

Übungsaufgaben I, SBV1

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1 Gauss Filter

1.0.1 Code

```
import ij.*;
import ij.plugin.filter.PlugInFilter;
import ij.process.*;

import ij.gui.GenericDialog;

public class Gauss_ implements PlugInFilter {

    public int setup(String arg, ImagePlus imp) {
        if (arg.equals("about"))
            {showAbout(); return DONE;}
        return DOES_8G+DOES_STACKS+SUPPORTS_MASKING;
    } //setup

    public void run(ImageProcessor ip) {

        // convert to pixel array
        byte[] pixels = (byte[])ip.getPixels();
        int width = ip.getWidth();
        int height = ip.getHeight();
        int tgtRadius = 4;
        int sigma = 4;

        int[][] inArr = ImageJUtility.
            ↪ convertFrom1DByteArr(pixels, width,
            ↪ height);
        double[][] inDataArrDouble = ImageJUtility.
            ↪ convertToDoubleArr2D(inArr, width, height
            ↪ );

        //user input for radius
```

```

        GenericDialog gd = new GenericDialog("user_
        ↪ input:");
        gd.addNumericField("radius", tgtRadius, 0);
        gd.showDialog();
        if(gd.wasCanceled()) {return;}
        tgtRadius = (int)gd.getNextNumber();

        double[] [] filterMask = ConvolutionFilter.
        ↪ GetGaussMask(tgtRadius,sigma);
        ImageJUtility.showNewImage(filterMask,
        ↪ filterMask.length, filterMask.length, "
        ↪ Gauss_Mask");

        //double[] [] resultImage = ConvolutionFilter.
        ↪ ConvolveDouble(inDataArrDouble, width,
        ↪ height, filterMask, tgtRadius);
        double[] [] resultImage = ConvolutionFilter.
        ↪ ConvolveDoubleNorm(inDataArrDouble, width
        ↪ , height, filterMask, tgtRadius);
        ImageJUtility.showNewImage(resultImage, width, height,
        ↪ "mean_with_kernel_r=" + tgtRadius);

    } //run

    void showAbout() {
        IJ.showMessage("About_Template...",
        "this_is_a_PluginFilter_template\n");
    } //showAbout

} //class FilterTemplate_

```

1.0.2 Ablauf und Idee

1.0.3 Tests und Sonderfälle

2 MedianFilter

2.0.1 Code

```
import ij.*;
import ij.plugin.filter.PlugInFilter;
import ij.process.*;
import ij.gui.GenericDialog;
import java.awt.Rectangle;
import java.util.Arrays;

import com.sun.net.httpserver.Authenticator.Success;

public class Median_ implements PlugInFilter {

    public int setup(String arg, ImagePlus imp) {
        if (arg.equals("about")) {
            showAbout();
            return DONE;
        }
        return DOES_8G + DOES_STACKS + SUPPORTS_MASKING
            ↪ ;
    } // setup

    public void run(ImageProcessor ip) {

        System.out.println("RUN: PlugIn_Median");
        // convert to pixel array
        byte[] pixels = (byte[]) ip.getPixels();
        int width = ip.getWidth();
        int height = ip.getHeight();

        int[][] inArr = ImageJUtility.
            ↪ convertFrom1DByteArr(pixels, width,
            ↪ height);
        double[][] inDataArrDouble = ImageJUtility.
            ↪ convertToDoubleArr2D(inArr, width, height
            ↪ );
    }
}
```

```

int radius = getUserInputRadius(4);
// int radius = 2; // default value for
    ↪ debugging

if (2 * radius > width || 2 * radius > height)
    ↪ {
        System.out.println("Be aware that double
            ↪ the radius has to fit in the
            ↪ image!");
    }

double[] [] resultImage = inDataArrDouble.clone
    ↪ ();
int successIndex = 0;
int failureIndex = 0;
// step1: move mask to all possible image
    ↪ pixel positions
for (int x = 0; x < width; x++) {
    for (int y = 0; y < height; y++) {
        double[] [] mask = inDataArrDouble
            ↪ .clone();
        try {

            // roi = new Rectangle(x
            ↪ - radius, y -
            ↪ radius, size -
            ↪ deltaX - 1, size);
            Rectangle roi = getROI(
                ↪ width, height, x, y,
                ↪ radius);
            mask = ImageJUtility.
                ↪ cropImage(mask, roi.
                ↪ width, roi.height,
                ↪ roi);
            double median = getMedian(
                ↪ mask, roi.width, roi.
                ↪ height);

