

Simplify oncology NGS testing and clinical reporting for high-throughput data using QIAGEN CLC Genomics Workbench and QCI Interpret tools



Shivakumar BM, PhD

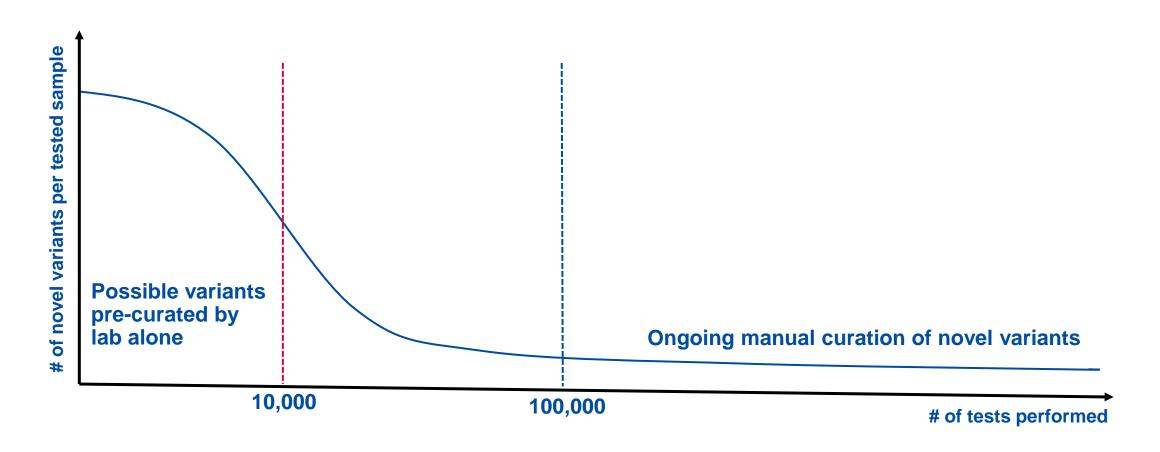
Senior Field Application Scientist, EMEA and APAC

**QIAGEN** Digital Insights

# The Challenge in Large-Scale Genetic Screening



Even after >100,000 samples tested, a ~200 gene panel will continue to generate ~1-3 novel variants per sample tested\*



\*Based on internal QIAGEN data

# The goal of clinical genomic science







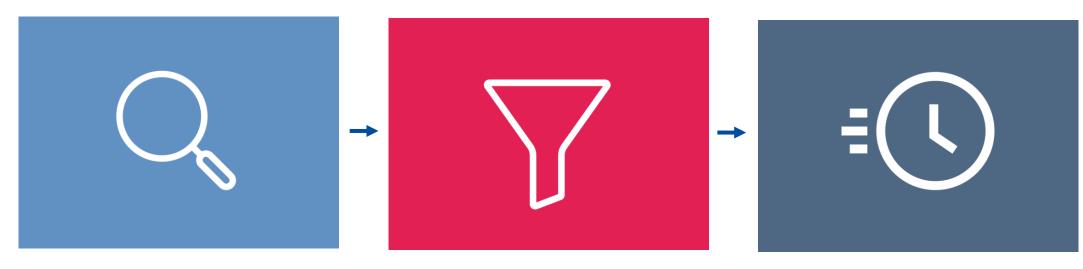
- Alterations?
- Classification?
- Phenotypes?
- Guidelines?
- Description?
- In Disease Context?
- Treatment Options?
- Off-label therapy?
- References?
- Evidence?
- etc., etc. etc...
- → Interpretation

# The solution?



#### A NGS interpretation and reporting platform for hereditary/inherited disorder panels

#### **Patient NGS Test Results**



## **Today**

Analyzing and interpreting hereditary panels takes hours; very time- and labor-intensive

#### **Thousands of variants**

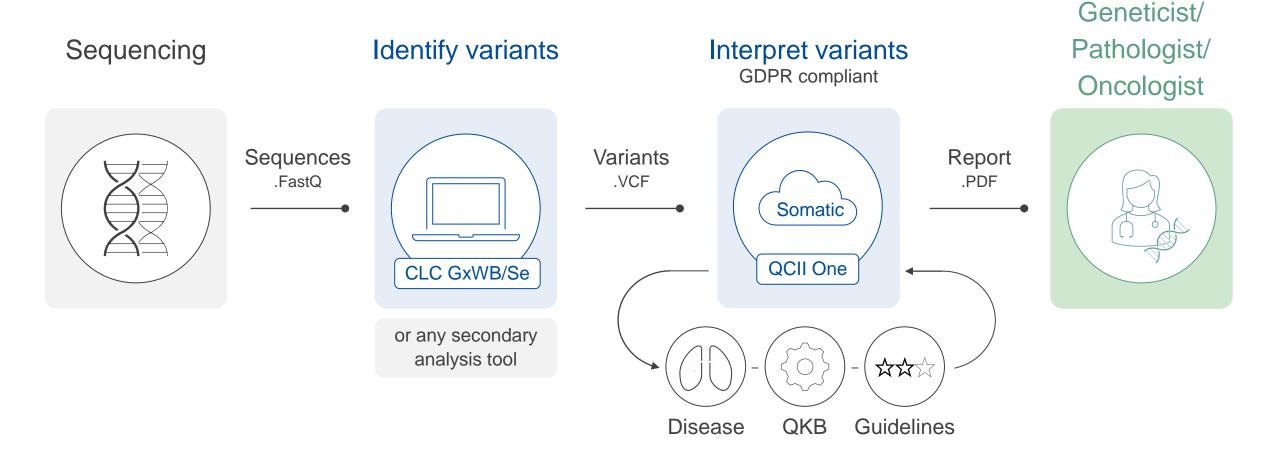
Thousands of variants must be filtered down to a subset of only the most clinically relevant

#### **Tomorrow**

**Confident assessment in minutes:** 

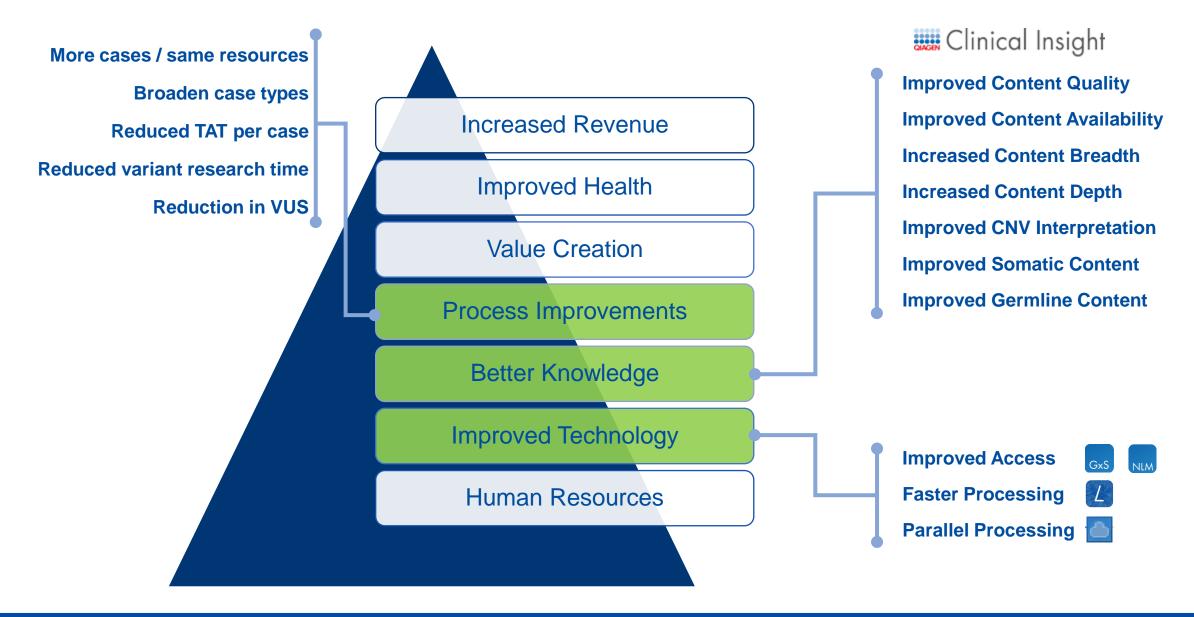
- Automated variant analysis
- Evidence backed results
- Clinical ready reports

