



# 多进程编程(2)

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#### 扫描关注 Linux阅码场



## 多进程编程(2)

- 2.1 sys v init和systemd
- 2.2 daemon进程是如何形成的?
- 2.3 daemon进程的stdout, stderr到哪里去了?
- 2.4 daemon进程如何写log?
- 2.5 daemon与终端terminal
- 2.6 nohup命令
- 2.7 systemd和daemon之间是什么关系?

### 后台服务的启动主流方法

- 自daemon 这种方法以及逐步被淘汰了 违背了Do One Thing and Do It Well的设计哲学
- -> 主流和建议方法

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### 子死父清场(死亡原因)

```
pid = fork();
if (pid==-1)
       perror("Cannot create new process");
       exit(1);
} else if (pid==0) {
       printf("child process id: %ld\n", (long) getpid());
       pause();
        exit(0);
       wait pid=waitpid(pid, &status, WUNTRACED | WCONTINUED);
       if (wait pid == -1) {
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                perror("cannot using waitpid function");
               exit(1);
       if(WIFSIGNALED(status))
                printf("child process is killed by signal %d\n", WTERMSIG(status));
```

# 进程的死亡原因究竟有什么用?

https://www.freedesktop.org/software/systemd/man/systemd.service.html

Table 2. Exit causes and the effect of the Restart = settings on them

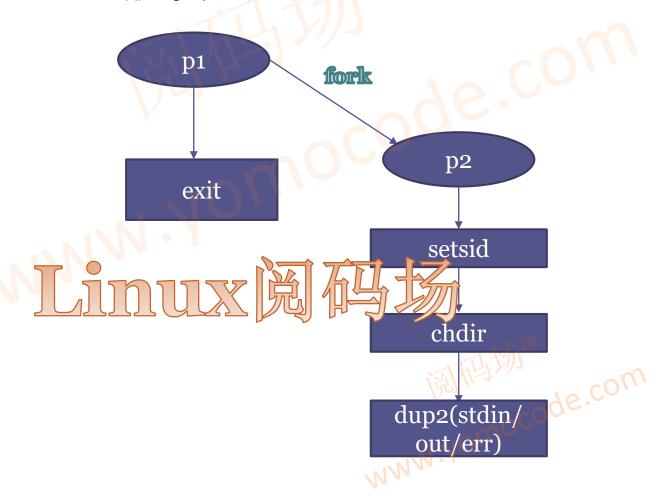
Restart settings/Exit causes	no	always	on-success	on-failure	on-abnormal	on-abort	on-watchdog
Clean exit code or signal		Χ	X				
Unclean exit code		Χ		X	<u> </u>		
Unclean signal		Χ	Ì	XFETTI	X	Χ	
Timeout		Χ		X	X		
Watchdog		Χ	NNN	X	Х		X

### Systemd的一个service

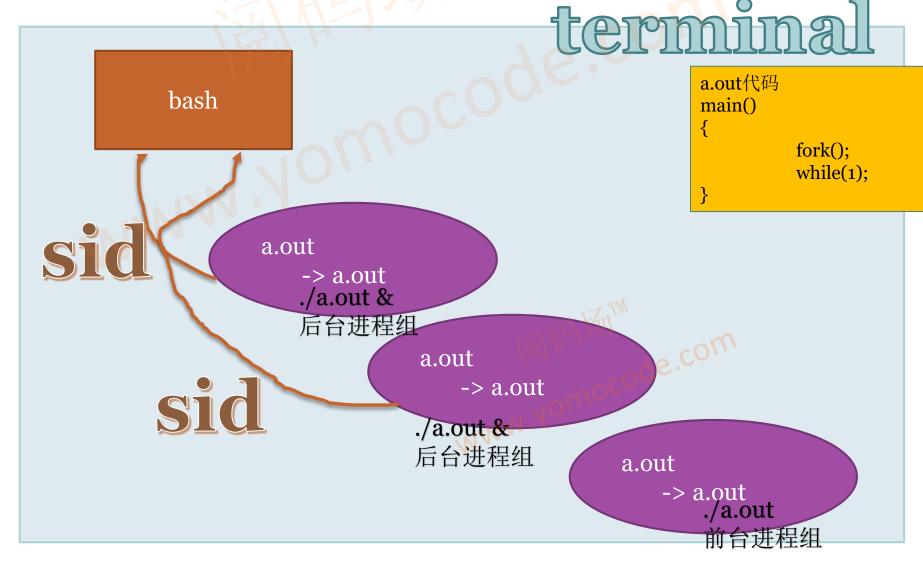
- systemctl
- journalctl

```
1 [Unit]
2 Description=simple server
3
4 [Service]
5 ExecStart=.../simple-server
6 Restart=always
7
8 [Install]
9 WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

### Daemon 源代码



Terminal, session, 进程组



#### nohup

- 忽略SIGHUP信号
- 重定向input-> /dev/null
- 重定向output -> nohup.out文件

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### Sys V init 和 systemd

• Sys V init是脚本式启动; systemd是编写service 文件并行启动;

Sys V init的服务是脚本,在/etc/rc.d/rc\*.d建立软链接。

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