# ZHEJIANG UNIVERSITY DATABASE SYSTEM, 2020 SUMMER

# Interpreter 设计报告

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- 一、模块概述
- 二、主要功能
- 三、 对外提供的接口
- 四、 设计思路
- 五、 整体架构
- 六、 关键函数和代码

### 一、 模块概述

模块负责接收并处理用户在前端输入的 SQL 命令,识别命令的类型,解析为有意字符串,执行不同的子函数,分别调用 API 模块和 Catalog 模块的功能函数,并接收返回值。在界面输出执行结果或者抛出异常。对于选择命令,需要进一步在前端输出结果。在处理命令时,对于不同的命令类型分别进行输入规范检查,若出现错误,例如表的重定义,使用不存在的属性,插入数据数目与字段数目不匹配,数据类型不匹配等问题,应给出相应提示。若操作成功,也返回相应提示。

# 二、主要功能

接受处理命令:接受输入的 SQL 语句,将命令中的符号去掉,留下字符串存入 vector 容器。

得到命令类型:根据上一步解析后的字符串,根据前两个字符串确定命令类型,并执行相应的子函数,例如:创表语句中的第一二个字符串为"create""table",则执行创表函数。

进行命令检查并储存相应的信息:检查命令是否符合要求,若不符合,则抛出异常,若符合,则返回有用的字段信息。

显示执行结果:根据 API 中的执行,在界面输出执行结果

# 三、 对外提供的接口

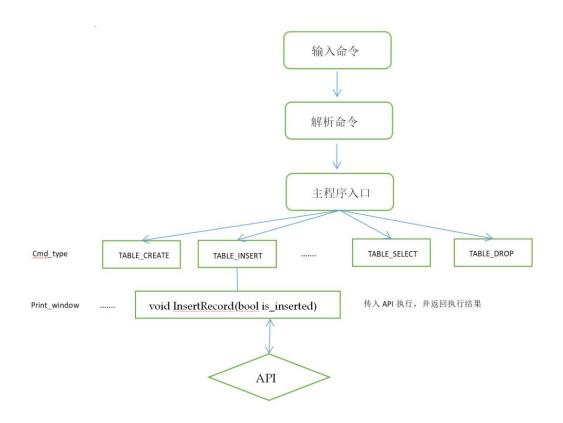
- 1. 接受命令 void SetStr(string \_srcstr);
- 2. 处理命令 void Parse();
- 得到命令类型 CmdType GetOpType(vector<string> sen\_str);
- 4. 主程序交接入口,输入
  void Interpreter(vector<string> sen\_str, CmdType cmd\_type, PrintWindow print\_window);

#### 5. 储存有用信息存进 Catalog

```
TB_Create_Info CreateTableInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str);
std::string DropTableInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str);
TB_Insert_Info CreateInsertInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str);
TB_Select_Info TableSelectInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str);
TB_Delete_Info TableDeleteInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str);
TB_Update_Info TableUpdateInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str);
Idx_Create_Info CreateIndexInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str);
std::string DropIndexInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str);
```

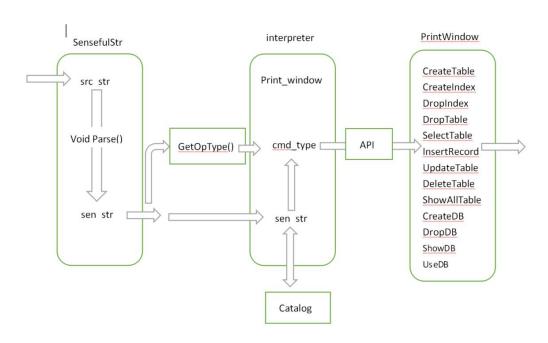
# 四、 设计思路

首先我们需要一个类 SensefulStr 来接受处理字符串,另一个类 PrintWindow 用来输出执行结果例: 输入语句 insert into student values ('12345678','wy',22,'M') 为原始字符串 scr\_str,解析后得到存有"insert","into","student","values","12345678","wy","22","M"的有意字符串 sen\_str,根据 sen\_str 的第 0 个确定命令类型 cmd\_type 为 TABLE\_INSERT。然后,将刚刚得到的 sen\_str, cmd\_type,和定义的 print\_window 传入 Interpreter 函数。根据其 cmd\_type 执行 print\_window 里不同的子函数



五、 整体架构

在 Interpreter 内,设计一个类 SensefulStr,内部为输入的原始字符串和通过 Parse()函数操作得到的有意字符串。 PrintWindow 则通过 API 里的执行结果输出到界面



六、 关键函数和代码

#### SensefulStr的 Prase()解析函数:、

```
void SensefulStr::Parse() {
        d SensefulStr::Parse() {
  int i = 0;
  sen_str.clear();
  string token;
  while (i < src_str.size())</pre>
           while ((src_str[i] != 34) && (src_str[i] != 39))//到下一次出现双引号或者单引号时停止
                  token += src_str[i];
 15
16
17
               i++;
               sen_str.push_back(token);
token.clear();
               continue;
           21
22
 25
26
27
                      eLse{
 33
34
35
                      sen_str.push_back(tmp_token);
36
37
38
 39
42
           eLse{
                oken += src_str[i];
               i++;
 45
```