# Sequencing to variant reporting



# How we impact our customers to achieve their goals

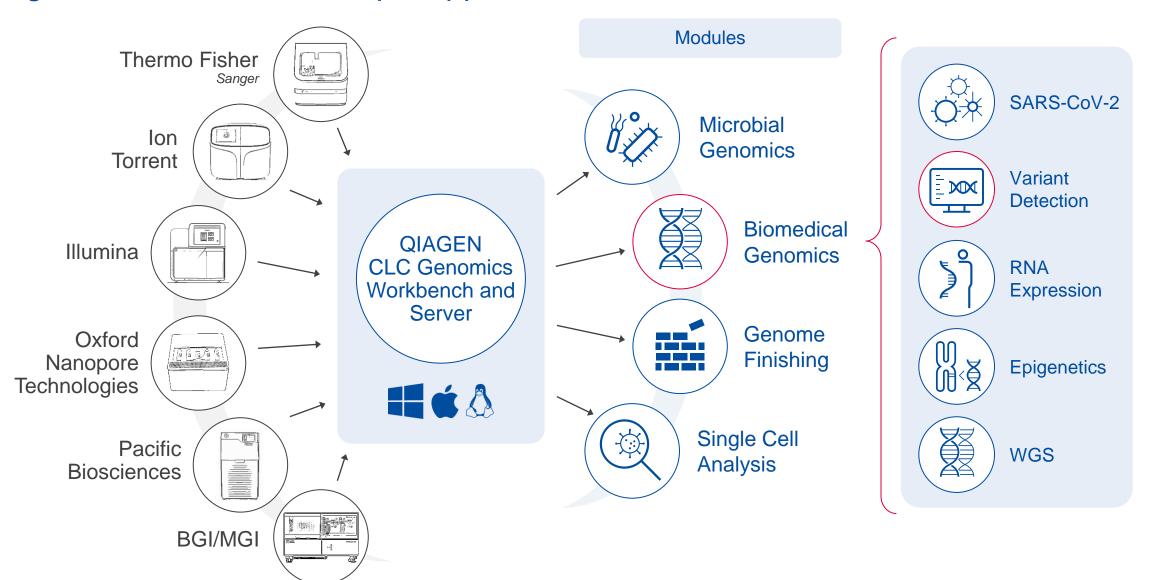




## **CLC Genomics Workbench**

# A single environment for multiple applications





# Reads to Results: How we have helped our customers be successful



- Somatic QIAseq and other targeted oncology analysis and interpretation
- Hereditary cancer, germline testing, plus ultrafast whole exome, and whole genome analysis
- Targeted and whole transcriptomic secondary analysis and biological interpretation
- Immune repertoire and single-cell analysis
- Metagenomics, strain-typing, AMR and general microbiology applications
- SARS-CoV-2 sequencing and surveillance



## QIAGEN CLC Genomics Platform: An overview





QIAGEN CLC Genomics Workbench Premium desktop software



**QIAGEN CLC Genomics Server** software



QIAGEN CLC Genomics Cloud computing



# QIAGEN CLC Genomics Workbench standardizes the secondary analysis of reads to VCF





## QIAGEN CLC Genomics Workbench features



#### Cross-platform desktop genomics application with a graphical user interface

User-friendly interface

Interactive visualizations to facilitate analysis

Ready-to-use and customizable workflows

- For automated processing
- For sharing with colleagues

Modular design to add plugins

Developed under quality standard ISO 9001:2015 certification

Works on Windows, Mac and Linux

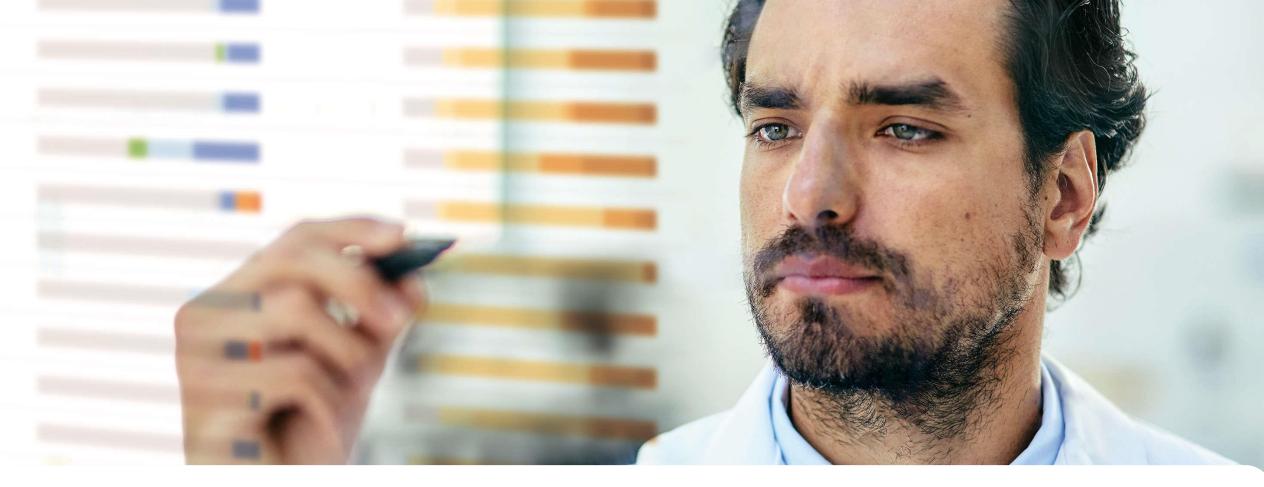
Works with reads from most platforms (Illumina, Ion Torrent, Oxford Nanopore, Pacific Biosciences, BGI/MGI)

Scalable to high-throughput settings

Fully documented and supported

GMP ready: Audit-log, user management, file provenance and history on all output files

