

# Bakery Sales Prediction

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# Self-Created Variables



## Variable / Group

Jahr  
 Monat  
 Tag  
 Wochentag  
 Wochentag\_Nr, Wochentag\_Nr.1  
 Warengruppe  
 Wettercode\_fehlt  
 ist\_feiertag  
 ist\_kiwo  
 Warengruppe\_Brot,  
 Warengruppe\_Brötchen,  
 Warengruppe\_Croissant, Warengruppe\_Konditorei, Warengruppe\_Kuchen,  
 Warengruppe\_Saisonbrot  
 Jahreszeit  
 Jahreszeit\_Winter,  
 Jahreszeit\_Frühling,  
 Jahreszeit\_Sommer, Jahreszeit\_Herbst  
 Wochentag\_Monday,  
 Wochentag\_Tuesday,  
 Wochentag\_Wednesday, Wochentag\_Thursday, Wochentag\_Friday,  
 Wochentag\_Saturday,  
 Wochentag\_Sunday  
 Preis Index

## English Translation

Year  
 Month  
 Day  
 Weekday Name  
 Weekday Number  
 Product Group ID  
 Weather Code Missing  
 Is Holiday  
 Is Kiel Week Event  
 Product Group Dummies: Bread, Rolls, Croissant, Pastry Shop, Cake, Seasonal Bread  
 Season (e.g., Summer)  
 Season Dummies: Winter, Spring, Summer, Autumn  
 Weekday Dummies: Monday to Sunday  
 Pricing Index / Inflation Rate

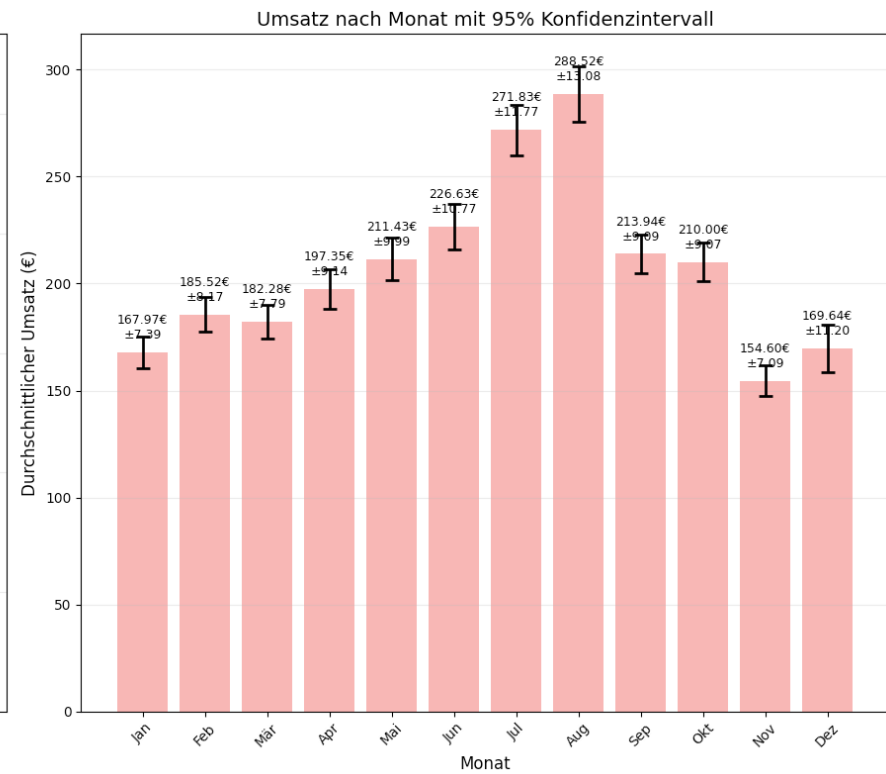
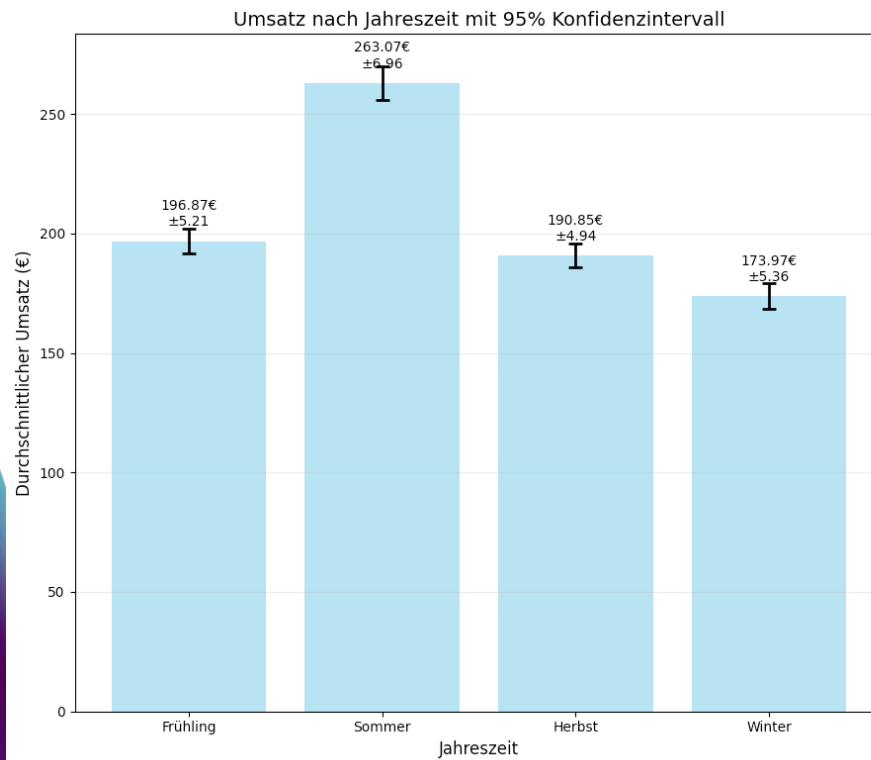
## Encoding / Type

