

5.1

The following are stative: *comprise own possess know resemble lack*¹ *prefer*

5.2

- (D) I am really admiring nature today.
- (S) I admire Keanu Reeves for his excellent presentation of sarcasm.
- (D/S) *equal?*
- (D) A large bear appeared.
- (S) The large bear appeared angry.
- (D) Hold your horses!
- (S) *hold?*
- (D) The firefighters were containing the fire.
- (S) “That bottle contains poison.”
- (D) I reached for the bottle anyway.
- (S) *reach?*
- (D) The attack of the clones cost many lives.
- (S) “The Attack of The Clones” costs twenty dollars.
- (D) John smelled the pigs.
- (S) John smelled like a pig.

5.3

The following are punctual verbs: *ring*² *tap sigh twitch sob*

¹Perhaps: “He is lacking a sense of accomplishment” seems to be a counterexample.

²As in “the phone rang all night”, but not as in “my ears rung all night”.

5.4

Dismantle a car is telic. **Dismantling cars** is atelic.

Swim is atelic. **Swim a lap** is telic.

Rig an election is telic. **Rig elections** is atelic (this is easy :-).

Put out fires is atelic. **Put out a fire** is telic.

Ripen is telic. I cannot think of a way to make this atelic.

Direct movies is atelic. **Direct a movie** is telic.

Sink a beer is telic (what does that mean?). I'm guessing **sink beers** is atelic, but I don't know this sense of "sink."

5.8

- a. Epistemic: "it is possible that beer is not served to minors"; Deontic: "you are not allowed to serve beer to minors".
- b. Epistemic: "you are capable of going home now"; Deontic: "I will allow you to go home now".
- c. Epistemic: "we are capable of taking the exam early"; Deontic: (not sure) "we are allowed to take the exam early".
- d. Epistemic: "at no point in the future will you have left this island"; Deontic: "I will never allow you to leave this island".
- e. Epistemic: "it is probable that we will get to the hotel by nine"; Deontic: "if we don't get to the hotel by nine, someone will be angry".

5.10

- a. Induction: "evidently".
- b. Deduction: "should".
- c. Sensory evidence: "look like".

- d.** Hearsay evidence: “Apparently”.
- e.** Sensory evidence: “sounds”.
- f.** Induction: “must”.
- g.** Hearsay evidence: “allegedly”.
- h.** Belief: “suppose”.