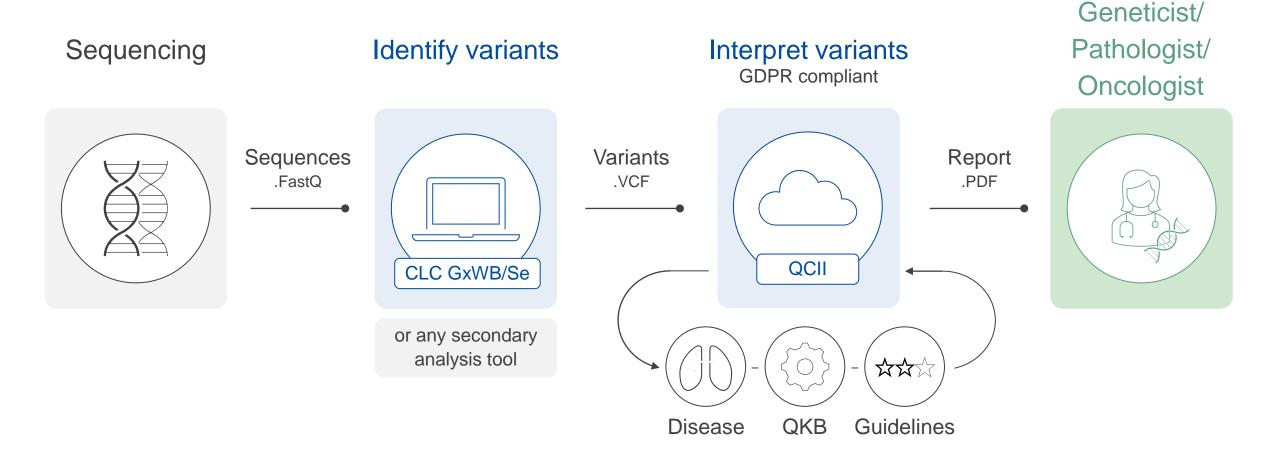




QIAGEN CLINICAL INSIGHT (QCI-I)



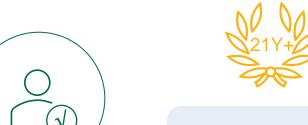
# Sequencing to variant reporting



## **QIAGEN Knowledge Base**

#### Manual curation

Clinical cases, studies, literature et al. curated by 200+ certified professionals





Somatic only

### **Expert curation**

Real clinical cases reviewed by oncologists



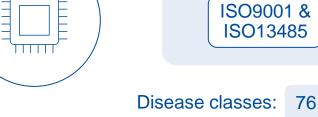




In-silico prediction 40+ third party databases Gene models (MANE Select, RefSeq, ENSEMBL)

Al curation

Al-driven integration of published data



76,000+

Curated genes: 1,400+

Unique findings: 21 M+

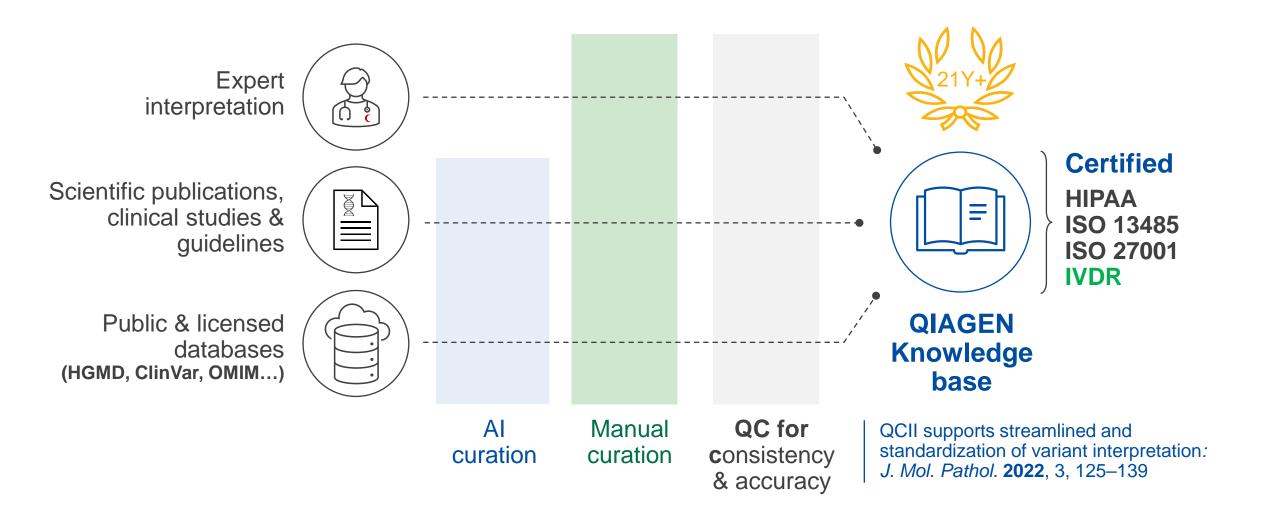
Curated variant findings:

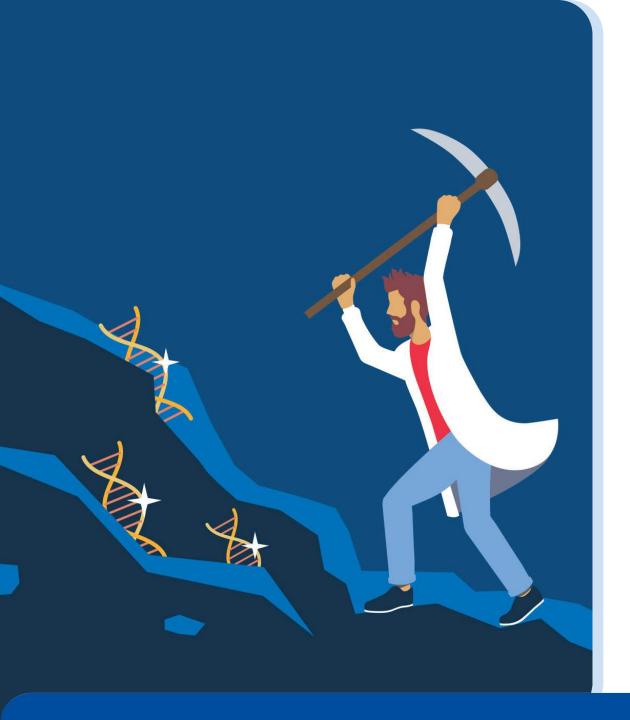
New curated variants/month:

