

## Worksheet 13

### TOPICS: Data Structure for Disjoint-Sets

#### Supplemental materials

- Class lecture
- Test cases for the Largest Cloud problem
- disjointsets3.py (from week 11)

#### Task: Finding the size of the largest cloud

As a part of environmental management and local weather forecast, an array of cameras is placed around the city to keep track of the sky image.

At each fixed interval, a snapshot of the camera will be processed by the information extraction program. One of the required features is to detect the size of the largest cloud in the snapshot image. Given that the image is already processed into a matrix of black/white pixels. The program is required to report the number of pixels occupied by the largest cloud in the image.

A pixel is considered connected to an adjacent pixel only in one of the 4 directions, which are up, down, left, and right.

Write the program that report the size of the largest cloud in the given image.

#### INPUT:

1<sup>st</sup> line: The number of rows,  $M \leq 500$ , and the number of columns,  $N \leq 1000$ , of the image.

Each of the following  $M$  lines list rows of the image from top to bottom. Each row consists of  $N$  pixels ordered by column. Each pixel is either 0 (sky) or 1 (cloud).

**OUTPUT:** The size, in number of pixels, of the largest cloud in the image

#### EXAMPLE

INPUT	OUTPUT
4 6 0 <b>1</b> 0 0 0 0 <b>1 1 1</b> 0 0 0 0 0 <b>1</b> 0 1 1 0 0 <b>1</b> 0 1 0	6

Note: The largest cloud consists of the bold pixels.