



## ABOUT ME

Hello, I'm Lu, currently an Assistant Professor at the University of Surrey, and a visiting scholar at Eindhoven University of Technology and the ELLIS - Max-Planck-Campus Tübingen. My general research interests focus on understanding and leveraging low-dimensionality in machine learning, impacting areas such as **efficient training and inference of large foundation models, understanding and enhancing reasoning in LLMs, and developing hardware-friendly machine learning algorithms**. I also pursue interdisciplinary applications in geospatial analytics, medical imaging, and healthcare. I am committed to producing transformative research of the highest caliber.

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

# Efficient and Scalable Foundation Models  
(Computational efficiency and inference optimization)

# Understanding and Enhancing NNs  
(performance, robustness, and reasoning capabilities)

# Interdisciplinary AI Applications  
(Integration with Geospatial Analytics, Medical Imaging, and others)

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- University of Surrey  
06/2024 – Present
- Eindhoven University of Technology  
07/2023 – 12/2024
- Google, New York Office  
07/2023 – 09/2023

- Assistant Professor**
- School of Computer Science and Electronic Engineering  
Nature Inspired Computing and Engineering Group
- Postdoctoral Researcher**
- Department of Mathematics and Computer Science  
Data and AI cluster
- AI Researcher (Intern)**
- Build Efficient Large Language Models (LLM)

## EDUCATION

- Eindhoven University of Technology  
10/2018 - 2/2023
- Harbin Institute of Technology  
(Shenzhen)  
09/2015 - 07/2018
- Harbin Institute of Technology  
09/2009 - 07/2013

- Ph.D in Computer Science**
- Department:** Mathematics and Computer Science  
**Specialization:** Knowledge Elicitation, Data Efficiency, Model Efficiency  
**Promotors:** Prof. Dr. Mykola Pechenizkiy; Dr. Vlado Menkovski
- Master in Control Engineering**
- Department:** Mechanical Engineering and Automation  
**Specialization:** Machine Learning, Robotics  
**Promotors:** Prof. Dr. Xiaorui Zhu
- Bachelor in Electrical Engineering and Automation**
- Department:** Information and Electrical Engineering

## AWARDS AND HONOURS

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- 12/2022 Best Paper Award at Learning on Graphs Conference (LoG). 2022.
- 06/2017 Best Paper Nomination Award at International Conference on Computer Vision Systems (ICVS), 2017

## GRANTS

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### EuroHPC Grants for Computing Time

- Funding Body: European High-Performance Computing Joint Undertaking
- 144000 local core hours on Leonardo BOOSTER (CINECA, Italy).
- Duration: Sep 2025 - Feb 2026
- Role on the Grant: Pi

### NWO Grants for Computing Time

- Funding Body: The Dutch Research Council (NWO)
- Value of Award: 90,431.5 \$
- Duration: April 2023 - April 2025
- Role on the Grant: Co-pi (with Mykola Pechenizkiy and Shiwei Liu)

### NWO Grants for Computing Time

- 2022 EINF-2694: HPC Cloud (CPU): 50.000 hr, HPC Cloud (GPU: NVIDIA GeForce RTX 2080 Ti): 10,000 hr
- 2022 EINF-2943: NVIDIA A100, 1,000,000 Credits (7,812 hr )
- 2023 EINF-5205: HPC Cloud (GPU: NVIDIA GeForce RTX 2080 Ti): 10,000 hr
- 2023 EINF-5206: NVIDIA A100, 1,000,000 Credits (7,812 hr )

## SUPERVISION ACTIVITIES

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### Ph.D Projects

- 2024, Robustness of Large Foundation Models at Scale - Kappiyath Adarsh
- 2024, Efficient 3D Scene Understanding - Vishal Thengane (With Dr. Xiatian Zhu)
- 2025, Efficient Language Diffusion Models - Mingyu Cao,
- 2025, Test Time Adaptation for Mix of Expert - Handa Li
- 2025, Weight Space Learning with symmetry - Xiaolong Han (With Prof.Ferrante Neri)

## TEACHINGS

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- Deep Learning (2AMM10) as TA, Eindhoven University of Technology ----- 2020
- Deep Learning (2AMM10) as TA, Eindhoven University of Technology ----- 2021
- Deep Learning (2AMM10) as TA, Eindhoven University of Technology ----- 2023
- Practical Business Analytics (Com3018), University of Surrey ----- 2024
- Deep Learning and Advanced AI (COM3025), University of Surrey ----- 2025

## SERVICE

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- 2025 : Conference Reviewer: CPAL, ICLR, CVPR, BMVC, NeurIPS, Journal Reviewer: TPAMI Area Chair, CPAL
- 2024: Conference Reviewer: NeurIPS, DAC, UAI, ICML, CPAL  
Journal Reviewer: ACM Computing Surveys
- 2023 : Conference Reviewer: NeurIPS, UAI, ICLR SNN(workshop)  
Journal Reviewer: Clinical Epidemiology
- 2022: Conference Reviewer: SNN
- 2020: Conference Reviewer: ECML-PKDD