9 M+

5,000+

# Trusted content



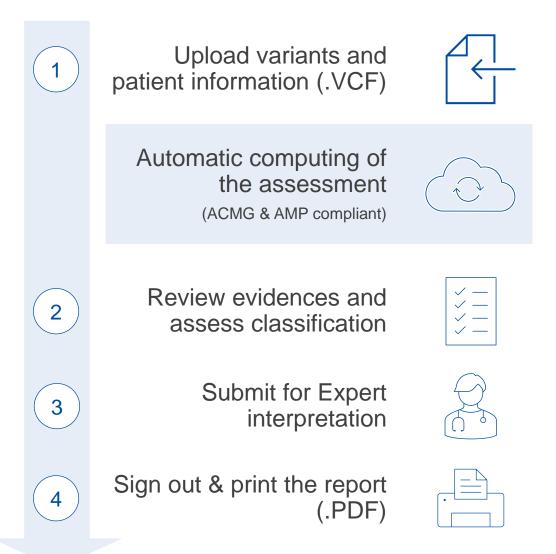


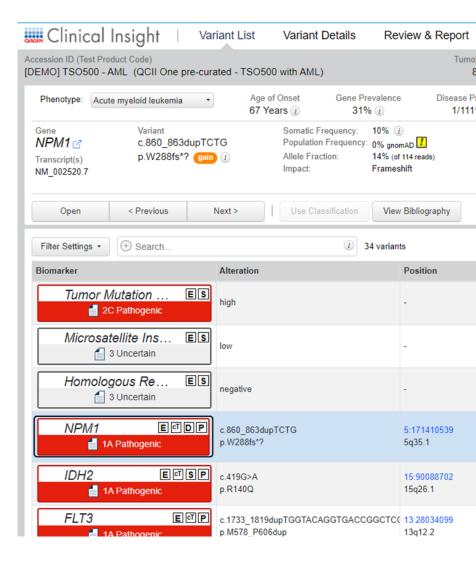
# Key features of QKB

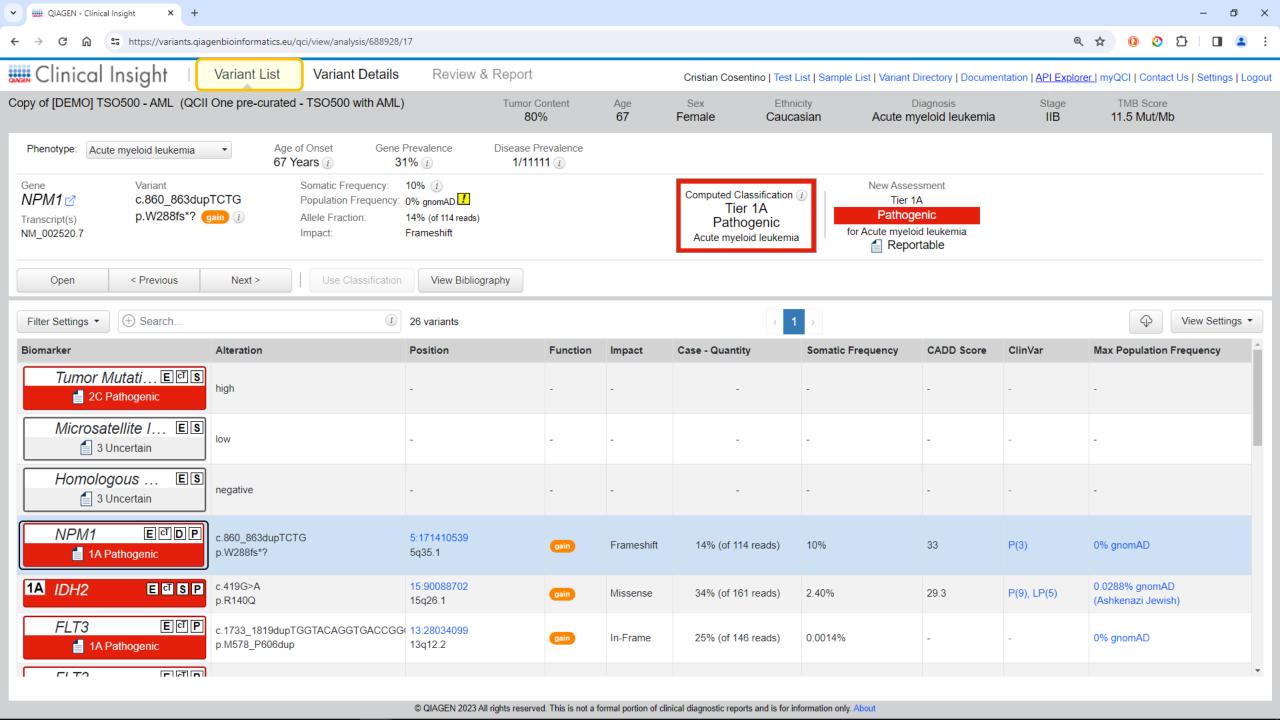


- Automatic updates of variant actionability, pathogenicity and functional consequence
- Benefit from instant prioritization of clinically relevant variants, for each patient case
- For every variant in any gene, in any phenotype:
  - ACMG pathogenicity and AMP actionability classifications
  - Molecular function
  - Incidence in disease
  - Review of potentially incidental findings
  - Cancer-relevant prognostic and diagnostic evidence
  - Cancer-relevant treatments (sensitive/resistant)
  - Open and recruiting local clinical trials
- Knowledge updated weekly

