二元一次不定方程

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1.解决 $ax + by = gcd(\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b})$ 问题

过程如下:

$$ax + by = gcd(a, b)$$
 $bx_2 + (a - a/b * b)y_2 = gcd(b, a\%b)$
 $ay_2 + b * (x_2 - (a/b) * y_2) = gcd(b, a\%b)$
 $x = y_2, y = x_2 - a/b * y_2$
 \dots
 $if(b == 0) : x = 1, y = 0$

采用**扩展欧几里得算法** (exgcd)

```
template <typename T, typename U>
void exgcd(T a, T b, U &x, U &y) {
    if (b == 0) {
        x = 1, y = 0;
        return;
    }

    exgcd(b, a % b, x, y);
    auto t = y;
    y = x - a / b * y;
    x = t;
}
```

2.裴蜀定理

ax+by=c 有解,当且仅当gcd(a,b)|c

3.计算 ax + by = c (gcd(a, b)|c)

$$d = c/gcd(a,b)$$
 $ax + by = gcd(a,b)$ $exgcd(a,b,x,y)$ $x_0 = d*x, y_0 = d*y$

4. 求ax + by = c通解

$$x = x_0 + (b/d) * n$$

$$y = y_0 + (a/d) * n$$

其中 $n(1,2,3,4,\ldots)$

5. 扩展

1. 求乘法逆元

$$ax\%p=1$$

$$ax+pb=1$$

这里要求a,p互质

2. 求符合要求的特解

这里给出洛谷测试 https://www.luogu.com.cn/problem/P5656 下面是本蒟蒻的解答 https://github.com/luoyu-xingu/MODEL_luoyu/blob/main/model/Maths/exgcd.cpp