

TYPE OF CRIME	REAL LIFE CASES	TYPICAL VICTIMS	TYPICAL OFFENDERS	DEVIANCE/CRIMINALITY	REASONS CRIME GOES UNREPORTED
<b>WHITE-COLLAR CRIMES</b>  CRIMES COMMITTED BY PEOPLE WITH POWER AND INFLUENCE – OFTEN FINANCIAL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>BERNIE MADOFF</b> (PONZI SCHEME)</li> <li>• <b>DAVID BECKHAM</b> (TAX EVASION)</li> <li>• <b>THE KRAY TWINS</b> (ORGANISED CRIME)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CONSUMERS OF COMPANIES THAT OFFER POOR SERVICE OR PRODUCTS</li> <li>• TAXPAYERS WHO PAY THEIR TAXES</li> <li>• EMPLOYEES OF COMPANIES THAT BREAK HEALTH AND SAFETY LAWS</li> <li>• PEOPLE DISCRIMINATED BECAUSE OF GENDER, AGE ETHNICITY</li> <li>• MEMBER OF PUBLIC AFFECTED BY POLLUTING COMPANIES</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PEOPLE WITH POWER AND AUTHORITY SUCH AS COMPANY DIRECTORS AND MANAGERS.</li> <li>• OTHER PROFESSIONALS SUCH AS SUCH AS ACCOUNTANTS, LAWYERS, DOCTORS.</li> <li>• SOME WHITE-COLLAR CRIME IS COMMITTED BY POWERFUL GROUPS SUCH AS THE MAFIA, THESE ARE ORGANISED CRIME GROUPS</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WHITE COLLAR CRIMES ARE CRIMINAL AND DEVIANT AND CAN CAUSE GREAT HARM. FOR EXAMPLE, BERNIE MADOFF'S PONZI SCHEME DEPRIVED MANY PEOPLE OF THEIR LIFE SAVINGS AND LED TO MANY SUICIDES INCLUDING HIS OWN SON.</li> <li>• WCC FREQUENTLY INVOLVES A BETRAYAL OF TRUST, SUCH AS WHEN LAWYERS SWINDLE THEIR CLIENTS OR DOCTORS ABUSE THEIR PATIENTS.</li> </ul>	<b>PERSONAL REASONS</b>  <b>NOT PERSONALLY AFFECTED:</b> – SOMETIMES WHITE-COLLAR CRIME IS NOT REPORTED BECAUSE WE FEEL THAT WE ARE NOY PERSONALLY AFFECTED BY THE CRIME. FOR EXAMPLE, WE MIGHT KNOW THAT A LOCAL BUILDER IS NOT PAYING TAX ON ALL OF HIS EARNINGS BUT TAKE THE VIEW THAT IT IS NOT AFFECTING US PERSONALLY, SO THERE IS NOTHING TO REPORT.
<b>EXAMPLES</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DEFRAUDING CUSTOMERS</li> <li>• TAX EVASION</li> <li>• BREAKING HEALTH AND SAFETY LAW</li> <li>• POLLUTING THE ENVIRONMENT</li> </ul>				<b>PUBLIC AWARENESS (HIGH/LOW/MIXED)</b>  VICTIMS OFTEN DON'T REPORT WC CRIME BECAUSE THEY SEE IT A 'REAL CRIME' AND BECAUSE THEY OFTEN DON'T KNOW THEY HAVE BEE A VICTIM. MEDIA COVERAGE OF WHITE-COLLAR CRIME IS VERY LIMITED.	<b>SOCIAL AND CULTURAL REASONS</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>LACK of KNOWLEDGE:</b> SOMETIMES WE DON'T REPORT CRIMES BECAUSE WE DON'T KNOW THAT A CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED. FOR EXAMPLE, SOME WHITE-COLLAR CRIMES ARE VERY COMPLEX, AND THE OFFENCES ARE NOT OBVIOUS, FOR EXAMPLE TAX AVOIDANCE IS LEGAL BUT TAX EVASION IS ILLEGAL, WE MAY NOT KNOW THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO.</li> </ul>