## Somatic interpretation made easy in a few steps

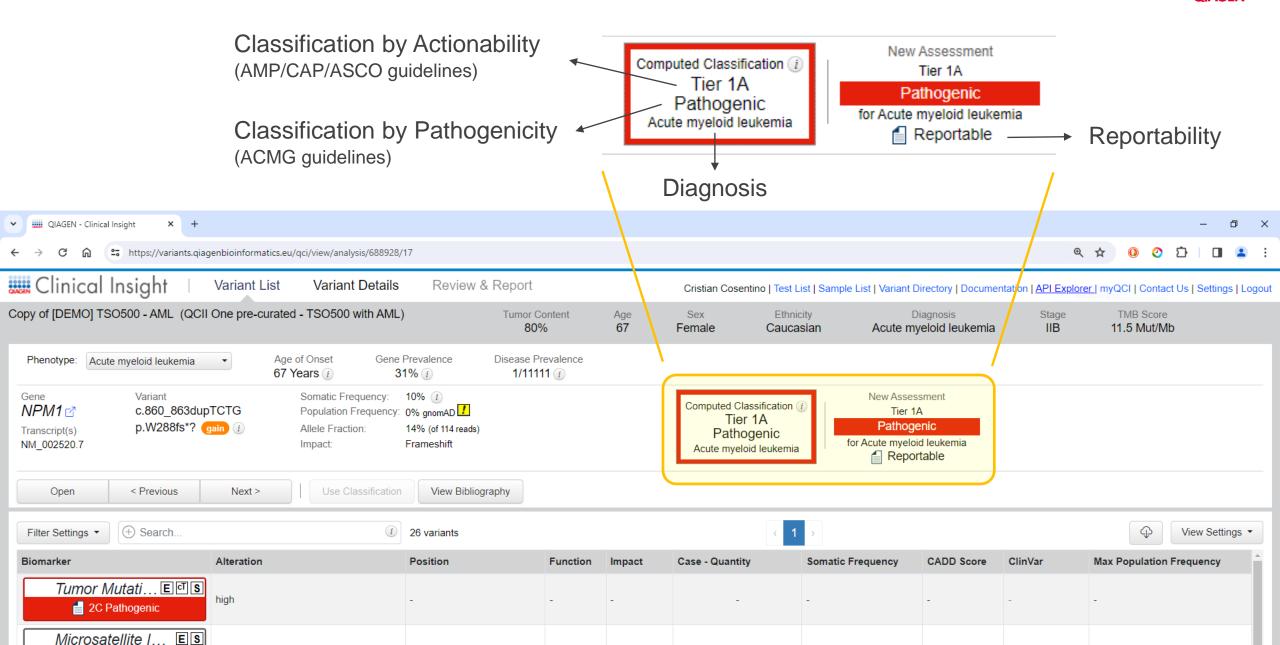




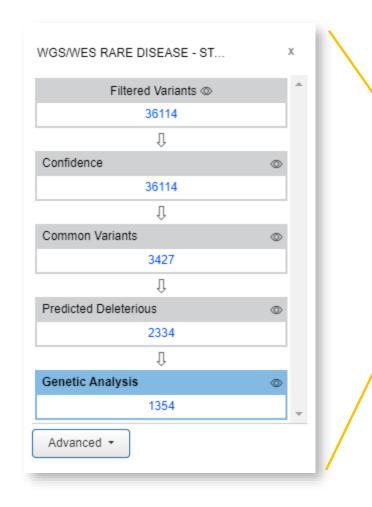


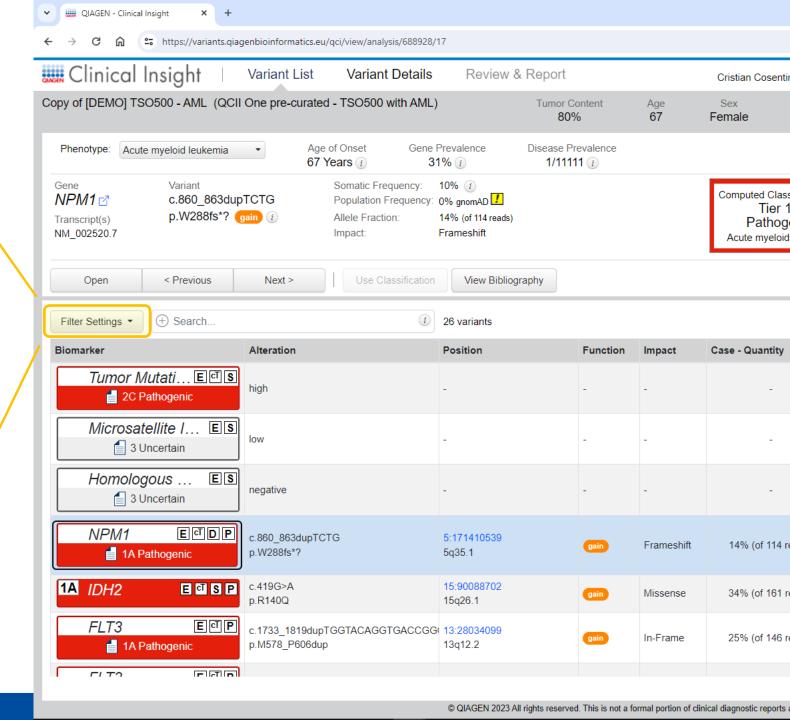
## Computed classification





### Filter cascade







0

View Settings ▼

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rt Cristian Cosentino | Test List | Sample List | Variant Directory | Documentation | API Explorer | myQCI | Contact Us | Settings | Logout

or Content Age Sex Ethnicity Diagnosis Stage TMB Score
80% 67 Female Caucasian Acute myeloid leukemia IIB 11.5 Mut/Mb

e Prevalence

Computed Classification (i)
Tier 1A
Pathogenic
Acute myeloid leukemia

11111 (i)

New Assessment Tier 1A

Pathogenic for Acute myeloid leukemia

Reportable

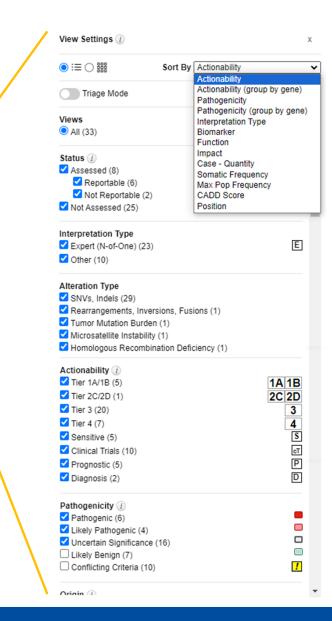
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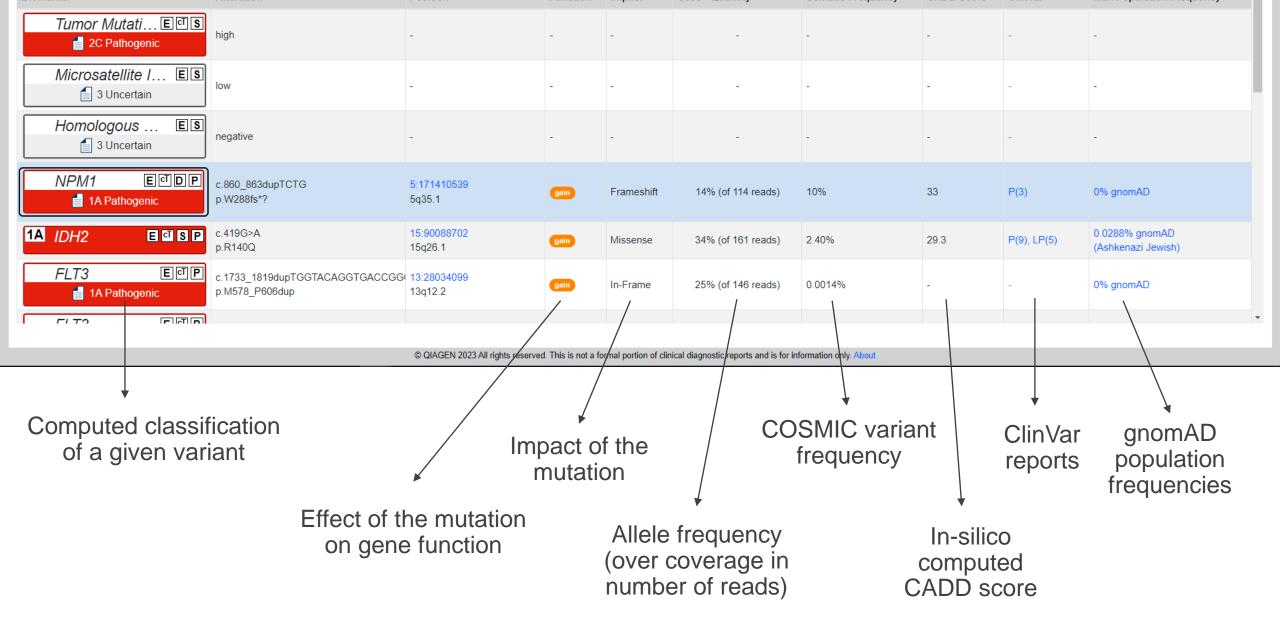
Function	Impact	Case - Quantity	Somatic Frequency	CADD Score	ClinVar	Max Population Frequency
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
gain	Frameshift	14% (of 114 reads)	10%	33	P(3)	0% gnomAD
gain	Missense	34% (of 161 reads)	2.40%	29.3	P(9), LP(5)	0.0288% gnomAD (Ashkenazi Jewish)
gain	In-Frame	25% (of 146 reads)	0.0014%	-	-	0% gnomAD

