

英语笔记

LTQ

2019 年 11 月 21 日*

1 定语

Definition 1.1. 定语: 句子中, 一切修订限定 *n.*(名词) 的词或结构

Example 1.1. *The ugly (定语) dog bit handsome Steven who helped me last week.*

Example 1.2. *There is a boy asking barber cut his hair in David Beckham's style.*

Example 1.3. *A dancing woman.*

Example 1.4. *A woman picking apples.*

Example 1.5. *This is a bridge founded by Jack.*

Example 1.6. *A repaired bicycle.*

Example 1.7. *Bicycle repaired by Losy.*

ugly	adj.	定语	
running	r→adj	定语	(现在分词) 主/进
killed	v→adj	定语	(过去分词) 被/完
dying	v→adj	定语	(现在分词) 主/进
died	v→adj	定语	(过去分词) 被/完

1.1 定语种类

1. adj.(ugly)dog

adj→定

2. (running)dog

v→adj

现在分词 → 定

*last update date

3. (killed) dog
v→adj
过去分词 → 定
4. dog (to save)
to do
不定式
5. dog (of great ugliness)
prep+n
介宾短语.
6. dog (which is) killed by Steven
定语从句

2 状语

Definition 2.1. 状语：句子中，一切说明动作 (*v.*) 发生状态词或结构。

Example 2.1. *adv.* The dog crazily bit Steven.

形态：adv.→ 种类：方式状语

Example 2.2. Seeing Steven, *she ran away.*

形态：现在分词 → 种类：原因状语

Example 2.3. Enraged(very angry) by Steven, *She cried all night.*

形态：过去分词 → 种类：原因状语

Example 2.4. *He spent all his savings to save me.*

形态：不定式 → 种类：目的状语

Example 2.5. *The dog crazily bit Steven in the park.*

形态：介宾短语 → 种类：地点状语

Example 2.6. *He saved me by spending all his savings.*

形态：介宾短语 → 种类：方式状语

Example 2.7. Because she saw Steven, *she ran away.*

conj. 状语从句

Example 2.8. If we are united, *we stand.* → United, *we stand.*

2.1 状语种类

{ 时间状语
 地点状语
 原因状语
 结果状语
 目的状语
 条件状语
 方式状语
 让步状语
 伴随状语

3 动词

{ $(v \rightarrow v.)$ 谓语 { 完整的时态 (16): I am looking for my wallet.
 完整的语态 (16): { I have finished my homework.
 The bike was repaired by Lucy.
 完整的情态: I should leave the city.
 $(v \rightarrow x)$ 非谓语 { 分词 { 现在分词 *Ving* $\Rightarrow \begin{cases} v \rightarrow adj \Rightarrow n \\ v \rightarrow adv \Rightarrow v \end{cases}$
 过去分词 *Ved*
 不定式 to do $\Rightarrow \begin{cases} v \rightarrow adj \Rightarrow n \\ v \rightarrow adv \Rightarrow v \\ v \rightarrow n(\text{主宾表}) \end{cases}$
 动名词 *Ving* $\Rightarrow v \rightarrow n \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{主} \\ \text{宾} \\ \text{表} \end{cases}$

4 谓语

{ V 原形/单三
 be+*Ving*
 ha(ve)+*Ved*
 be+*Ved*
 情态动词 +V 原
*Ved**

4.1 语态

Example 4.1.1.

Jack repairs(谓语) *the bike everyday*.

The bike is(时态) repaired(被动) *by Jack everyday*.

Example 4.1.2.

Jack repaired(谓语) bike yesterday.

The bike was(时态) repaired(被动) by Jack.

Example 4.1.3. *Jack is repairing(谓语) the bike now.*

The bike is being(时态) repaired(被动) by Jack now.

Example 4.1.4. *Jack has repaired(谓语) his bike.*

His bike has been(时态) repaired(被动) by Jack.

