



Bsides 2017 badge programming



\$whoami

- ▶ Filsy - I designed the hardware
- ▶ Silvio did codes
- ▶ Kylie did all the hard work yelling at suppliers!



A quick overview of your fancy bird badge

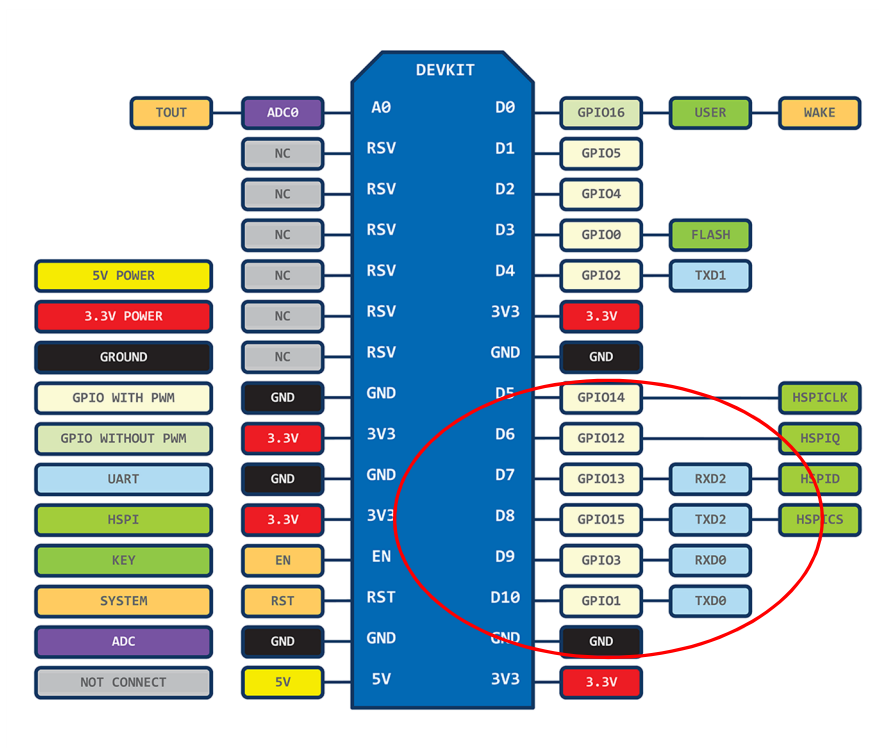
- ▶ NodeMCU using an ESP8266 wifi module and CP2102? USB to serial converter
- ▶ A 1.8" TFT screen with a ST7735? Controller
- ▶ A RC 522 “mifare” rfid reader



What do I need to get started?

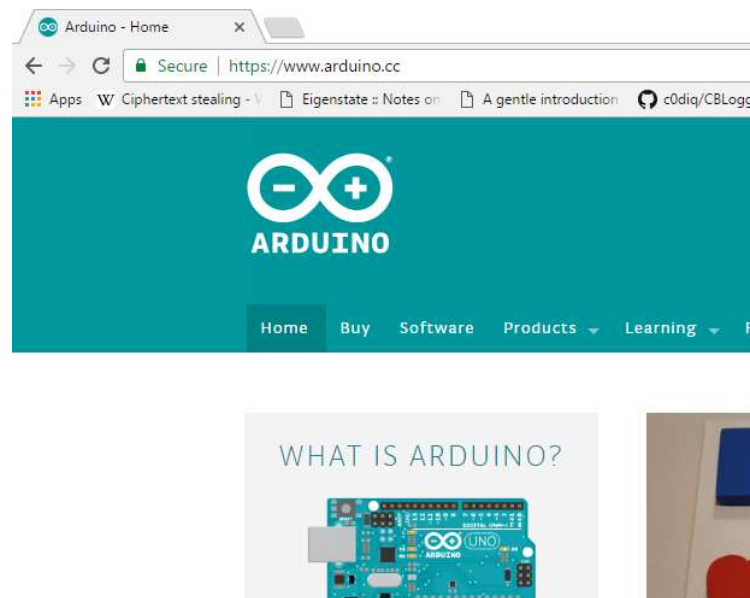
- ▶ Mini USB cable.
- ▶ Arduino IDE
- ▶ Computer.
- ▶ (optional) lots of alcohol.
- ▶ I have a virtual box image for those wanting to just plug in and go.