## INVITED TALKS

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- 2025: Layerwise Insights: A Secret Sauce for LLM Efficiency, Tsinghua University
- 2024: The power of model sparsity, Multimedia Analytics (MA) Laboratory at City University of Hong Kong
- 2023: LLM pruning, Visual Informatics Group @ University of Texas at Austin,  
Meta universe and Digital Human @ AI time PhD Debate, Tsinghua
- 2022: Model/supervision Efficiency at Xu Lab, Carnegie Mellon University,
- 2020: Going beyond training ML models with labels at EDGE AI, Eindhoven University of Technology,

## ORGANIZATIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS

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- International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Agents as Publicity Chair
- NeurIPS 2024 Challenge: Edge-Device Large Language Model Competition
- IEEE CAI 2025 Workshop: Stable Training Paradigms for LLMs: Reducing Instability, Increasing Capacity
- IEEE CAI 2025 Workshop: Secure, Private, and Fair Federated Optimization and Learning

## RESEARCH & SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

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### Summary: (as of June 2025)

- Over 50 papers (20A\* and 5 A top AI conference papers, CORE Conference Ranking)
- 1 Best Paper Award, 1 Best Paper Nomination Award.
- 7 ICML, 4 ICLR, 6 NeurIPS, 2 EMNLP, 2 Interspeech, 1 BMVC, 1 ICASSP, 1 AAAI, 1 UAI. 1 ACL

### Selected Publications

- Lu Yin, You Wu, .etc. *Outlier Weighed Layerwise Sparsity (OWL): A Missing Secret Sauce for Pruning LLMs to High Sparsity*. The Forty-first International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024. [Link](#) (Click me)
- Lu Yin, Ajay Jaiswal, .etc. *Pruning Small Pre-Trained Weights Irreversibly and Monotonically Impairs "Difficult" Downstream Tasks in LLMs*. The Forty-first International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024. [Link](#)
- Lu Yin, Gen Li, Meng Fang, Li Shen, Tianjin Huang, Zhangyang Wang, Vlado Menkovski, Xiaolong Ma, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Shiwei Liu. *Dynamic Sparse Training Is also A Structure Sparsity Learner*. Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2023. [Link](#)
- Lu Yin, Shiwei Liu, Fang Meng, Tianjin Huang, Vlado Menkovski, Mykola Pechenizkiy. *Lottery Pools: Winning More by Interpolating Tickets without Increasing Training or Inference Cost*. Thirty-Seventh AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2023. [Link](#)
- Lu Yin, Vlado Menkovski, Meng Fang, Tianjin Huang, Yulong Pei, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Decebal Constantin Mocanu, Shiwei Liu. *Superposing Many Tickets into One: A Performance Booster for Sparse Neural Network Training*. The 38th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI). 2022. [Link](#)
- Adarsh Kappiyath, Abhra Chaudhuri, AJAY KUMAR JAISWAL, Ziquan Liu, Yunpeng Li, Xiatian Zhu, Lu Yin\*. *SEBRA : Debiasing through Self-Guided Bias Ranking*. The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations. (ICLR) 2025. \*corresponding author. [Link](#)

