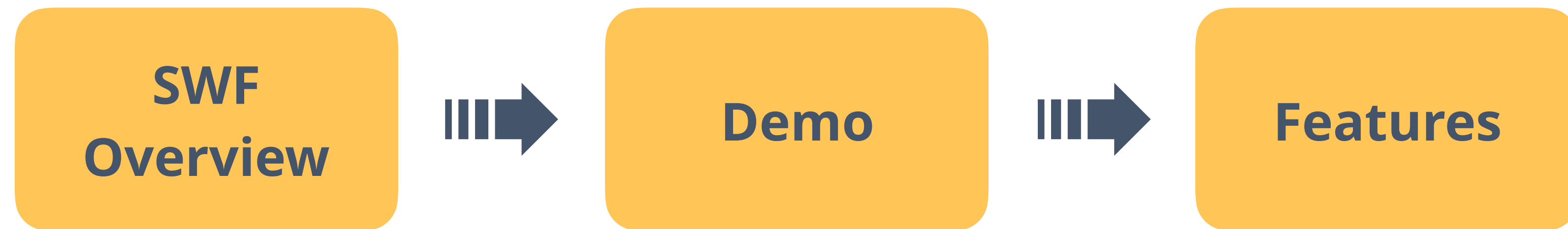
**SWF  
Overview**



**Demo**

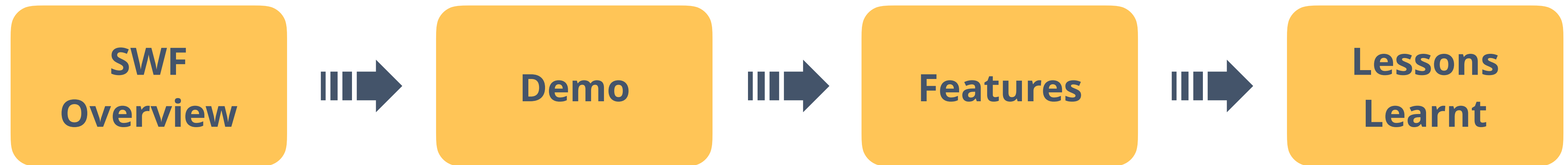
# Agenda

---



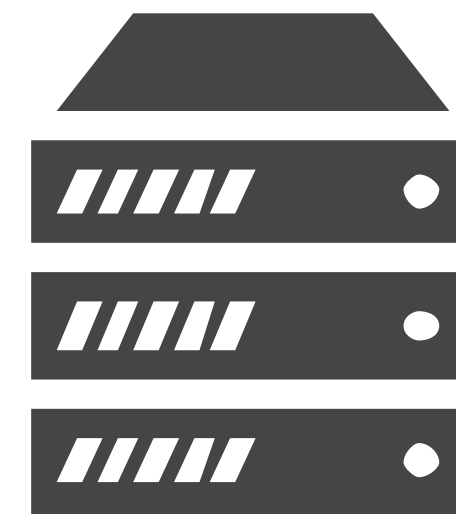
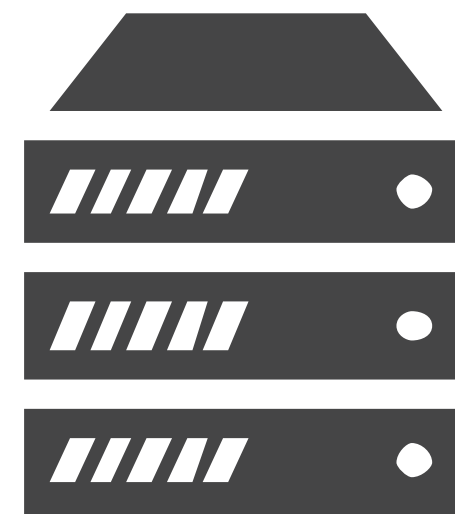
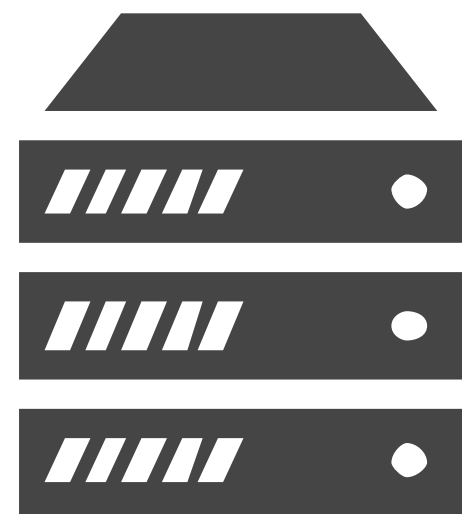
# Agenda

