

CS 211: High Performance Computing Project 1

Performance Optimization via Register and Cache Reuse

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1. Register Reuse

Part #1.

For $n=1000$, the time my computer spends to finish *dgemm0* is 5.5672(s) ; the time my computer spends to finish *dgemm1* is 4.2780(s) . The time wasted on accessing operands that are not in registers is 1.2892(s) .

The time spend in the triple loop for each algorithm (*dgemm0*, *dgemm1*) on TARDIS with $n = 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024, 2048$ is: (in seconds)

algorithm	n=64	n=128	n=256	n=512	n=1024	n=2048
dgemm0	0.00	0.04	0.37	3.95	34.19	548.45
dgemm1	0.00	0.02	0.23	2.73	24.10	351.63

The performance of each algorithms on TARDIS with $n = 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024, 2048$ is: (in Gflops)

algorithm	n=64	n=128	n=256	n=512	n=1024	n=2048
dgemm0	NA	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.03
dgemm1	NA	0.21	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.05

Part #2.

The time spend in the algorithm *dgemm2* on TARDIS with $n = 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024, 2048$ is:

The performance of the algorithm *dgemm2* on TARDIS with $n = 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024, 2048$ is:

algorithm	n=64	n=128	n=256	n=512	n=1024	n=2048
dgemm2	0.00	0.02	0.18	1.99	19.05	205.10

Part #3.

The performance comparisons of *dgemm0*, *dgemm1*, *dgemm2*, *dgemm3*:

algorithm	n=64	n=128	n=256	n=512	n=1024	n=2048
dgemm0	NA	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.03
dgemm1	NA	0.21	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.05
dgemm2	NA	1.68	1.49	1.45	0.90	0.67
dgemm3	NA	3.36	3.36	2.08	1.72	1.13

2. Cache Reuse

Part 1.

For 10×10 matrices with *ijk*, *ikj*, *jik*, *jki*, *kij*, *kji* algorithm, cache misses of each elements are the same:

$A_{[1,1]}: 1, A_{[1,2]}: 0, A_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,10]}: 0$
 $A_{[2,1]}: 1, A_{[2,2]}: 0, A_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,10]}: 0$
 $A_{[3,1]}: 1, A_{[3,2]}: 0, A_{[3,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[3,10]}: 0$
 \dots
 $A_{[10,1]}: 1, A_{[10,2]}: 0, A_{[10,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10,10]}: 0$

$B_{[1,1]}: 1, B_{[1,2]}: 0, B_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[1,10]}: 0$
 $B_{[2,1]}: 1, B_{[2,2]}: 0, B_{[3,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[3,10]}: 0$
 \dots
 $B_{[10,1]}: 1, B_{[10,2]}: 0, B_{[10,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[10,10]}: 0$

 $C_{[1,1]}: 1, C_{[1,2]}: 0, C_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[1,10]}: 0$
 $C_{[2,1]}: 1, C_{[2,2]}: 0, C_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[2,10]}: 0$
 \dots
 $C_{[10,1]}: 1, C_{[10,2]}: 0, C_{[10,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[10,10]}: 0$

The percentage of read cache misses: 1.4%

For 10000*10000 matrices with **ijk&jik** algorithm, cache misses of each elements:

$A_{[1,1]}: 10000, A_{[1,2]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,11]}: 10000, A_{[1,12]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $A_{[2,1]}: 10000, A_{[2,2]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,11]}: 10000, A_{[2,12]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,10000]}: 0$
 \dots
 $A_{[10000,1]}: 10000, A_{[10000,2]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10000,11]}: 10000, A_{[10000,12]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

 $B_{[1,1]}: 10000, B_{[1,2]}: 10000, B_{[1,3]}: 10000, \dots, B_{[1,10000]}: 10000$
 $B_{[2,1]}: 10000, B_{[2,2]}: 10000, B_{[3,3]}: 10000, \dots, B_{[3,10000]}: 10000$
 \dots
 $B_{[10000,1]}: 10000, B_{[10000,2]}: 10000, B_{[10000,3]}: 10000, \dots, B_{[10000,10000]}: 10000$

 $C_{[1,1]}: 1, C_{[1,2]}: 1, C_{[1,3]}: 1, \dots, C_{[1,10000]}: 1$
 $C_{[2,1]}: 1, C_{[2,2]}: 1, C_{[2,3]}: 1, \dots, C_{[2,10000]}: 1$
 \dots
 $C_{[10000,1]}: 1, C_{[10000,2]}: 1, C_{[10000,3]}: 1, \dots, C_{[10000,10000]}: 1$

The percentage of read cache misses: 1.4%

For 10000*10000 matrices with **ikj&kij** algorithm, cache misses of each elements:

$A_{[1,1]}: 1, A_{[1,2]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,11]}: 1, A_{[1,12]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $A_{[2,1]}: 1, A_{[2,2]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,11]}: 1, A_{[2,12]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,10000]}: 0$
 \dots
 $A_{[10000,1]}: 1, A_{[10000,2]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10000,11]}: 1, A_{[10000,12]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

 $B_{[1,1]}: 10000, B_{[1,2]}: 0, \dots, B_{[1,11]}: 10000, B_{[1,12]}: 0, \dots, B_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $B_{[2,1]}: 10000, B_{[2,2]}: 0, \dots, B_{[2,11]}: 10000, B_{[2,12]}: 0, \dots, B_{[2,10000]}: 0$
 \dots
 $B_{[10000,1]}: 10000, B_{[10000,2]}: 0, \dots, B_{[10000,11]}: 10000, B_{[10000,12]}: 0, \dots, B_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

$C_{[1,1]}: 1, C_{[1,2]}: 0, \dots, C_{[1,11]}: 1, C_{[1,12]}: 0, \dots, C_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $C_{[2,1]}: 1, C_{[2,2]}: 0, \dots, C_{[2,11]}: 1, C_{[2,12]}: 0, \dots, C_{[2,10000]}: 0$
 \dots
 $C_{[10000,1]}: 1, C_{[10000,2]}: 0, \dots, C_{[10000,11]}: 1, C_{[10000,12]}: 0, \dots, C_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

The percentage of read cache misses: 1.4%

For 10000*10000 matrices with **iki&kji** algorithm, cache misses of each elements:

$A_{[1,1]}: 10000, A_{[1,2]}: 10000, A_{[1,3]}: 10000, \dots, A_{[1,10000]}: 10000$
 $A_{[2,1]}: 10000, A_{[2,2]}: 10000, A_{[3,3]}: 10000, \dots, A_{[3,10000]}: 10000$
 \dots
 $A_{[10000,1]}: 10000, A_{[10000,2]}: 10000, A_{[10000,3]}: 10000, \dots, A_{[10000,10000]}: 10000$

$B_{[1,1]}: 1, B_{[1,2]}: 1, B_{[1,3]}: 1, \dots, B_{[1,10000]}: 1$
 $B_{[2,1]}: 1, B_{[2,2]}: 1, B_{[2,3]}: 1, \dots, B_{[2,10000]}: 1$
 \dots
 $B_{[10000,1]}: 1, B_{[10000,2]}: 1, B_{[10000,3]}: 1, \dots, B_{[10000,10000]}: 1$

$C_{[1,1]}: 10000, C_{[1,2]}: 10000, C_{[1,3]}: 10000, \dots, C_{[1,10000]}: 10000$
 $C_{[2,1]}: 10000, C_{[2,2]}: 10000, C_{[2,3]}: 10000, \dots, C_{[2,10000]}: 10000$
 \dots
 $C_{[10000,1]}: 10000, C_{[10000,2]}: 10000, C_{[10000,3]}: 10000, \dots, C_{[10000,10000]}: 10000$

The percentage of read cache misses: 1.4%

Part 2.

For 10000*10000 matrices with **ijk&jik** blocked version algorithm, cache misses of each elements:

$A_{[1,1]}: 1, A_{[1,2]}: 0, A_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,11]}: 1, A_{[1,12]}: 0, A_{[1,13]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $A_{[2,1]}: 1, A_{[2,2]}: 0, A_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,11]}: 1, A_{[2,12]}: 0, A_{[2,13]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,10000]}: 0$
 \dots
 $A_{[10000,1]}: 1, A_{[10000,2]}: 0, A_{[10000,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10000,11]}: 1, A_{[10000,12]}: 0, A_{[10000,13]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

$B_{[1,1]}: 1000, B_{[1,2]}: 0, B_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[1,11]}: 1000, B_{[1,12]}: 0, B_{[1,13]}: 0, \dots, B_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $B_{[2,1]}: 1000, B_{[2,2]}: 0, B_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[2,11]}: 1000, B_{[2,12]}: 0, B_{[2,13]}: 0, \dots, B_{[2,10000]}: 0$
 \dots

$B_{[10000,1]}: 1000, B_{[10000,2]}: 0, B_{[10000,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[10000,11]}: 1000, B_{[10000,12]}: 0, B_{[10000,13]}: 0, \dots, B_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

$C_{[1,1]}: 1, C_{[1,2]}: 0, C_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[1,11]}: 1, C_{[1,12]}: 0, C_{[1,13]}: 0, \dots, C_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $C_{[2,1]}: 1, C_{[2,2]}: 0, C_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[2,11]}: 1, C_{[2,12]}: 0, C_{[2,13]}: 0, \dots, C_{[2,10000]}: 0$

...
 $C_{[10000,1]}: 1, C_{[10000,2]}: 0, C_{[10000,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[10000,11]}: 1, C_{[10000,12]}: 0, C_{[10000,13]}: 0, \dots, C_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