#### 得到命令类型函数 CmdType GetOpType(vector<string> sen\_str);

```
enum class CmdType{
          TABLE_CREATE, INDEX_CREATE, TABLE_DROP, INDEX_DROP, TABLE_SHOW, TABLE_SELECT, TABLE_INSERT, TABLE_UPDATE, TABLE_DELETE, DB_CREATE, DB_DROP, DB_SHOW, DB_USE,
          QUIT, HELP,
          FILE
     CmdType GetOpType(vector<string> sen_str)
10
11
          for (auto&e : sen_str)
          tolower(e);
if (sen_str.size() == 0) {
13
               throw Error("No Command Input");
15
          if (sen_str[0] == "create"&&sen_str[1] == "table")
16
17
               return CmdType::TABLE_CREATE;
18
20
          if (sen_str[0] == "create"&&sen_str[1] == "index")
21
23
               return CmdType::INDEX_CREATE;
24
26
27
          if (sen_str[0] == "drop"&&sen_str[1] == "table")
               return CmdType::TABLE_DROP;
29
          if (sen_str[0] == "drop"&&sen_str[1] == "index")
30
               return CmdType::INDEX_DROP;
32
33
35
          if (sen_str[0] == "create" \& sen_str[1] == "database")
36
38
39
               return CmdType::DB_CREATE;
```

```
if (sen_str[0] == "drop"&&sen_str[1] == "database")
 return CmdType::DB_DROP;
          if (sen_str[0] == "show"&&sen_str[1] == "tables")
            return CmdType::TABLE_SHOW;
         if (sen_str[0] == "show"&&sen_str[1] == "database")
            return CmdType::DB_SHOW;
         if (sen_str[0] == "use")
            return CmdType::DB_USE;
         if (sen_str[0] == "select")
            return CmdType::TABLE_SELECT;
         if (sen_str[0] == "insert")
            return CmdType::TABLE_INSERT;
         if (sen_str[0] == "update")
         return CmdType::TABLE_UPDATE;
}
         if (sen_str[0] == "delete")
            return CmdType::TABLE_DELETE;
         if (sen_str[0] == "select")
         return CmdType::TABLE_SELECT;
         if (sen_str[0] == "quit")
        return CmdType::QUIT;
 91
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93
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97
          if (sen_str[0] == "help")
             return CmdType::HELP;
          if (sen_str[0] == "execfile")
             return CmdType::FILE;
98
99
100
101 }
          throw Error("Comand is Not Supported!");
```

#### 主程序交接入口

```
case CmdType::TABLE_SELECT: // 郵除表的记录
print_window.DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(DropIndex(Drop
```

#### Interpreter 和 Catalog 间的接口:

1. 储存建表信息

```
TB_Create_Info CreateTableInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str)
             TB_Create_Info tb_create_info;
if (sen_str.size() < 3 || tolower(sen_str[0]) != "create" || tolower(sen_str[1]) != "table") {
    throw Error("The command is not exist!");</pre>
             表名
tb_reate_info.table_name = sen_str[2];
booL HasPrimary = folse;
// 海加格个字段
for (int j = 3; j < sen_str.size();) //sen_str 格式如下: create table 'name' 类和 名字1 ....
ColumnInfo column_info;
column_info.isPrimary = false;
column_info.isUnique = false;
// 列名
column_info.name = sen_str[j];
// 列类型
if (j + 1 >= sen_str.size()) {
    throw Error("The command is not exist!");
                  if (tolower(sen_str[j + 1]) == "int") // int num
                        column_info.type = Column_Type::I;
column_info.RequiredLength = sizeof(int);
j += 2;
                    else if (tolower(sen_str[j + 1]) == "float")
                       column_info.type = Column_Type::F;
column_info.RequiredLength = sizeof(double);
j += 2;
                   else if (tolower(sen_str[j + 1]) == "char")
                        column_info.type = Column_Type::C;
if (j + 2 >= sen_str.size()) {
    throw Error("The command is not exist!");
                        }
column_info.RequiredLength = stoi(sen_str[j + 2]); // 因为其输入格式为 char name(10)
if (column_info.RequiredLength >= 255 // column_info.RequiredLength <= 0) {
    throw Error("The length of char is not supported!");
                   else
                       throw Error("Unsupported data types!");
// 是否Unique
if (j < sen_str.size() && (sen_str[j] == "unique"))
                             column info.isUnique = true;
                    tb_create_info.columns_info.push_back(column_info);
                   // 是否主證
if (j < sen_str.size() && (sen_str[j] == "primary" )&& (sen_str[j+1] == "key"))
                        HasPrimary = true;
for (int i = 0; i < tb_create_info.columns_info.size(); i++)</pre>
                              if (tb_create_info.columns_info[i].name == sen_str[j+2])
                                   tb_create_info.columns_info[i].isPrimary = true;
                             }
                        }
j+=3;
//column_info.isPrimary = true;
             }
if (!HasPrimary)
tb_create_info.columns_info[0].isPrimary = true; // 數认输入的第一个字段为主键
             return tb_create_info;
```