```

```

        resultImage[x][y] = median
        ↪ ;

        successIndex++;
    } catch (java.lang.
        ↪ ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException
        ↪ exc) {
        // TODO: error handling
        ↪ for edge cases

        resultImage[x][y] =
            ↪ resultImage[x][y];
        failureIndex++;

    }

}

}

System.out.println("inputImg: width: " + width
    ↪ + ", height: " + height + ", surface: " +
    ↪ width * height);
System.out.println("SUCCESS: run over picture.
    ↪ succeed: " + successIndex + ", failed: "
    ↪ + failureIndex
        + ", sum: " + (int) (successIndex
            ↪ + failureIndex));
System.out.println("Now show the result image!"
    ↪ );
ImageJUtility.showNewImage(resultImage, width,
    ↪ height, "mean with kernel r=" + radius);
System.out.println("SUCCESS: MEDIAN FILTER DONE
    ↪ .");

} // run

void showAbout() {
    IJ.showMessage("About Template...", "this is a
        ↪ PluginFilter template\n");

```

```

} // showAbout

/**
 * get region of interest. defined by a Rectangle with
 *   ↪ x and y coordinates of the
 * upper left corner and width and height as parameters
 *   ↪ .
 *
 * @param width of the image
 * @param height of the image
 * @param x the x coordinate of the center of the mask
 * @param y the y coordinate of the center of the mask
 * @param radius of the mask
 * @return
 */
public static Rectangle getROI(int width, int height,
    ↪ int x, int y, int radius) {
    int xsize = 2 * radius + 1;
    int ysize = 2 * radius + 1;

    // special behaviour
    if (x - radius < 0) {
        xsize = xsize - (radius - x);
        x = radius;
    } // set minimum x
    if (y - radius < 0) {
        ysize = ysize - (radius - y);
        y = radius;
    } // set minimum y

    if (x + radius >= width) {
        int d = (radius - (width - x));
        xsize = xsize - d - 1 ;
    } // set maximum x
    if (y + radius >= height) {
        int d = (radius - (height - y));

```

```

        ysize = ysize - d - 1 ;
    } // set maximum y

    return new Rectangle(x - radius, y - radius,
        ↪ xsize, ysize);
}

public static double getMedian(double[][] inputImg, int
    ↪ width, int height) {
    int size = width * height;

    // fill array
    double[] arr = new double[size];
    int index = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < width; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < height; j++) {
            arr[index] = inputImg[i][j];
            index++;
        }
    }

    // sort array
    Arrays.sort(arr);
    // System.out.println("SUCCESS: getMedian.
        ↪ size: " + size);
    return arr[(int) (size / 2 + 1)];
}

/**
 * Asks the user to input a radius.
 *
 * @return radius from user input. 0 if failed.
 */
public static int getUserInputRadius(int defaultValue)
    ↪ {
    // user input
    System.out.println("Read user input: radius");

```



```
        GenericDialog gd = new GenericDialog("user_␣  
        ↪ input:");  
        gd.addNumericField("radius", defaultValue, 0);  
        gd.showDialog();  
        if (gd.wasCanceled()) {  
            return 0;  
        }  
        return (int) gd.getNextNumber();  
    }  
} // class FilterTemplate_
```