Example 4.1.5. *Jack built(谓语) the bridge last year.*

The bridge was(时态) built(被动) by last year.

4.2 时态

时 态	现在	过去	将来
一般	{ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 经常反复 客观事实 V 原形/单三 often,sometime usually,every always 	{ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 过去某时间段内发生的动作 Ved/过去式 age,last 	{ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 将来某时间段内发生的动作 will+V next.../in...
进行	{ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 此时此刻正在发生的动作 am\is\are+Ving now 	{ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 过去某时刻正在发生的动作 was\were+Ving 时 间 点 { <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 直接:At 7:00 间接: when my father came home 	{ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 将来某事某刻正在发生 will be Ving 时间点
完成			
完成进行			

5 不规则动词变化表

词义	原形	过去式	过去分词	第三人称单数	现在分词
是	be	was/were	been	is	being
出生	bear	bore	born	bears	bearing
打	beat	beat	beaten	beats	beating
变	become	became	become	becomes	becoming
开始	begin	began	begun	begins	beginning
弯曲	bend	bent	bent	bends	bending

咬	bite	bit	bitten/bit	bites	biting
流血	bleed	bled	bled	bleeds	bleeding
吹	blow	blew	blown	blows	blowing
打破	break	broke	broken	breaks	breaking
带来	bring	brought	brought	brings	bringing
建筑, 建设	build	built	built	builds	building
燃烧	burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	burns	burning
爆发	burst	burst	burst	bursts	bursting
买	buy	bought	bought	buys	buying
能够	can	could			
投, 抛	cast	cast	cast	casts	casting
捉	catch	caught	caught	catches	catching
选择	choose	chose	chosen	chooses	choosing
来	come	came	come	comes	coming
值, 花费	cost	cost	cost	costs	costing
割	cut	cut	cut	cuts	cutting
对付	deal	dealt	dealt	deals	dealing
挖, 掘	dig	dug	dug	digs	digging
做	do	did	done	does	doing
拉	draw	drew	drawn	draws	drawing
做梦	dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt	dreams	dreaming
喝	drink	drank	drunk	drinks	drinking
驾驶, 驱赶	drive	drove	driven	drives	driving
吃	eat	ate	eaten	eats	eating
落下	fall	fell	fallen	falls	falling
喂	feed	fed	fed	feeds	feeding
觉得	feel	felt	felt	feels	feeling
战斗	fight	fought	fought	fight	fighting
发现	find	found	found	finds	finding
逃, 消失	flee	fled	fled	flees	fleeing
飞	fly	flew	flown	flies	flying
禁止	forbid	forbade/forbad	forbidden	forbids	forbidding
预测, 预报	forecast	forecast/forecasted	forecast/forecasted	forecasts	forecasting
忘记	forget	forgot	forgotten	forgets	forgetting
宽恕	forgive	forgave	forgiven	forgives	forgiving
冻结	freeze	froze	frozen	freezes	freezing
得到	get	got	got/gotten	gets	getting
给	give	gave	given	gives	giving
去	go	went	gone	goes	going