---



# What Is **AWS Simple Workflow**?

---





# AWS SWF Use Cases

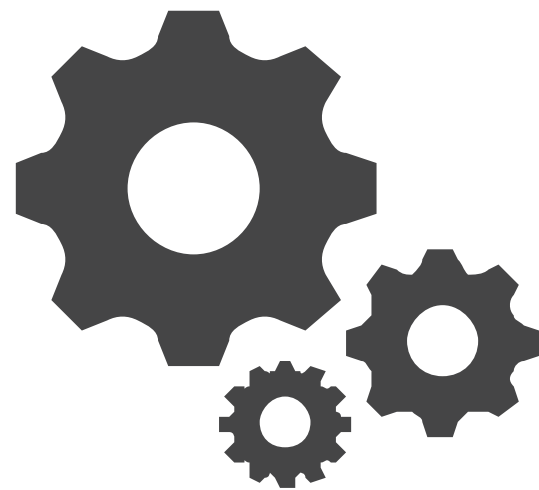
---



Media Processing



Infrastructure Provisioning



Data Processing



Report Generation



Business Processes







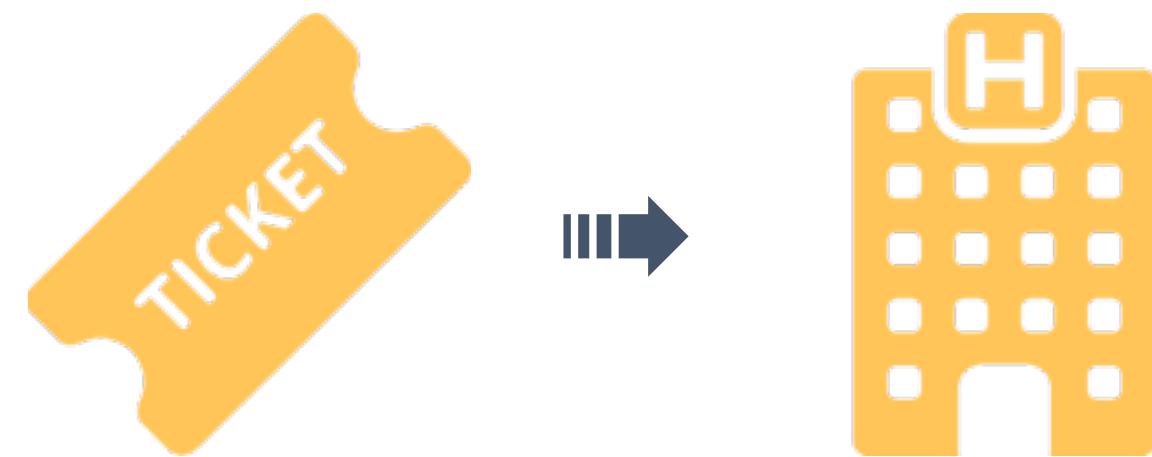
# Preparing to Attend **JEEConf**

---



# Preparing to Attend **JEEConf**

---



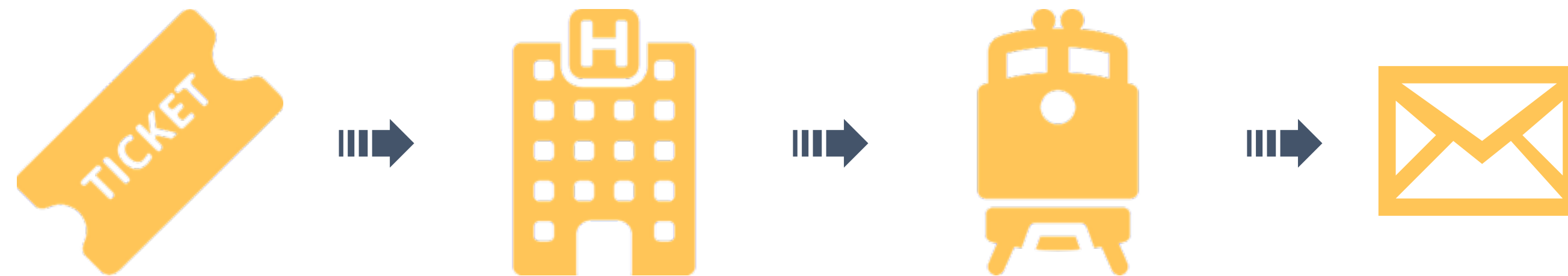
# Preparing to Attend **JEEConf**

---



# Preparing to Attend **JEEConf**

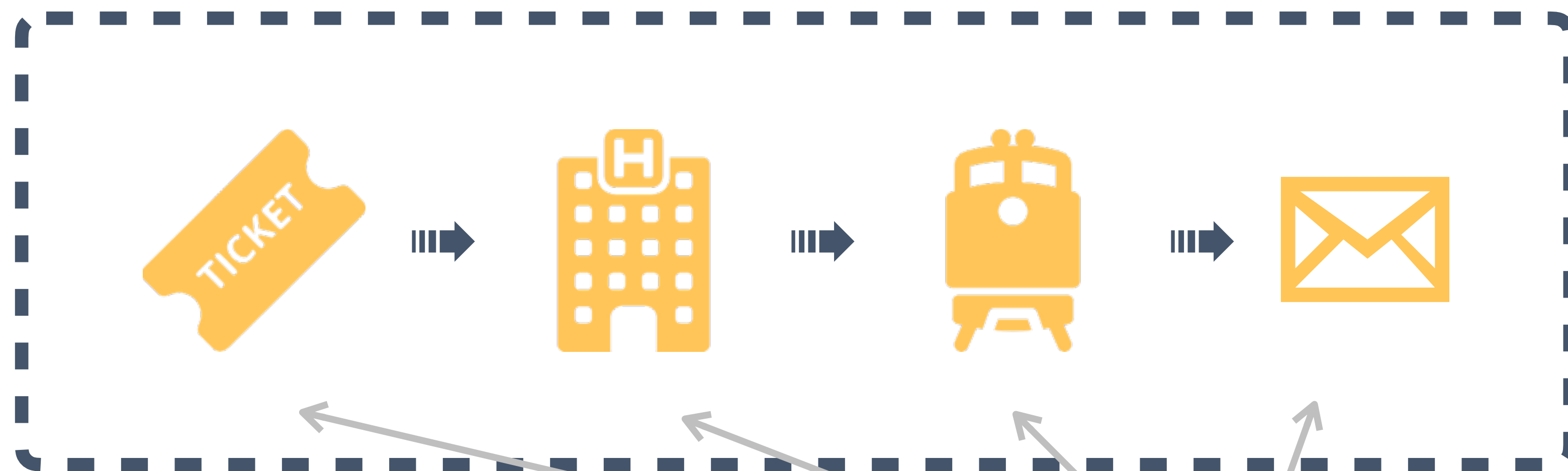
---



# Preparing to Attend **JEEConf**

---

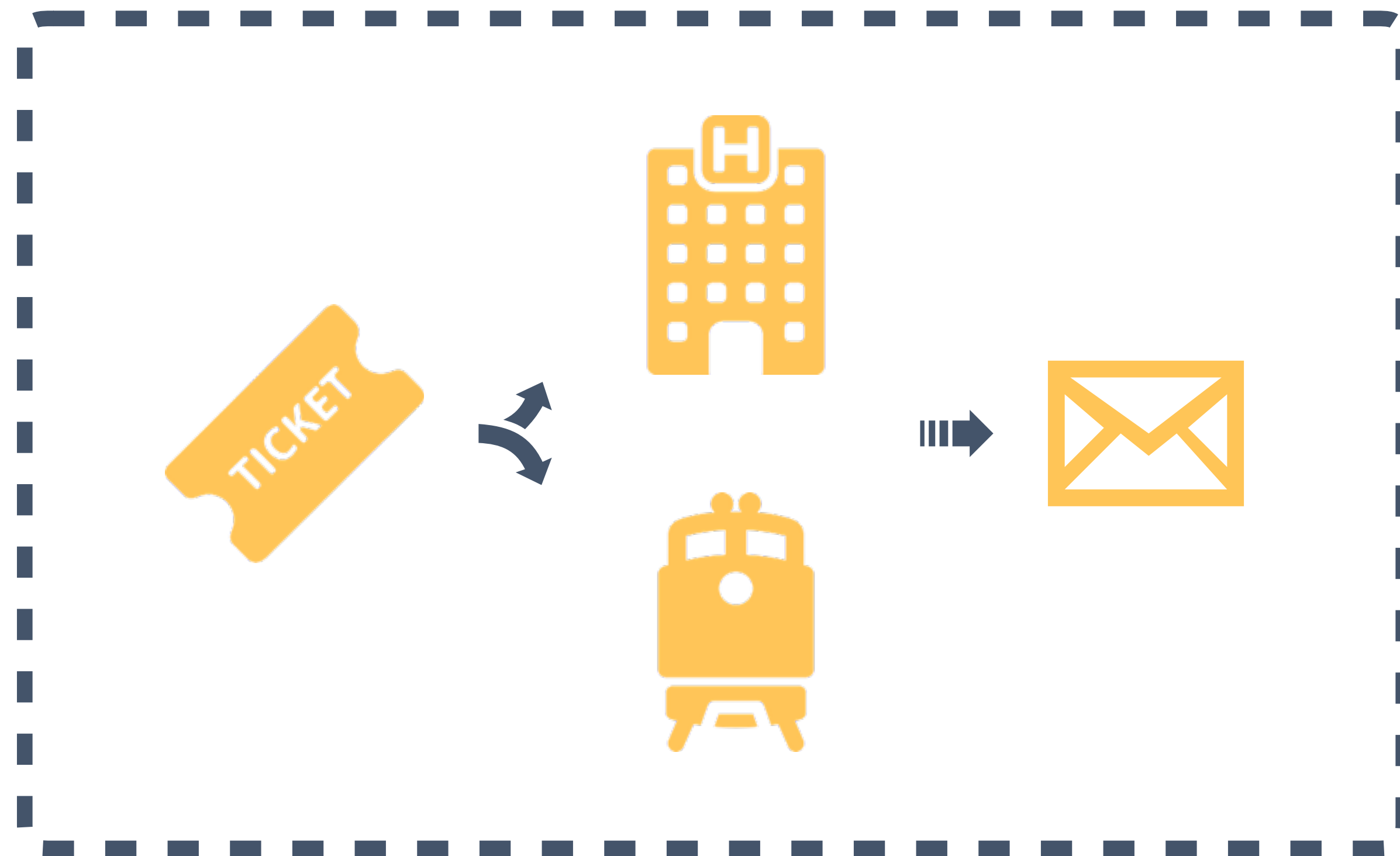
PROGRAM



STEPS

# Preparing to Attend **JEEConf**

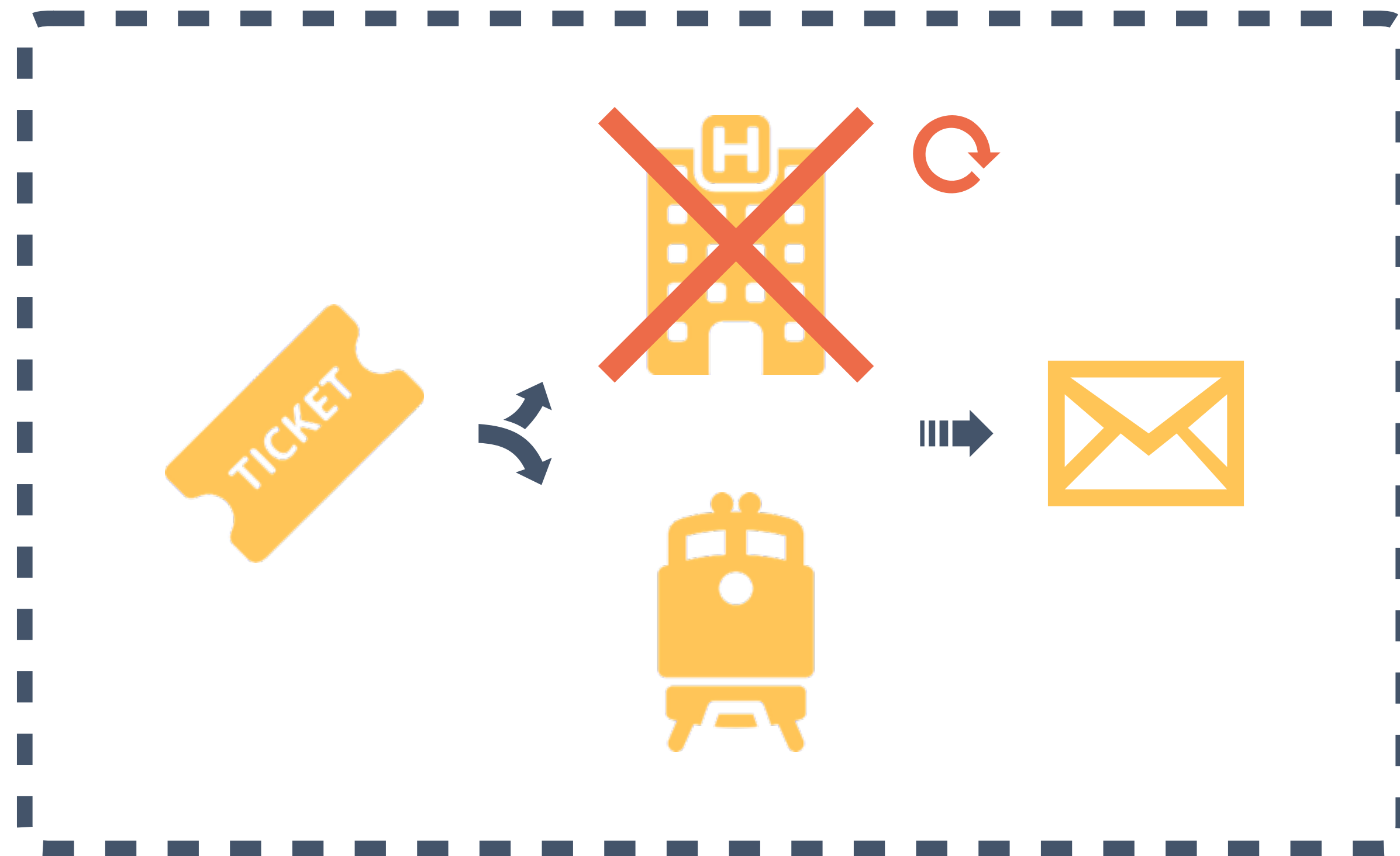
---





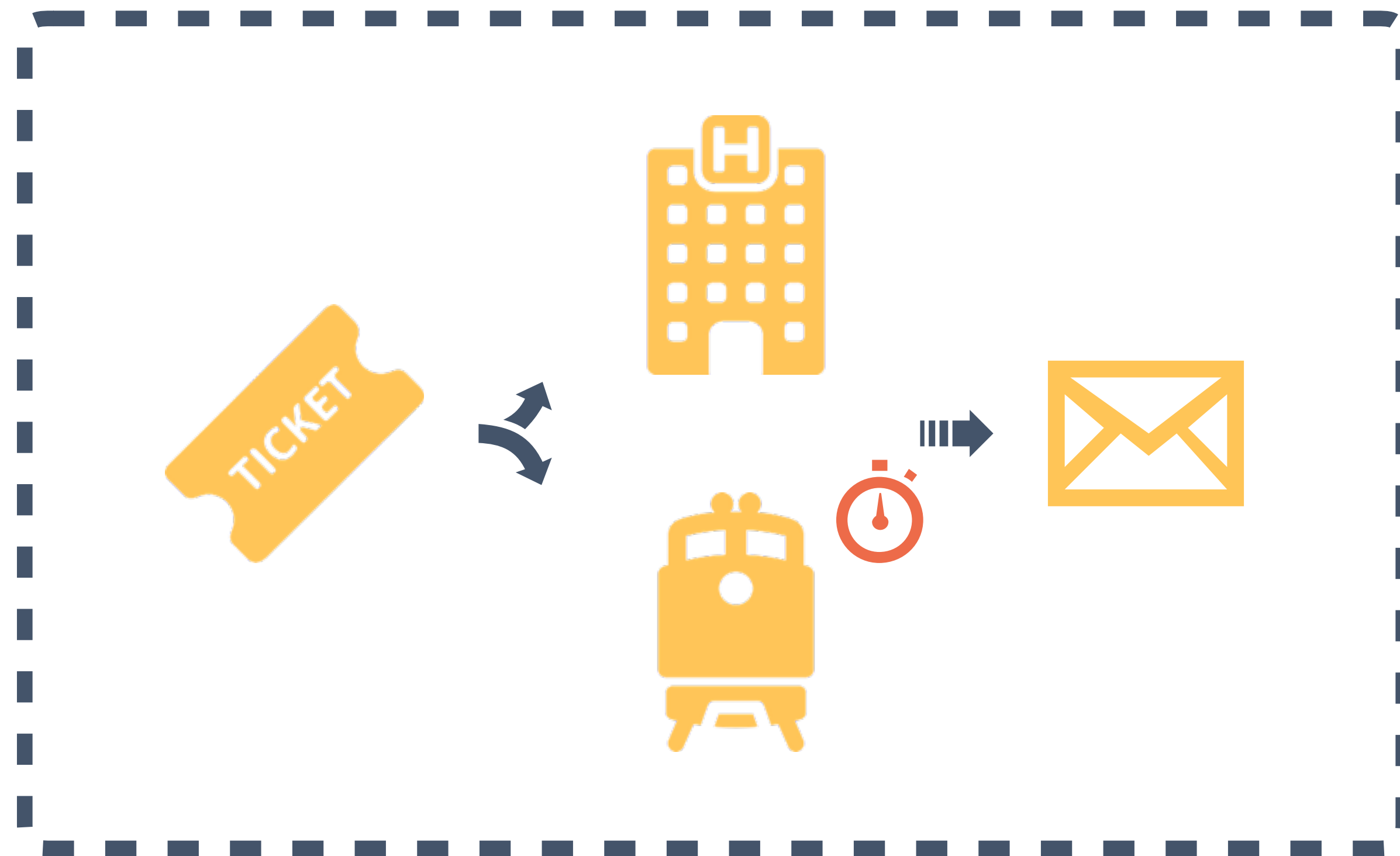
# Preparing to Attend **JEEConf**

---