<b>MORAL CRIMES</b>  CRIMES WHICH ARE CRIMES BECAUSE THEY GO AGAINST THE MORAL OF SOCIETY – VICTIM AND OFFENDERS ARE OFTEN THE SAME PEOPLE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>KAY GILDERDALE</b> – (ASSISTED SUICIDE)</li> <li>• <b>PATRICK STUEBING</b> AND SUSAN KAROLEWSKI (SEXUAL INTERCOURSE BETWEEN SIBLINGS INCEST)</li> <li>• <b>ALAN TURING</b> COMPUTER PIONEER – (GROSS INDECENCY)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• THESE CRIMES ARE SOMETIMES SAID TO BE 'VICTIMLESS'. FOR EXAMPLE, IT IS DIFFICULT TO IDENTIFY THE VICTIM IF ANY IN MOST CASES OF DRUG USE.</li> <li>• THE LAW HAS CHANGED TO REFLECT THIS ALL SORT OF THINGS THAT WERE CRIMES E.G., HOMOSEXUALITY, ADULTERY AND HAVING A CHILD OUT OF WEDLOCK WERE ILLEGAL BUT ARE NO LONGER</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• OFFENDERS ARE OFTEN THE SAME PEOPLE AS VICTIMS, E.G. UNDERAGE DRINKERS OR DRUG USERS.</li> <li>• IN SOME CASES THERE IS A CLEAR OFFENDER, E.G., DRUG DEALERS OR SHOP KEEPERS WHO SELL DINK OR TOBACCO TO UNDERAGE CHILDREN</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MANY PEOPLE NOW REGARD ISSUES SUCH AS DRUG-TAKING AND PROSTITUTION AS PRIVATE MATTERS AND NOT MATTERS FOR THE LAW.</li> <li>• OFFENCES SUCH AS UNDERAGE DRINKING ARE SIMILARLY COMPLICATED, IT MAY BE DEVIANT BUT IN SOME CULTURAL GROUPS VIRTUALLY EVERY EVERYONE HAS DONE IT.</li> </ul>	<b>PERSONAL REASONS</b>  <b>DISINTEREST</b> – ONE REASON THAT PEOPLE MAY NOT REPORT CRIME IS THAT THEY MAY NOT CARE ABOUT IT. FOR EXAMPLE, YOUNG PEOPLE MAY NOT FEEL INCLINED TO REPORT OTHER YOUNG PEOPLE FOR SMOKING MARIJUANA IN THE PARK, WHEREAS AN OLDER PERSON MIGHT. THE SAME CAN BE SAID ABOUT OTHER MORAL SUCH AS UNDERAGE DRINKING AND PROSTITUTION.
<b>EXAMPLES</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SELLING/POSSESSING ILLEGAL DRUGS</li> <li>• BIGAMY &amp; INCEST</li> <li>• BEGGING &amp; VAGRANCY</li> <li>• UNDER-AGE DRINKING</li> <li>• SMOKING</li> <li>• PROSTITUTION</li> <li>• ASSISTED SUICIDE</li> </ul>				<b>PUBLIC AWARENESS (HIGH/LOW/MIXED)</b>  PUBLIC AWARENESS OF THESE CRIMES IS QUITE MIXED, OFFENDERS AND VICTIMS OFTEN HAVE A COMMON INTEREST IN KEEPING A LOW PROFILE. FOR EXAMPLE, DRUG DEALERS AND USERS DO NOT WANT TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF THE POLICE OR THE PUBLIC FOR FEAR OF INCREASED ATTENTION, SO THEIR CRIME REMAIN HIDDEN	<b>SOCIAL AND CULTURAL REASONS</b>  <b>LACK OF MEDIA INTEREST/PUBIC CONCERN:</b> MANY CRIMES DO NOT INTENT THE PUBLIC OR THE MEDIA (THE TWO MAY BE RELATED). FOR EXAMPLE, SURVEY DATA SHOW THAT PUBLIC IS NOT OVERLY CONCERNED WITH PEOPLE USING MARIJUANA, AS A RESULT PEOPLE RARELY REPORT IT TO THE POLICE; THE PRESS IS SIMILARLY RELAXED ABOUT MARIJUANA USE AND MANY NEWSPAPER ARTICLES HAVE APPEARED SUPPORTING DECRIMINALISATION OR LEGAL CHANGE.