100



Setting up the Arduino workspace

<https://www.arduino.cc>



Download the Arduino IDE



Download the Arduino IDE



ARDUINO 1.8.1

The open-source Arduino Software (IDE) makes it easy to write code and upload it to the board. It runs on Windows, Mac OS X, and Linux. The environment is written in Java and based on Processing and other open-source software. This software can be used with any Arduino board. Refer to the [Getting Started](#) page for installation instructions.

Windows Installer
Windows ZIP file for non admin install

Windows app [Get](#)

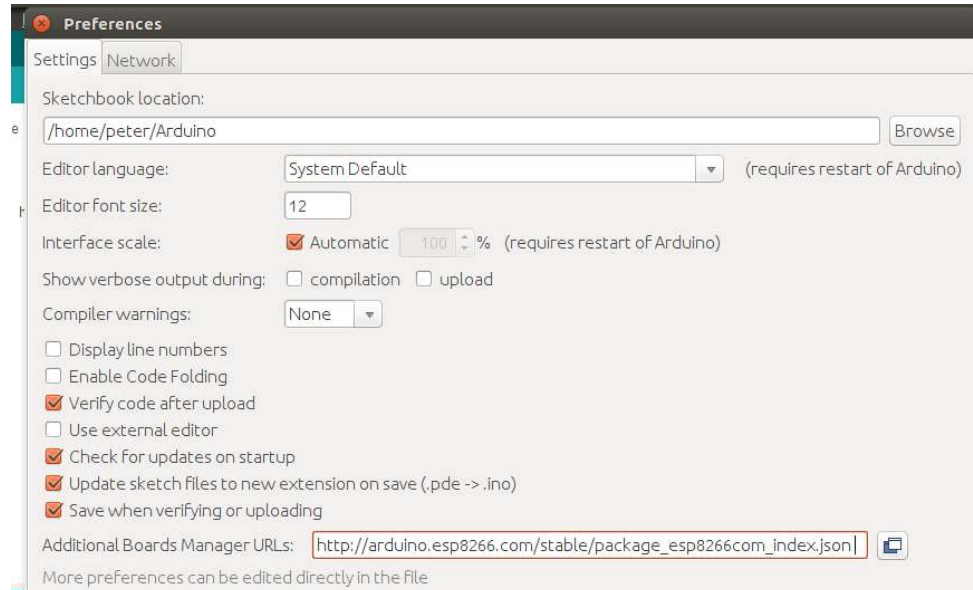
Mac OS X 10.7 Lion or newer

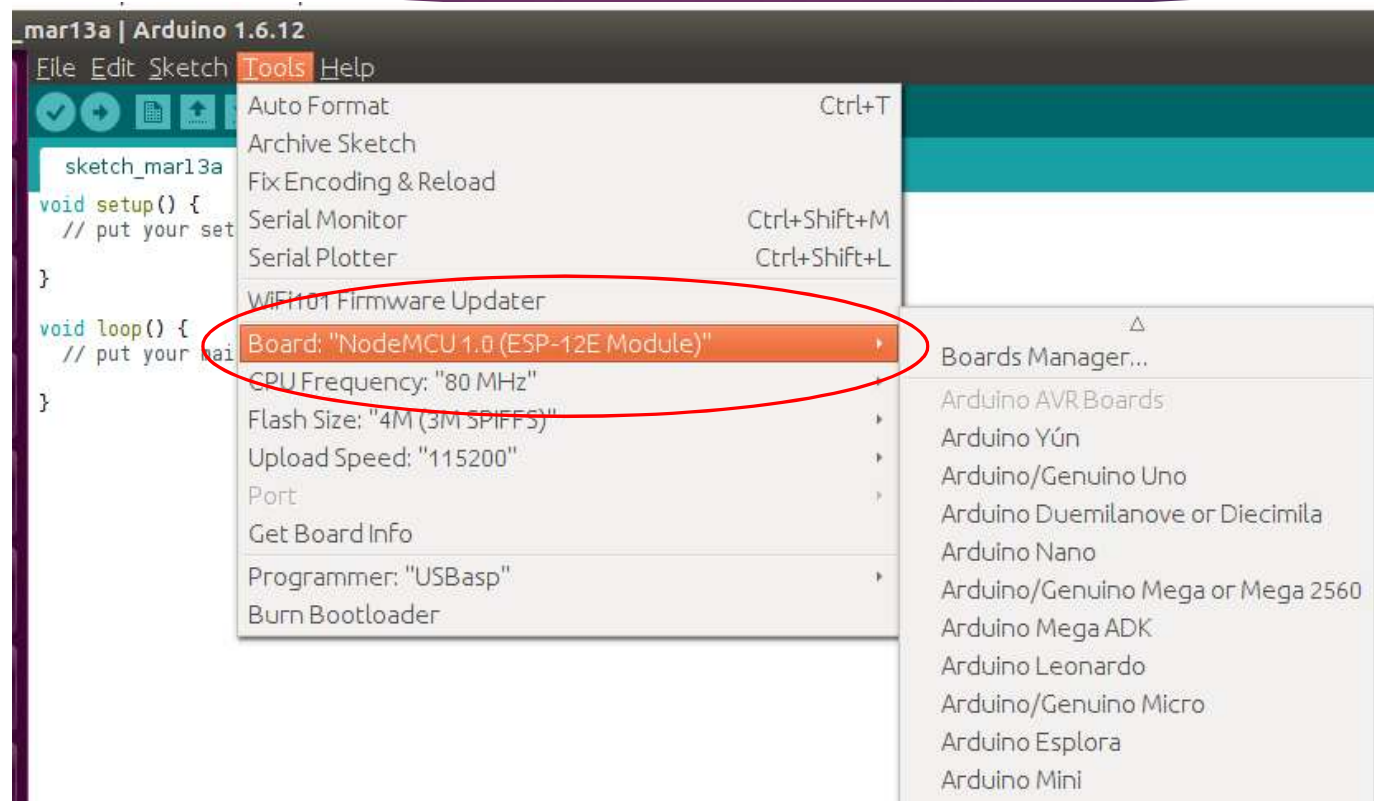
Linux 32 bits
Linux 64 bits
Linux ARM

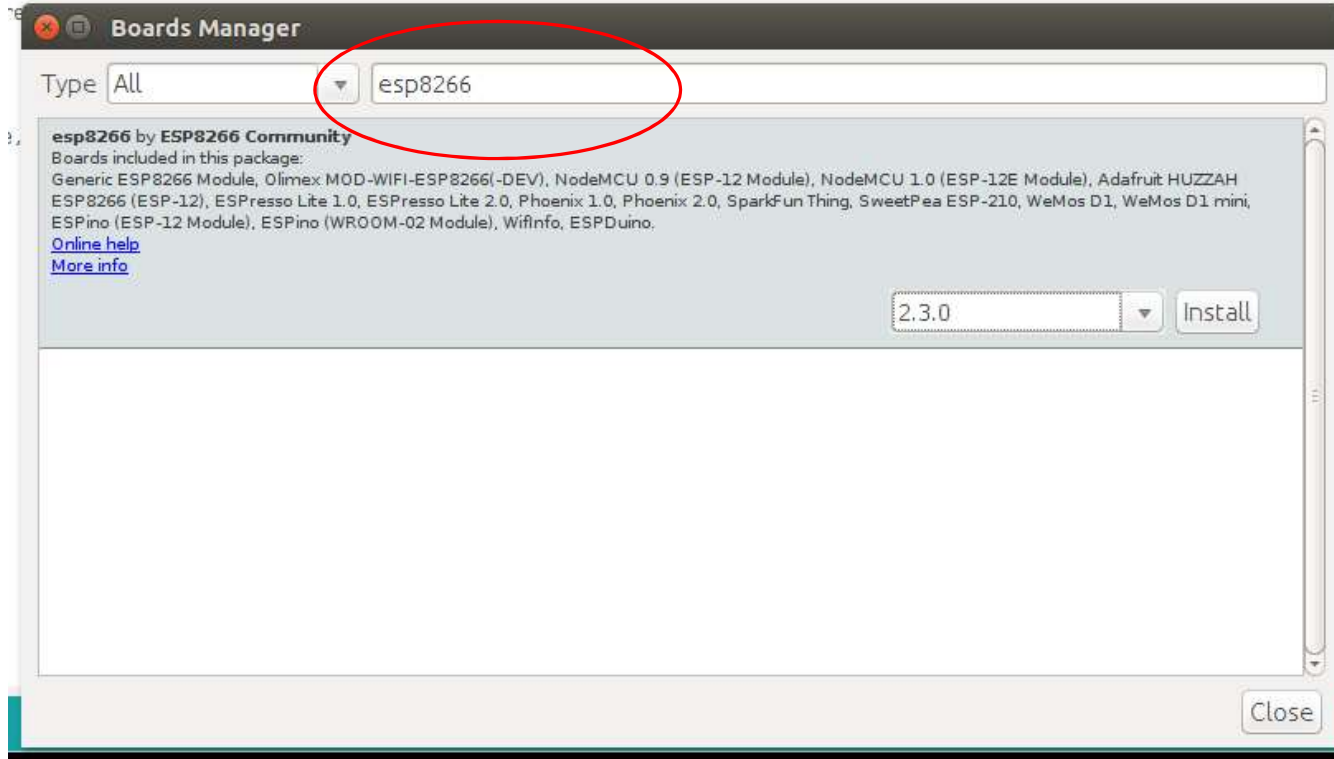
[Release Notes](#)
[Source Code](#)
[Checksums \(sha512\)](#)

