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In[*]:= (* =====*)
(*1 mm Static Wormhole:Potential& Metric*)
(* =====*)
(*---Clear all previous definitions---*)ClearAll["Global`*"];

(*---Basic parameters (SI units)---*)
R0 = 2.0
w = 0.2
A = 0.01
ε = 0.04

(*-----*)
(*1D RADIAL SCALAR POTENTIAL ϕ(r)*)
(*-----*)

(*ϕ(r) = -A (1-R0/r) Exp[-(r-R0)^2/w^2]*)
ϕ[r_] := -A (1 - R0 / r) Exp[- ((r - R0) ^2) / w^2];

(*Flare-out condition:d/dr[Exp[-2 ϕ(r)]] at r=R0*)
flareOutExpr = Exp[-2 ϕ[r]];
flareOutDerivative = D[flareOutExpr, r] /. r → R0 // FullSimplify;

Print["\n--- Flare-out Condition at r = R0 = ", R0, " m ---"];
Print["d/dr[Exp[-2 ϕ(r)]]|_(r=R0) = ", N[flareOutDerivative, 10]];
If[flareOutDerivative > 0, Print["☑ Flare-out condition satisfied at the throat."],
  Print["✗ Flare-out condition violated at the throat."]];

(*Scan over different w values (in units of R0)*)
Print["\n--- Scanning flare-out over w (multiples of R0) ---"];
Table[Module[{wval, ϕloc, ddr}, wval = fac * R0;
  ϕloc[r_] := -A (1 - R0 / r) Exp[- ((r - R0) ^2) / wval^2];
  ddr = D[Exp[-2 ϕloc[r]], r] /. r → R0 // N;
  {wval, ddr, If[ddr > 0, "☑ OK", "✗ Violated"]}], {fac, 0.5, 3, 0.1}] // TableForm

(*-----*)
(*3D SCALAR POTENTIAL ϕ(x,y,z)*)
(*-----*)

(*Regularized radius:r(x,y,z)=max(Sqrt[x^2+y^2+z^2],eps)*)
rReg[x_, y_, z_] := Max[Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2], eps];

(*ϕ(x,y,z) built from rReg*)
ϕ3D[x_, y_, z_] := Module[{r = rReg[x, y, z]}, -A (1 - R0 / r) Exp[- ((r - R0) ^2) / w^2]];

(*Quick checks on the 3D potential*)
Print["\n--- 3D potential checks ---"];

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Print["3D[0,0,0] = ", N[3D[0, 0, 0], 10]];
Print["3D[R0,0,0] = ", N[3D[R0, 0, 0], 10]];
Print["3D[2 R0,0,0] = ", N[3D[2 R0, 0, 0], 10]];

(*-----*)
(*METRIC FROM  $\Phi(r)$  *)
(*-----*)

(*Spherical coordinates (t,r, $\theta$ , $\phi$ )*)
coords = {t, r,  $\theta$ ,  $\phi$ };

(*Metric components:ds^2=-e^{2 $\Phi(r)$ } dt^2+e^{-2 $\Phi(r)$ } dr^2+r^2 d $\theta$ ^2+r^2 sin^2 $\theta$  d $\phi$ ^2*)
g = {{-Exp[2  $\Phi$ [r]], 0, 0, 0},
      {0, Exp[-2  $\Phi$ [r]], 0, 0}, {0, 0, r^2, 0}, {0, 0, 0, r^2 Sin[ $\theta$ ]^2}};

Print["\n--- Metric components g_{ $\mu\nu$ }(r, $\theta$ ) ---"];
MatrixForm[g] // Print;

(*Check determinant and signature at the throat r=R0*)
gAtThroat[ $\theta$ _] := g /. {r  $\rightarrow$  R0,  $\theta$   $\rightarrow$   $\theta$ };

detgAtThroat = Det[gAtThroat[Pi/2]] // FullSimplify;
eigsAtThroat = Eigenvalues[gAtThroat[Pi/2]] // N;

Print["\nDet[g]|_(r=R0,  $\theta=\pi/2$ ) = ", detgAtThroat];
Print["Eigenvalues[g]|_(r=R0,  $\theta=\pi/2$ ) = ", eigsAtThroat];
Print["(Expect one negative, three positive for Lorentzian signature.)"];

Out[8]=
2.

Out[9]=
0.2

Out[10]=
0.01

Out[11]=
0.04

--- Flare-out Condition at r = R0 = 2. m ---
d/dr[Exp[-2  $\Phi(r)$ ]]|_(r=R0) = 0.01
☒ Flare-out condition satisfied at the throat.

--- Scanning flare-out over w (multiples of R0) ---

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Out[ ]//TableForm=
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1.	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
1.2	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
1.4	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
1.6	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
1.8	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
2.	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
2.2	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
2.4	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
2.6	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
2.8	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
3.	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
3.2	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
3.4	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
3.6	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
3.8	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
4.	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
4.2	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
4.4	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
4.6	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
4.8	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
5.	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
5.2	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
5.4	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
5.6	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
5.8	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK
6.	0.01	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK

--- 3D potential checks ---

$$\Phi_{3D}[0,0,0] = -0.01 \times 2.718281828^{-25. \left(-2. + \text{Max}[0. \times 10^{-10}, \text{eps}]\right)^2} \left(1.000000000 - \frac{2.}{\text{Max}[0, \text{eps}]}\right)$$

$$\Phi_{3D}[R0,0,0] = -0.01 \times 2.718281828^{-25. \left(-2. + \text{Max}[2., \text{eps}]\right)^2} \left(1.000000000 - \frac{2.}{\text{Max}[2., \text{eps}]}\right)$$

$$\Phi_{3D}[2 R0,0,0] = -0.01 \times 2.718281828^{-25. \left(-2. + \text{Max}[4., \text{eps}]\right)^2} \left(1.000000000 - \frac{2.}{\text{Max}[4., \text{eps}]}\right)$$

--- Metric components $g_{\{\mu\nu\}}(r,\theta)$ ---

$$\begin{pmatrix} -e^{-0.02 e^{-25. \left(-2. + r\right)^2} \left(1 - \frac{2.}{r}\right)} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{0.02 e^{-25. \left(-2. + r\right)^2} \left(1 - \frac{2.}{r}\right)} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & r^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & r^2 \sin[\theta]^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Det}[g] |_{-(r=R0, \theta=\pi/2)} = -16.$$

$$\text{Eigenvalues}[g] |_{-(r=R0, \theta=\pi/2)} = \{4., 4., -1., 1.\}$$

(Expect one negative, three positive for Lorentzian signature.)