#### 2. 储存插入信息

```
TB_Insert_Info CreateInsertInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str)
            TB_Insert_Info tb_insert_info;
            if (sen_str.size() < 3 |/ tolower(sen_str[0]) != "insert" // tolower(sen_str[1]) != "into") {
    throw Error("The command is not exist!");</pre>
            int values_index = -1;
for (int i = 0; i < sen_str.size(); i++)</pre>
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21
                 if (tolower(sen_str[i]) == "values")
                      values_index = i;
break;
            if (values_index <= 0) {
   throw Error("The command is not exist!");</pre>
      // 读取表名
tb_insert_info.table_name = sen_str[2];
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27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
            // 读取字段
if (values_index == 3) {
    tb_insert_info.IsOrder = false;
                 int i;
for (i = values_index + 1; i < sen_str.size();i++)</pre>
                      tb_insert_info.insert_info.push_back({ "",sen_str[i] });
                }
            eLse {
                      _insert_info.IsOrder = true;
                 for (p = 3, q = values_index + 1; p < values_index && q < sen_str.size(); p++, q++)</pre>
                      tb_insert_info.insert_info.push_back({ sen_str[p],sen_str[q] });
                 if ((p - 3) != (sen_str.size() - 1 - values_index)) {
    throw Error("The size of fields is not match the size of values!");
            return tb_insert_info;
```

#### 3. 储存选择信息

```
TB_Select_Info TableSelectInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen_str) //select xx&xx&xx from ? where (filed op value)
                TB_Select_Info tb_select_info;
                // 选择的字段名称
if (tolower(sen_str[0]) != "select") {
    throw Error("The command is not exist!");
                if (tolower(sen_str[i]) == "from")
                         name_R_index = i - 1;
break;
                if (!name_R_index) {
   throw Error("The command is not exist!");
                for (int i = name_L_index; i <= name_R_index; i++)</pre>
                   tb select info.name select column.push back(sen str[i]);
           //至此name_select_column中有了要选择的所有列的信息
               if (sen_str.size() - 1 < (name_R_index + 2))
throw Error("The command is not exist!");</pre>
                tb_select_info.table_name = sen_str[name_R_index + 2]; //表名即为 列信息结束后的两个 因为 select * from tablename
                int name_where_index = name_R_index + 3; //name_where_index 标识 where这个关键字所在的index为多少
                if (sen_str.size() - 1 < name_where_index) //如果选择语句是没有where的,那么直接返回,非常方便
    return tb_select_info;
                std::vector<std::pair<std::string, Column_Type>> mpair = GetColumn_Name_Type(tb_select_info.table_name, GetCp().GetCurrentPath());
// 获得了这张表的所有的字段名称和字段类型,GetColumn_Name_Type 函数是通过表名去Index 文件里找到的
42
43
44
45
46
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48
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56
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68
66
67
68
              // 打包直找条件
for (int i = name_where_index + 1; i < sen_str.size();) // Mwhere 字段向后开始逼历直找条件
                  if (tolower(sen_str[i]) == ";")
    break;
                  | break;
| Cell_Compare cmp_cell = CreateCmpCell(sen_str[i], GetType(sen_str[i], mpair), GetOperatorType(sen_str[i + 1]), sen_str[i + 2]);
|/遷近さしumn_name, column_type, optype, value 法四个簿。生成一个字段的比较单元
|/GetType 加入金融性初初所有字段名标和更多如ir中进行直接。找到该字段的字段是型。最近GetOperatorType来将字符比较转化为运算符度意 如将 く 转段为 L
                  tb_select_info.vec_cmp_cell.push_back(cmp_cell); //全部推进tb_select_info 这个vector中,这个vector里面全部都是直找条件
                  // 下一个直找条件

if ((i + 3) < sen_str.size() && tolower(sen_str[i + 3]) == "and") //由于此处要求只考虑and,所以暂时不考虑or的情况。只支持and
                      i += 4;
                  else
                      break;
                                            // 最终返回一个tb_select_info, 内含:std::string table_name; //选择的表名
//std::vector <std::string> name_select_column;//选择約字段名字
//std::vector<cdlc(Compare> vec_cmp_cell;//选择条件
              return tb_select_info;
```

#### 4. 储存删除信息

```
TB Delete Info TableDeleteInfo(std::vector<std::string> sen str)
  2
          TB_Delete_Info tb_delete_info;
  3
  4
          tb_delete_info.table_name = sen_str[2];
  5
  6
          for (int i = 4; i < sen_str.size(); )</pre>
  7
              if (sen_str[i] == ";")
  8
  9
                  break;
 10
              Expr expr;
              expr.field = sen_str[i];
 11
 12
              expr.op = sen_str[i + 1];
              expr.value = sen_str[i + 2];
 13
              tb_delete_info.expr.push_back(expr);
 14
 15
              i += 4;
 16
          return tb_delete_info;
 17
 18
10
```

#### 5. 储存索引创建信息