#### erved. This is not a formal portion of clinical diagnostic reports and is for information only. About

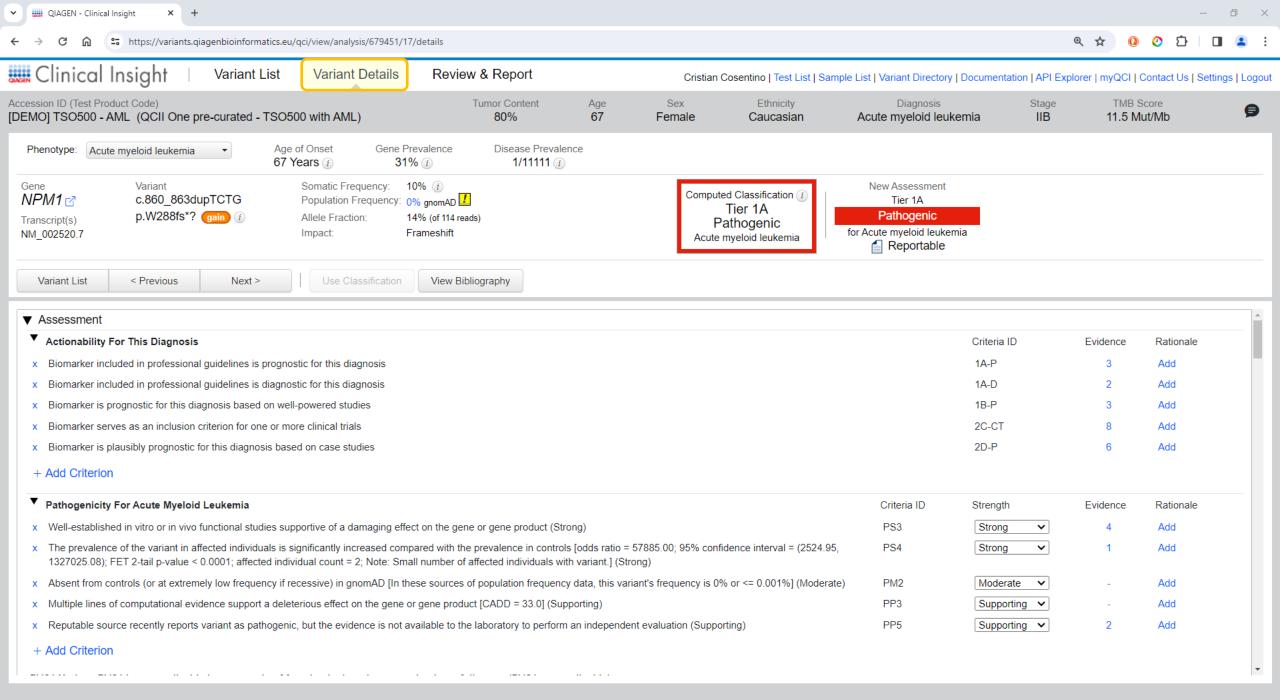
## View settings







Comprehensive visualization of the variant assessment

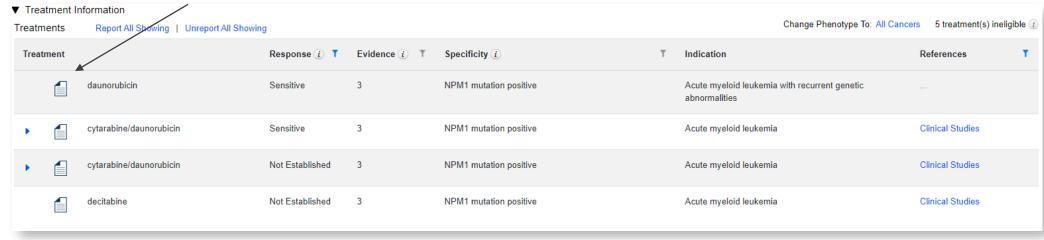


### Actionable information



### Quick reportability

#### **Treatments**



#### Clinical trials

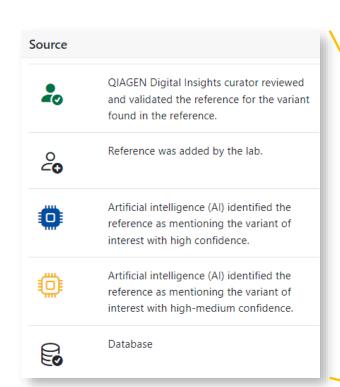


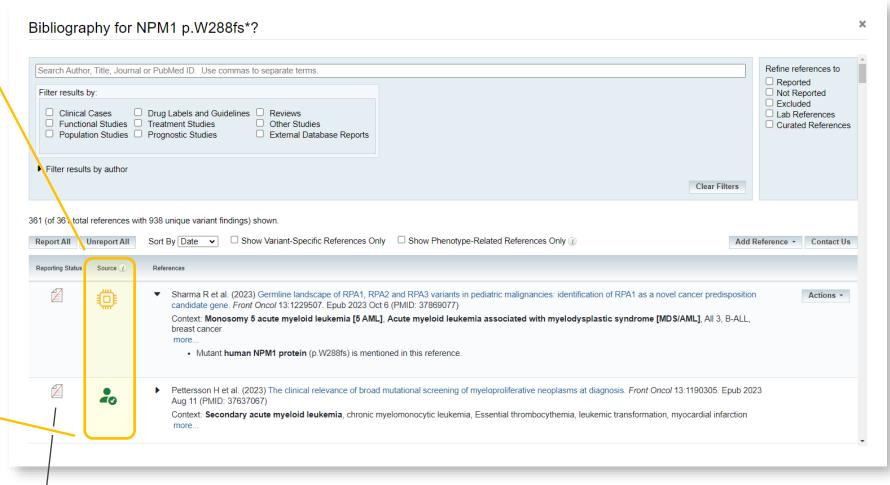
# Prognostic outcomes



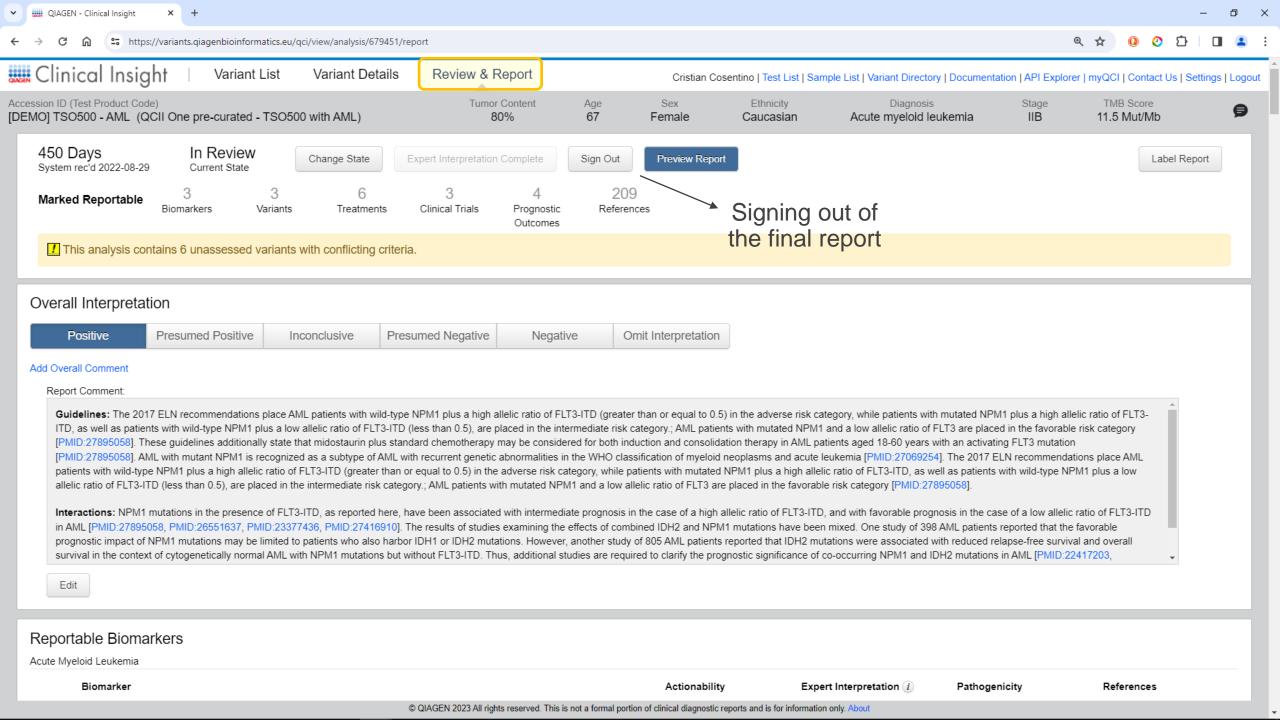
## Extended curated biography







Quick reportability of the information



## **Expert curation**

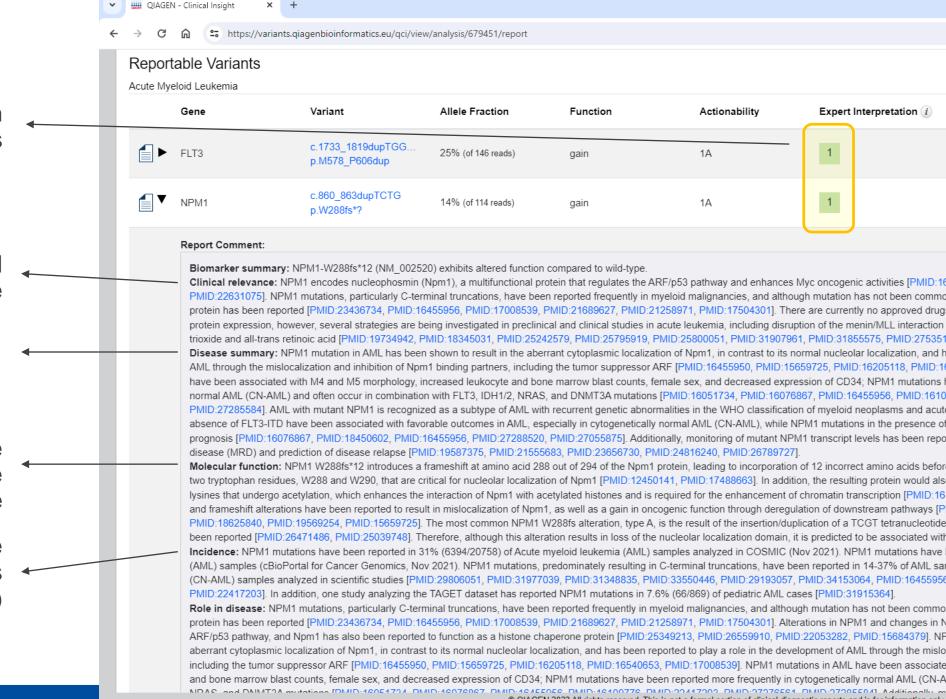
Second opinion from practicing oncologists

Available clinical information on the gene

Correlation of the gene with the disease

Molecular effects of the specific variant in the disease

Statistics on the recurrence of the gene in diseases (COSMIC, cBioPortal)



https://variants.giagenbioinformatics.eu/gci/view/analysis/679451/report

#### Reportable Variants

Acute Myeloid Leukemia

	Gene	Variant	Allele Fraction	Function	Actionability	Expert Interpretation (i)
<b></b>	FLT3	c.1733_1819dupTGG p.M578_P606dup	25% (of 146 reads)	gain	1A	1
■▼	NPM1	c.860_863dupTCTG p.W288fs*?	14% (of 114 reads)	gain	1A	1

#### Report Comment:

Biomarker summary: NPM1-W288fs\*12 (NM\_002520) exhibits altered function compared to wild-type.

Clinical relevance: NPM1 encodes nucleophosmin (Npm1), a multifunctional protein that regulates the ARF/p53 pathway and enhances Myc oncogenic activities [PMID:16 PMID:22631075]. NPM1 mutations, particularly C-terminal truncations, have been reported frequently in myeloid malignancies, and although mutation has not been common protein has been reported [PMID:23436734, PMID:16455956, PMID:17008539, PMID:21689627, PMID:21258971, PMID:175043011, There are currently no approved drug: protein expression, however, several strategies are being investigated in preclinical and clinical studies in acute leukemia, including disruption of the menin/MLL interaction trioxide and all-trans retinoic acid [PMID:19734942, PMID:18345031, PMID:25242579, PMID:25795919, PMID:25800051, PMID:31907961, PMID:31855575, PMID:275351 Disease summary: NPM1 mutation in AML has been shown to result in the aberrant cytoplasmic localization of Npm1, in contrast to its normal nucleolar localization, and h AML through the mislocalization and inhibition of Npm1 binding partners, including the tumor suppressor ARF (PMID:16455950, PMID:15659725, PMID:16205118, PMID:16 have been associated with M4 and M5 morphology, increased leukocyte and bone marrow blast counts, female sex, and decreased expression of CD34; NPM1 mutations I normal AML (CN-AML) and often occur in combination with FLT3, IDH1/2, NRAS, and DNMT3A mutations [PMID:16051734, PMID:16076867, PMID:16455956, PMID:1610 PMID:27285584]. AML with mutant NPM1 is recognized as a subtype of AML with recurrent genetic abnormalities in the WHO classification of myeloid neoplasms and acute absence of FLT3-ITD have been associated with favorable outcomes in AML, especially in cytogenetically normal AML (CN-AML), while NPM1 mutations in the presence of