The percentage of read cache misses: 0.95%

For 10000*10000 matrices with **ikj&kij** blocked version algorithm, cache misses of each elements:

$A_{[1,1]}: 1, A_{[1,2]}: 0, A_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,11]}: 1, A_{[1,12]}: 0, A_{[1,13]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $A_{[2,1]}: 1, A_{[2,2]}: 0, A_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,11]}: 1, A_{[2,12]}: 0, A_{[2,13]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,10000]}: 0$

...
 $A_{[10000,1]}: 1, A_{[10000,2]}: 0, A_{[10000,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10000,11]}: 1, A_{[10000,12]}: 0, A_{[10000,13]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

$B_{[1,1]}: 1000, B_{[1,2]}: 0, B_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[1,11]}: 1000, B_{[1,12]}: 0, B_{[1,13]}: 0, \dots, B_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $B_{[2,1]}: 1000, B_{[2,2]}: 0, B_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[2,11]}: 1000, B_{[2,12]}: 0, B_{[2,13]}: 0, \dots, B_{[2,10000]}: 0$

...
 $B_{[10000,1]}: 1000, B_{[10000,2]}: 0, B_{[10000,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[10000,11]}: 1000, B_{[10000,12]}: 0, B_{[10000,13]}: 0, \dots, B_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

$C_{[1,1]}: 1000, C_{[1,2]}: 0, C_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[1,11]}: 1000, C_{[1,12]}: 0, C_{[1,13]}: 0, \dots, C_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $C_{[2,1]}: 1000, C_{[2,2]}: 0, C_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[2,11]}: 1000, C_{[2,12]}: 0, C_{[2,13]}: 0, \dots, C_{[2,10000]}: 0$

...
 $C_{[10000,1]}: 1000, C_{[10000,2]}: 0, C_{[10000,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[10000,11]}: 1000, C_{[10000,12]}: 0, C_{[10000,13]}: 0, \dots, C_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

The percentage of read cache misses: 0.95%

For 10000*10000 matrices with **kji&jki** blocked version algorithm, cache misses of each elements:

$A_{[1,1]}: 1000, A_{[1,2]}: 0, A_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,11]}: 1000, A_{[1,12]}: 0, A_{[1,13]}: 0, \dots, A_{[1,10000]}: 0$
 $A_{[2,1]}: 1000, A_{[2,2]}: 0, A_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,11]}: 1000, A_{[2,12]}: 0, A_{[2,13]}: 0, \dots, A_{[2,10000]}: 0$

...
 $A_{[10000,1]}: 1000, A_{[10000,2]}: 0, A_{[10000,3]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10000,11]}: 1000, A_{[10000,12]}: 0, A_{[10000,13]}: 0, \dots, A_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

$B_{[1,1]}: 1000, B_{[1,2]}: 0, B_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[1,11]}: 1000, B_{[1,12]}: 0, B_{[1,13]}: 0, \dots, B_{[1,10000]}: 0$

$B_{[2,1]}: 1000, B_{[2,2]}: 0, B_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[2,11]}: 1000, B_{[2,12]}: 0, B_{[2,13]}: 0, \dots, B_{[2,10000]}: 0$

...

$B_{[10000,1]}: 1000, B_{[10000,2]}: 0, B_{[10000,3]}: 0, \dots, B_{[10000,11]}: 1000, B_{[10000,12]}: 0, B_{[10000,13]}: 0, \dots, B_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

$C_{[1,1]}: 1, C_{[1,2]}: 0, C_{[1,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[1,11]}: 1, C_{[1,12]}: 0, C_{[1,13]}: 0, \dots, C_{[1,10000]}: 0$

$C_{[2,1]}: 1, C_{[2,2]}: 0, C_{[2,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[2,11]}: 1, C_{[2,12]}: 0, C_{[2,13]}: 0, \dots, C_{[2,10000]}: 0$

...

$C_{[10000,1]}: 1, C_{[10000,2]}: 0, C_{[10000,3]}: 0, \dots, C_{[10000,11]}: 1, C_{[10000,12]}: 0, C_{[10000,13]}: 0, \dots, C_{[10000,10000]}: 0$

The percentage of read cache misses: 0.95%

Part 3.

n=2048

	Simple Method	Block 8	Block 16	Block 32	Block 64
ijk	480.54	106.57	98.50	90.92	87.68
jik	596.16	107.93	104.78	91.83	88.38
ikj	837.26	116.31	105.85	112.72	102.61
kij	829.00	88.73	97.94	140.71	129.77
jki	567.85	155.22	131.80	123.86	122.00
kji	612.17	148.37	136.96	129.84	128.67

optimal block size is 64.

Part 4.

	O0	O1	O2	O3
Register&Cache Reuse	309.41	80.80	76.37	76.19