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<b>TECHNOLOGICAL CRIMES</b>  OFFENCES INVOLVING THE USE OF ICT, SUCH AS THE INTERNET, SOCIAL MEDIA ETC. THEY ARE ALSO KNOWN AS CYBER-CRIMES OR E- CRIMES.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• THE GROOMING OF SHAMIMA BEGUM</li> <li>• WANNACRY VIRUS THE NHS (2017)</li> <li>• ONE BILLION USER ACCOUNTS STOLEN FROM YAHOO (2013))</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• VULNERABLE GROUPS INCLUDE THE ELDERLY AND LESS EDUCATED.</li> <li>• A SURVEY FOUND THAT A QUARTER OF YOUNG PEOPLE HAD BEEN VICTIMS OF ONLINE ABUSE (CHANNEL 4, 2013),</li> <li>• MUSIC, FILM AND GAMES INDUSTRIES HAVE INCURRED LARGE FINANCIAL AND JOB LOSSES AS A RESULT OF THIS ACTIVITY</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SOME CRIMES (E.G HACKING; CYBER TRESPASS RANSOMWARE) ARE MALE DOMINATED</li> <li>• OTHER SUCH AS CYBER-BULLYING, SOCIAL MEDIA HATE CRIME AND STALKING ARE LESS GENDERED.</li> <li>• OFFENDERS (AND VICTIMS) CAN BE BASED ANYWHERE – THESE ARE TRULY ‘GLOBAL’ CRIMES.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ILLEGAL AND DEVIANT, VIEWING CHILD PORNOGRAPHY, CYBER FRAUD OR IDENTIFY THEFT FOR EXAMPLE, OTHERS ARE LESS CLEAR. ONLINE DOWNLOADING IS SO COMMONPLACE IT IS NOT CONSIDERED DEVIANT.</li> <li>• TROLLING IS SOMETIMES ILLEGAL; SOME POSTS ARE RUDE BUT DO NOT CROSS THE LINE INTO CRIMINALITY. OTHERS ARE BOTH DEVIANT AND ILLEGAL, E.G. RACIST ABUSE OR HOMOPHOBIC ABUSE.</li> </ul>	<b>PERSONAL REASONS</b>  <b>FEAR AND SHAME</b> – MANY TECHNOLOGICAL CRIMES ARE NOT REPORTED TO THE AUTHORITIES. THE VICTIMS OF SOME FRAUDS MAY FIND IT EMBARRASSING TO REVEAL THAT THEY HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN BY FRAUDSTERS. SIMILARLY, THE VICTIMS OF ‘SEXTING’ MAY FEAR THAT THEY WILL BE IN TROUBLE IF THERE ONLINE ACTIVITIES ARE REVEALED.
<b>EXAMPLES</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CYBER-TRESPASS</li> <li>• IDENTITY THEFT</li> <li>• ONLINE HATE CRIMES.</li> <li>• ILLEGAL DOWNLOADING</li> <li>• ONLINE GROOMING</li> </ul>				<b>PUBLIC AWARENESS (HIGH/LOW/MIXED)</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PUBLIC AWARENESS OF THESE CRIMES IS QUITE MIXED. THERE HAS BEEN A HUGE INCREASE IN THE AWARENESS OF ONLINE HATE CRIME AND INCREASED AWARENESS OF CRIMES SUCH AS ONLINE FINANCIAL AND ROMANCE FRAUD (CATFISHING) BUT OTHER CRIMES SUCH AS IDENTITY THEFT ARE NOT AS WELL UNDERSTOOD AS THEY SHOULD BE.</li> </ul>	<b>SOCIAL AND CULTURAL REASONS</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>LACK of KNOWLEDGE:</b> SOMETIMES CRIME ARE NOT REPORTED BECAUSE WE ARE UNSURE WHETHER A CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED – VICTIMS OF CYBER-BULLYING, ONLINE HATE CRIME ARE LIKELY TO BE AWARE OF BEING TROLLED BUT VICTIMS OF OTHER CRIMES SUCH AS FINICAL FRAUD OR IDENTITY THEFT MAY NOT KNOW THEY HAVE BEEN A VICTIM</li> </ul>
<b>STATE CRIMES</b>  THESE ARE CRIMES THAT ARE COMMITTED BY THE SATE OR ONE WHERE THE STATE GIVES APPROVAL TO THEM	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• THE MAN LAI MASSACRE</li> <li>• UYGHURS MUSLIM PERSECUTION</li> <li>• THE NAZI GENOCIDE OF JEWS, GYPSIES AMONGST OTHERS</li> <li>• THE KILLING OF GEORGE FLOYD</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE ARE TYPICALLY A MINORITY ETHNIC GROUP. FOR THE NAZIS THIS WAS MAINLY JEWS AND GYPSIES, FOR THE CHINESE IT HAS BEEN UYGHUR MUSLIMS. VICTIMS OF STATE CRIME DO NOT ALWAYS FORM AN ETHNIC GROUP, THE NAZIS FOR EXAMPLE PERSECUTED AND MURDERED GAY PEOPLE, THE DISABLED AND POLITICAL OPPONENTS.