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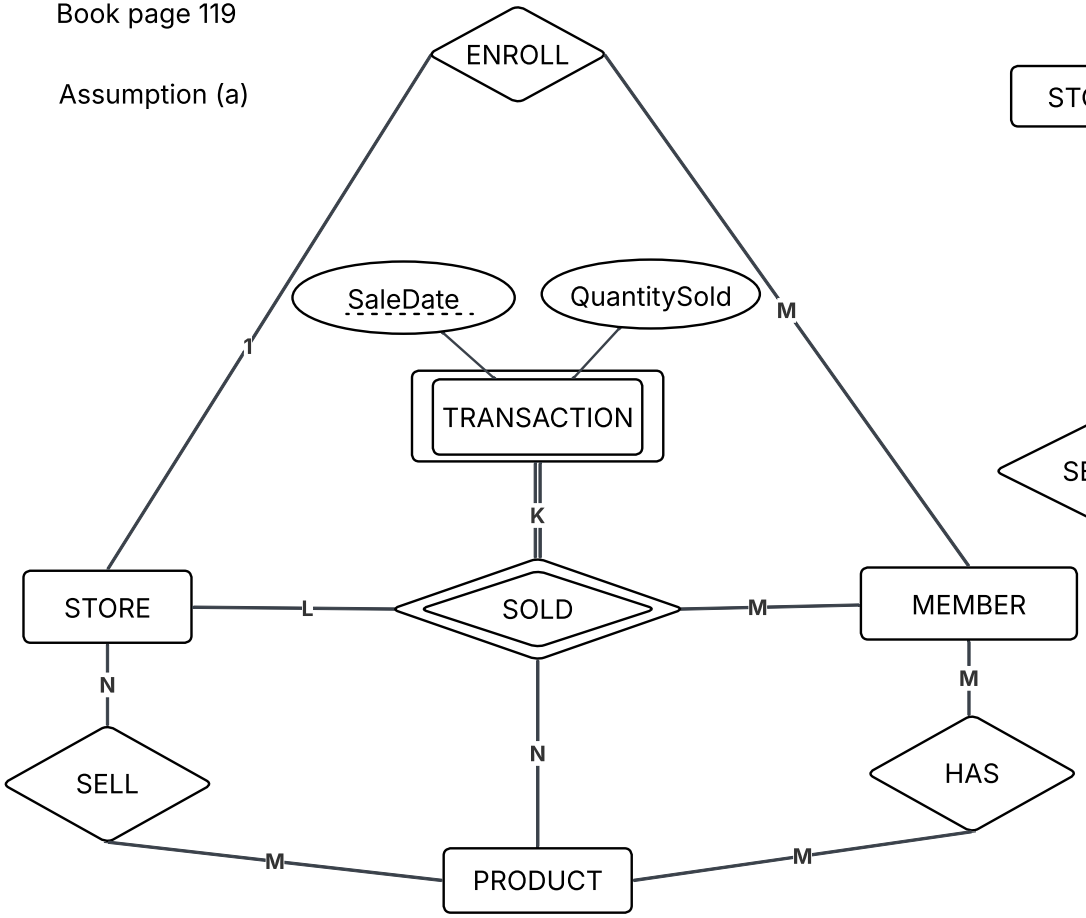