Integer  
 Integer (1–12)  
 Integer (1–31)  
 String  
 Integer (0–6)  
 Integer  
 Binary (0/1)  
 Binary (0/1)  
 Binary (0/1)  
 One-hot encoded (Binary 0/1)  
 String  
 One-hot encoded (Binary 0/1)  
 One-hot encoded (Binary 0/1)

# Missing Value Imputation

Variable	Suggested Type	Imputation Method	
Temperatur	Missing at Random	Mean Imputation	Simple average used
Windgeschwindigkeit	Missing at Random	Mean Imputation	Rare missing values
Bewoelkung	Missing at Random	Mean Imputation	Few gaps, imputed globally
Wettercode	Systematic / Not Random	External API Request	Retrieved from weather API if missing
Wettercode_fehlt			Indicates if weather code was missing (0/1)

# Revenue (Seasons and Months)



# Some explorative Insights

=== 6.3 WETTERBEDINGTE VERKAUFSMUSTER ===

📊 Umsatz nach Wetter-Kategorien:

	mean	count	std	CV
Wetter_Kategorie				
Durchschnitt	188.55	3326	128.47	0.681
Kalt/Bewölkt	169.54	1740	118.34	0.698
Mild & Heiter	239.17	2125	154.38	0.645
Sonnig & Warm	258.84	1404	175.29	0.677
Windig	184.10	739	128.10	0.696