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• POLITICAL LEADERS AND STATE OFFICIALS. FOR EXAMPLE, AFTER WW2 SENIOR NAZIS WERE PUT ON TRIAL FOR GENOCIDE AND OTHER CRIMES. LOWER-LEVEL OFFICIALS SUCH AS POLICE OFFICERS CAN ALSO BE TRIED BUT USUALLY FOR LESSER CRIMES.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• THESE ACTS ARE CRIMINAL BUT THAT DOESN’T MEAN THAT THEY WILL ALWAYS BE TREATED AS SUCH. STATES MAKE THEIR OWN RULES AND LAWS, AND UNETHICAL, IMMORAL, OR OUTRIGHT EVIL ACTS MAY BE TOLERATED AND PERFECTLY LEGAL.</li> </ul>	<b>PERSONAL REASONS</b>  <b>FEAR</b> – IS A IMPORTANT REASON THAT THESE CRIMES ARE NOT REPORTED. THEY ARE BY DEFINITION CRIMES COMMITTED BY THE STATE AND PEOPLE MAY BELIVE (OFTEN WITH GOOD REASON) THAT THEY WILL SUFFER IF THEY REPORT THESE CRIMES, SO THEY KEEP QUIET.
<b>EXAMPLES</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• GENOCIDE</li> <li>• TORTURE</li> <li>• POLICE BRUTALITY</li> <li>• WAR CRIMES</li> <li>• POLITICAL CRIMES (E.G. ELECTION-RIGGING)</li> </ul>				<b>PUBLIC AWARENESS (HIGH/LOW/MIXED)</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• THE NAZI HOLOCAUST IS ARGUABLY THE MOST DISCUSSED CRIME IN HISTORY, BUT GOVERNMENTS ARE GOOD AT HIDING THEIR CRIMES FROM THE PUBLIC, POLICE BRUTALITY IS NOT WIDELY DISCUSSED OR BELIEVED EXCEPT WHEN CASES SUCH AS THE KILLING OF GEORGE FLOYD SURFACE AND CANNOT BE IGNORED</li> </ul>	<b>SOCIAL AND CULTURAL REASONS</b>  <b>LACK of PUBLIC AWARENESS/MEDIA INTEREST</b> STATE CRIMES ARE RARELY REPORTED IN THE MAINSTREAM MEDIA, THEREFORE THE PUBLIC HAS LITTLE AWARENESS OF THESE CRIMES IN GENERAL.

TYPE OF CRIME	REAL LIFE CASES	TYPICAL VICTIMS	TYPICAL OFFENDERS	DEVIANCE/CRIMINALITY	REASONS CRIME GOES UNREPORTED
<b>HATE CRIMES</b>  HATE CRIMES THAT ARE TARGETED AT A PERSON BECAUSE OF HOSTILITY OR PREJUDICE TOWARDS THAT PERSON'S:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>ISLAMOPHOBIA</b></li> </ul> INCIDENTS IN THE UK FOLLOWING THE 2015 PARIS ATTACKS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>MELANIA GEYMONAT AND CHRISTINE HANNIGAN</b> – LESBIAN</li> </ul>	DATA FROM THE CSEW (2013) RACE/ETHNICITY: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 154,000 RACIALLY MOTIVATED CRIMES</li> <li>• 39,000 SEXUAL ORIENTATION</li> <li>• 62,000 DISABILITY</li> </ul> 361 GENDER IDENTITY	POLICE/HOME OFFICE STATISTICS REVEAL: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• THE MAJORITY ARE WHITE, MALE AND UNDER 25.</li> <li>• MORE SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENCES TEND TO BE OLDER.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• HATE CRIMES ARE AGAINST THE CRIMINAL LAW, ALTHOUGH THIS WAS NOT ALWAYS THE CASE UNTIL QUITE RECENTLY. THEY ARE ALSO WIDELY REGARDED AS DEVIANT BEHAVIOUR, ALTHOUGH SOME PEOPLE WILL BE SELECTIVE ABOUT WHAT THEY REGARD AS WRONG, FOR EXAMPLE SOME PEOPLE MAY HOLD NEGATIVE VIEW ABOUT GAY PEOPLE BUT THINK THAT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST PEOPLE ON THE BASIS OF THEIR ETHNICITY OR RELIGION IS ENTIRELY WRONG.</li> </ul>	<b>PERSONAL REASONS</b>  <b>NOT PERSONALLY AFFECTED:</b> – PEOPLE MIGHT NOT FEEL PERSONALLY AFFECTED BY HATE CRIME AND SO NOT REPORT IT. FOR EXAMPLE, A WHITE PERSON WHO WITNESSES RACIAL ABUSE OF AN ASIAN PERSON MAY DECIDE THAT IT IS NONE OF THEIR BUSINESS, AN ASIAN WHO WITNESSED THE SAME THING MAY TAKE A DIFFERENT VIEW.