2.0.2 Ablaufund Idee

2.0.3 Tests

3 Steuerung des Filtereffekts

3.0.1 Code

```
import ij.*;
import ij.plugin.filter.PlugInFilter;
import ij.process.*;
import ij.gui.GenericDialog;
import java.awt.Rectangle;
import java.util.Arrays;

import com.sun.net.httpserver.Authenticator.Success;

public class Median_ implements PlugInFilter {

    public int setup(String arg, ImagePlus imp) {
        if (arg.equals("about")) {
            showAbout();
            return DONE;
        }
        return DOES_8G + DOES_STACKS + SUPPORTS_MASKING
            ↪ ;
    } // setup

    public void run(ImageProcessor ip) {

        System.out.println("RUN: Plugin_Median");
        // convert to pixel array
        byte[] pixels = (byte[]) ip.getPixels();
        int width = ip.getWidth();
        int height = ip.getHeight();

        int[][] inArr = ImageJUtility.
            ↪ convertFrom1DByteArr(pixels, width,
            ↪ height);
        double[][] inDataArrDouble = ImageJUtility.
            ↪ convertToDoubleArr2D(inArr, width, height
            ↪ );
    }
}
```

```

int radius = getUserInputRadius(4);
// int radius = 2; // default value for
    ↪ debugging

if (2 * radius > width || 2 * radius > height)
    ↪ {
        System.out.println("Be aware that double
            ↪ the radius has to fit in the
            ↪ image!");
    }

double[] [] resultImage = inDataArrDouble.clone
    ↪ ();
int successIndex = 0;
int failureIndex = 0;
// step1: move mask to all possible image
    ↪ pixel positions
for (int x = 0; x < width; x++) {
    for (int y = 0; y < height; y++) {
        double[] [] mask = inDataArrDouble
            ↪ .clone();
        try {

            // roi = new Rectangle(x
            ↪ - radius, y -
            ↪ radius, size -
            ↪ deltaX - 1, size);
            Rectangle roi = getROI(
                ↪ width, height, x, y,
                ↪ radius);
            mask = ImageJUtility.
                ↪ cropImage(mask, roi.
                ↪ width, roi.height,
                ↪ roi);
            double median = getMedian(
                ↪ mask, roi.width, roi.
                ↪ height);

```

```

        resultImage[x][y] = median
        ↪ ;

        successIndex++;
    } catch (java.lang.
        ↪ ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException
        ↪ exc) {
        // TODO: error handling
        ↪ for edge cases

        resultImage[x][y] =
            ↪ resultImage[x][y];
        failureIndex++;

    }

}

}

System.out.println("inputImg: width: " + width
    ↪ + ", height: " + height + ", surface: " +
    ↪ width * height);
System.out.println("SUCCESS: run over picture.
    ↪ succeed: " + successIndex + ", failed: "
    ↪ + failureIndex
        + ", sum: " + (int) (successIndex
            ↪ + failureIndex));
System.out.println("Now show the result image!"
    ↪ );
ImageJUtility.showNewImage(resultImage, width,
    ↪ height, "mean with kernel r=" + radius);
System.out.println("SUCCESS: MEDIAN FILTER DONE
    ↪ .");

} // run

void showAbout() {
    IJ.showMessage("About Template...", "this is a
        ↪ PluginFilter template\n");
}

```

```

} // showAbout

/**
 * get region of interest. defined by a Rectangle with
 *   ↪ x and y coordinates of the
 * upper left corner and width and height as parameters
 *   ↪ .
 *
 * @param width of the image
 * @param height of the image
 * @param x the x coordinate of the center of the mask
 * @param y the y coordinate of the center of the mask
 * @param radius of the mask
 * @return
 */
public static Rectangle getROI(int width, int height,
    ↪ int x, int y, int radius) {
    int xsize = 2 * radius + 1;
    int ysize = 2 * radius + 1;

    // special behaviour
    if (x - radius < 0) {
        xsize = xsize - (radius - x);
        x = radius;
    } // set minimum x
    if (y - radius < 0) {
        ysize = ysize - (radius - y);
        y = radius;
    } // set minimum y

    if (x + radius >= width) {
        int d = (radius - (width - x));
        xsize = xsize - d - 1 ;
    } // set maximum x
    if (y + radius >= height) {
        int d = (radius - (height - y));

