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In[*]:= (* ::Title::*) (*Two-Sided Wormhole:NEC at Throat+Geodesic Across Universes*)
ClearAll["Global`*"];

(*=====*)
(*Parameters scaled for a 2 meter radial throat*)
(*=====*)

R0 = 2.0
w = 0.2
A = 0.01
ε = 0.04

(*Proper radial coordinate*)
r[l_] := Sqrt[l^2 + R0^2];

(*Shape function (same formula,different scale)*)
φ[l_] := -A (1 - R0 / r[l]) Exp[- (r[l] - R0)^2 / w^2];

(*=====*)
(*Metric in (t,l,θ,φ) coordinates*)
(*=====*)

coords = {t, l, th, ph};

metric = DiagonalMatrix[
  {-Exp[2 φ[l]], Exp[-2 φ[l]], Exp[-2 φ[l]] × r[l]^2, Exp[-2 φ[l]] × r[l]^2 × Sin[th]^2}];

Print["Metric ready for R0 = 2 m"];

(*=====*)
(*Check asymptotic flatness*)
(*=====*)

limitp = Limit[metric[[1, 1]], l → Infinity];
limitm = Limit[metric[[1, 1]], l → -Infinity];

Print["Asymptotic g_tt as l → +∞: ", limitp // N];
Print["Asymptotic g_tt as l → -∞: ", limitm // N];

(*=====*)
(*NEC at the throat (l=0)*)
(*=====*)

Phi0 = φ[0];
Phi1 = D[φ[l], l] /. l → 0;
Phi2 = D[φ[l], {l, 2}] /. l → 0;

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NECThroat = ((-Phi1^2 R0^2 + Phi2 R0^2 - 1) Exp[4 Phi0]) / (4 Pi R0^2) // N;

Print[" $\Phi(0)$  = ", Phi0 // N];
Print[" $\Phi'(0)$  = ", Phi1 // N];
Print[" $\Phi''(0)$  = ", Phi2 // N];
Print["NEC at throat ( $l = 0$ ): ", NECThroat];

(*=====*)
(*Radial timelike geodesic across throat*)
(*=====*)

Clear[s, ell,  $\tau$ ];

Lgeo = -Exp[2  $\phi$ [ell[s]]]  $\times \tau'[s]^2$  + Exp[-2  $\phi$ [ell[s]]]  $\times ell'[s]^2$ ;

eqTau = D[D[Lgeo,  $\tau'[s]$ ], s] - D[Lgeo,  $\tau[s]$ ] == 0;
eqEll = D[D[Lgeo, ell'[s]], s] - D[Lgeo, ell[s]] == 0;

(*Start 5 throat radii on left side:  $l = -10$  m*)
geoIC = { $\tau[0] == 0$ , ell[0] == -5 R0, (*Start at  $l = -10$  m*)  $\tau'[0] == 1$ , ell'[0] == 1};

geoSol = NDSolve[{eqTau, eqEll} ~Join~ geoIC, { $\tau$ , ell}, {s, 0, 200},
  (*must increase domain because distances are larger*) MaxStepFraction  $\rightarrow 1/200$ ];

Print["Sample values of  $l(s)$ :"];
Print[Table[{ss, ell[ss] /. geoSol}, {ss, 0, 200, 40}]];

ParametricPlot[Evaluate[{s, ell[s]} /. geoSol], {s, 0, 200},
  AxesLabel  $\rightarrow$  {"s (affine parameter)", "l"}, PlotRange  $\rightarrow$  All,
  PlotLabel  $\rightarrow$  "Radial Timelike Geodesic Through 2 m Wormhole"]

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Out[\ast]=

2.

Out[\ast]=

0.2

Out[\ast]=

0.01

Out[\ast]=

0.04

Metric ready for $R_0 = 2 \text{ m}$

Asymptotic g_{tt} as $l \rightarrow +\infty$: -1.

Asymptotic g_{tt} as $l \rightarrow -\infty$: -1.

$\Phi(0) = 0.$

$\Phi'(0) = 0.$

$\Phi''(0) = -0.0025$

NEC at throat ($l = 0$): -0.0200933

Sample values of $l(s)$:

$\{\{0, \{-10.\}\}, \{40, \{30.\}\}, \{80, \{70.\}\}, \{120, \{110.\}\}, \{160, \{150.\}\}, \{200, \{190.\}\}\}$

Out[\ast]=