<b>EXAMPLES</b>  CRIMES THAT ARE TARGETED AT A PERSONS' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DISABILITY STATUS</li> <li>• RACE OR ETHNICITY</li> <li>• RELIGION OR BELIEF</li> <li>• SEXUAL ORIENTATION</li> <li>• GENDER IDENTITY.</li> </ul>	COUPLE ATTACKED ON A LONDON BUS IN May, 2019		A STUDY IN THE GUARDIAN OF ONLINE TROLLS CONCLUDED THAT TROLLING WAS MAINLY A MALE, UNDER 30, AND HAD SOCIOPATHIC TENDENCIES IN 'REAL' LIFE AS WELL.	<b>PUBLIC AWARENESS (HIGH/LOW/MIXED)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PUBLIC AWARENESS IS <b>MIXED</b> – INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE AFFECTED BY THESE CRIMES WILL BE WELL AWARE OF THEM, THOSE NOT AFFECTED LESS SO.</li> <li>• THIS IS CHANGING – FROM 2008 – 2018 THE NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS FOR DISABILITY HATE CRIME ROSE FROM 141 TO 800 (467%).</li> <li>• THERE HAS BEEN GREATER AWARENESS OF HATE CRIME IN RECENT YEARS THIS MAYBE AS A RESULT OF HIGH PROFILE CAMPAIGNS SUCH AS TELLMAMA, THIS LED TO AN INCREASE OF 200% IN REPORTED ANTI-MUSLIM HATE CRIME.</li> </ul>	<b>SOCIAL AND CULTURAL REASONS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>LACK OF KNOWLEDGE/COMPLEXITY:</b> IS A MAJOR PROBLEM WITH THIS TYPE OF CRIME. ALTHOUGH AWARENESS HAS INCREASED IT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT TO TELL WHETHER SOMEONE IS JUST BEING RUDE OR IF THEY ARE ACTUALLY COMMITTING A CRIME. SIMILARLY, IT CAN BE VERY DIFFICULT TO KNOW IF A NIGHT CLUB OR EMPLOYER FAVOURS PEOPLE OF A CERTAIN ETHNICITY OR IT JUST POPULAR WITH THAT ETHNIC GROUP.</li> </ul>
<b>HONOUR CRIMES</b>  HONOUR" CRIME INVOLVES VIOLENCE COMMITTED BY PEOPLE WHO WANT TO DEFEND THE REPUTATION OF THEIR FAMILY OR COMMUNITY.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>BANAZ MAHMOOD</b> – A FAMOUS HONOUR KILLING</li> <li>• <b>LANIA ALAYED:</b> HUSBAND JAILED FOR HONOUR KILLING OF HIS WIFE</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• FEMALE AND YOUNG 25% OF CASES INVOLVED PEOPLE UNDER THE AGE OF 18</li> <li>• IT'S THOUGHT THAT UP TO 12 HONOUR KILLINGS HAPPEN EVERY YEAR.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CRIMES OFTEN COMMITTED BY FAMILY MEMBERS AGAINST A FEMALE RELATIVE.</li> <li>• THEY USUALLY OCCUR WITHIN SOUTH ASIAN AND MIDDLE EASTERN FAMILIES.</li> <li>• OFFENDERS ARE USUALLY MALE, BUT IT IS NOT</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• HONOUR-BASED VIOLENCE IS CRIMINAL BEHAVIOUR AND IS WIDELY REGARDED AS DEVIANT BY ALL SECTIONS OF SOCIETY.</li> <li>• HOWEVER THERE IS A SIGNIFICANT MINORITY WITH SOME COMMUNITIES THAT REGARD HONOUR AS A REASONABLE BASIS TO COMMIT VIOLENCE AND SOMETIMES EVEN MURDER.</li> </ul>	<b>PERSONAL REASONS</b>  <b>FEAR AND SHAME</b> – THE VICTIMS OF HONOUR CRIME OFTEN FEAR FOR THEIR OWN AND OTHER PEOPLE'S SAFETY IF THE CRIMES ARE REVEALED. SHAME IS ALSO A FACTOR, PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF THESE CRIMES ALSO HAVE GREAT CONCERN FOR THE FAMILIES REPUTATION AND SO CHOOSE NOT TO REPORT