- Di He, Ajay Jaiswal, Songjun Tu, Li Shen, Ganzhao Yuan, Shiwei Liu, **Lu Yin**\*. *AlphaDecay: Module-wise Weight Decay for Heavy-Tailed Balancing in LLMs*. Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**), 2025. \*corresponding author. [Link](#)
- Tianhao Chen, Xin Xu, Zijing Liu, Pengxiang Li, Xinyuan Song, Ajay Kumar Jaiswal, Fan Zhang, Jishan Hu, Yang Wang, Hao Chen, Shizhe Diao, Shiwei Liu, Yu Li, **Lu Yin**\*, Can Yang. *GPAS: Accelerating Convergence of LLM Pretraining via Gradient-Preserving Activation Scaling*. Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**), 2025. \*corresponding author. [Link](#)
- Pengxiang Li\*, **Lu Yin**\*, Shiwei Liu. *Mix-LN: Unleashing the Power of Deeper Layers by Combining Pre-LN and Post-LN*. The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations. (**ICLR**) 2025 \*equal contribution. [Link](#).
- Pengxiang Li\*, **Lu Yin**\*, Shiwei Liu. *Outlier-weighted Layerwise Sampling for LLM Fine-tuning*. The 63rd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics. (**ACL Findings**) 2025 \*equal contribution. [Link](#).
- Yuxiang Guo, **Lu Yin**, Bo Jiang, Jiaqi Zhang. *TODO: Enhancing LLM Alignment with Ternary Preferences*. The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations. (**ICLR**) 2025. [Link](#).
- Tianjin Huang, **Lu Yin**, Zhenyu Zhang, Li Shen, Meng Fang, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Zhangyang Wang, Shiwei Liu. *Are Large Kernels Better Teachers than Transformers for ConvNets?* International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2023.. [Link](#)
- Jie Ji, Gen Li, **Lu Yin**, .etc. *Advancing Dynamic Sparse Training by Exploring Optimization Opportunities*. The Forty-first International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024. [Link](#)
- Shiwei Liu, **Lu Yin**, Decebal Constantin Mocanu, and Mykola Pechenizkiy. *Do We Actually Need Dense Over-Parameterization? In-Time Over-Parameterization in Sparse Training*. The Thirty-eighth International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), PMLR, 2021. [Link](#)
- Ajay Jaiswal, **Lu Yin**, etc, *FFN-SkipLLM: A Hidden Gem for Autoregressive Decoding with Adaptive Feed Forward Skipping*, Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (**EMNLP**), 2024. [Link](#)
- Abhinav Bandari, **Lu Yin**, etc, *Is C4 Dataset Enough for Pruning? An Investigation of Calibration Data for LLM Pruning*, Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (**EMNLP**), 2024. [Link](#)
- Gen Li, **Lu Yin**, Jie Ji, Wei Niu, Minghai Qin, Bin Ren, Linke Guo, Shiwei Liu, Xiaolong Ma *NeurRev: Train Better Sparse Neural Network Practically via Neuron Revitalization*. The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations. (**ICLR**) 2024. [Link](#)
- Vishal Thengane, Jean Lahoud, Hisham Cholakkal, Rao Muhammad Anwer, **Lu Yin**, Xiatian Zhu, Salman Khan. *CLIMB-3D: Continual Learning for Imbalanced 3D Instance Segmentation*. The British Machine Vision Conference (**BMVC**). 2025. [Link](#)
- Wenfang Sun, Xinyuan Song, Pengxiang Li, **Lu Yin**, Yefeng Zheng, Shiwei Liu. *The Curse of Depth in Large Language Models*. Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**), 2025. [Link](#)
- Ajay Jaiswal, Yifan Wang, **Lu Yin**, Shiwei Liu, Runjin Chen, Jiawei Zhao, Ananth Grama, Yuandong Tian, Zhangyang Wang. *From Low Rank Gradient Subspace Stabilization to Low-Rank Weights: Observations, Theories, and Applications*. Forty-Second International Conference on Machine Learning. **ICML**, PMLR, 2025. [Link](#)
- Qiao Xiao, Boqian Wu, **Lu Yin**, Christopher Neil Gadzinski, Tianjin Huang, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Decebal Constantin Mocanu. *Are Sparse Neural Networks Better Hard Sample Learners?* Conference on British Machine Vision Conference. (**BMVC**), 2024. [Link](#)
- Adriana Fernandez-Lopez, Shiwei Liu, **Lu Yin**, Stavros Petridis, Maja Pantic, *Full-Rank No More: Low-Rank Weight Training for Modern Speech Recognition Models*. IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing. (**ICASSP**), 2025. [Link](#)
- Boqian Wu, Qiao Xiao, Shiwei Liu, **Lu Yin**, etc. *E2ENet: Dynamic Sparse Feature Fusion for Accurate and Efficient 3D Medical Image Segmentation*. Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**), 2024. [Link](#)
- Zihang Liu, Tianyu Pang, Oleg Balabanov, Chaoqun Yang, Tianjin Huang, **Lu Yin**, Yaoqing Yang, Shiwei Liu. *LIFT the Veil for the Truth: Principal Weights Emerge after Rank Reduction for Reasoning-Focused Supervised Fine-Tuning*. Forty-Second International Conference on Machine Learning. **ICML**, PMLR, 2025. [Link](#)
- Shiwei Liu, Tianlong Chen, Xiaohan Chen, Zahra Atashgahi, **Lu Yin**, Huanyu Kou, Li Shen, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Zhangyang Wang, and Decebal Constantin Mocanu. *Sparse Training via Boosting Pruning Plasticity with Neuroregeneration*. The Thirty-fifth Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**), 2021. [Link](#)
- Zahra Atashgahi, Xuhao Zhang, Neil Kichler, Shiwei Liu, **Lu Yin**, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Raymond Veldhuis, Decebal Constantin Mocanu. *Supervised Feature Selection with Neuron Evolution in Sparse Neural Networks*. Transactions on Machine Learning Research (**TMLR**). [Link](#)
- Tianjin Huang, Tianlong Chen, Meng Fang, Vlado Menkovski, Jiaxu Zhao, **Lu Yin**, Yulong Pei, Decebal Constantin Mocanu, Zhangyang Wang, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Shiwei Liu. *You Can Have Better Graph Neural Networks by Not Training Weights at All: Finding Untrained GNNs Tickets*. Learning on Graphs Conference (**LoG**). 2022. (**BEST PAPER AWARD**). [Link](#)
- Xiaorui Zhu, **Lu Yin**, Fucheng Deng. *Wind Disturbance Rejection in Position Control of Unmanned Helicopter by Nonlinear Damping*. International Conference on Computer Vision Systems (**ICVS**). Springer, Cham, 2017: 590-599. (**BEST PAPER NOMINEES AWARD**). [Link](#)

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