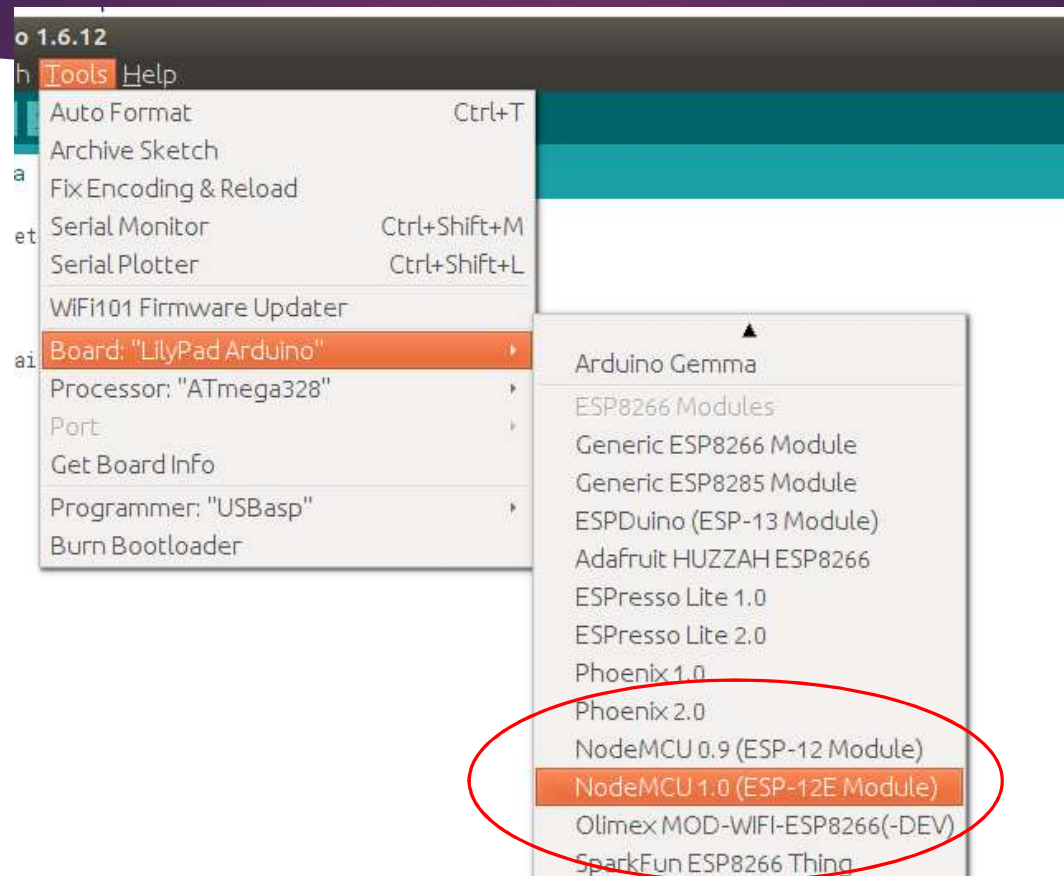
Add the NodeMCU libraries

- http://arduino.esp8266.com/stable/package_esp8266com_index.json





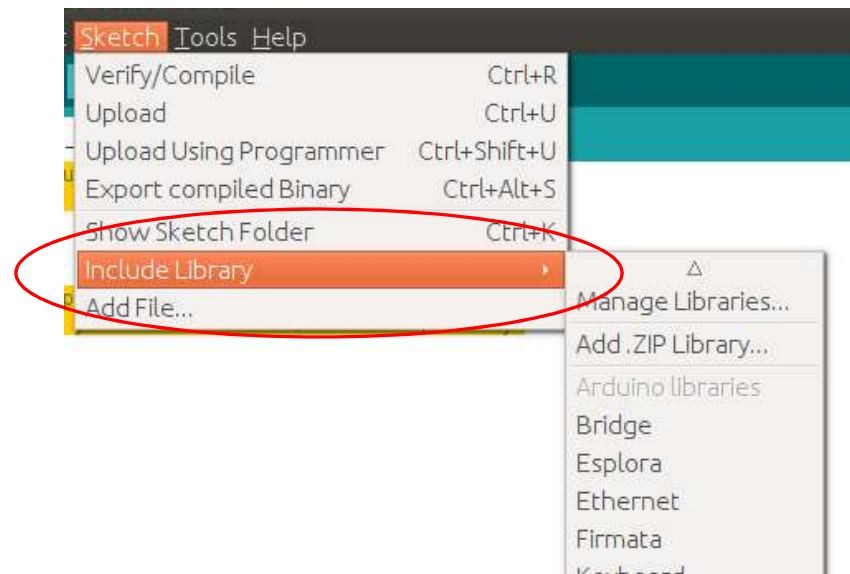




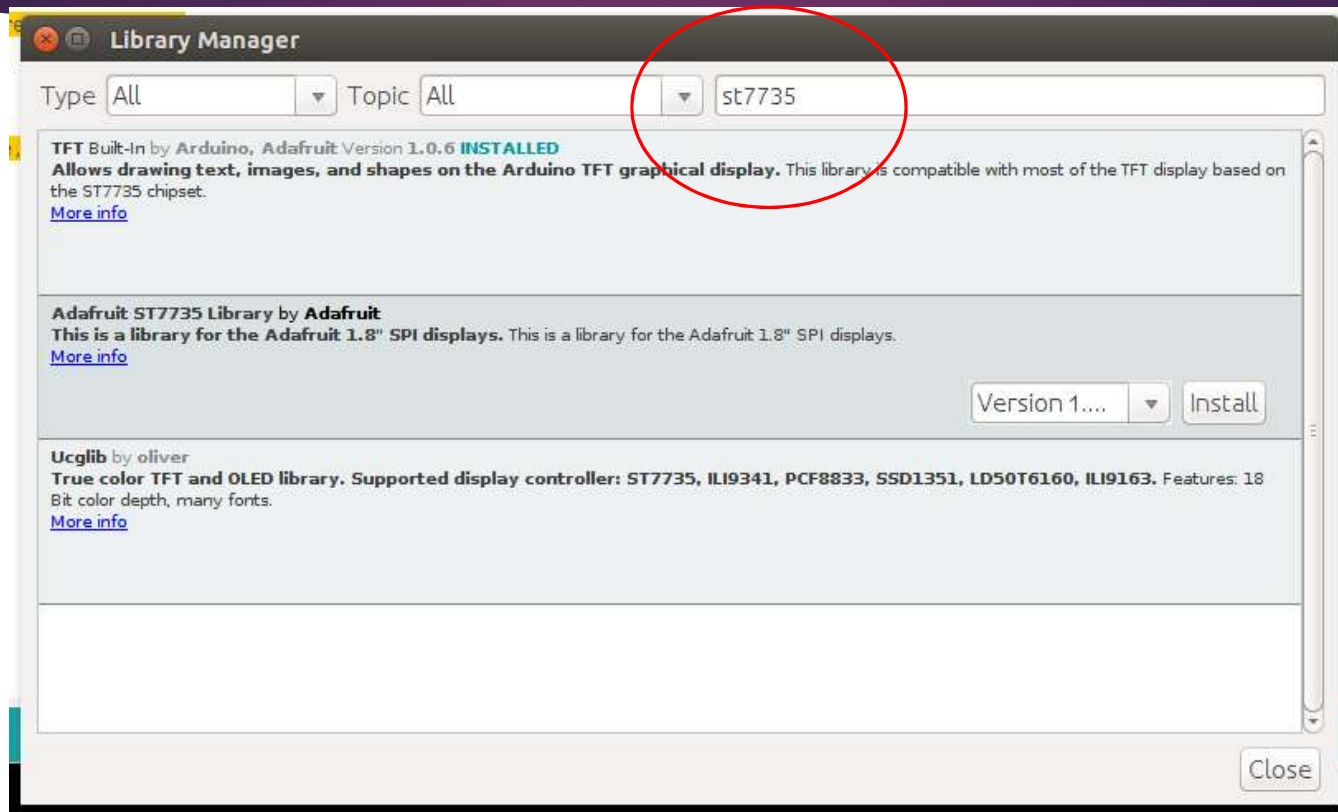
Skip the next few steps

- ▶ Libraries are at
- ▶ Git pull
https://github.com/peterfillmore/BSides2017_Template
- ▶ I found the “default” libraries are “a bit” broken.
- ▶ The ones in the git repo at least work.