<b>EXAMPLES</b>				<b>PUBLIC AWARENESS (HIGH/LOW/MIXED)</b>	<b>SOCIAL AND CULTURAL REASONS</b>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• HONOUR KILLING</li> <li>• FORCED MARRIAGE</li> <li>• FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION (FGM) ASSISTED SUICIDE</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>SHAFIEA AHMED</b> – KILLED BY HER FAMILY FOR HER WESTERN LIFESTYLE</li> </ul>	ALMOST ALL VICTIMS ARE FEMALE, LIKE OFFENDERS MUST VICTIMS ARE FROM A SOUTH ASIAN OR MIDDLE EASTER CULTURAL HERITAGE.	UNUSUAL FOR FEMALE TO BE INVOLVED IN THE PLANNING AND EXECUTION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MOST SECONDARY SCHOOL CHILDREN LEARN FGM IN PSHE BUT CONVICTIONS REMAIN VERY LOW. ONLY ONE SUCCESS HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN THE UK. SOME HOUR KILINGS HAVE ATTRACTED A LOT MEDIA ATTENTION BUT THIS IS OFTEN SHORT-LIVED – PUBLIC AWARENESS IS MIXED –</li> </ul>	<b>CULTURE BOUND CRIME:</b> THE NORMS AND VALUES OF SOME CULTURAL GROUPS CAN BE VERY DIFFERENT FROM THE MAINSTREAM OF SOCIETY. FOR EXAMPLE, FORCED MARRIAGE AND FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION ARE ACCEPTED PRACTICES IN SOME SECTIONS OF SOCIETY. IN FACT, SOME MEMBERS OF THESE CULTURAL GROUPS MAY BE UNAWARE THAT THESE PRACTICES ARE CRIMINAL
TYPE OF CRIME	REAL LIFE CASES	TYPICAL VICTIMS	TYPICAL OFFENDERS	DEVIANCE/CRIMINALITY	REASONS CRIME GOES UNREPORTED
<b>DOMESTIC ABUSE</b>  DOMESTIC ABUSE IS DEFINED AS ANY INCIDENT OR PATTERN OF CONTROLLING, COERCIVE, THREATENING BEHAVIOUR, OR VIOLENCE BETWEEN THOSE WHO ARE, OR HAVE BEEN, INTIMATE PARTNERS OR FAMILY MEMBERS. ABUSE CAN BE PSYCHOLOGICAL, PHYSICAL, SEXUAL, FINANCIAL, OR EMOTIONAL.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>ALEX SKEEL:</b> DOMESTIC ABUSE SURVIVOR</li> <li>• <b>SALLY CHALLEN</b> – A VICTIM OF COERCIVE CONTROL</li> <li>• <b>CAROLINE FLACK</b> – VICTIM OR OFFENDER?</li> <li>• <b>RYAN GIGGS</b> – A CELEBRITY FOOTBALLER ACCUSED OF SERIOUS DOMESTIC ABUSE</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 4.2% OF MEN AND 7.9% OF WOMEN SUFFERED DOMESTIC ABUSE IN ENGLAND AND WALES DURING 2018</li> <li>• 26% OF WOMEN AND 14% OF MEN IN THEIR LIFETIMES</li> <li>• ACCOUNTS FOR 16% OF ALL VIOLENT CRIME</li> <li>• CURRENT PARTNERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR 45% OF RAPES</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• THE GREAT MAJORITY OF OFFENDERS ARE MALE.</li> <li>• OFFENDERS ARE USUALLY THE PARTNER OR EX-PARTNER OF THE VICTIM, ALTHOUGH OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS CAN ALSO BE PERPETRATORS.