Molecular function: NPM1 W288fs\*12 introduces a frameshift at amino acid 288 out of 294 of the Npm1 protein, leading to incorporation of 12 incorrect amino acids before two tryptophan residues, W288 and W290, that are critical for nucleolar localization of Npm1 [PMID:12450141, PMID:17488663]. In addition, the resulting protein would als Ivsines that undergo acetylation, which enhances the interaction of Npm1 with acetylated histones and is required for the enhancement of chromatin transcription [PMID:16] and frameshift alterations have been reported to result in mislocalization of Npm1, as well as a gain in oncogenic function through deregulation of downstream pathways [P PMID:18625840, PMID:19569254, PMID:15659725]. The most common NPM1 W288fs alteration, type A, is the result of the insertion/duplication of a TCGT tetranucleotide been reported [PMID:26471486, PMID:25039748]. Therefore, although this alteration results in loss of the nucleolar localization domain, it is predicted to be associated with Incidence: NPM1 mutations have been reported in 31% (6394/20758) of Acute myeloid leukemia (AML) samples analyzed in COSMIC (Nov 2021). NPM1 mutations have (AML) samples (cBioPortal for Cancer Genomics, Nov 2021). NPM1 mutations, predominately resulting in C-terminal truncations, have been reported in 14-37% of AML sai (CN-AML) samples analyzed in scientific studies [PMID:29806051, PMID:31977039, PMID:31348835, PMID:33550446, PMID:29193057, PMID:34153064, PMID:16455956

Role in disease: NPM1 mutations, particularly C-terminal truncations, have been reported frequently in myeloid malignancies, and although mutation has not been commo protein has been reported [PMID:23436734, PMID:16455956, PMID:17008539, PMID:21689627, PMID:21258971, PMID:17504301]. Alterations in NPM1 and changes in N ARF/p53 pathway, and Npm1 has also been reported to function as a histone chaperone protein [PMID:25349213, PMID:26559910, PMID:22053282, PMID:15684379]. NF aberrant cytoplasmic localization of Npm1, in contrast to its normal nucleolar localization, and has been reported to play a role in the development of AML through the mislo including the tumor suppressor ARF [PMID:16455950, PMID:15659725, PMID:16205118, PMID:16540653, PMID:17008539]. NPM1 mutations in AML have been associate and bone marrow blast counts, female sex, and decreased expression of CD34; NPM1 mutations have been reported more frequently in cytogenetically normal AML (CN-A NDAS and DNMT9A mutations (DMD-4606479A DMID-46076067, DMID-4646666, DMID-46400776, DMID-99447909, DMID-97976664, DMID-979066041, Additionally © QIAGEN 2023 All rights reserved. This is not a formal portion of clinical diagnostic reports and is for information only

# Awaiting approval of IVDR certification



# QIAGEN Digital Insights announces QCI Interpret to support In Vitro Diagnostic Regulation (IVDR) in Europe

April 11, 2023

- QIAGEN Redwood City receives ISO 13485:2016 certification for its Medical
   Devices and Quality Management Systems based on the QCI Interpret product
- QCI Interpret is awaiting approval as an IVDR under (EU) 2017/746
- Enabling the continued use of QCI Interpret, a product used to process over 3
  million NGS patient test cases for oncology and hereditary diseases, beyond
  2025 in the European Union

Redwood City, California, April 11, 2023 – QIAGEN Digital Insights, the bioinformatics division of QIAGEN, today announced it is progressing towards its goal of getting its clinical decision support platform, QIAGEN Clinical Insights Interpret (QCI Interpret), certified under the new In Vitro Diagnostic Regulation (IVDR). QIAGEN Redwood City, the development site of the QCI Interpret platform, has successfully received ISO 13485:2016 certification for its Medical Devices and Quality Management Systems based on the QCI Interpret product. The company is awaiting approval of QCI Interpret as an IVDR medical device under the current regulation (EU) 2017/746 based on formal submission of the technical documentation.