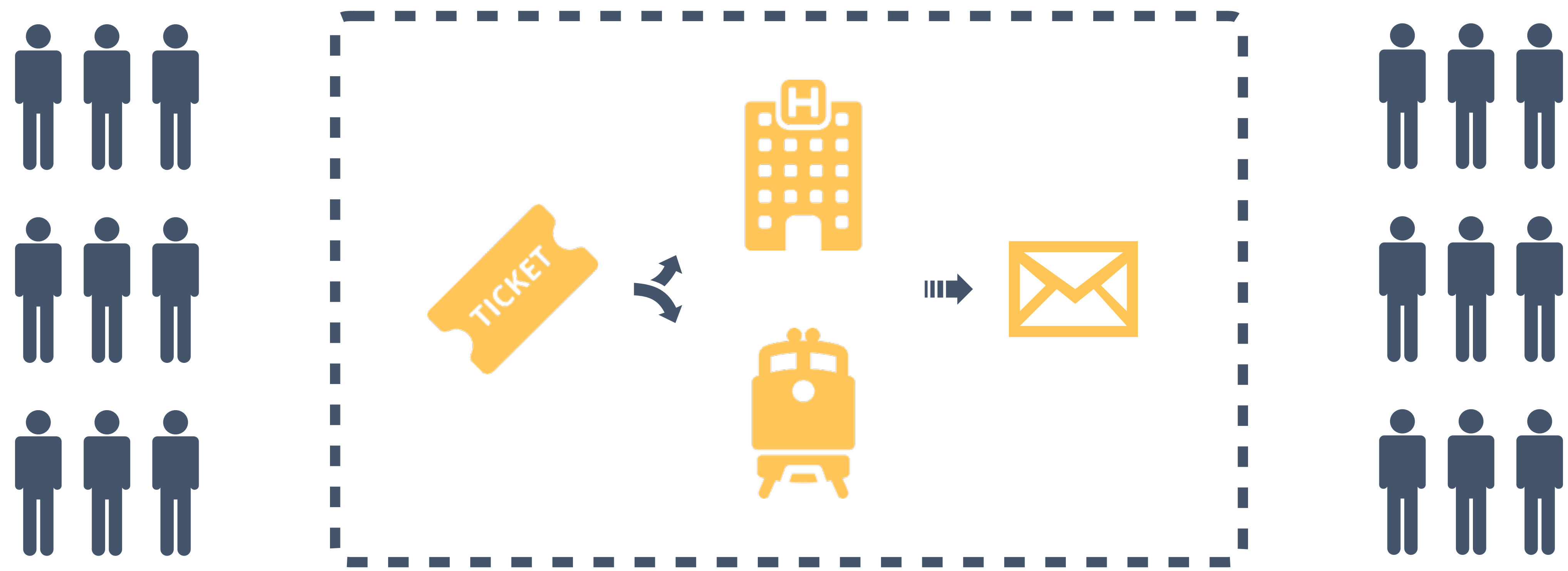
# Preparing to Attend **JEEConf**

---



# Preparing to Attend **JEEConf**

---



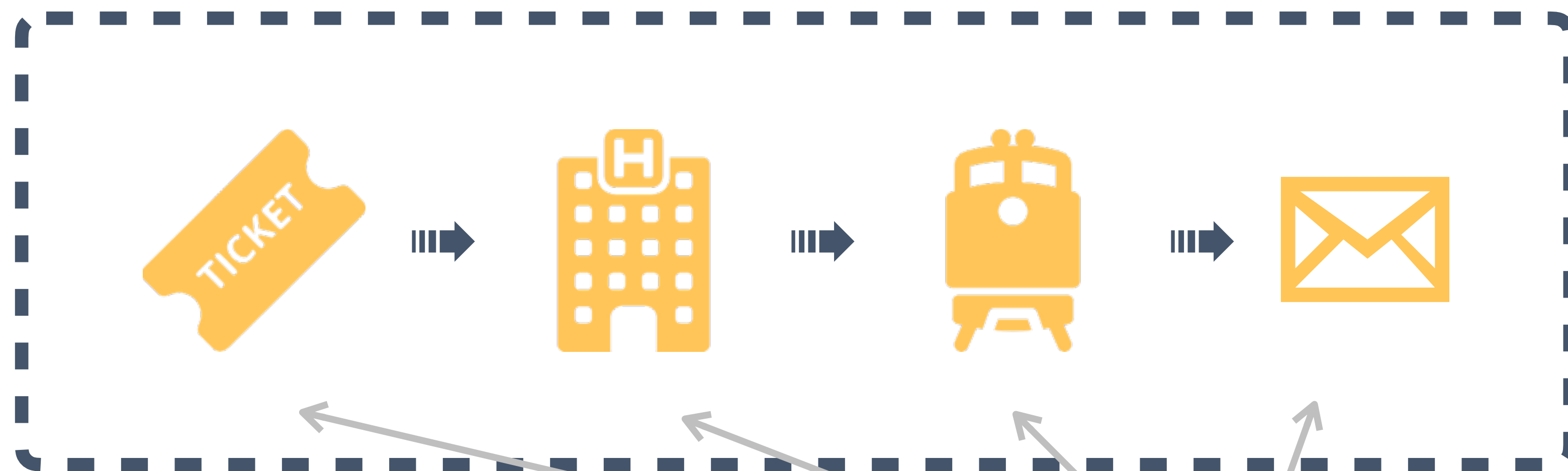


<https://aws.amazon.com/swf>

# Workflows and Activities

---

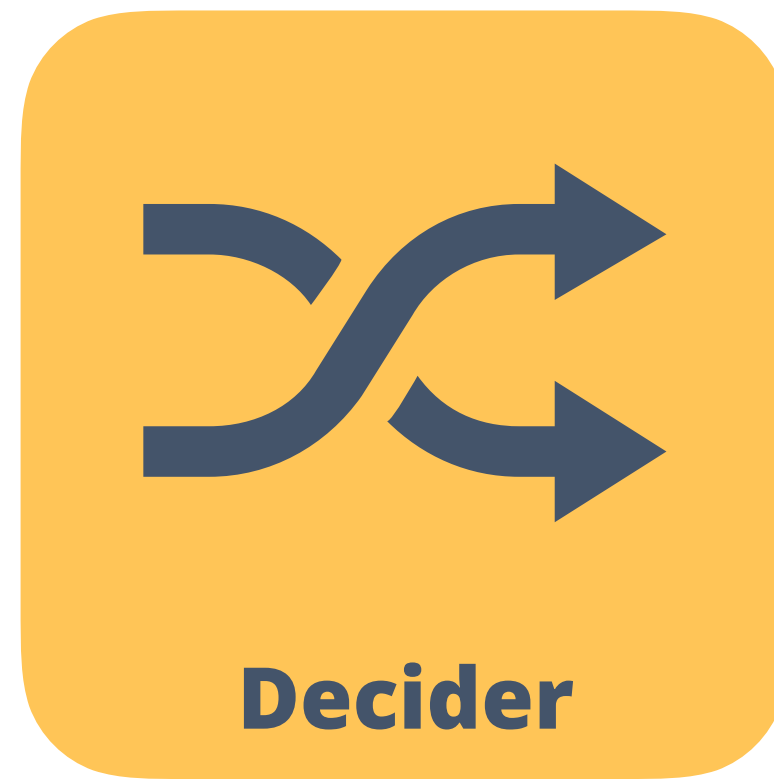
WORKFLOW



ACTIVITIES

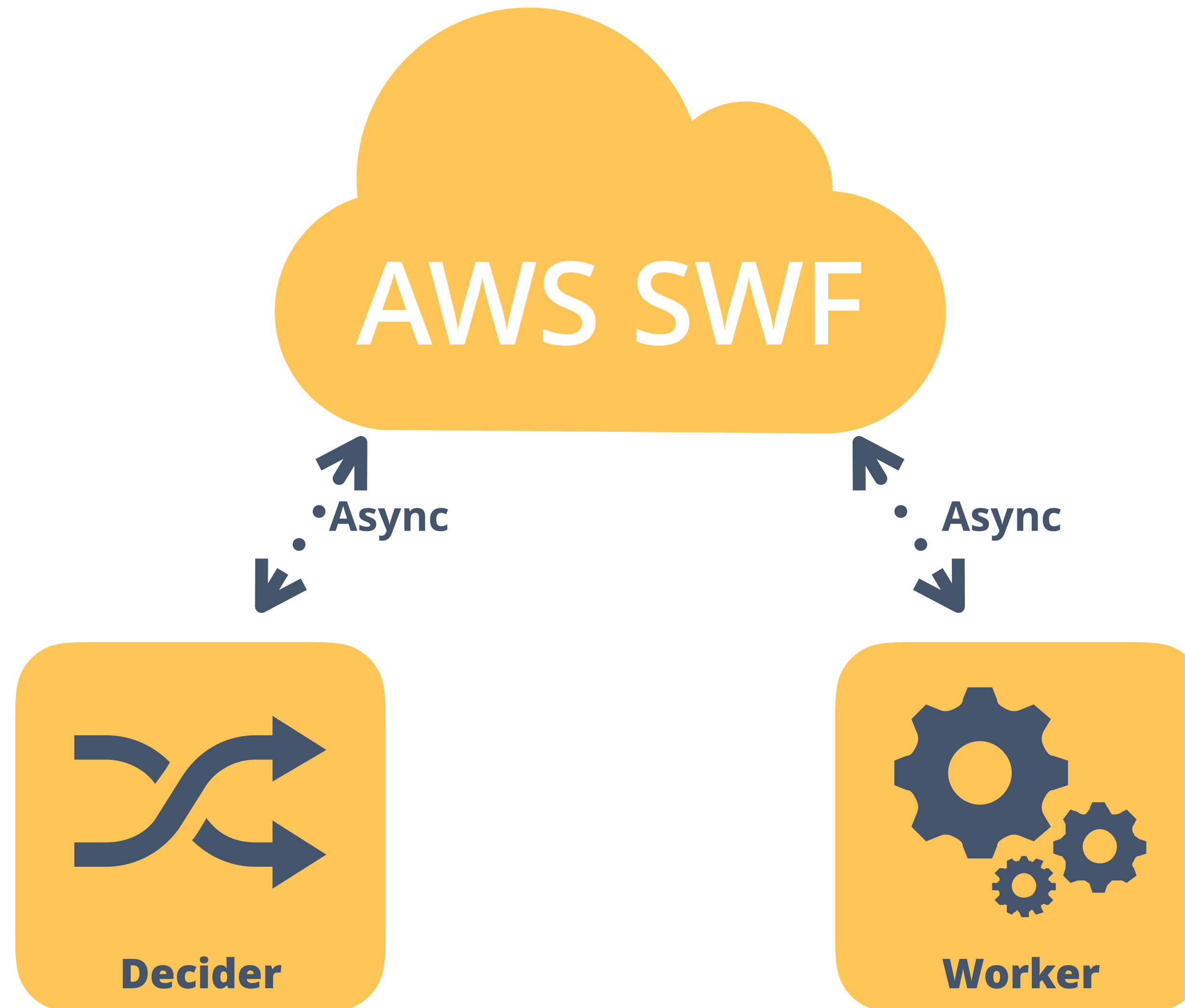
# SWF Application **Architecture**

---



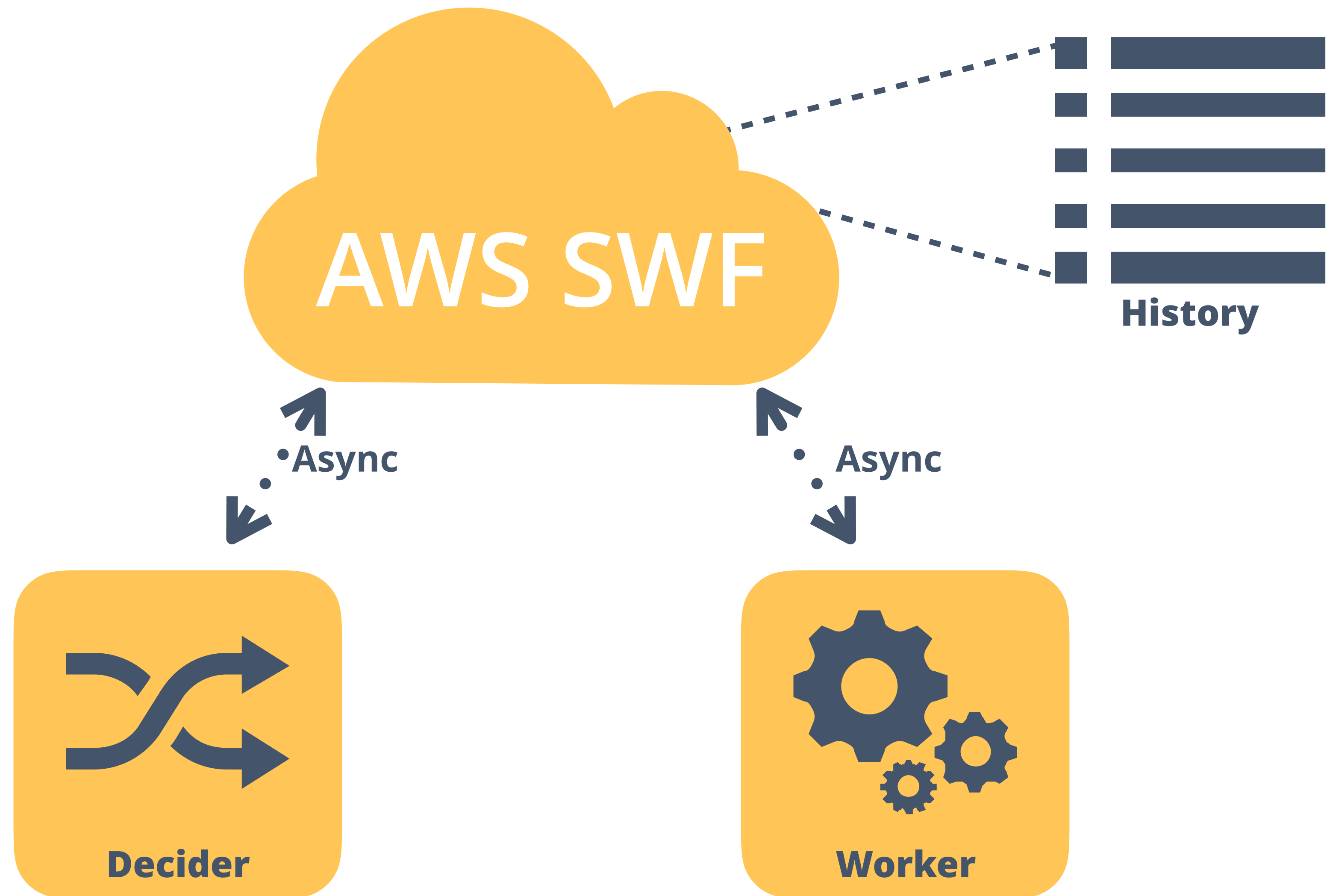
# SWF Application **Architecture**

---



# SWF Application **Architecture**

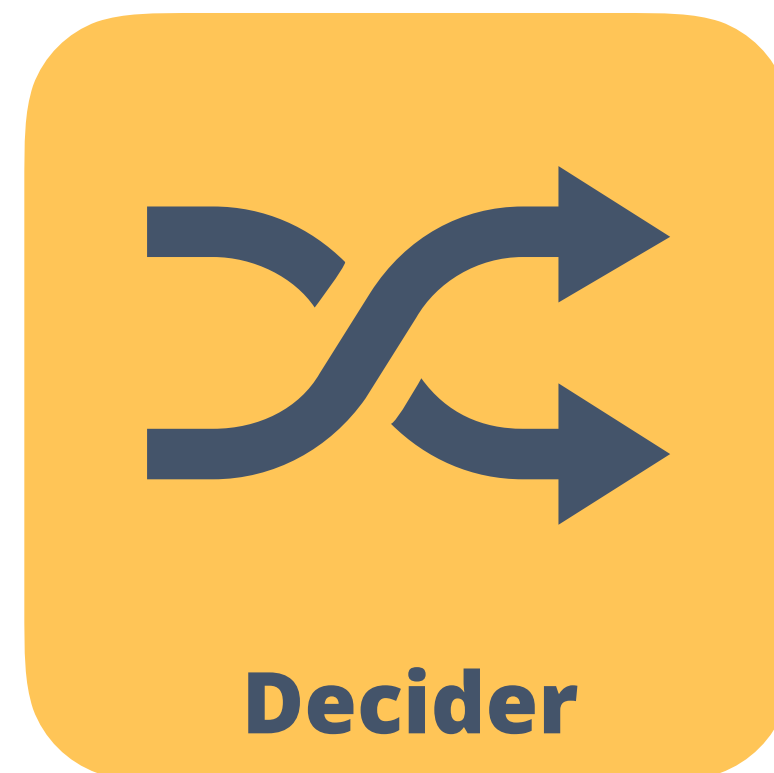
---





# AWS SWF **Message Flow**

---



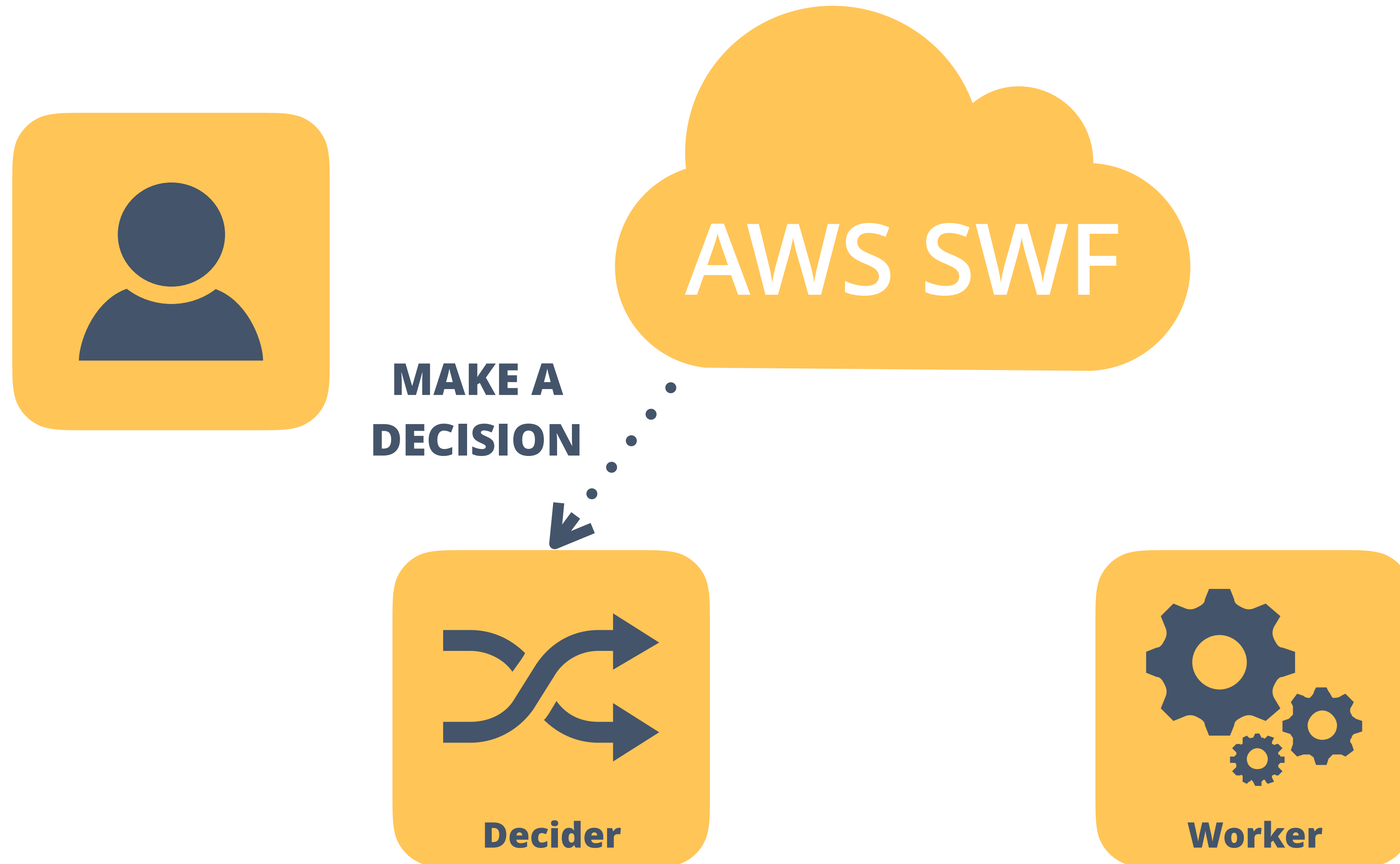
# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



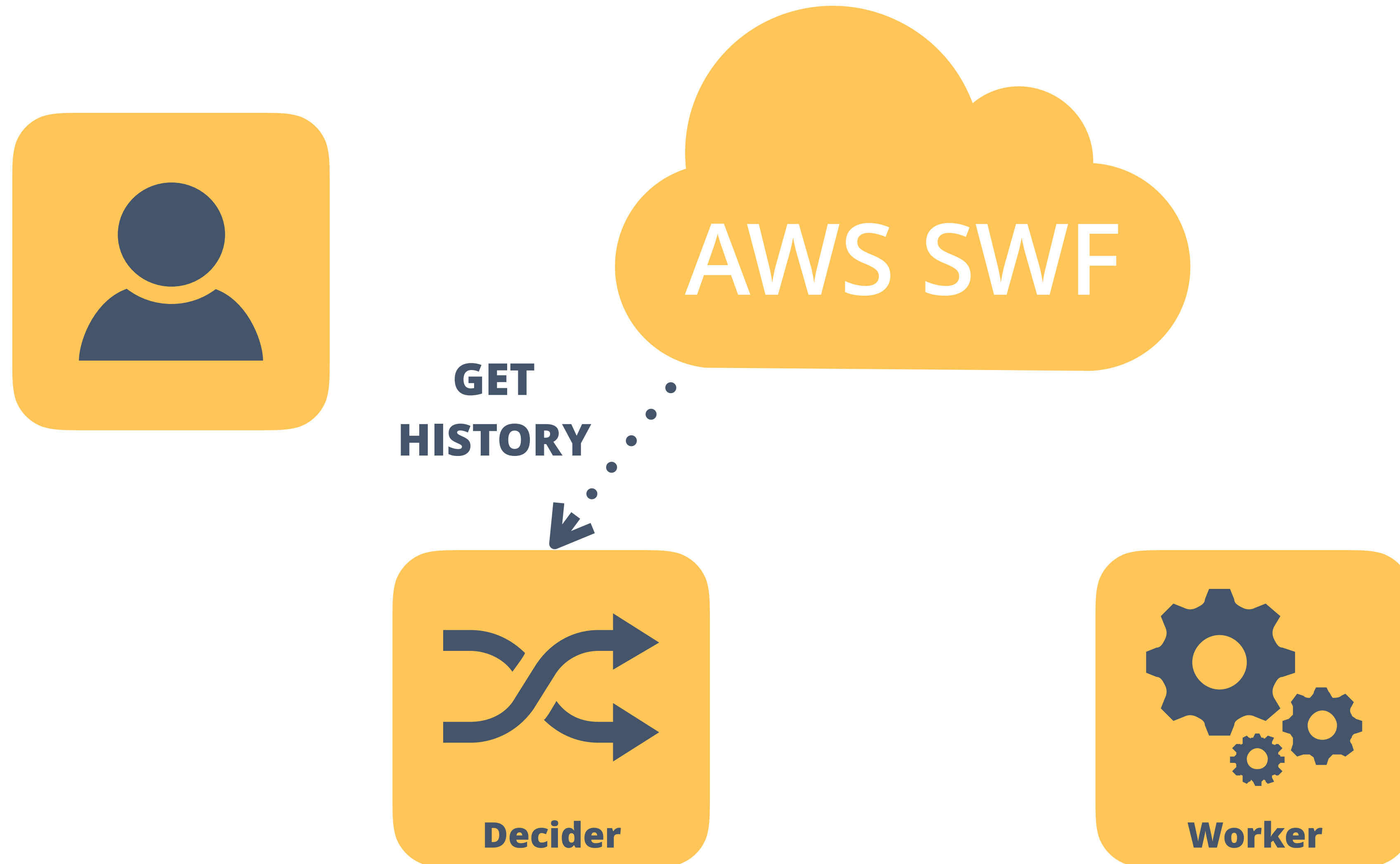
# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