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DOMESTIC ABUSE IS A CRIME AND IS WIDELY ACCEPTED AS BEING CRIMINAL BEHAVIOUR. HOWEVER, THERE IS LESS AGREEMENT ON DEVIANCE.</li> <li>• THE CSEW (2017) FOUND THAT A SMALL MINORITY OF BOTH MEN AND WOMEN THOUGHT IT WAS SOMETIMES ACCEPTABLE TO HIT OR SLAP A PARTNER IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES; THESE INCLUDE – HAVING AN AFFAIR, WHEN CHEATING ON THEM; FLIRTING WITH OTHER PEOPLE, OR CONSTANTLY NAGGING</li> </ul>	<b>PERSONAL REASONS</b>  <b>FEAR:</b> – VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC ABUSE MAY FEAR THE CONSEQUENCES IF THEY REPORT CRIME. THEY MAY BE WORRIED ABOUT PERSONAL SAFETY OF THE ABOUT THE CONSEQUENCES FOR THEMSELVES AND THEIR FAMILIES. FOR EXAMPLE, AN ABUSED PARTNER MAY FEAR HER PARTNER BUT SHE MAY ALSO WORRY ABOUT HER CHILDREN BEING TAKEN INTO CARE IF REPORTS THE ABUSE.
<b>EXAMPLES</b>				<b>PUBLIC AWARENESS (HIGH/LOW/MIXED)</b>	<b>SOCIAL AND CULTURAL REASONS</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL ASSAULTS AND RAPE.</li> <li>• FINANCIAL ABUSE</li> <li>• EMOTIONAL OR PSYCHOLOGICAL</li> <li>• CONTROLLING BEHAVIOUR</li> </ul>				SEVERAL FACTORS LEAD TO LOW PUBLIC AWARENESS OF DOMESTIC ABUSE: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• IT TAKES PLACE MAINLY IN THE HOME, HIDDEN FROM THE PUBLIC AND POLICE. VICTIMS ARE OFTEN TOO AFRAID TO REPORT THE CRIME, WHICH MAKES THE PROBLEM LOOK SMALLER THAN IT REALLY IS.</li> </ul>	<b>LACK OF KNOWLEDGE AND CULTURAL REASONS:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• IN THE 19TH CENTURY THE 'RULE OF THUMB APPLIED' IN ENGLISH LAW, IT WAS LEGAL FOR HUSBANDS TO BEAT THEIR WIVES. ALSO, RAPE IN MARRIAGE WAS NOT OUTLAWED UNTIL THE CASE OF R VS R IN 1992. PARENTS ARE STILL PERMITTED TO USE FORCE AGAINST THEIR CHILDREN (AS LONG AS IT DOES NOT LEAVE A MARK). ALL THIS MEANS THAT IT HASN'T ALWAYS BEEN CLEAR TO SOME PEOPLE</li> </ul>

• COERCIVE BEHAVIOUR				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• THE POLICE HAVE OFTEN SEEN IT AS 'ONLY A DOMESTIC' AND NOT INTERVENED IN WHAT THEY VIEW AS A PRIVATE MATTER BETWEEN MAN AND WIFE.</li> <li>• SOME FORMS OF DOMESTIC ABUSE ARE VERY-UNDERSTUDIED. FOR EXAMPLE, ABUSE OF PARENTS BY TEENAGE CHILDREN AND ELDER ABUSE.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WHAT IS AN OFFENCE. FOR EXAMPLE, COERCIVE CONTROL WAS NOT A SPECIFIC OFFENCE UNTIL 2017, MANY PEOPLE DO NOT KNOW ABOUT THE CHANGE IN THE LAW AND WOULD NOT RECOGNISE IT AS A CRIMINAL OFFENCE.</li> <li>• SIMILARLY, THE POLICE IN THE PAST HAVE CLASSED SOME ACTS OF DOMESTIC ABUSE AS 'ONLY A DOMESTIC' AND NOT INTERVENED IN WHAT THEY VIEW AS A PRIVATE MATTER BETWEEN MAN AND WIFE.</li> </ul>
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