```

```

        ysize = ysize - d - 1 ;
    } // set maximum y

    return new Rectangle(x - radius, y - radius,
        ↪ xsize, ysize);
}

public static double getMedian(double[][] inputImg, int
    ↪ width, int height) {
    int size = width * height;

    // fill array
    double[] arr = new double[size];
    int index = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < width; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < height; j++) {
            arr[index] = inputImg[i][j];
            index++;
        }
    }

    // sort array
    Arrays.sort(arr);
    // System.out.println("SUCCESS: getMedian.
        ↪ size: " + size);
    return arr[(int) (size / 2 + 1)];
}

/**
 * Asks the user to input a radius.
 *
 * @return radius from user input. 0 if failed.
 */
public static int getUserInputRadius(int defaultValue)
    ↪ {
    // user input
    System.out.println("Read user input: radius");

```

```
        GenericDialog gd = new GenericDialog("user_␣  
            ↪ input:");  
        gd.addNumericField("radius", defaultValue, 0);  
        gd.showDialog();  
        if (gd.wasCanceled()) {  
            return 0;  
        }  
        return (int) gd.getNextNumber();  
    }  
} // class FilterTemplate_
```

3.0.2 Ablaufund Idee

3.0.3 Tests

4 Histogrammeinebnung

4.0.1 Code

```
import ij.*;
import ij.plugin.filter.PlugInFilter;
import ij.process.*;
import ij.gui.GenericDialog;
import java.awt.Rectangle;
import java.util.Arrays;

import com.sun.net.httpserver.Authenticator.Success;

public class Median_ implements PlugInFilter {

    public int setup(String arg, ImagePlus imp) {
        if (arg.equals("about")) {
            showAbout();
            return DONE;
        }
        return DOES_8G + DOES_STACKS + SUPPORTS_MASKING
            ↪ ;
    } // setup

    public void run(ImageProcessor ip) {

        System.out.println("RUN: Plugin_Median");
        // convert to pixel array
        byte[] pixels = (byte[]) ip.getPixels();
        int width = ip.getWidth();
        int height = ip.getHeight();

        int[][] inArr = ImageJUtility.
            ↪ convertFrom1DByteArr(pixels, width,
            ↪ height);
        double[][] inDataArrDouble = ImageJUtility.
            ↪ convertToDoubleArr2D(inArr, width, height
            ↪ );
    }
}
```



```

int radius = getUserInputRadius(4);
// int radius = 2; // default value for
    ↪ debugging

if (2 * radius > width || 2 * radius > height)
    ↪ {
        System.out.println("Be aware that double
            ↪ the radius has to fit in the
            ↪ image!");
    }

double[][] resultImage = inDataArrDouble.clone
    ↪ ();
int successIndex = 0;
int failureIndex = 0;
// step1: move mask to all possible image
    ↪ pixel positions
for (int x = 0; x < width; x++) {
    for (int y = 0; y < height; y++) {
        double[][] mask = inDataArrDouble
            ↪ .clone();
        try {

            // roi = new Rectangle(x
                ↪ - radius, y -
                ↪ radius, size -
                ↪ deltaX - 1, size);
            Rectangle roi = getROI(
                ↪ width, height, x, y,
                ↪ radius);
            mask = ImageJUtility.
                ↪ cropImage(mask, roi.
                ↪ width, roi.height,
                ↪ roi);
            double median = getMedian(
                ↪ mask, roi.width, roi.
                ↪ height);

```

```

        resultImage[x][y] = median
        ↪ ;

        successIndex++;
    } catch (java.lang.
        ↪ ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException
        ↪ exc) {
        // TODO: error handling
        ↪ for edge cases

        resultImage[x][y] =
            ↪ resultImage[x][y];
        failureIndex++;

    }

}

}

System.out.println("inputImg: width: " + width
    ↪ + ", height: " + height + ", surface: " +
    ↪ width * height);
System.out.println("SUCCESS: run over picture.
    ↪ succeed: " + successIndex + ", failed: "
    ↪ + failureIndex
        + ", sum: " + (int) (successIndex
            ↪ + failureIndex));
System.out.println("Now show the result image!"
    ↪ );
ImageJUtility.showNewImage(resultImage, width,
    ↪ height, "mean with kernel r=" + radius);
System.out.println("SUCCESS: MEDIAN FILTER DONE
    ↪ .");

} // run

void showAbout() {
    IJ.showMessage("About Template...", "this is a
        ↪ PluginFilter template\n");

