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In[=]:= (*-----*)
(*1. Parameters and scalar potential*)
(*-----*)ClearAll["Global`*"];

R0 = SetPrecision[2.0, 80];
w = SetPrecision[0.2, 80];
A = SetPrecision[0.01, 80];

Phi[r_] := Module[{rr = SetPrecision[r, 80]}, -A (1 - R0 / rr) Exp[-(rr - R0)^2 / w^2]]

(*-----*)
(*2. BD scalar field equation residual*)
(*phi''+2 phi'/r=0*)
(*-----*)

BDResidual[r_] := Module[{rr, dp, ddp}, rr = SetPrecision[r, 80];
dp = SetPrecision[D[Phi[x], x] /. x → rr, 80];
ddp = SetPrecision[D[D[Phi[x], {x, 2}], {x, 1}] /. x → rr, 80];
SetPrecision[ddp + (2 / rr) dp, 80]];

(*-----*)
(*3. Evaluate at throat and far outside*)
(*-----*)

Print["Φ(R0)      = ", Phi[R0]];
Print["Φ'(R0)     = ", BDResidual[R0] /. (_ + _ / R0) → N[D[Phi[x], x] /. x → R0]];
Print["Φ''(R0)    = ", N[D[D[Phi[x], {x, 2}], {x, 1}] /. x → R0]];

Print["BD residual at r = R0:  ", BDResidual[R0]];
Print["BD residual at r = 2R0: ", BDResidual[2 R0]];
Print["BD residual at r = 5R0: ", BDResidual[5 R0]];
Print["BD residual at r = 10R0: ", BDResidual[10 R0]];

Print["Limit r→∞ BD residual:  ", Limit[BDResidual[r], r → Infinity]];

(*-----*)
(*4. Plot BD-residual*)
(*-----*)

Plot[Evaluate[BDResidual[r]], {r, R0, 10 R0}, WorkingPrecision → 60, PlotRange → All,
AxesLabel → {"r", "BD residual"}, PlotLabel → "Brans-Dicke residual (high precision)"]

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 $\Phi(R\theta) = 0 \times 10^{-82}$ 
 $\Phi'(R\theta) = 0$ 
 $\Phi''(R\theta) = 0.005$ 
BD residual at  $r = R\theta: 0$ 
BD residual at  $r = 2R\theta:$ 
 $-1.8321374181902816807943164994150260897698246014122597122355267541506600643504810 \times 10^{-42}$ 
BD residual at  $r = 5R\theta:$ 
 $-1.7204085110773246237335907363391645921536046030402628872867414563716772522200865 \times 10^{-692}$ 
BD residual at  $r = 10R\theta:$ 
 $-1.1949333428024287265618479296749862191063741718780814308364916376535849205648241 \times 10^{-3514}$ 
Limit  $r \rightarrow \infty$  BD residual: 0

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Out[8]=