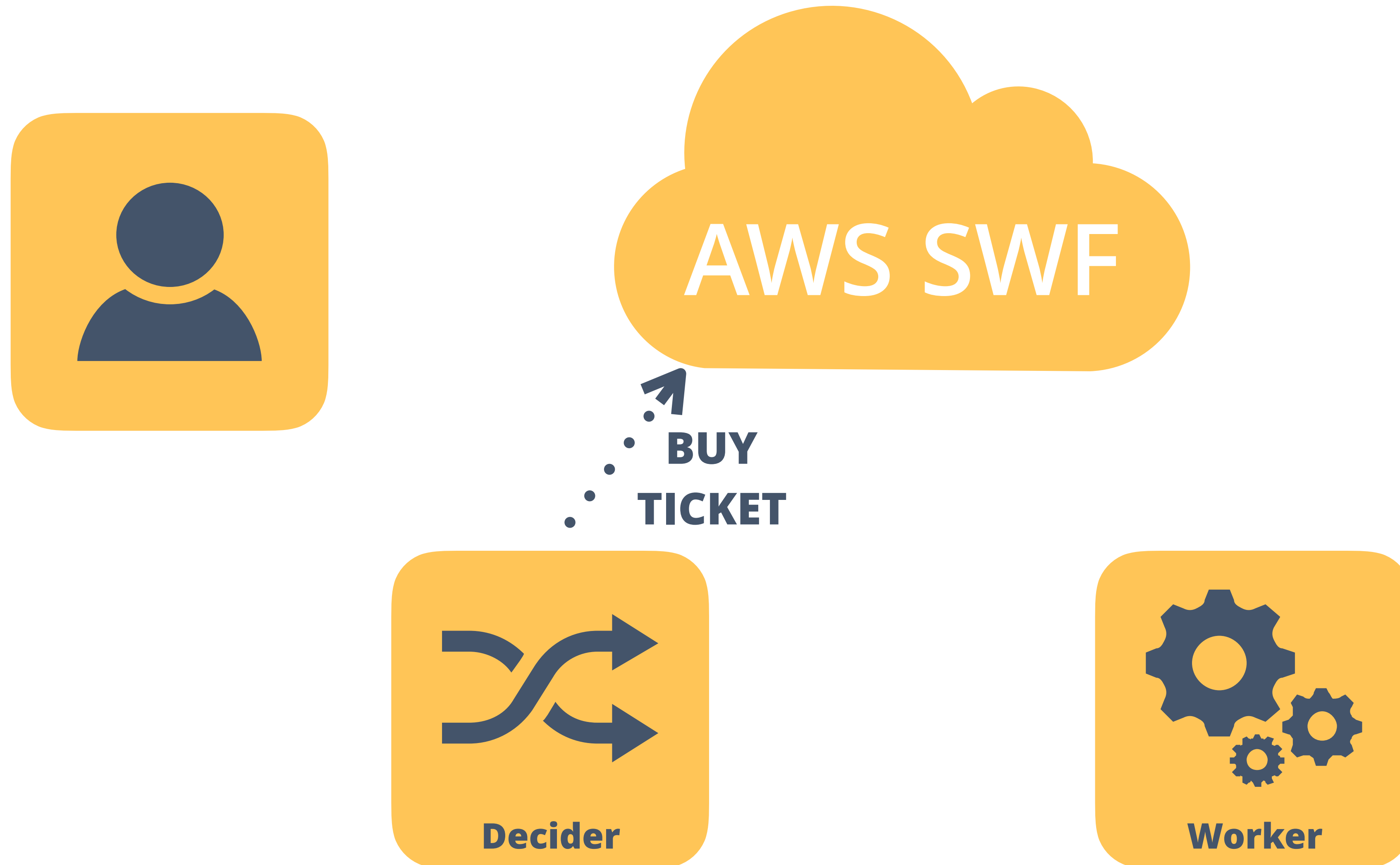
# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



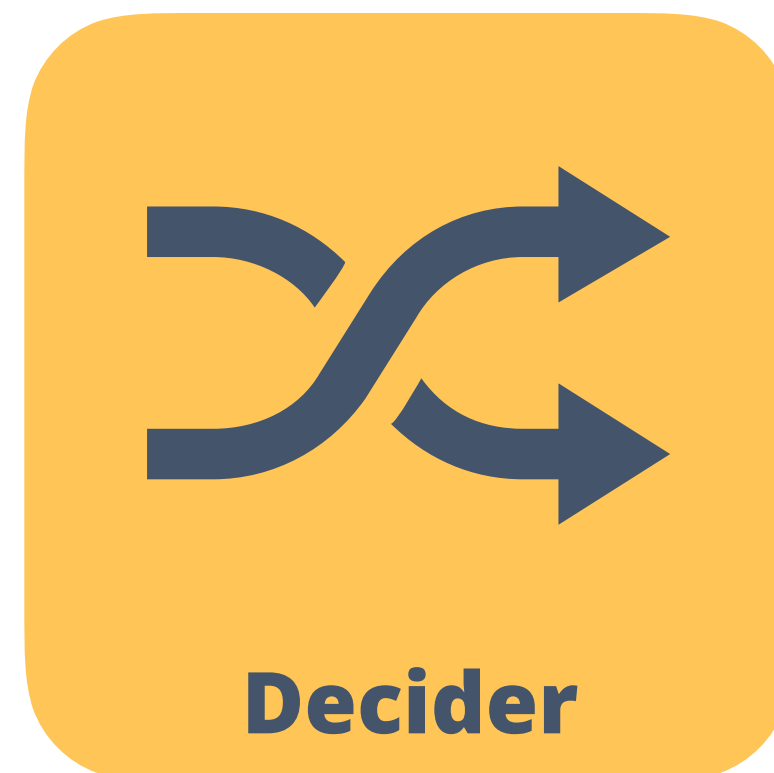
# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



# AWS SWF **Message Flow**

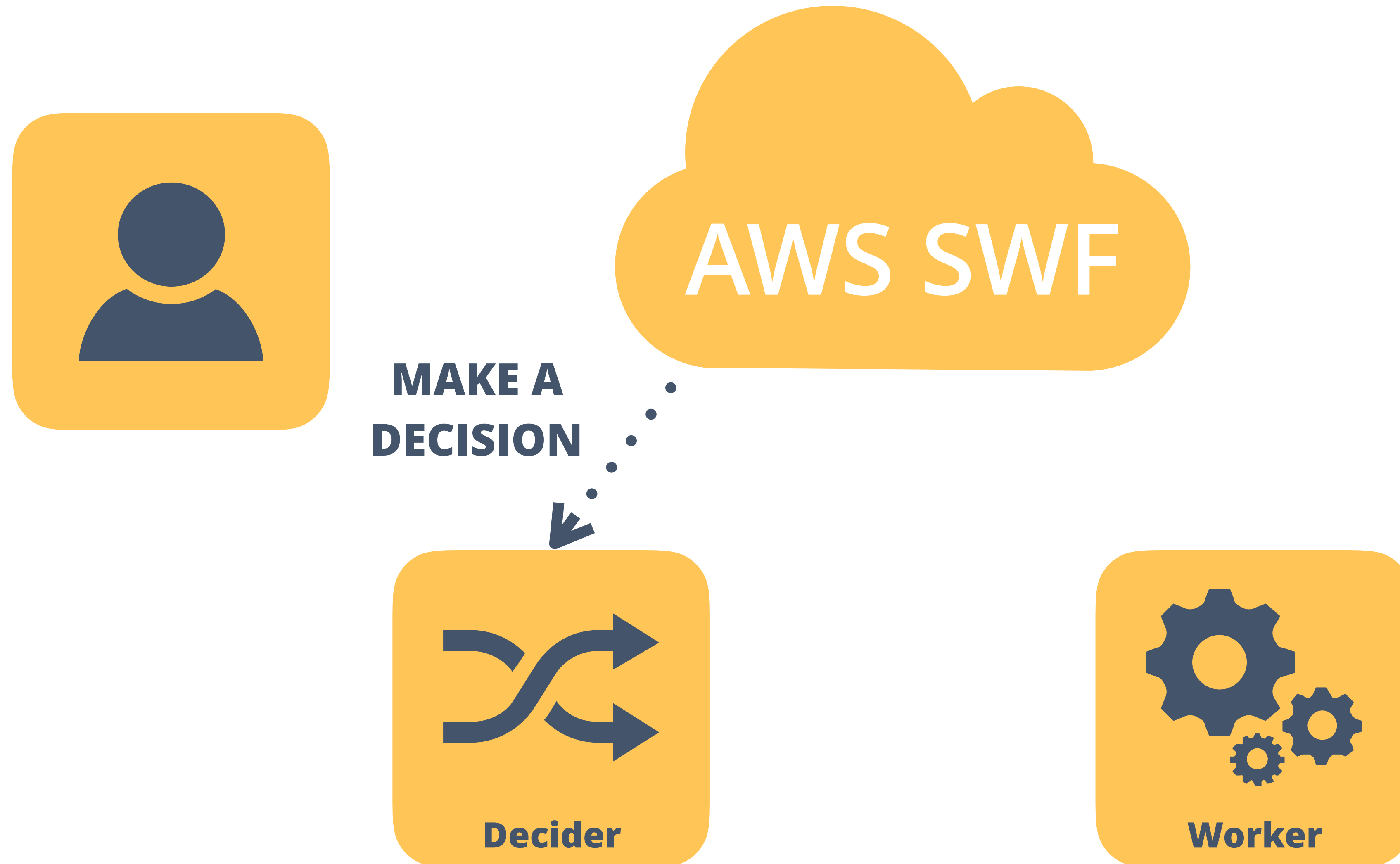
---





# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



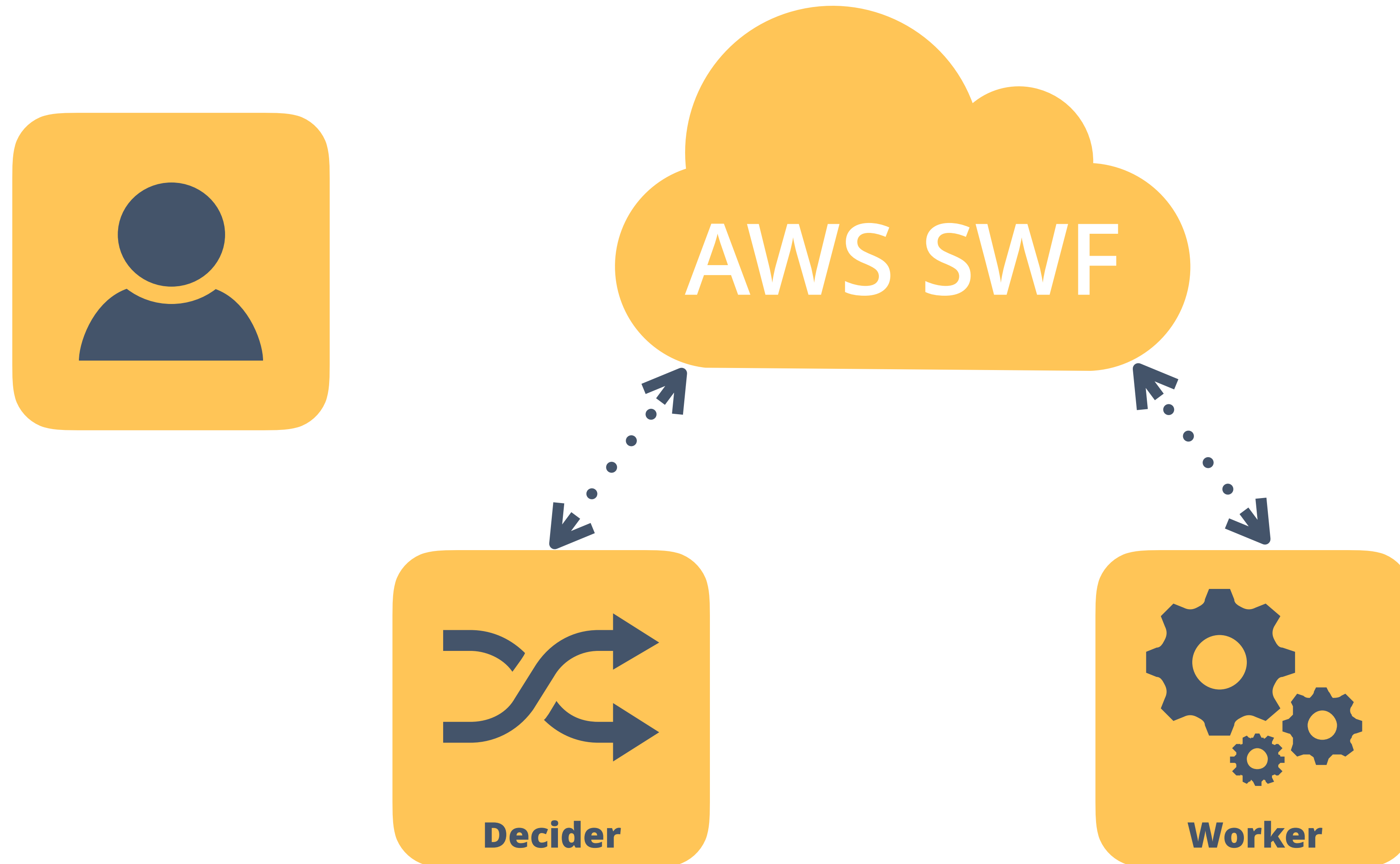
# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