ISO 13485:2016 is an internationally recognized quality standard to ensure the consistent design, development, production, installation, and sale of medical devices that are safe for their intended

# QCII interprets WGS data at the Danish National Genome Center



# Danish National Genome Center selects QIAGEN for variant interpretation in oncology genome sequencing

June 13, 2023

- Denmark one of the first countries to implement whole-genome sequencing (WGS) as a standard-of-care for oncology and to adopt QCI Interpret to support the national initiative
- QCI Interpret to be used at testing sites throughout Denmark to provide evidencebased variant interpretation and reporting results are continued for high-throughput data
- using QIAGEN CLC Genomics Workbench and QCI Interpret tools
   With QCI Interpret, authorized staff from labs across Denmark can interpret WGS
  data consistently and efficiently while meeting data privacy and security
  requirements

Venlo, the Netherlands, and Redwood City, California, June 13, 2023 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) - QIAGEN (NYSE: QGEN; Frankfurt Prime Standard: QIA) today announced that its variant interpretation and reporting software, QIAGEN Clinical Insight (QCI) Interpret, is being deployed as a part of a national initiative in Denmark to offer sequencing-based solutions for cancer patients.

The QCI Interpret solution was chosen by the Danish National Genome Center to provide interpretation of oncology results generated from whole-genome sequencing (WGS) data. The initiative is part of a larger personalized medicine strategy that aims to provide WGS as the standard-of-care for relevant patient groups throughout Denmark.

### Security, compliance and data priva of QIAGEN® Digital Insights hosted

#### Summary

QIAGEN Digital Insights applications are hosted in tier 4 data centers strategically located to ensure world-class performance, continuous availability and the highest levels of security for our customers. The data centers are SSAE SOC 1 Type II / Soc 2 Type II and ISO27001 compliant, certified annually by external auditors (audit reports available upon request).

#### Exceed industry standards

QIAGEN Digital Insights provides hosting capabilities intended to exceed industry standards. The data center footprint extends worldwide, with a presence in 17 key markets in North America, Europe and Asia. The infrastructure has been designed for built-in redundancy with secondary locations for disaster recovery.

#### Full redundancy

The hosting environment provides fully redundant internet connections and network infrastructure designed to support QIAGEN's rapid growth and expanding need for hosting capabilities. The data center facility provides N+1 minimum redundancy with an uninterruptable power source (UPS) as well as additional power generation, cooling and humidity control.

#### EU-U.S. Data Privacy Framework (DPF) and UK Extension, and the Swiss-U.S. DPF

QIAGEN Digital Insights is a certified member of the Privacy Shield initiative and in compliance with the EU-U.S. Data Privacy Framework (DPF) and UK Extension, and the Swiss-U.S. DPF. QIAGEN Digital Insights has certified its privacy practices as consistent and compliant with the EU-U.S. DPF and UK Extension, and the Swiss-U.S. DPF as set forth by the U.S. Department of Commerce regarding the collection, use and retention of personal information from European Union member countries and Switzerland, QIAGEN Digital Insights has certified that it adheres to the EU-U.S. DPF and UK Extension, and the Swiss-U.S. DPF of notice choice, onward transfer, security, data integrity, access and enforcement. To learn more about the EU-U.S. DPF and UK Extension, and the Swiss-U.S. DPF, and to view our certification page, please visit https:// www.dataprivacyframework.gov/s/. Data is managed with respect and integrity and is only accessible by those with required business justification. QIAGEN Digital Insights supports and maintains internal and external policies that enforce the primary components of the EU-U.S. DPF and UK Extension, and the Swiss-U.S. DPF.

#### Compliance and audit

· HIPAA

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- ISO 9001 / Quality Management Systems (QIAGEN Ingenuity® Pathway Analysis (IPA®), Omicsoft)
- ISO 13485 / Quality Management System (QCI)
- . General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)
- EU-U.S. DPFa nd UK Extension, and the Swiss-U.S.
   DPF
- Data Center / ISO 27001, SSAE SOC 1 Type II / SOC 2 Type II

#### Meshed architecture

The hosted environment is b architecture based on multip routers, switches, firewalls ar enterprise storage have bee capacity to withstand failure uptime. Multiple carriers pre redundant routes into the de services are also used for a Security (TLS) of all QIAGE customer data, All administr and originate from individu defined access controls and privacy and business justific monitored, and all access fo management process and b is monitored 24/7 from mu and externally by third-part

# QIAGEN Digital Ins

QIAGEN Digital Insights leleading solutions for system and automation as shown in

#### Services

Single sign-on and user management

Database monitoring and management services

Server monitoring and reporting

Storage area network and storage management

#### QIAGEN Digital Insights protection practices

In order to secure customer data, QIAGEN Digital Insights has put in place the following data protection practices:

- Physical security: Servers reside in a high-security facility utilizing 24-hour guards, picture ID access, proximity cards, video surveillance, biometrics, and a locked dedicated cage with restricted access.
- Perimeter defense: QIAGEN Digital insights protects its network perimeter with multi-layered firewalls and proactively monitors the infrastructure with intrusion detection systems. Logs are monitored to identify security threats.
- Secure connection: Secure connection via HTTPS only via TLS1.2, TLS1.3 protocol.
- Internal security: All data is protected against compromise from server-to-server communication with multiple internal firewall layers, network address translation, port redirection, IP masquerading and nonroutable addressing.
- To shield in-transit data sessions from eavesdropping attacks, QIAGEN Digital Insights employs 256-bit AES TLS encryption on all customer data
- Data sharing between hosted instances is not permitted nor enabled
- Data deletion is controlled by data originator (owner) and can be deleted any time
- All physical, technical and administrative safeguards align and comply with CFR45

QIAGEN Digital Insights enforces strong data retention policies and ensures all customer data can and will be permanently deleted from the environment.

- User authentication: User authentication requires
  username and password for application login.
   Password creation requirements: (12 character
  minimum, at least 1 number and letter, uppercase /
  lower case, special character, no dollar sign). User is
  provided a "password strength meter" when selecting
  a password. Accounts are locked following five failed
  login attempts. Authentication is completed using
  email-based 2FA and SAML 2.0-based SSO.
- Data and database security: QIAGEN Digital Insights deploys redundant enterprise-class disk arrays to protect the QCI systems from disk failure and delayed data replication for protection from data corruption and disasters. QIAGEN's proprietary database security model prevents cross-account data leakage.
- Server operating system security: QIAGEN Digital Insights hardens all servers by removing unnecessary accounts, services, protocols and processes. Patch levels are maintained according to recommendations of its vendors.
- Data backups: The QIAGEN Digital Insights hosted applications replicate data to local and remote disks.
   All PII / PHI data are encrypted with 256-bit AES standards. Rotational incremental and full backups take place multiple times per day.



# Thank you