```

```

} // showAbout

/**
 * get region of interest. defined by a Rectangle with
 *   ↪ x and y coordinates of the
 * upper left corner and width and height as parameters
 *   ↪ .
 *
 * @param width of the image
 * @param height of the image
 * @param x the x coordinate of the center of the mask
 * @param y the y coordinate of the center of the mask
 * @param radius of the mask
 * @return
 */
public static Rectangle getROI(int width, int height,
    ↪ int x, int y, int radius) {
    int xsize = 2 * radius + 1;
    int ysize = 2 * radius + 1;

    // special behaviour
    if (x - radius < 0) {
        xsize = xsize - (radius - x);
        x = radius;
    } // set minimum x
    if (y - radius < 0) {
        ysize = ysize - (radius - y);
        y = radius;
    } // set minimum y

    if (x + radius >= width) {
        int d = (radius - (width - x));
        xsize = xsize - d - 1 ;
    } // set maximum x
    if (y + radius >= height) {
        int d = (radius - (height - y));

```

```

        ysize = ysize - d - 1 ;
    } // set maximum y

    return new Rectangle(x - radius, y - radius,
        ↪ xsize, ysize);
}

public static double getMedian(double[][] inputImg, int
    ↪ width, int height) {
    int size = width * height;

    // fill array
    double[] arr = new double[size];
    int index = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < width; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < height; j++) {
            arr[index] = inputImg[i][j];
            index++;
        }
    }

    // sort array
    Arrays.sort(arr);
    // System.out.println("SUCCESS: getMedian.
        ↪ size: " + size);
    return arr[(int) (size / 2 + 1)];
}

/**
 * Asks the user to input a radius.
 *
 * @return radius from user input. 0 if failed.
 */
public static int getUserInputRadius(int defaultValue)
    ↪ {
    // user input
    System.out.println("Read user input: radius");

```

```
        GenericDialog gd = new GenericDialog("user_␣  
            ↪ input:");  
        gd.addNumericField("radius", defaultValue, 0);  
        gd.showDialog();  
        if (gd.wasCanceled()) {  
            return 0;  
        }  
        return (int) gd.getNextNumber();  
    }  
} // class FilterTemplate_
```

4.0.2 Ablaufund Idee

4.0.3 Tests

5 Raster-Entfernung im Frequenzraum

5.0.1 Code

```
import ij.*;
import ij.plugin.filter.PlugInFilter;
import ij.process.*;
import ij.gui.GenericDialog;
import java.awt.Rectangle;
import java.util.Arrays;

import com.sun.net.httpserver.Authenticator.Success;

public class Median_ implements PlugInFilter {

    public int setup(String arg, ImagePlus imp) {
        if (arg.equals("about")) {
            showAbout();
            return DONE;
        }
        return DOES_8G + DOES_STACKS + SUPPORTS_MASKING
            ↪ ;
    } // setup

    public void run(ImageProcessor ip) {

        System.out.println("RUN: Plugin_Median");
        // convert to pixel array
        byte[] pixels = (byte[]) ip.getPixels();
        int width = ip.getWidth();
        int height = ip.getHeight();

        int[][] inArr = ImageJUtility.
            ↪ convertFrom1DByteArr(pixels, width,
            ↪ height);
        double[][] inDataArrDouble = ImageJUtility.
            ↪ convertToDoubleArr2D(inArr, width, height
            ↪ );
    }
}
```

```

int radius = getUserInputRadius(4);
// int radius = 2; // default value for
    ↪ debugging

if (2 * radius > width || 2 * radius > height)
    ↪ {
        System.out.println("Be aware that double
            ↪ the radius has to fit in the
            ↪ image!");
    }

double[][] resultImage = inDataArrDouble.clone
    ↪ ();
int successIndex = 0;
int failureIndex = 0;
// step1: move mask to all possible image
    ↪ pixel positions
for (int x = 0; x < width; x++) {
    for (int y = 0; y < height; y++) {
        double[][] mask = inDataArrDouble
            ↪ .clone();
        try {

            // roi = new Rectangle(x
            ↪ - radius, y -
            ↪ radius, size -
            ↪ deltaX - 1, size);
            Rectangle roi = getROI(
                ↪ width, height, x, y,
                ↪ radius);
            mask = ImageJUtility.
                ↪ cropImage(mask, roi.
                ↪ width, roi.height,
                ↪ roi);
            double median = getMedian(
                ↪ mask, roi.width, roi.
                ↪ height);