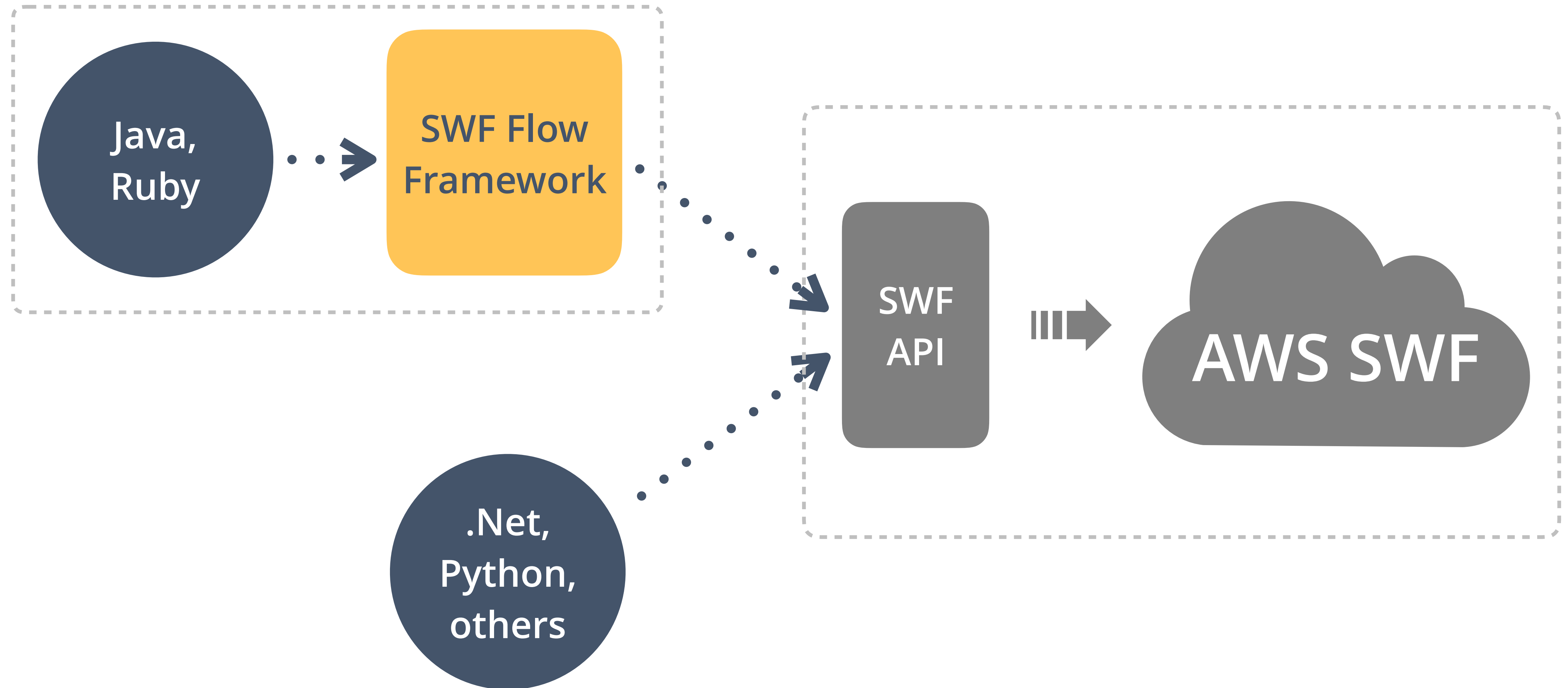
# AWS SWF Message Flow

---



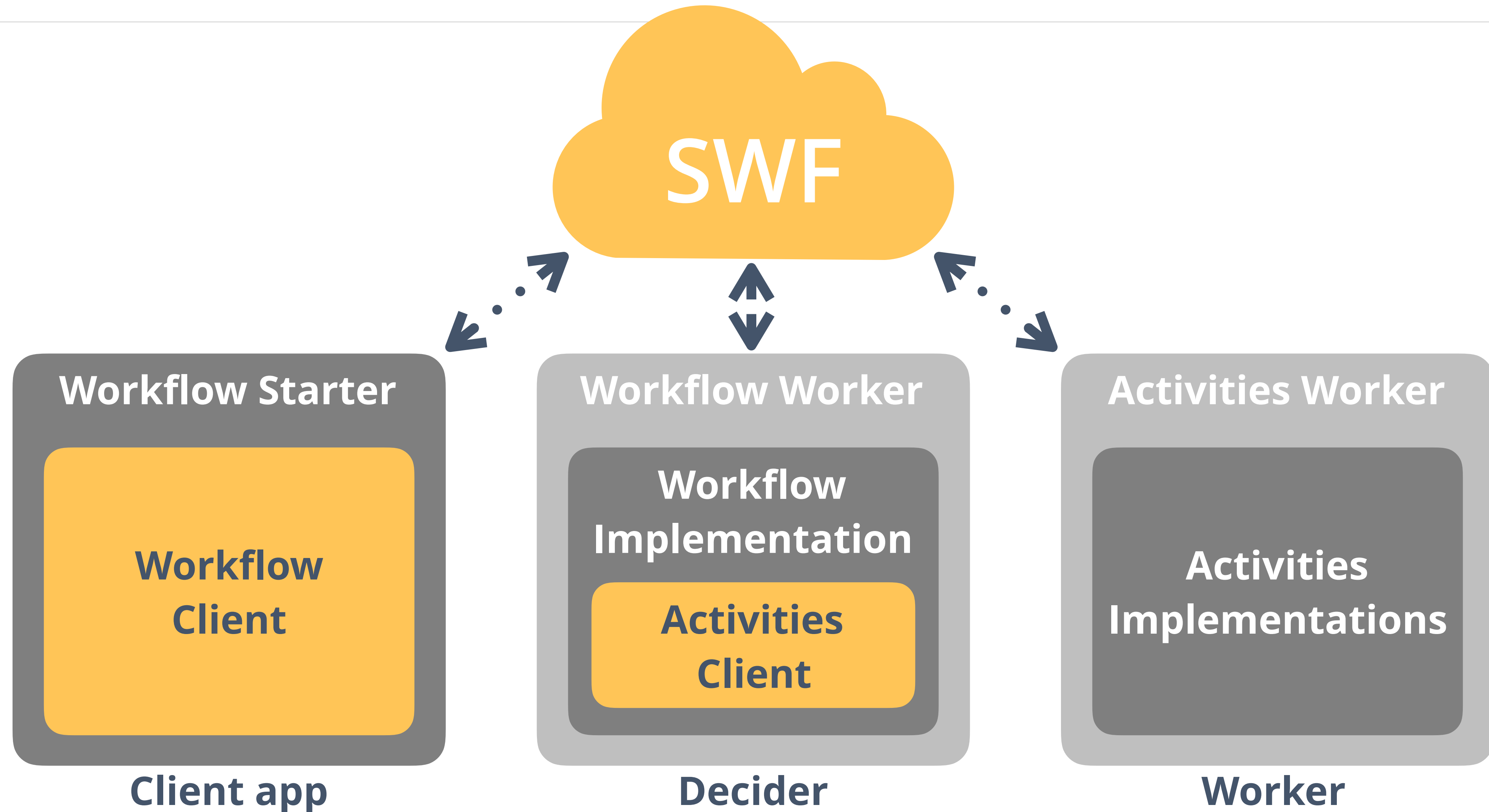
# AWS SWF Flow Framework

---



# Java Flow Framework

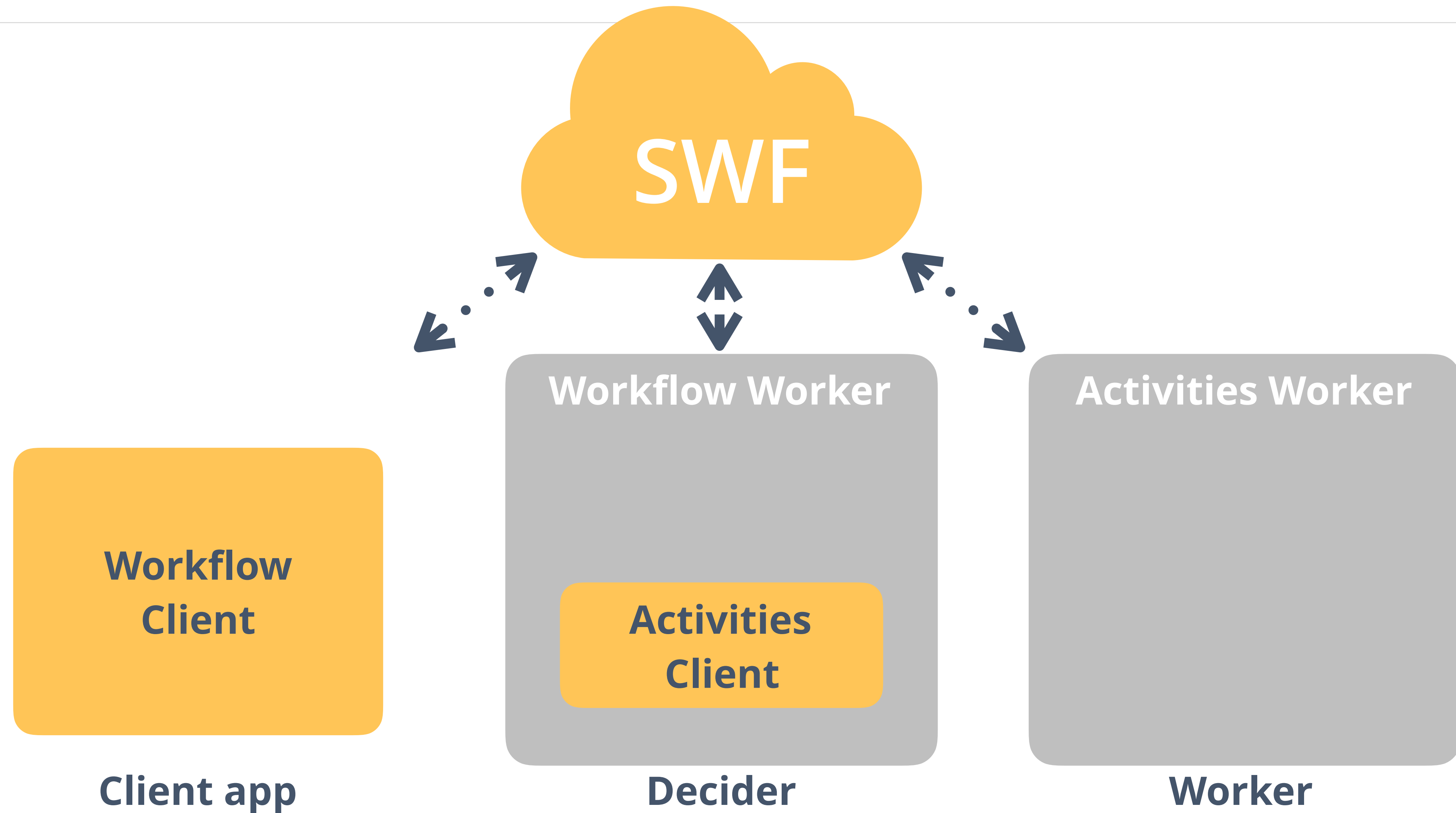
---





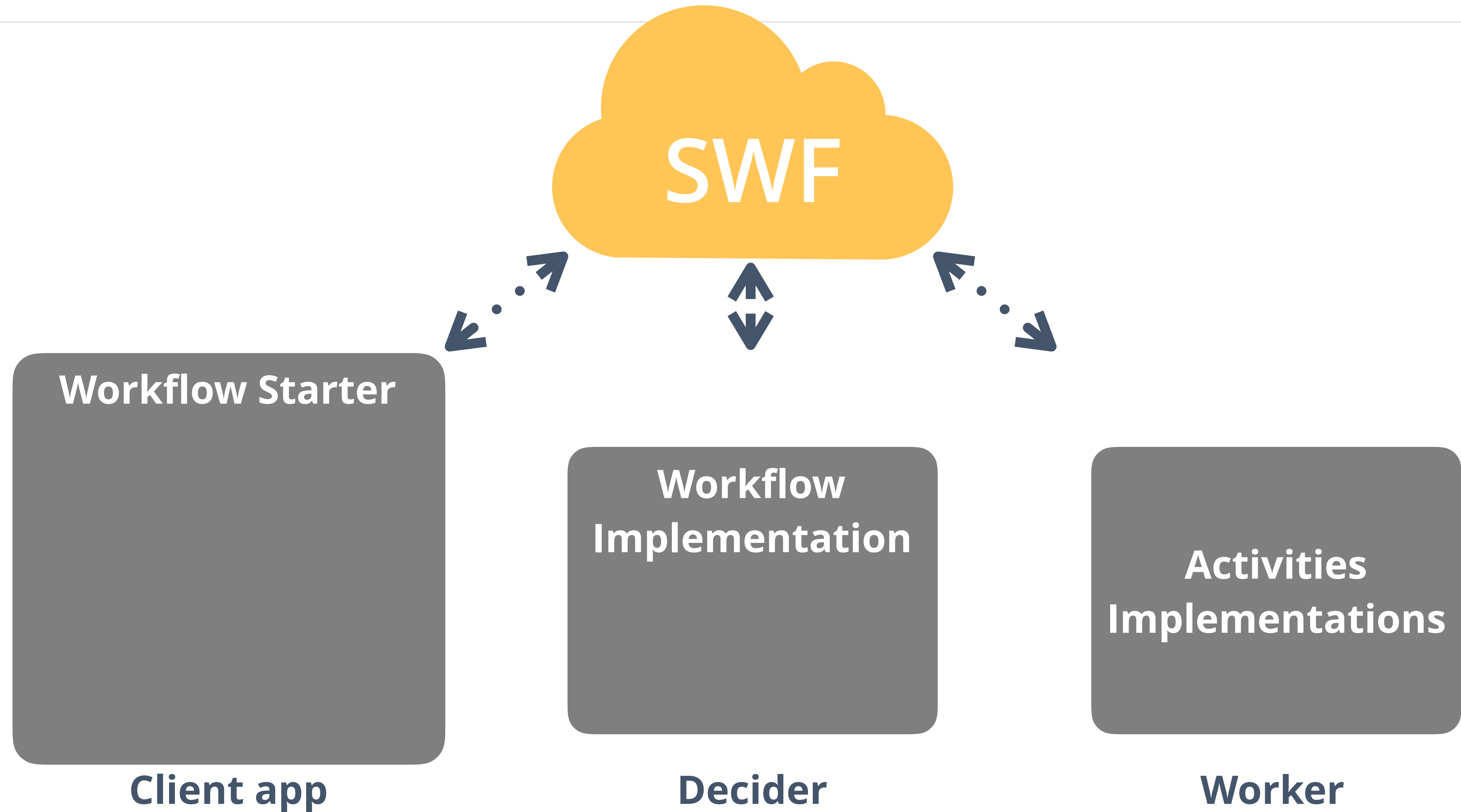
# Java Flow Framework

---



# Java Flow Framework

---



# Java Flow Framework **Classes**

---

**@Workflow** → Client to schedule workflows

**@Activities** → Client to schedule activities

# Java Flow Framework **Classes**

---

**@Workflow** → Client to schedule workflows

**@Activities** → Client to schedule activities

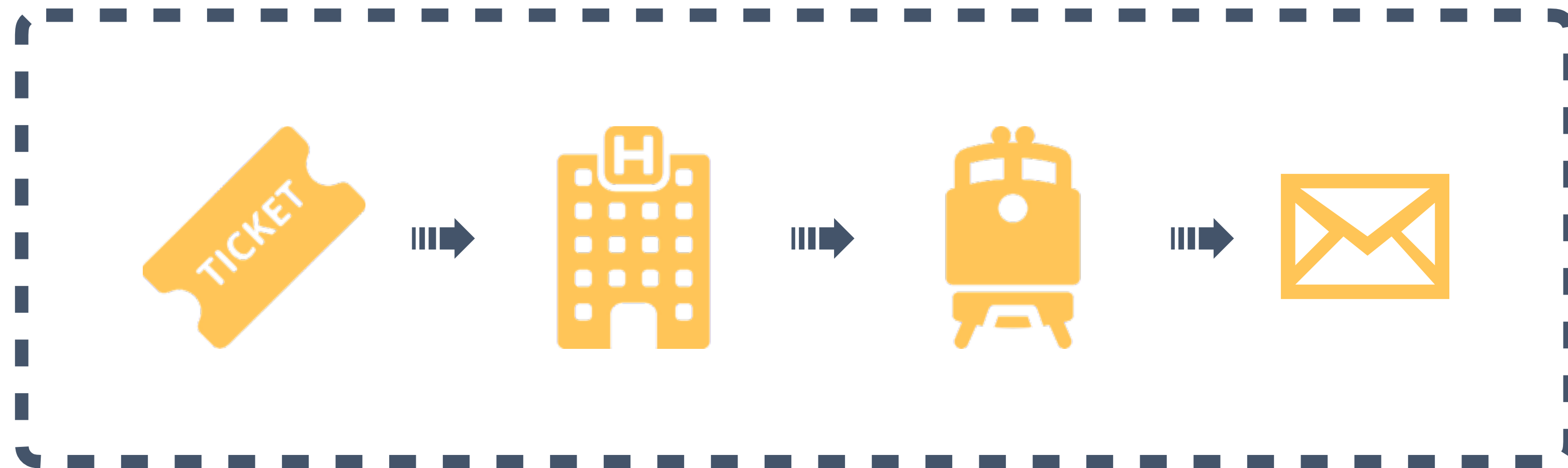
**WorkflowWorker** → Handles decision tasks

