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In[*]:= (*-----*)
(*1. Parameters and scalar potential*)
(*-----*)ClearAll["Global`*"];

R0 = SetPrecision[2.0, 80];
w = SetPrecision[0.2, 80];
A = SetPrecision[0.01, 80];

Phi[r_] := Module[{rr = SetPrecision[r, 80]}, -A (1 - R0 / rr) Exp[-(rr - R0)^2 / w^2]]

(*-----*)
(*2. BD scalar field equation residual*)
(*phi''+2 phi'/r=0*)
(*-----*)

BDResidual[r_] := Module[{rr, dp, ddp}, rr = SetPrecision[r, 80];
  dp = SetPrecision[D[Phi[x], x] /. x -> rr, 80];
  ddp = SetPrecision[D[Phi[x], {x, 2}] /. x -> rr, 80];
  SetPrecision[ddp + (2 / rr) dp, 80]]

(*-----*)
(*3. Evaluate at throat and far outside*)
(*-----*)

Print["ϕ(R0)      = ", Phi[R0]];
Print["ϕ'(R0)     = ", BDResidual[R0] /. (_ + _ / R0) -> N[D[Phi[x], x] /. x -> R0]];
Print["ϕ''(R0)    = ", N[D[Phi[x], {x, 2}] /. x -> R0]];

Print["BD residual at r = R0:  ", BDResidual[R0]];
Print["BD residual at r = 2R0: ", BDResidual[2 R0]];
Print["BD residual at r = 5R0: ", BDResidual[5 R0]];
Print["BD residual at r = 10R0: ", BDResidual[10 R0]];

Print["Limit r→∞ BD residual:  ", Limit[BDResidual[r], r -> Infinity]];

(*-----*)
(*4. Plot BD-residual*)
(*-----*)

Plot[Evaluate[BDResidual[r]], {r, R0, 10 R0}, WorkingPrecision -> 60, PlotRange -> All,
  AxesLabel -> {"r", "BD residual"}, PlotLabel -> "Brans-Dicke residual (high precision)"]

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$$\Phi(R0) = 0. \times 10^{-82}$$

$$\Phi'(R0) = 0$$

$$\Phi''(R0) = 0.005$$

BD residual at $r = R0$: 0

BD residual at $r = 2R0$:

$$-1.8321374181902816807943164994150260897698246014122597122355267541506600643504810 \times 10^{-42}$$

BD residual at $r = 5R0$:

$$-1.7204085110773246237335907363391645921536046030402628872867414563716772522200865 \times 10^{-692}$$

BD residual at $r = 10R0$:

$$-1.1949333428024287265618479296749862191063741718780814308364916376535849205648241 \times 10^{-3514}$$

Limit $r \rightarrow \infty$ BD residual: 0

Out[8]=