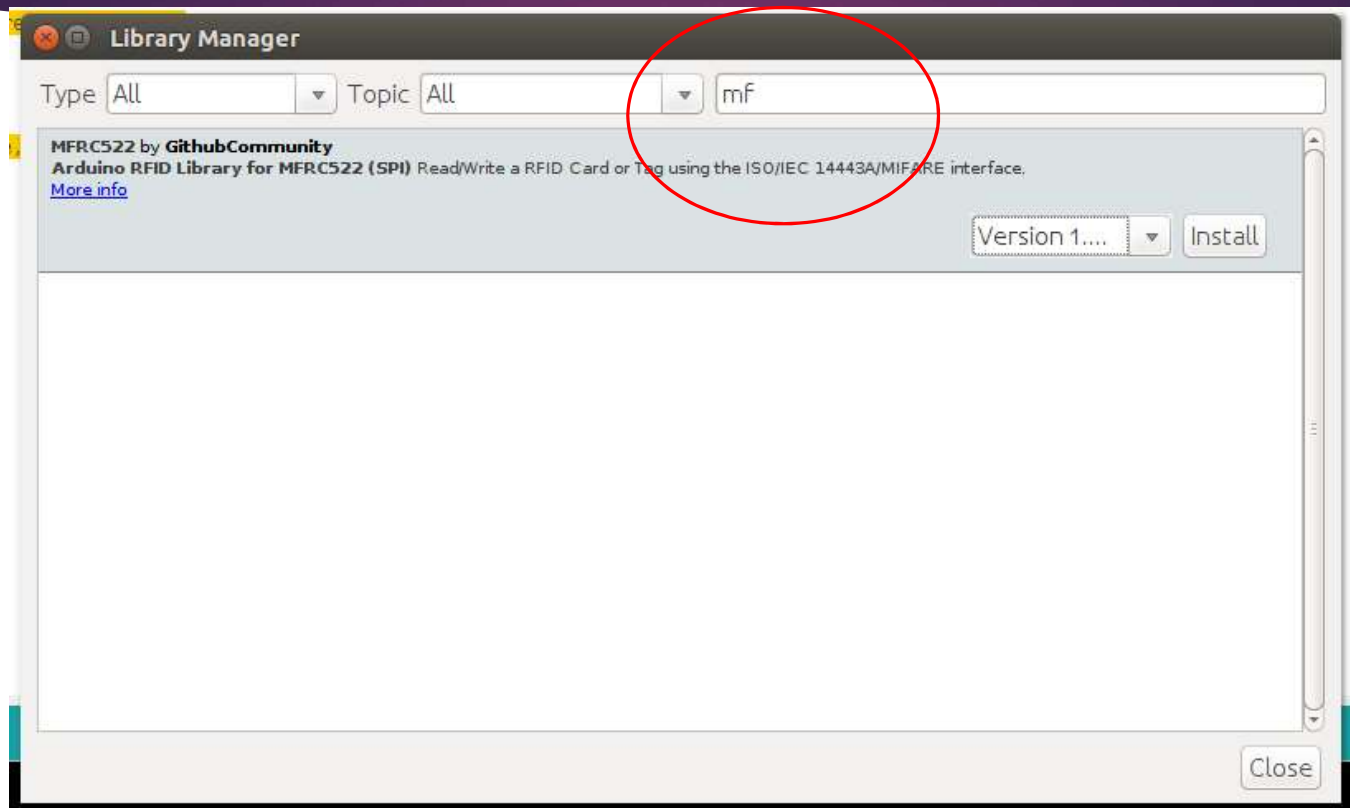
Installing libraries through the IDE



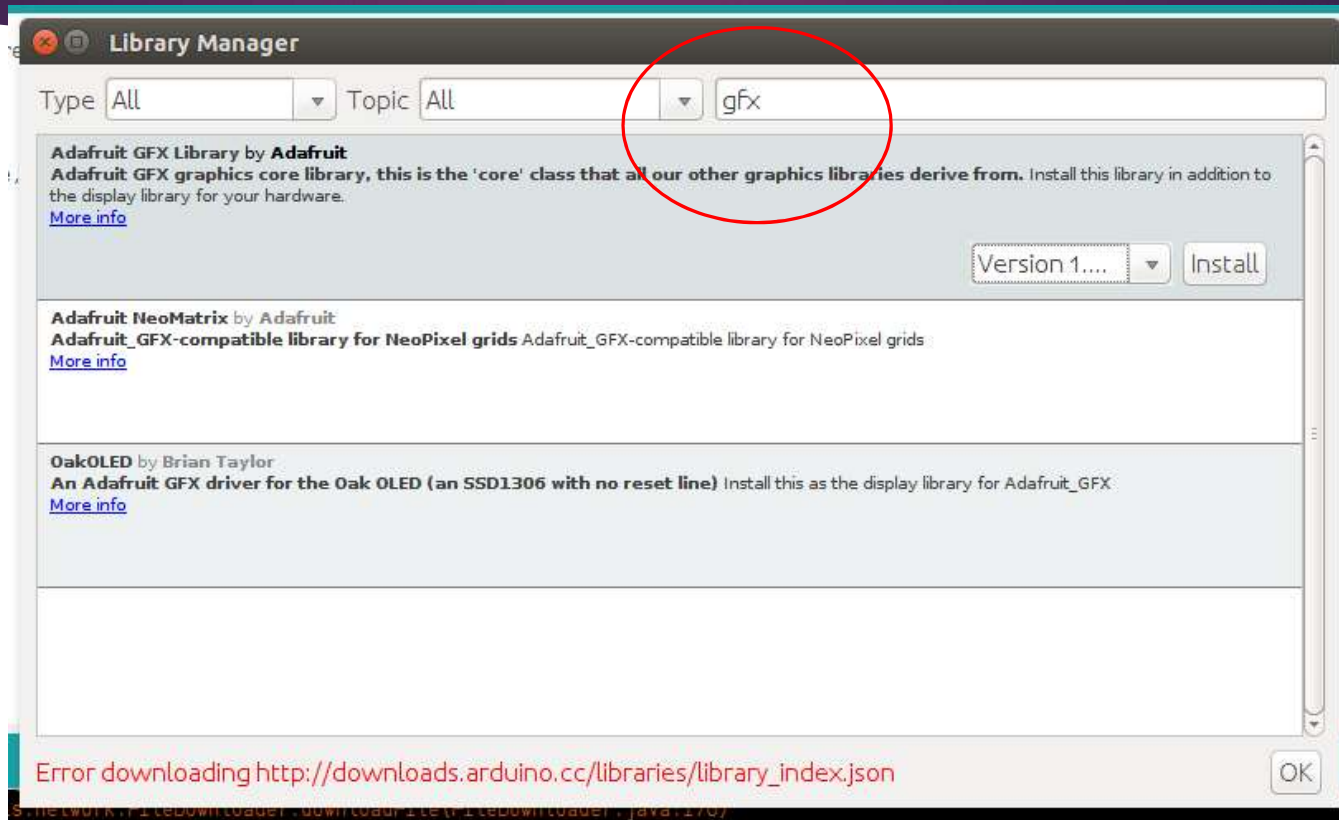
Display library



RFID Reader



GFX Library





For those with the ILI board.

► `git clone https://github.com/sumotoy/TFT_ILI9163C`

```
peter@peter-VirtualBox:~$ cd Arduino/  
peter@peter-VirtualBox:~/Arduino$ ls  
BSides_Test  libraries  
peter@peter-VirtualBox:~/Arduino$ cd libraries/  
peter@peter-VirtualBox:~/Arduino/libraries$ ls  
Adafruit_ST7735_Library  MFRC522  readme.txt  
peter@peter-VirtualBox:~/Arduino/libraries$ cat readme.txt  
For information on installing libraries, see: http://www.arduino.cc/en/Guide/Libraries  
peter@peter-VirtualBox:~/Arduino/libraries$ git clone https://github.com/sumotoy/TFT_ILI9163C
```

Optional – The SD Card driver

- ▶ You have an SD card?
- ▶ Well you can use it!
- ▶ (we didn't use this in the normal board)



Add these headers

- ▶ `#include <pins_arduino.h> //sane PIN numbering`
- ▶ `#include <SPI.h> // SPI support`
- ▶ `#include <Adafruit_GFX.h> // Core graphics library`
- ▶ `#include <Adafruit_ST7735.h> // Hardware-specific library`
- ▶ `#include <WiFiServer.h> //using wifi?`
- ▶ `#include <ESP8266WiFiMulti.h>`
- ▶ `#include <WiFiUdp.h>`
- ▶ `#include <WiFiClient.h>`
- ▶ `#include <ESP8266WiFi.h>`
- ▶ `#include <WiFiClientSecure.h>`
- ▶ `#include "MFRC522.h" //RFID reader`
- ▶ `#include <SD.h> //SD Card`

