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In[=]:= (* ===== *)
(*1 mm Static Wormhole:Potential& Metric*)
(* ===== *)
(*---Clear all previous definitions---*)ClearAll["Global`*"];

(*---Basic parameters (SI units)---*)
R0 = 2.0
w = 0.2
A = 0.01
ε = 0.04

(*-----*)
(*1D RADIAL SCALAR POTENTIAL Φ(r)*)
(*-----*)

(*Φ(r)=-A (1-R0/r) Exp[-(r-R0)^2/w^2]*)
Φ[r_] := -A (1 - R0 / r) Exp[-((r - R0)^2) / w^2];

(*Flare-out condition:d/dr[Exp[-2 Φ(r)]] at r=R0*)
flareOutExpr = Exp[-2 Φ[r]];
flareOutDerivative = D[flareOutExpr, r] /. r → R0 // FullSimplify;

Print["\n--- Flare-out Condition at r = R0 = ", R0, " m ---"];
Print["d/dr[Exp[-2 Φ(r)]]|_(r=R0) = ", N[flareOutDerivative, 10]];
If[flareOutDerivative > 0, Print[" Flare-out condition satisfied at the throat."],
Print[" Flare-out condition violated at the throat."]];

(*Scan over different w values (in units of R0)*)
Print["\n--- Scanning flare-out over w (multiples of R0) ---"];
Table[Module[{wval, φloc, ddr}, wval = fac * R0;
φloc[r_] := -A (1 - R0 / r) Exp[-((r - R0)^2) / wval^2];
ddr = D[Exp[-2 φloc[r]], r] /. r → R0 // N;
{wval, ddr, If[ddr > 0, " OK", " Violated"]}], {fac, 0.5, 3, 0.1}] // TableForm

(*-----*)
(*3D SCALAR POTENTIAL Φ(x,y,z)*)
(*-----*)

(*Regularized radius:r(x,y,z)=max(Sqrt[x^2+y^2+z^2],eps)*)
rReg[x_, y_, z_] := Max[Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2], eps];

(*Φ(x,y,z) built from rReg*)
Φ3D[x_, y_, z_] := Module[{r = rReg[x, y, z]}, -A (1 - R0 / r) Exp[-((r - R0)^2) / w^2]];

(*Quick checks on the 3D potential*)
Print["\n--- 3D potential checks ---"];

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Print["Φ3D[0,0,0] = ", N[Φ3D[0, 0, 0], 10]];
Print["Φ3D[R0,0,0] = ", N[Φ3D[R0, 0, 0], 10]];
Print["Φ3D[2 R0,0,0] = ", N[Φ3D[2 R0, 0, 0], 10]];

(*-----*)
(*METRIC FROM Φ(r)*)
(*-----*)

(*Spherical coordinates (t,r,θ,φ)*)
coords = {t, r, θ, φ};

(*Metric components:ds^2=-e^{2Φ(r)} dt^2+e^{-2Φ(r)} dr^2+r^2 dθ^2+r^2 sin^2θ dφ^2*)
g = {{-Exp[2 Φ[r]], 0, 0, 0},
      {0, Exp[-2 Φ[r]], 0, 0}, {0, 0, r^2, 0}, {0, 0, 0, r^2 Sin[θ]^2}};

Print["\n--- Metric components g_{μν}(r,θ) ---"];
MatrixForm[g] // Print;

(*Check determinant and signature at the throat r=R0*)
gAtThroat[θ0_] := g /. {r → R0, θ → θ0};

detgAtThroat = Det[gAtThroat[Pi / 2]] // FullSimplify;
eigsAtThroat = Eigenvalues[gAtThroat[Pi / 2]] // N;

Print["\nDet[g]|_(r=R0, θ=π/2) = ", detgAtThroat];
Print["Eigenvalues[g]|_(r=R0, θ=π/2) = ", eigsAtThroat];
Print["(Expect one negative, three positive for Lorentzian signature.)"];

Out[]=
2.

Out[]=
0.2

Out[]=
0.01

Out[]=
0.04

--- Flare-out Condition at r = R0 = 2. m ---
d/dr[Exp[-2 Φ(r)]]|_(r=R0) = 0.01
 Flare-out condition satisfied at the throat.

--- Scanning flare-out over w (multiples of R0) ---

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Out[=]//TableForm=
1.    0.01   OK
1.2   0.01   OK
1.4   0.01   OK
1.6   0.01   OK
1.8   0.01   OK
2.    0.01   OK
2.2   0.01   OK
2.4   0.01   OK
2.6   0.01   OK
2.8   0.01   OK
3.    0.01   OK
3.2   0.01   OK
3.4   0.01   OK
3.6   0.01   OK
3.8   0.01   OK
4.    0.01   OK
4.2   0.01   OK
4.4   0.01   OK
4.6   0.01   OK
4.8   0.01   OK
5.    0.01   OK
5.2   0.01   OK
5.4   0.01   OK
5.6   0.01   OK
5.8   0.01   OK
6.    0.01   OK
```

--- 3D potential checks ---

$$\begin{aligned}\Phi 3D[0,0,0] &= -0.01 \times 2.718281828^{-25} \cdot (-2. + \text{Max}[0., \text{eps}])^2 \left( 1.000000000 - \frac{2.}{\text{Max}[0., \text{eps}]} \right) \\ \Phi 3D[R0,0,0] &= -0.01 \times 2.718281828^{-25} \cdot (-2. + \text{Max}[2., \text{eps}])^2 \left( 1.000000000 - \frac{2.}{\text{Max}[2., \text{eps}]} \right) \\ \Phi 3D[2 R0,0,0] &= -0.01 \times 2.718281828^{-25} \cdot (-2. + \text{Max}[4., \text{eps}])^2 \left( 1.000000000 - \frac{2.}{\text{Max}[4., \text{eps}]} \right)\end{aligned}$$

--- Metric components  $g_{\{\mu\nu\}}(r, \theta)$  ---

$$\begin{pmatrix} -e^{-0.02 e^{-25 \cdot (-2+r)^2} \left(1-\frac{2}{r}\right)} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{0.02 e^{-25 \cdot (-2+r)^2} \left(1-\frac{2}{r}\right)} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & r^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & r^2 \sin[\theta]^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Det}[g]|_{(r=R0, \theta=\pi/2)} = -16.$$

$$\text{Eigenvalues}[g]|_{(r=R0, \theta=\pi/2)} = \{4., 4., -1., 1.\}$$

(Expect one negative, three positive for Lorentzian signature.)