**ActivitiesWorker** → Handles activity tasks



# Visit Organizer **Workflow**

---



# Preparing for **JEEConf**

---

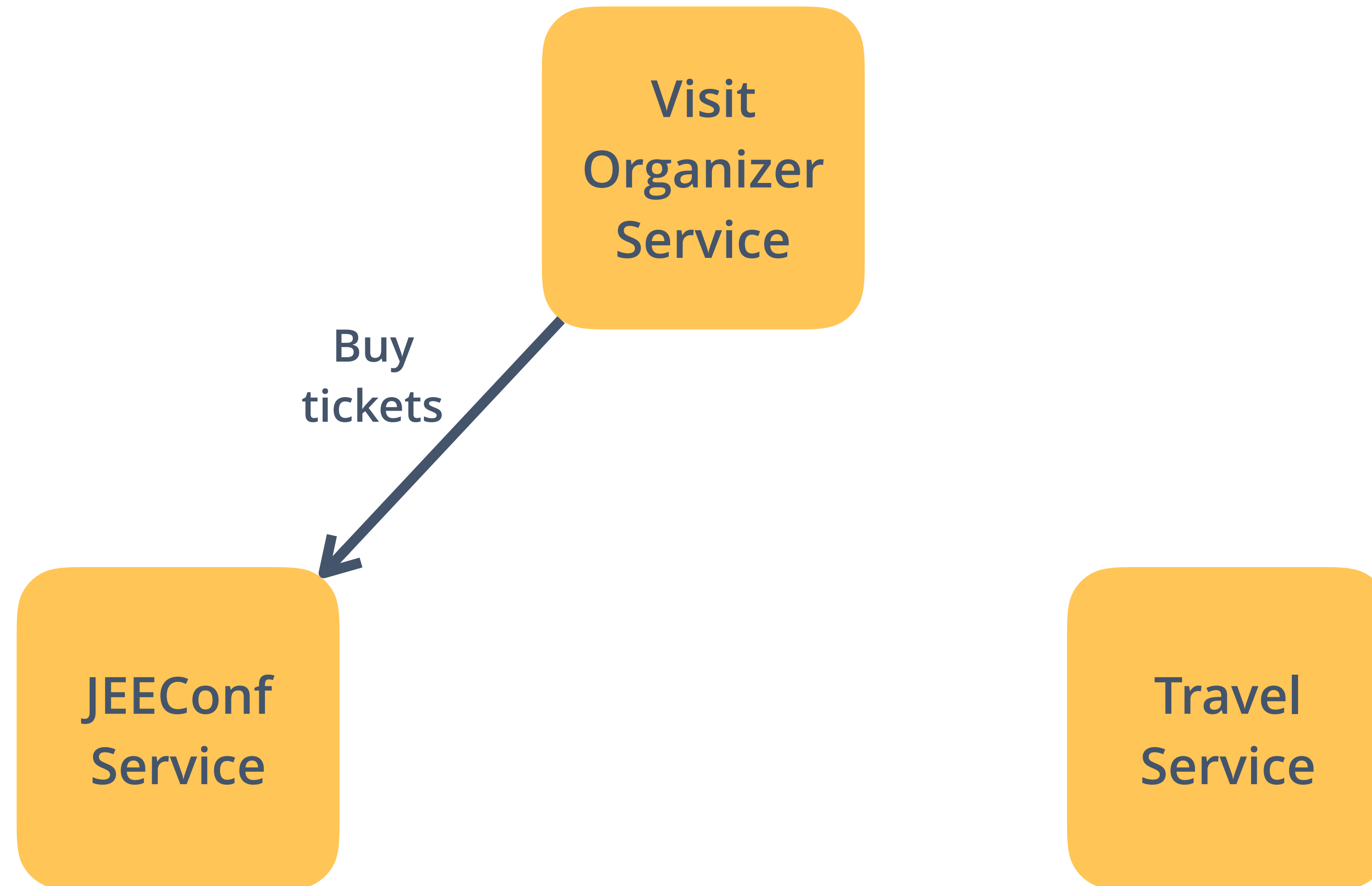
Visit  
Organizer  
Service

JEEConf  
Service

Travel  
Service

# Preparing for **JEEConf**

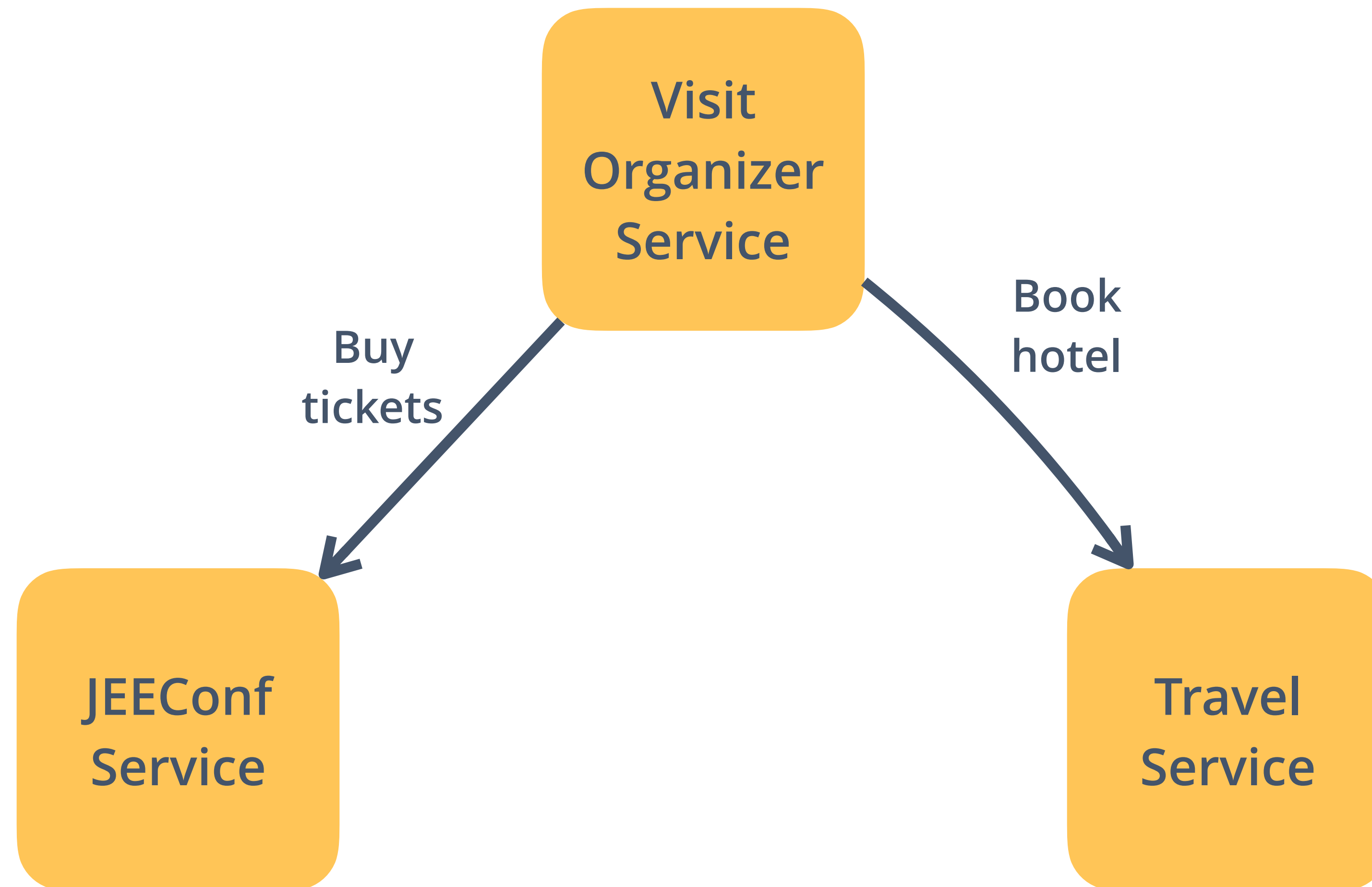
---





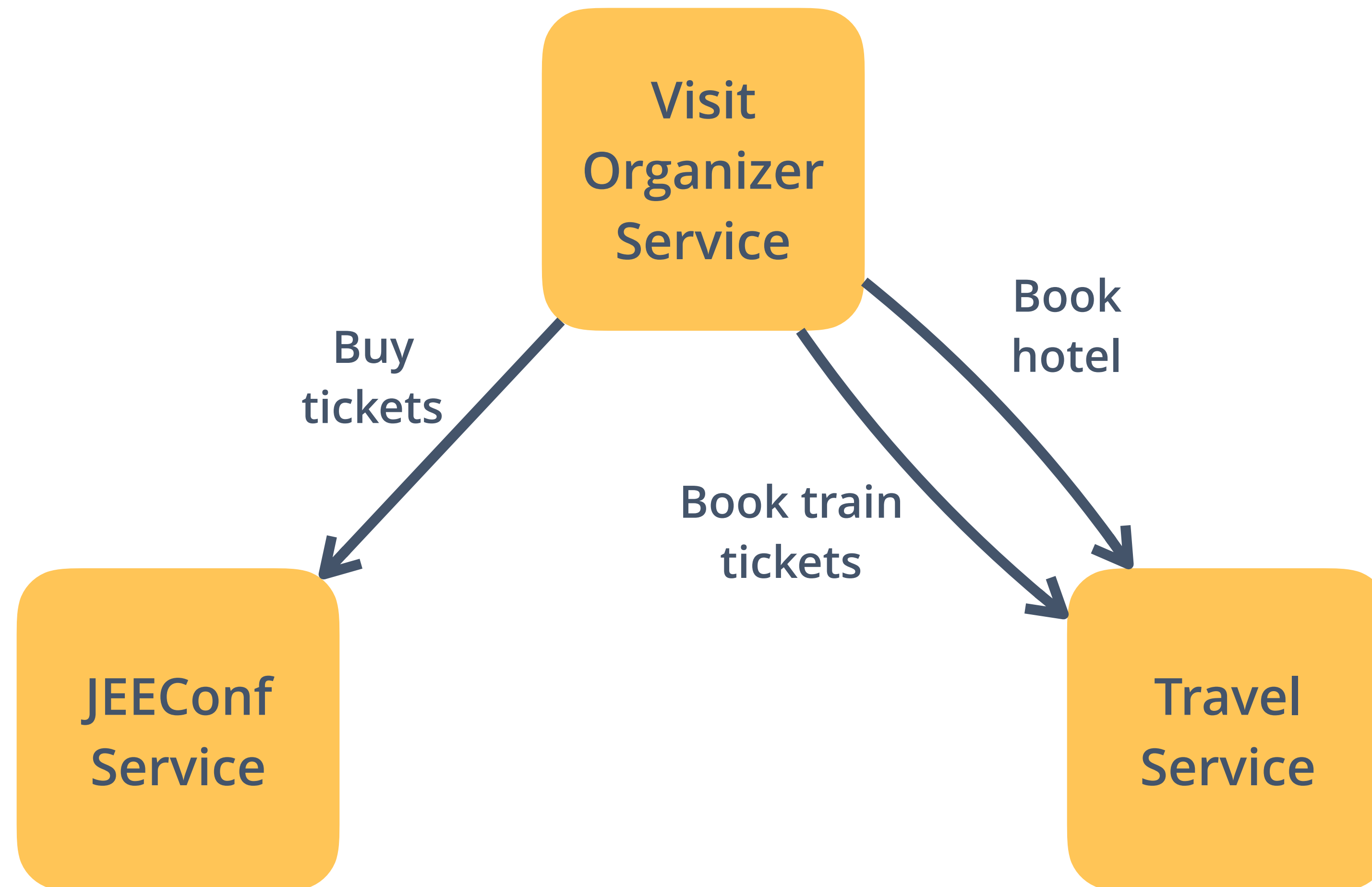
# Preparing for **JEEConf**

---

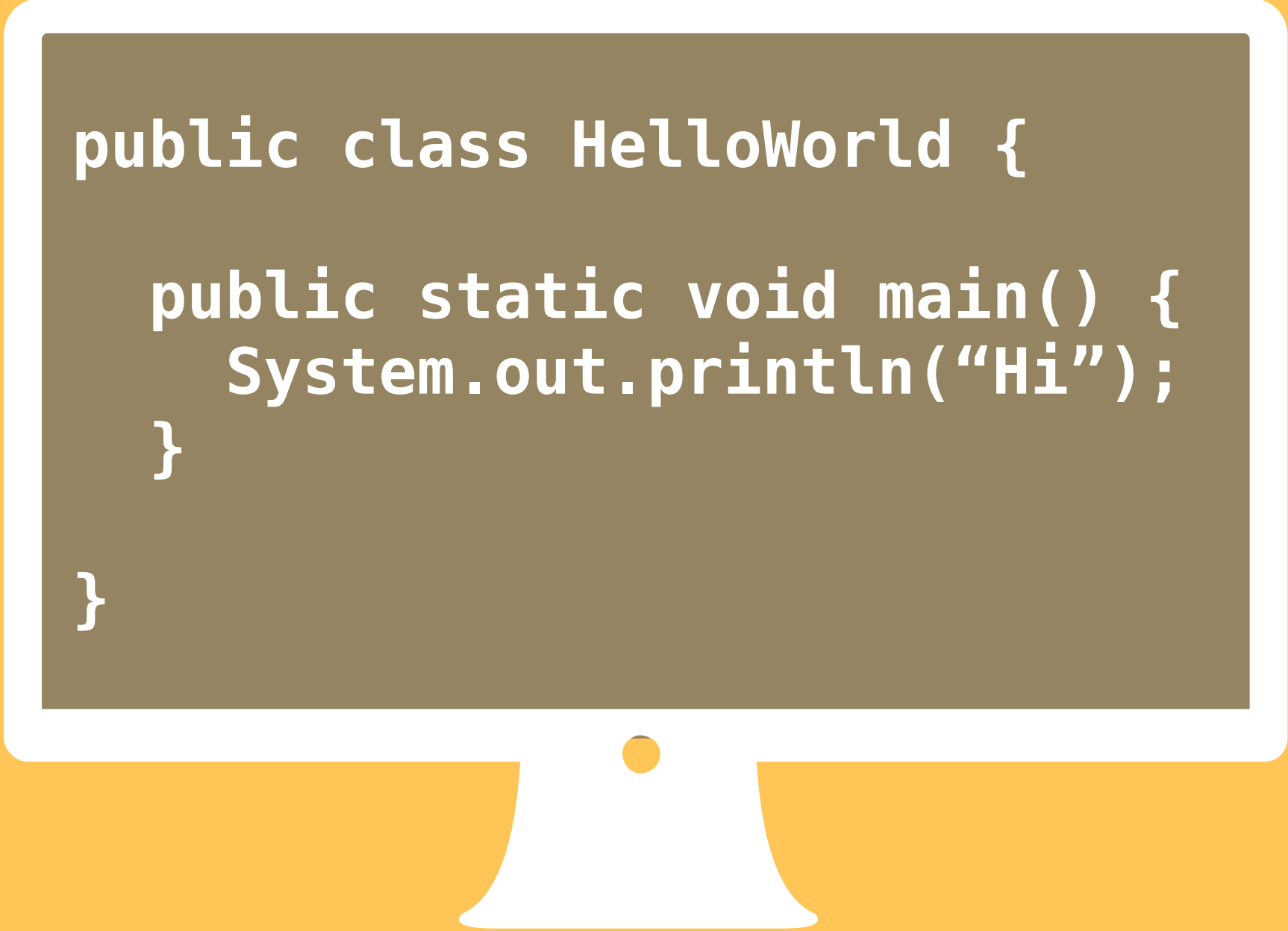


# Preparing for **JEEConf**

---



# Time to see the code!



```
public class HelloWorld {  
  
    public static void main() {  
        System.out.println("Hi");  
    }  
  
}
```