生长	grow	grew	grown	grows	growing
挂/绞死	hang	hung/hanged	hung/hanged	hangs	hanging
有	have	had	had	has	having
听到	hear	heard	heard	hears	hearing
藏, 隐瞒	hide	hid	hid/hidden	hides	hiding
打中	hit	hit	hit	hits	hitting
持	hold	held	held	holds	holding
损伤	hurt	hurt	hurt	hurts	hurting
保持	keep	kept	kept	keeps	keeping
知道	know	knew	known	knows	knowing
放, 放置	lay	laid	laid	lays	laying
领导	lead	led	led	leads	leading
跳跃; 跳越	leap	leapt/leaped	leapt/leaped	leaps	leaping
学习	learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	learns	learning
离开	leave	left	left	leaves	leaving
借给	lend	lent	lent	lends	lending
让	let	let	let	lets	letting
躺	lie	lay	lain	lies	lying
点着	light	lit/lighted	lit/lighted	lights	lighting
失去	lose	lost	lost	loses	losing
做, 制作	make	made	made	makes	making
可能, 可以	may	might			
意欲, 想要	mean	meant	meant	means	meaning
遇见	meet	met	met	meets	meeting
误认	mistake	mistook	mistaken	mistakes	mistaking
误解, 误会	misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	misunderstands	misunderstanding
必须	must	must			
克服, 战胜	overcome	overcame	overcome	overcomes	overcoming
赶上, 超过	overtake	overtook	overtaken	overtakes	overtaking
支付	pay	paid	paid	pays	paying
放, 放下	put	put	put	puts	putting
读, 阅读	read	read	read	reads	reading
重建	rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	rebuilds	rebuilding
归还, 报答	repay	repaid	repaid	repays	repaying
去掉	rid	rid	rid	rids	riding
骑	ride	rode	ridden	rides	riding
响, 打电话给	ring	rang	rung	rings	ringing
升, 上升	rise	rose	risen	rises	rising
跑	run	ran	run	runs	running

说, 说话	say	said	said	says	saying
看见	see	saw	seen	sees	Seeing
找, 找方法	seek	sought	sought	seeks	seeking
卖	sell	sold	sold	sells	selling
送	send	sent	sent	sends	sending
安放	set	set	set	sets	setting
缝	sew	sewed	sewn/sewed	sews	sewing
摇动	shake	shook	shaken	shakes	shaking
将, 将要	shall	should			
刮脸	shave	shaved	shaven/shaved	shaves	shaving
发光	shine	shone/shined	shone/shined	shines	shining
射击	shoot	shot	shot	shoots	shooting
表明, 指示	show	showed	shown/showed	shows	showing
关闭	shut	shut	shut	shuts	shutting
唱	sing	sang	sung	sings	singing
沉	sink	sank/sunk	sunk	sinks	sinking
坐	sit	sat	sat	sits	sitting
睡	sleep	slept	slept	sleeps	sleeping
嗅, 闻	smell	smelt/smelled	smelt/smelled	smells	smelling
播种	sow	sowed	sown/sowed	sows	sowing
说话	speak	spoke	spoken	speaks	speaking
急行	speed	sped/speeded	sped/speeded	speeds	speeding
拼写	spell	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled	spells	spelling
花费	spend	spent	spent	spends	spending
溢出, 流出	spill	spilt/spilled	spilt/spilled	spills	spilling
吐唾沫, 喷出	spit	spat	spat	spits	spitting
分裂	split	split	split	splits	splitting
溺爱, 损坏	spoil	spoil	spoil	spoils	spoiling
展开; 传播	spread	spread	spread	spreads	spreading
站, 立	stand	stood	stood	stands	standing
偷	steal	stole	stolen	steals	Stealing
粘住, 刺, 戳	stick	stuck	stuck	sticks	sticking
打	strike	struck	struck	strikes	striking
发誓, 诅咒	swear	swore	sworn	swears	swearing
打扫, 扫地	sweep	swept	swept	sweeps	sweeping
游泳	swim	swam	swum	swims	swimming
摇摆	swing	swung	swung	swings	swinging
拿	take	took	taken	takes	taking
教	teach	taught	taught	teaches	teaching

撕	tear	tore	torn	tears	tearing
告诉	tell	told	told	tells	telling
想	think	thought	thought	thinks	thinking
抛, 掷	throw	threw	thrown	throws	throwing
了解, 理解	understand	understood	understood	understands	understanding
承担, 保证	undertake	undertook	undertaken	undertakes	undertaking
醒	wake	woke/waked	woken/waked	wakes	waking
穿	wear	wore	worn	wears	wearing
编织, 组合	weave	wove	woven	weaves	weaving
将, 将要	will	would			
得胜	win	won	won	wins	winning
缠绕	wind	wound/winded	wound/winded	winds	winding
写	write	wrote	written	writes	