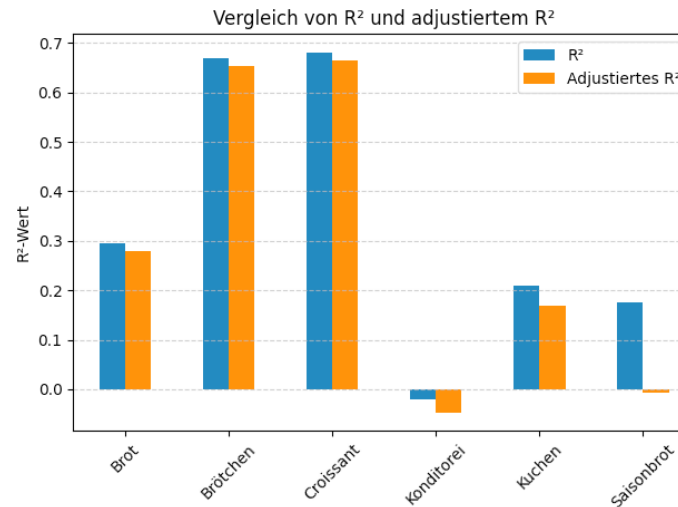
## Key Insights:

- Best weather for revenue: **Sunny & warm**
- Worst weather for revenue: **Cold/cloudy**
- Most weather-sensitive product group: **Rolls**
- Most weather-stable product group: **Pastry shop**

# Improved (Linear) Model

In comparison to the baseline

- Best Win: Regression for each product group
- Worst Fail: Including the inflation data



# Improved (Linear) Model

Croissant RidgeCV

Umsatz = 76.85 -36.82\*ist\_kiwo +29.04\*ist\_feiertag -27.49\*Wochentag\_Friday -21.94\*Wochentag\_Thursday +19.31\*Jahreszeit\_Sommer + ... R<sup>2</sup>: 0.6816 Adjustiertes R<sup>2</sup>: 0.6646 Ausgewählte Features: 18/21

Brötchen RidgeCV

Umsatz = 201.77 +291.23\*ist\_feiertag +114.53\*Jahreszeit\_Sommer -81.83\*Wochentag\_Friday +55.60\*Wochentag\_Monday -54.51\*Wochentag\_Thursday + ... R<sup>2</sup>: 0.6688 Adjustiertes R<sup>2</sup>: 0.6533 Ausgewählte Features: 16/21

...

	MAE	R <sup>2</sup>	Adjustiertes R <sup>2</sup>	Modell-Typ	Ausgewählte Features
Brot	23.404287	0.295116	0.278911	GradientBoostingRegressor	8
Brötchen	58.194677	0.668840	0.653256	RidgeCV	16
Croissant	31.552284	0.681563	0.664605	RidgeCV	18
Konditorei	20.215126	-0.020782	-0.047258	RidgeCV	9
Kuchen	44.586274	0.209975	0.167903	RidgeCV	18
Saisonbrot	20.464855	0.176579	-0.006403	GradientBoostingRegressor	10

MAPE: 0.20495



# Neural Net (Work in Progress)

```
# 🧠 Iteration 2: Erweiterte Modell-Architektur
def create_extended_neural_network(input_dim):
    """Erstellt ein größeres neuronales Netzwerk mit Dropout für die erweiterten Features"""
    model = Sequential([
        Dense(128, activation='relu', input_shape=(input_dim,)),
        Dropout(0.2),
        Dense(64, activation='relu'),
        Dropout(0.2),
        Dense(32, activation='relu'),
        Dense(1, activation='linear') # Linear für Regression
    ])

    # Kompiliere Modell
    model.compile(
        optimizer='adam',
        loss='mse',
        metrics=['mae']
    )

    return model
```



# Neural Net (Work in Progress)

MAPE: 0.20563

## MODEL ARCHITECTURE:

Iteration 1: Dense(64) → Dense(32) → Dense(1)

Iteration 2: Dense(128) → Dropout(0.2) → Dense(64)  
→ Dropout(0.2) → Dense(32) → Dense(1)