<https://github.com/sbatyuk/aws-swf-sample>

# EASY, RIGHT?





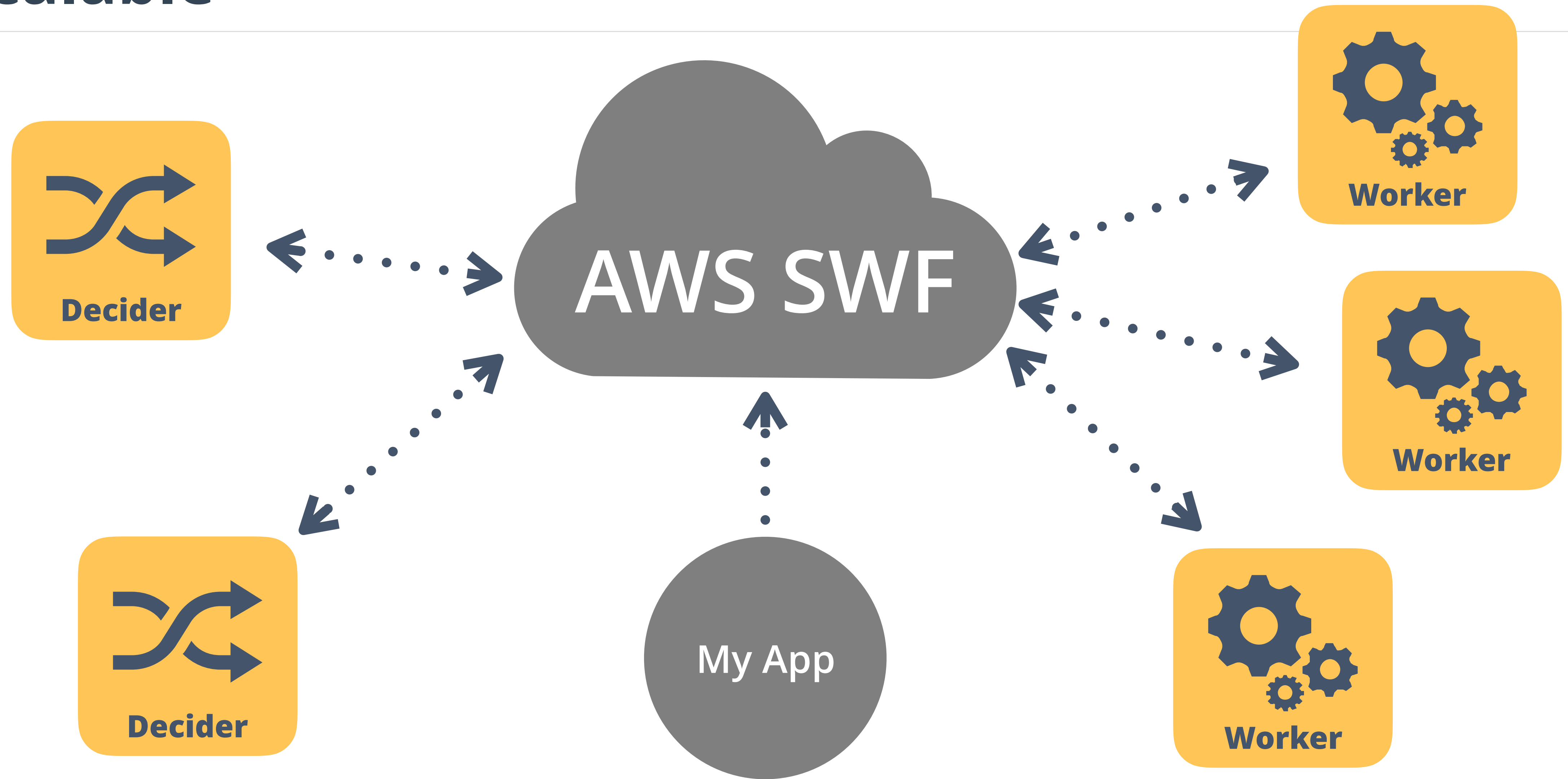
# Features

# Fully Managed Service

---

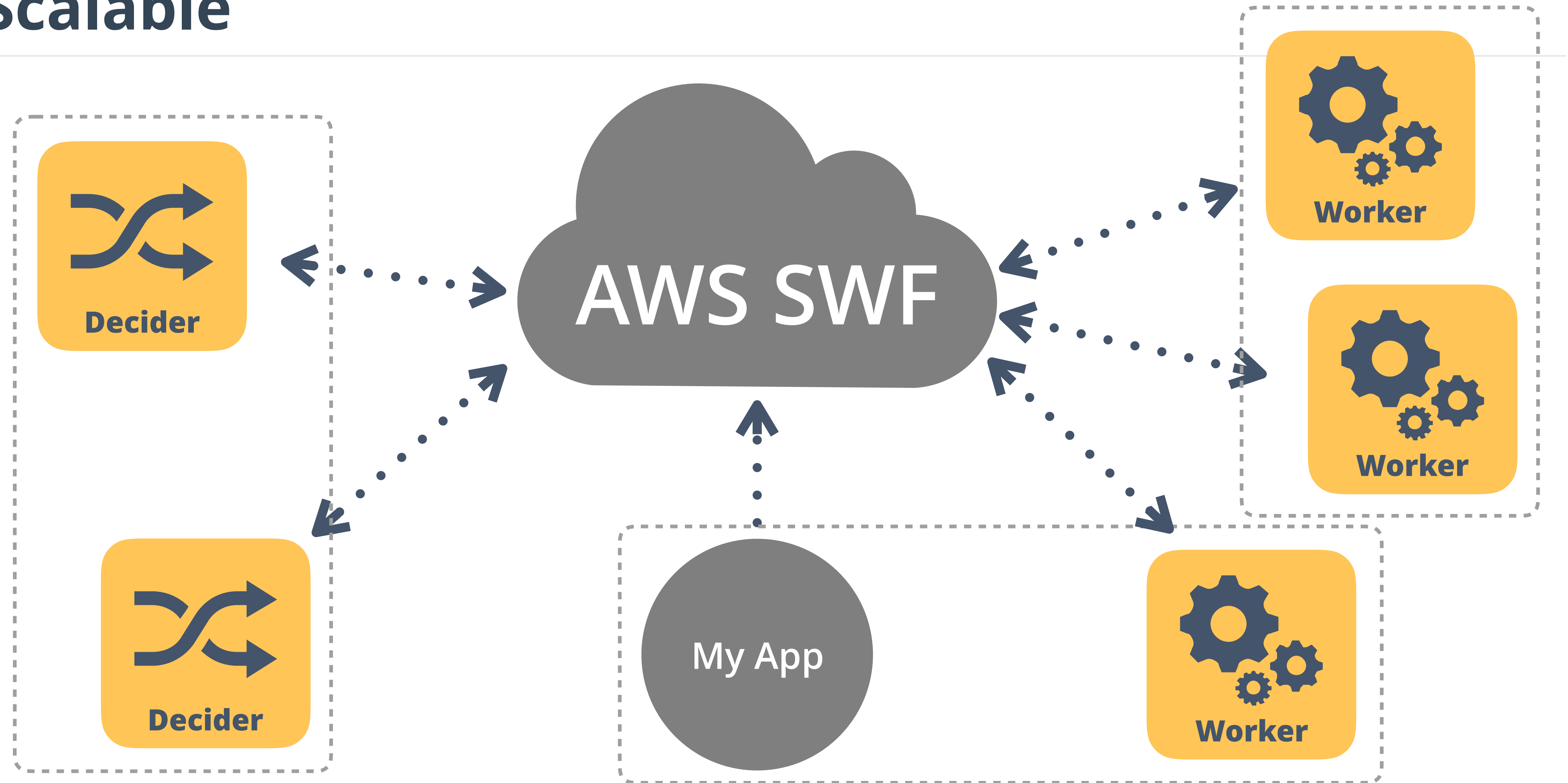


# Scalable



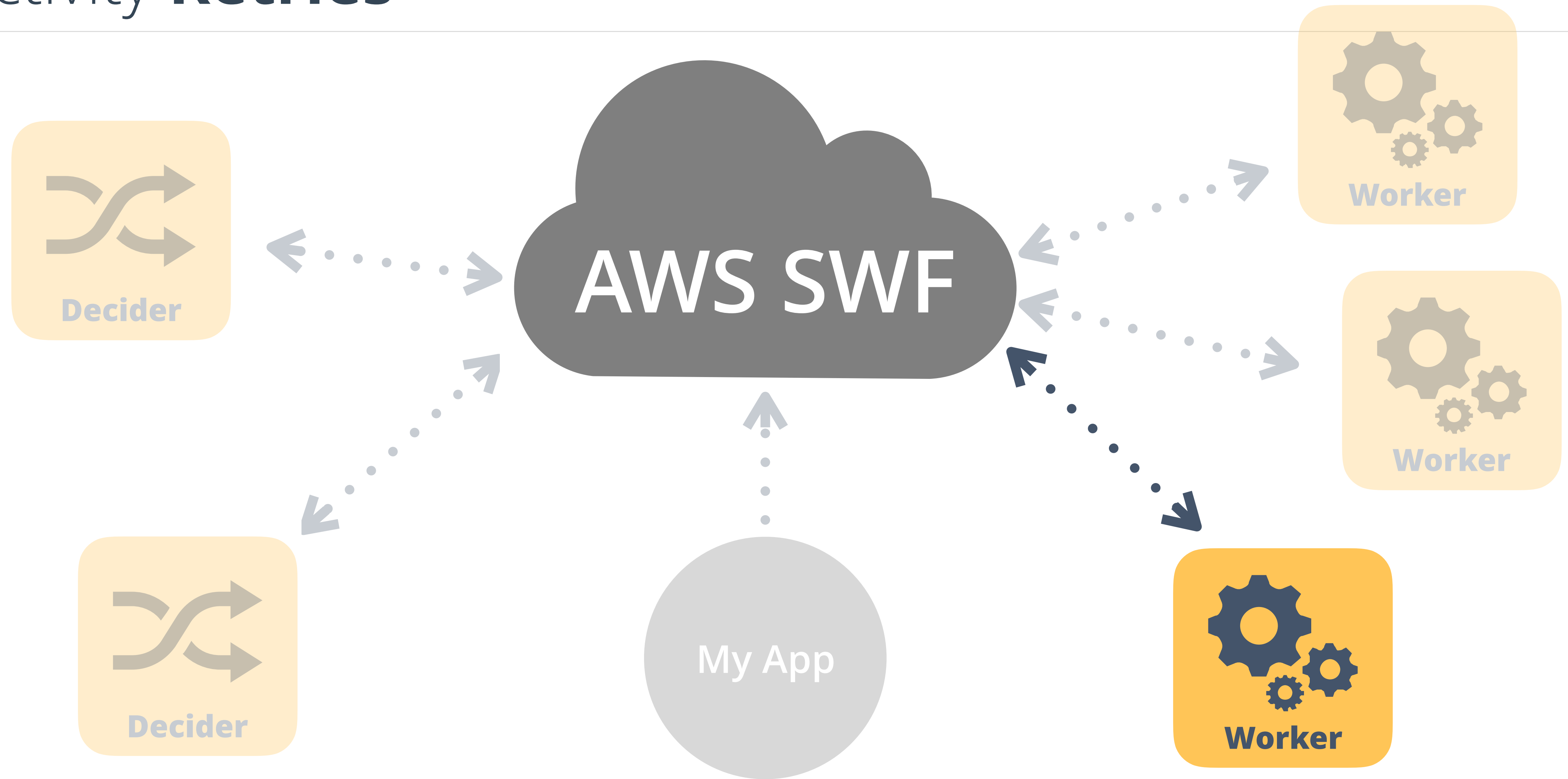


# Scalable

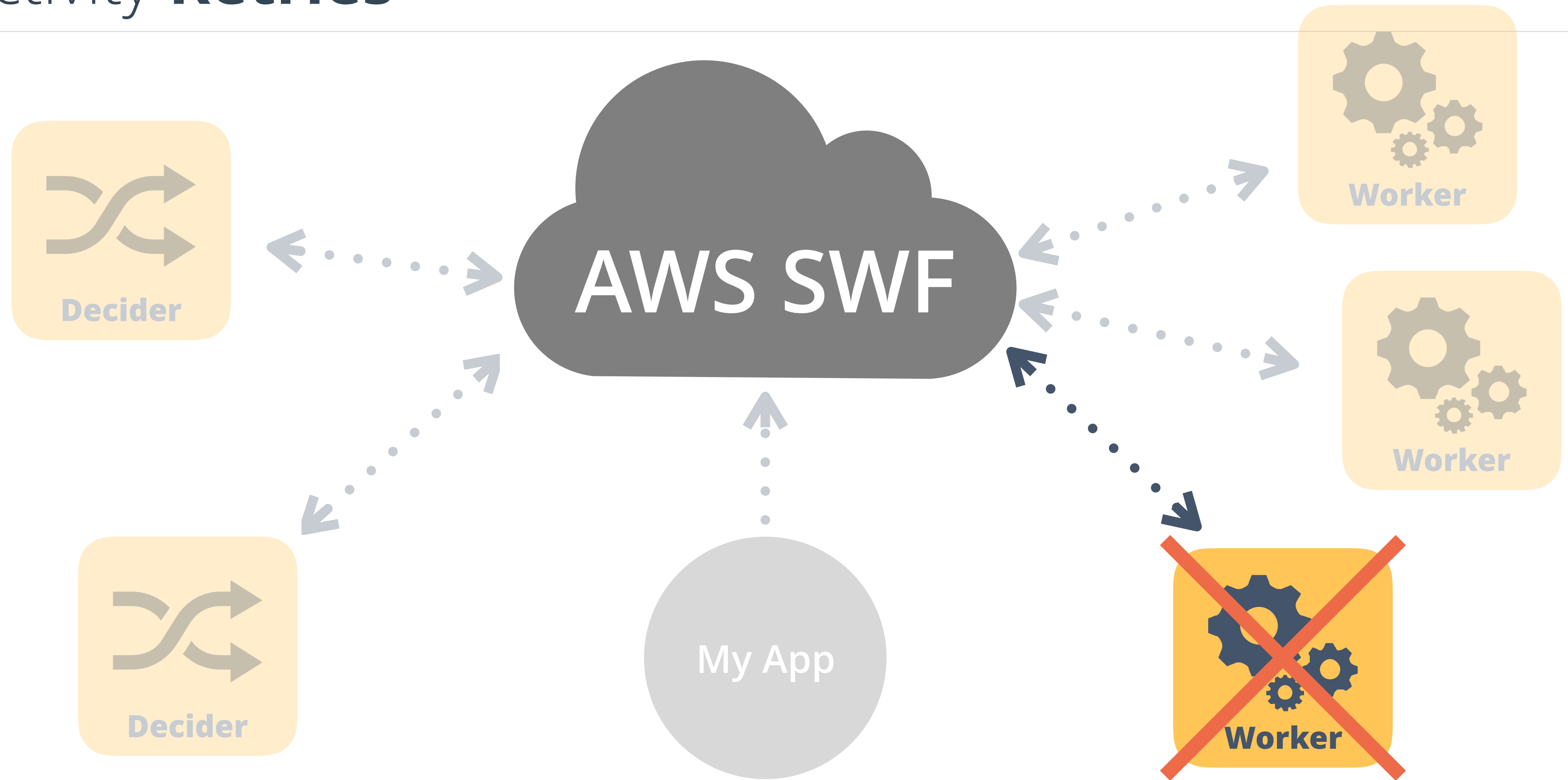




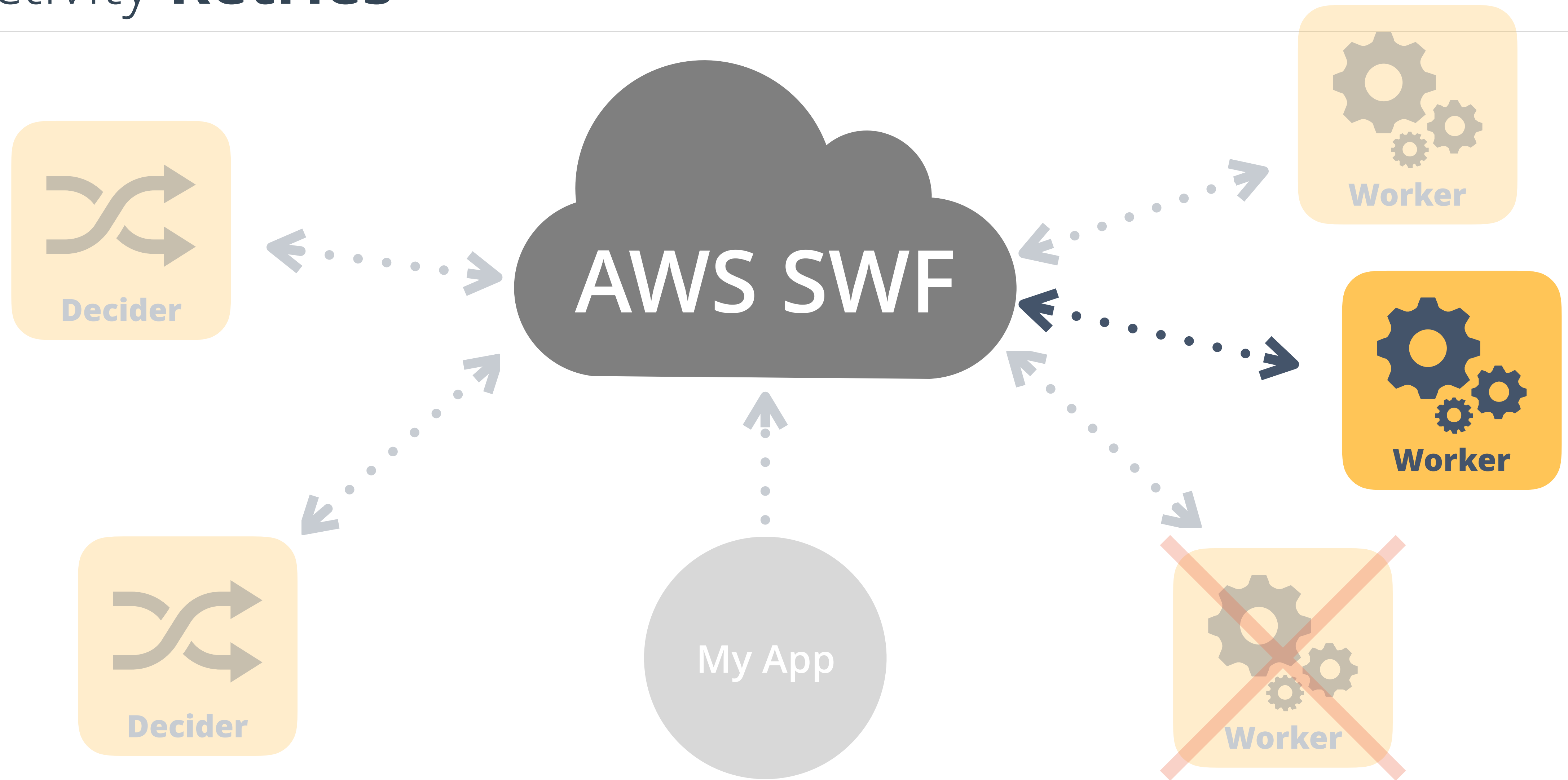
# Activity **Retries**



# Activity **Retries**



# Activity **Retries**



# Workflow Execution History

SWF Management Console

Serhiy

[←](#) [→](#) [↺](#) [https://eu-central-1.console.aws.amazon.com/swf/home?region=eu-central-1#execution\\_activities:domain=JEEConf;workflowId=f7...](#) [☆](#) [🔍](#) [☰](#)

AWS

Services

SWF

DynamoDB

Kinesis

CloudForr

Edit

seldon @ seldon

Frankfurt

Support

Workflow Execution: f74aefa8-90d4-4492-95f1-e582b5429f99

Domain: JEEConf

Summary

Events

Activities

Activities 1 to 3

Activity ID	Name	Version	Status	Schedule Time	Start Time	End Time
2	TravelService.bookHotel	1.0	Completed	Wednesday, May 11, 2016 9:59:31 AM UTC+3	Wednesday, May 11, 2016 9:59:31 AM UTC+3	Wednesday, May 11, 2016 9:59:31 AM UTC+3
3	TravelService.bookTrainTickets	1.0	Completed	Wednesday, May 11, 2016 9:59:31 AM UTC+3	Wednesday, May 11, 2016 9:59:31 AM UTC+3	Wednesday, May 11, 2016 9:59:31 AM UTC+3
1	JEEConfService.buyTicket	1.0	Completed	Wednesday, May 11, 2016 9:59:31 AM UTC+3	Wednesday, May 11, 2016 9:59:31 AM UTC+3	Wednesday, May 11, 2016 9:59:31 AM UTC+3

TravelService.bookHotel [with Activity ID 2] selected

Control:

Not Specified

Decision Task Completed Event Id:

13

Heartbeat Timeout:

NONE

Input:

["[Ljava.lang.Object;",["Serhiy"]]

Schedule To Close Timeout:

NONE

Schedule To Start Timeout:

10 seconds

Feedback

English

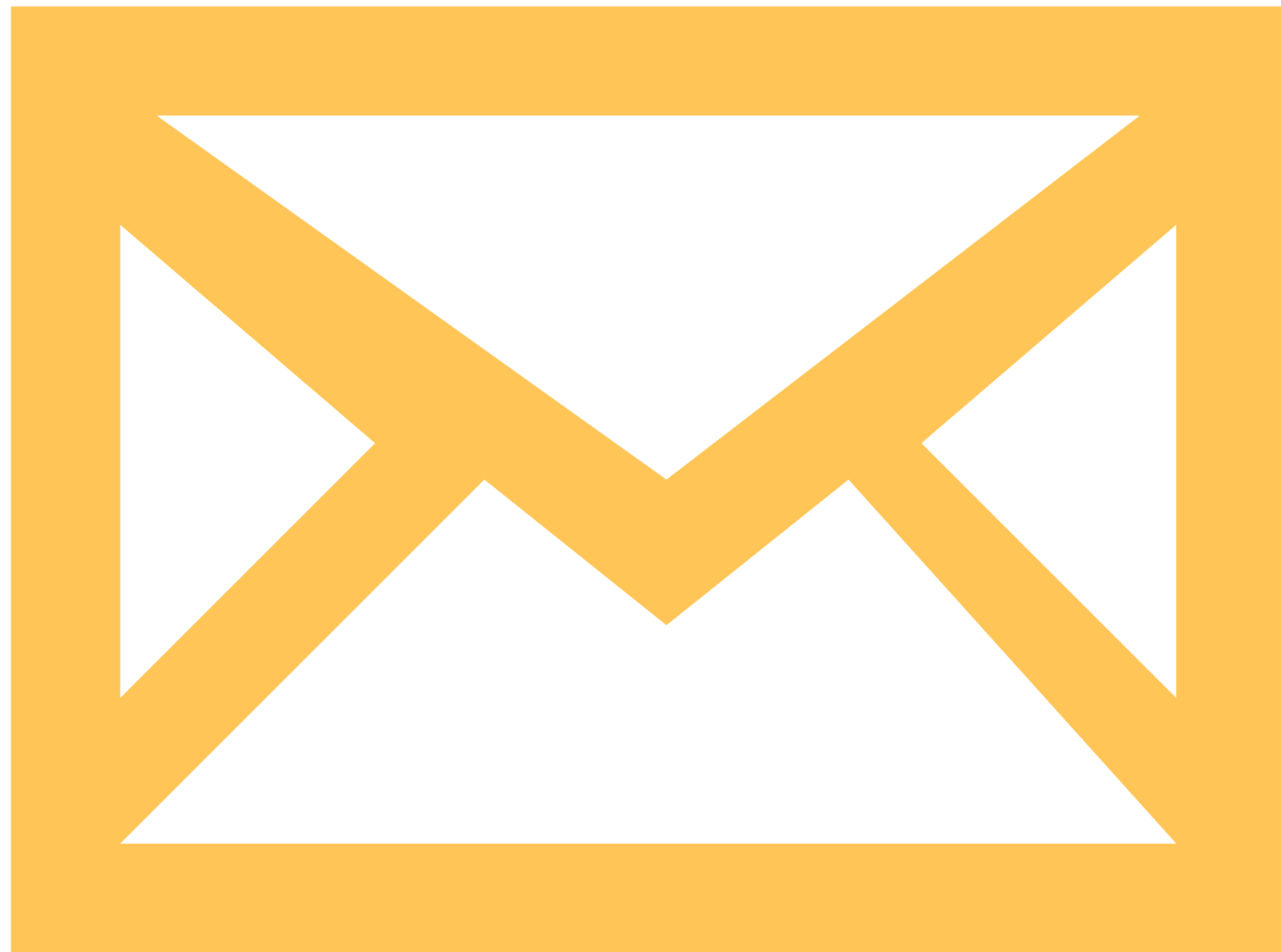
© 2008 - 2016, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Privacy Policy

Terms of Use

# Exactly Once Delivery

---



= 1

# Integration with **Spring** and **JUnit**

---



**JU**nit

# AWS SWF Pricing

---



10,000 workflows in a  
day with 3 activities each:

**\$1.75**



# Lessons Learnt



# Workflow Method **Replays**

---

@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```

# Workflow Method **Replay #1**

---