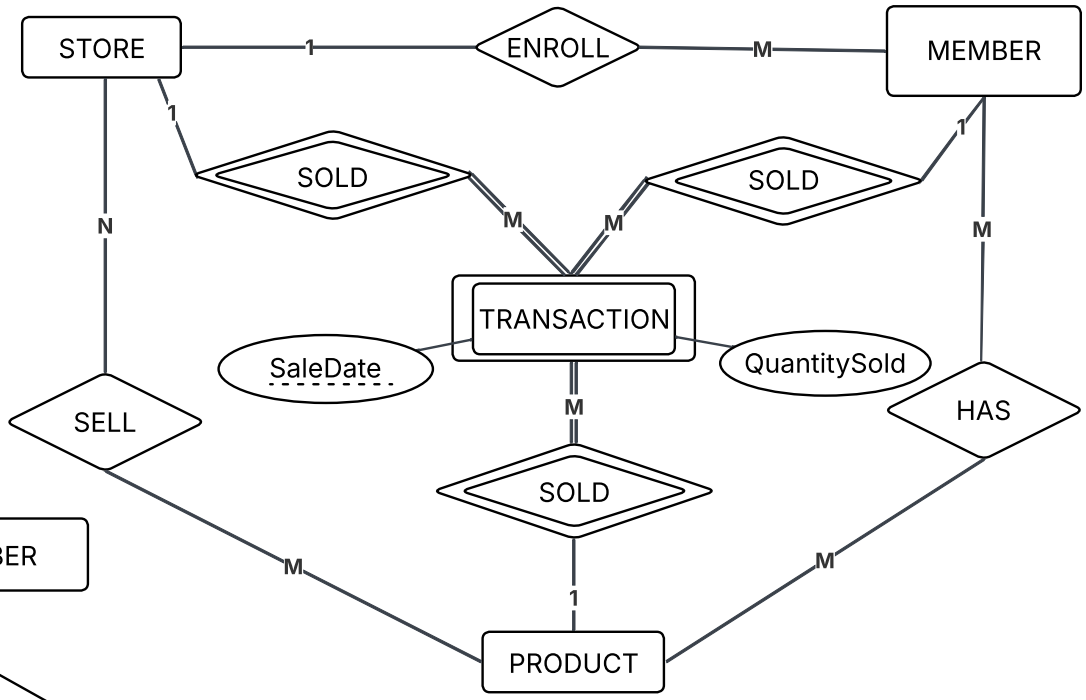
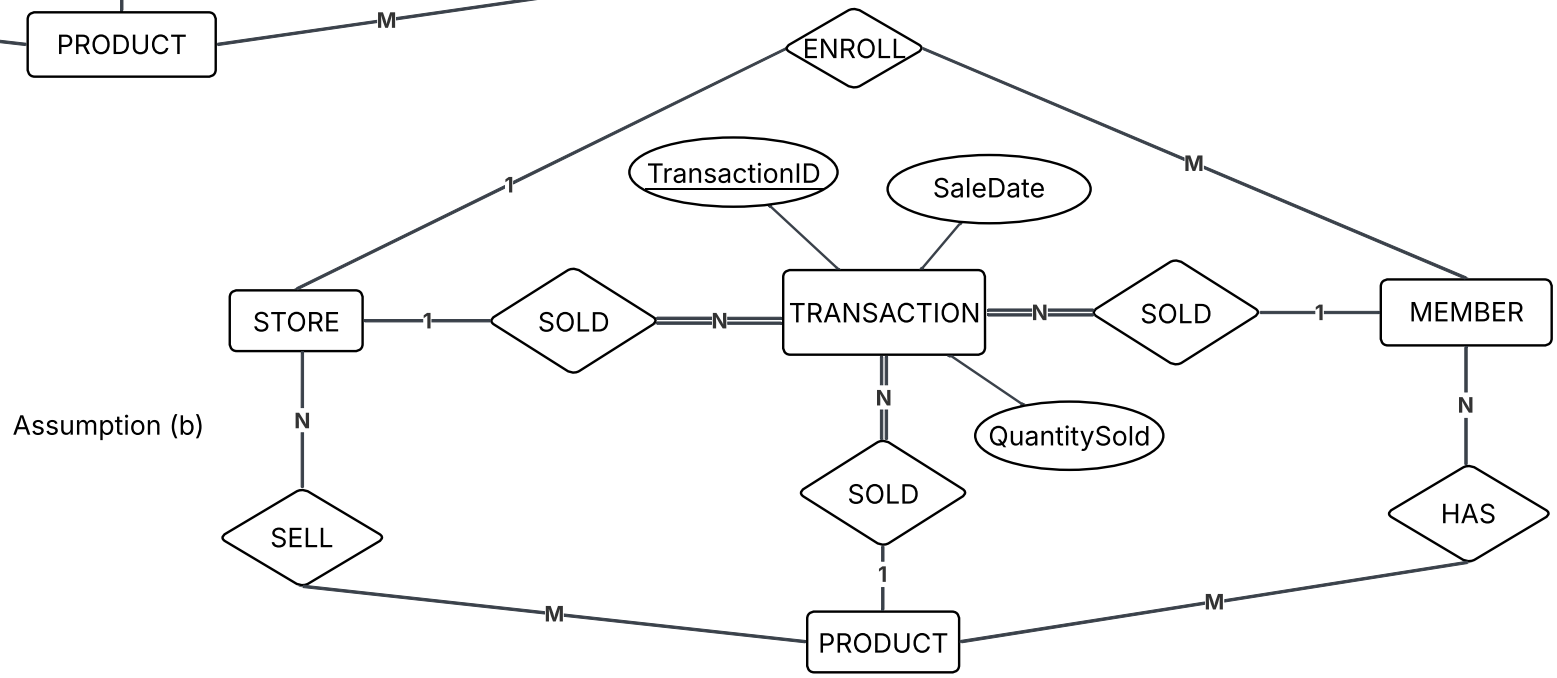
Assumption (a)



Assumption (c)



Assumption (b)