## FEATURE ENGINEERING:

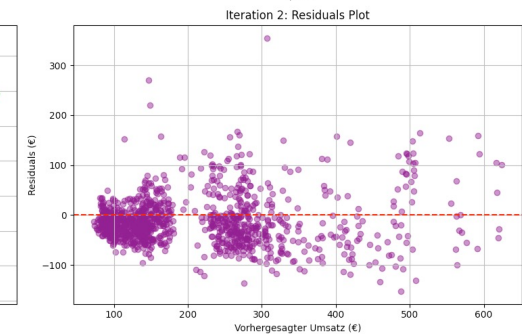
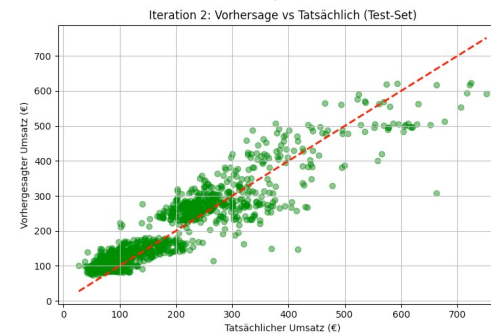
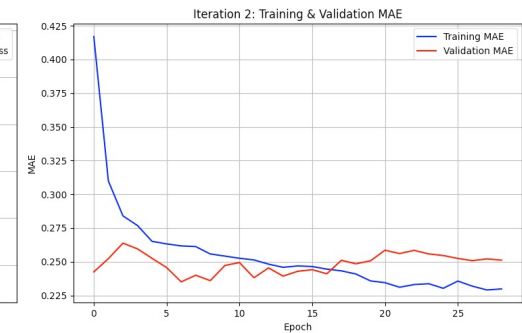
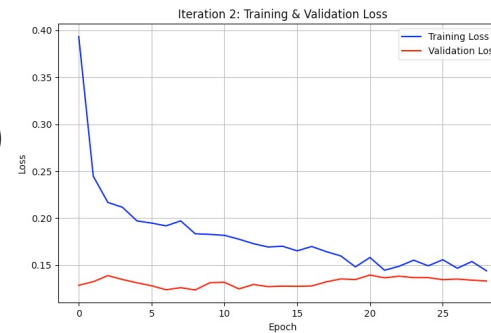
Iteration 1: 17 features

Iteration 2: 134 features

## MODEL PARAMETERS:

Iteration 1: 3,265 parameters

Iteration 2: 27,649 parameters



## PERFORMANCE COMPARISON (Test Set):

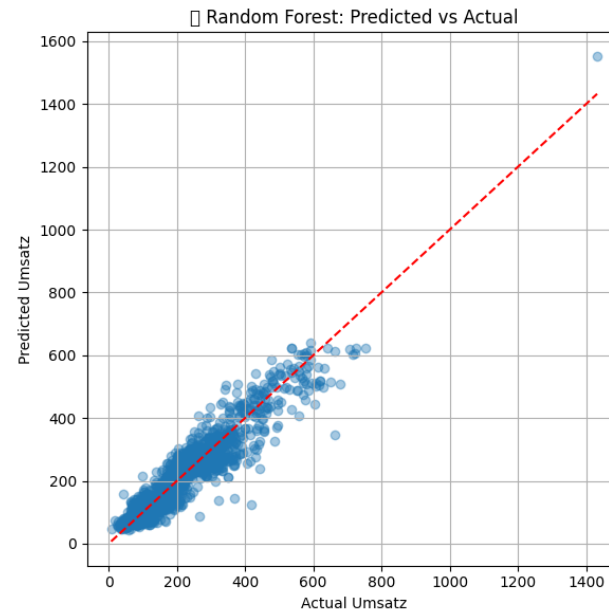
Iteration 1 test results not available

Iteration 2 - MAE: €38.77, RMSE: €51.53

# Random forest

## Random Forest Evaluation Results

- MAE: 29.65
- RMSE: 41.92
- $R^2$ : 0.896



# Additional Steps for our Project

- Improvement of the neural net  
(work in progress) Normalization  
etc.
- Adding even more data
- Trying other imputations
- Using other methods to reduce  
outlier



The background is a solid dark purple color. It is decorated with several large, organic, wavy shapes in lighter shades of purple and blue. These shapes are positioned in the corners and along the edges, creating a modern, abstract aesthetic. The central text is white and stands out against the dark background.

**Thank you!**