```

```

        resultImage[x][y] = median
        ↪ ;

        successIndex++;
    } catch (java.lang.
        ↪ ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException
        ↪ exc) {
        // TODO: error handling
        ↪ for edge cases

        resultImage[x][y] =
            ↪ resultImage[x][y];
        failureIndex++;

    }

}

}

System.out.println("inputImg: width: " + width
    ↪ + ", height: " + height + ", surface: " +
    ↪ width * height);
System.out.println("SUCCESS: run over picture.
    ↪ succeed: " + successIndex + ", failed: "
    ↪ + failureIndex
        + ", sum: " + (int) (successIndex
            ↪ + failureIndex));
System.out.println("Now show the result image!"
    ↪ );
ImageJUtility.showNewImage(resultImage, width,
    ↪ height, "mean with kernel r=" + radius);
System.out.println("SUCCESS: MEDIAN FILTER DONE
    ↪ .");

} // run

void showAbout() {
    IJ.showMessage("About Template...", "this is a
        ↪ PluginFilter template\n");

```



```

} // showAbout

/**
 * get region of interest. defined by a Rectangle with
 *   ↪ x and y coordinates of the
 * upper left corner and width and height as parameters
 *   ↪ .
 *
 * @param width of the image
 * @param height of the image
 * @param x the x coordinate of the center of the mask
 * @param y the y coordinate of the center of the mask
 * @param radius of the mask
 * @return
 */
public static Rectangle getROI(int width, int height,
    ↪ int x, int y, int radius) {
    int xsize = 2 * radius + 1;
    int ysize = 2 * radius + 1;

    // special behaviour
    if (x - radius < 0) {
        xsize = xsize - (radius - x);
        x = radius;
    } // set minimum x
    if (y - radius < 0) {
        ysize = ysize - (radius - y);
        y = radius;
    } // set minimum y

    if (x + radius >= width) {
        int d = (radius - (width - x));
        xsize = xsize - d - 1 ;
    } // set maximum x
    if (y + radius >= height) {
        int d = (radius - (height - y));

```

```

        ysize = ysize - d - 1 ;
    } // set maximum y

    return new Rectangle(x - radius, y - radius,
        ↪ xsize, ysize);
}

public static double getMedian(double[][] inputImg, int
    ↪ width, int height) {
    int size = width * height;

    // fill array
    double[] arr = new double[size];
    int index = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < width; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < height; j++) {
            arr[index] = inputImg[i][j];
            index++;
        }
    }

    // sort array
    Arrays.sort(arr);
    // System.out.println("SUCCESS: getMedian.
        ↪ size: " + size);
    return arr[(int) (size / 2 + 1)];
}

/**
 * Asks the user to input a radius.
 *
 * @return radius from user input. 0 if failed.
 */
public static int getUserInputRadius(int defaultValue)
    ↪ {
    // user input
    System.out.println("Read user input: radius");

```

```
        GenericDialog gd = new GenericDialog("user_␣  
            ↪ input:");  
        gd.addNumericField("radius", defaultValue, 0);  
        gd.showDialog();  
        if (gd.wasCanceled()) {  
            return 0;  
        }  
        return (int) gd.getNextNumber();  
    }  
} // class FilterTemplate_
```

5.0.2 Ablaufund Idee

5.0.3 Tests