@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```

# Workflow Method **Replay #1**

---

Get History

@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```

# Workflow Method **Replay #1**

---

Schedule



@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```

# Workflow Method **Replay #1**

---

Skip

@Override

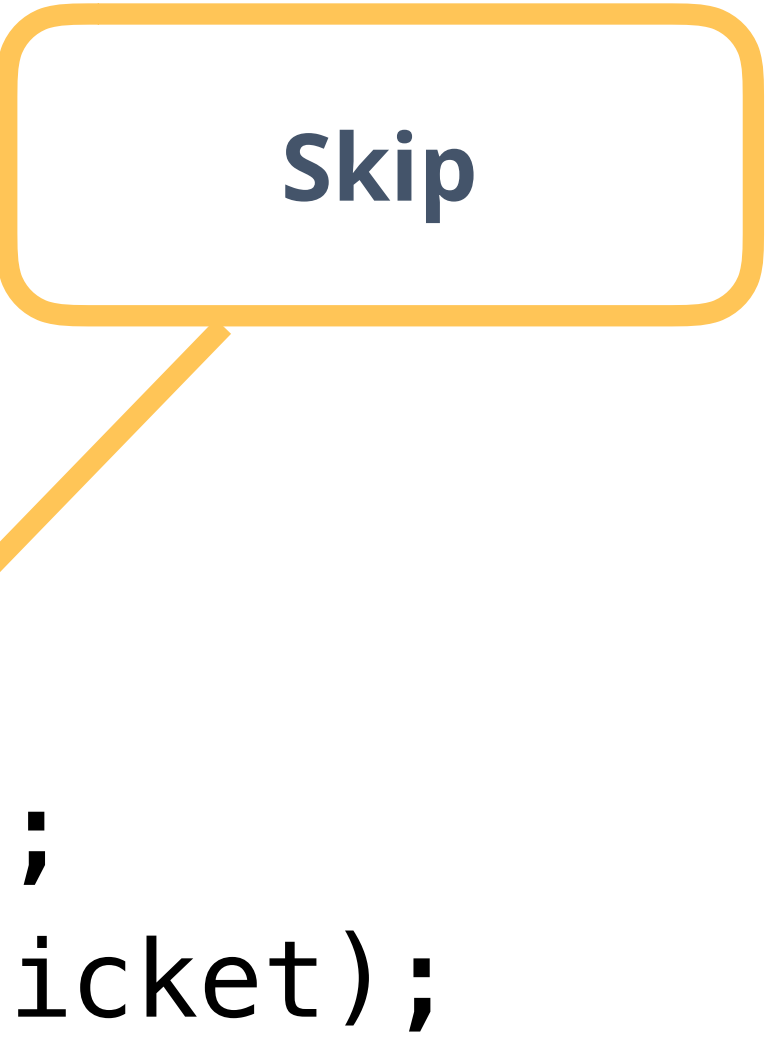
```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```

# Workflow Method **Replay #1**

---

@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```

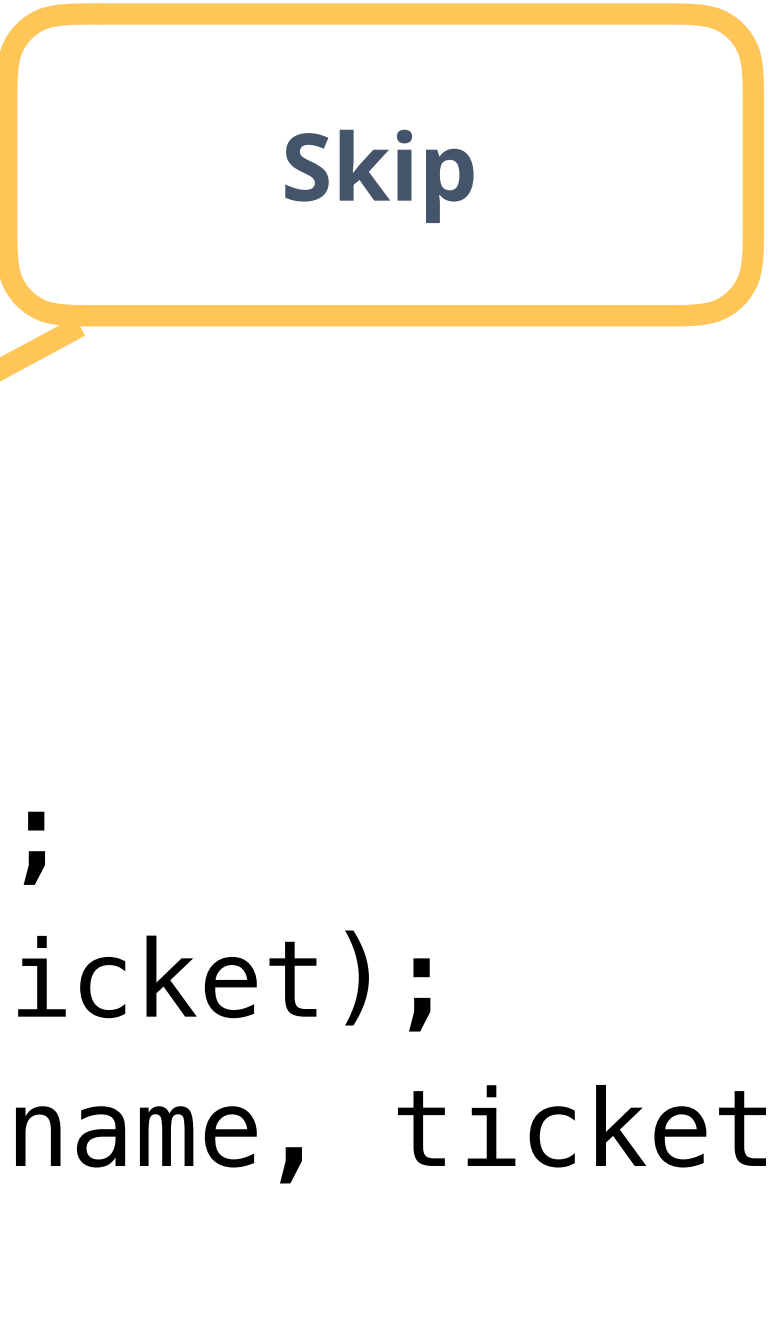
A diagram consisting of a yellow rounded rectangle labeled "Skip" in the upper right. A yellow arrow points from the bottom-left corner of this box to the line of code "Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);". This line of code is also highlighted with a yellow rectangular border.

# Workflow Method **Replay #1**

---

@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```



# Workflow Method **Replay #2**

---

@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```



# Workflow Method **Replay #2**

---

Get History

@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```

# Workflow Method **Replay #2**

---

Get Result



@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```

# Workflow Method **Replay #2**

---

Schedule



@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```

# Workflow Method **Replay #2**

---

Schedule



@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```

# Workflow Method **Replay #2**

---

@Override

```
public void prepareForJEEConf(String name, String email) {  
    Promise<Integer> ticket = jeeConfService.buyTicket(name);  
    Promise<Integer> hotel = travelService.bookHotel(name, ticket);  
    Promise<Integer> train = travelService.bookTrainTickets(name, ticket);  
  
    sendConfirmationEmail(email, ticket, hotel, train);  
}
```



Skip

# Activity **Timeouts**

---



# Activity **Heartbeats**

---





# History and Data Size **Limits**

---



25K

History events



32K

Message size  
(chars)

# Summary

---



Programs with steps



Scalability



Timeouts & Retries



Java & Ruby



# Questions

Serhiy Batyuk

✉ sbatyuk@gmail.com

🐦 @sbatyuk