TFT Initialisation Code

- ▶ `#define TFTDC D2 // D/C select line to TFT`
- ▶ `#define TFTCS D8 // Active LOW to TFT`
- ▶ `#define TFTBL D1 // Active HIGH to turn on TFT backlight`
- ▶ `#define TFTRST D0`
- ▶ `Adafruit_ST7735 tft = Adafruit_ST7735(TFTCS, TFTDC, TFTRST);`
- ▶ `pinMode(TFTDC, OUTPUT);`
- ▶ `pinMode(TFTCS, OUTPUT);`
- ▶ `pinMode(TFTBL, OUTPUT);`
- ▶ `pinMode(TFTRST, OUTPUT);`
- ▶ `tft.initR(INITR_GREENTAB); // initialize a ST7735S chip, black tab`
- ▶ `analogWrite(TFTBL, 2048); // TFT backlight 50%`

RFID Initialisation Code

- ▶ `#define RFID_RST_PIN D4 // Configurable, see typical pin layout above`
- ▶ `#define RFID_SS_PIN D3 // Configurable, see typical pin layout above`
- ▶ `MFRC522 mfrc522(RFID_SS_PIN, RFID_RST_PIN); // Create MFRC522 instance`
- ▶ `pinMode(RFID_SS_PIN, OUTPUT);`
- ▶ `pinMode(RFID_RST_PIN, OUTPUT);`
- ▶ `mfrc522.PCD_Init(); // Init MFRC52`
- ▶ `mfrc522.PCD_DumpVersionToSerial(); // Show details of PCD - MFRC522 Card Reader details`

SD Initialisation Code

- ▶ `#define SDCARD_CS_PIN D9`
- ▶ `pinMode(SDCARD_CS_PIN, OUTPUT);`
- ▶ `if (!SD.begin(SDCARD_CS_PIN)) {`
- ▶ `Serial.println("SD initialization failed!");`
- ▶ `return;`
- ▶ `}`
- ▶ `Serial.println("initialization done.");`



Do a lot of googling and copy pasta'ing

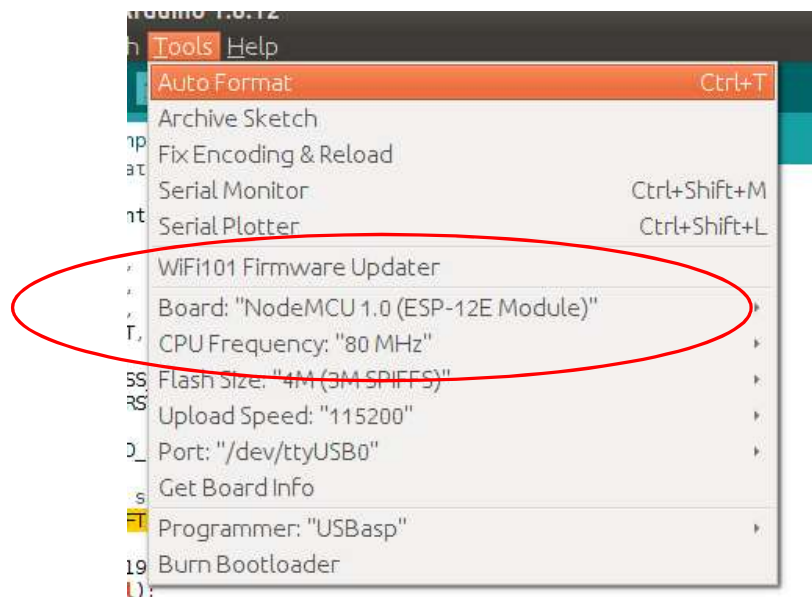
- ▶ There's a lot of available Arduino code available to play with.
- ▶ Feel free to experiment!
- ▶ Its easy to compile, flash and test.

Accessing the USB port (in linux)

- ▶ `$sudo adduser <you> dialout`
- ▶ Logout/log back in.
- ▶ Or just run under sudo.

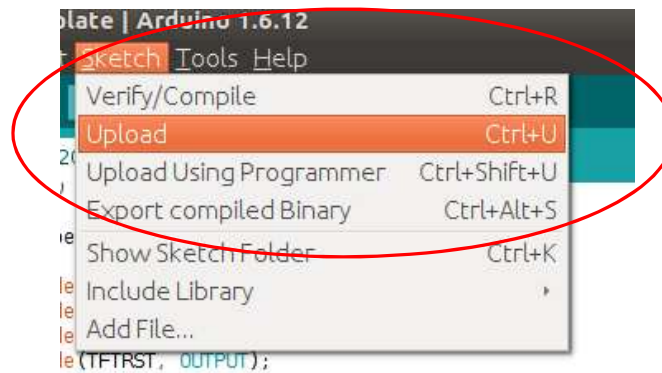
Writing code to the badge

Set the detected port

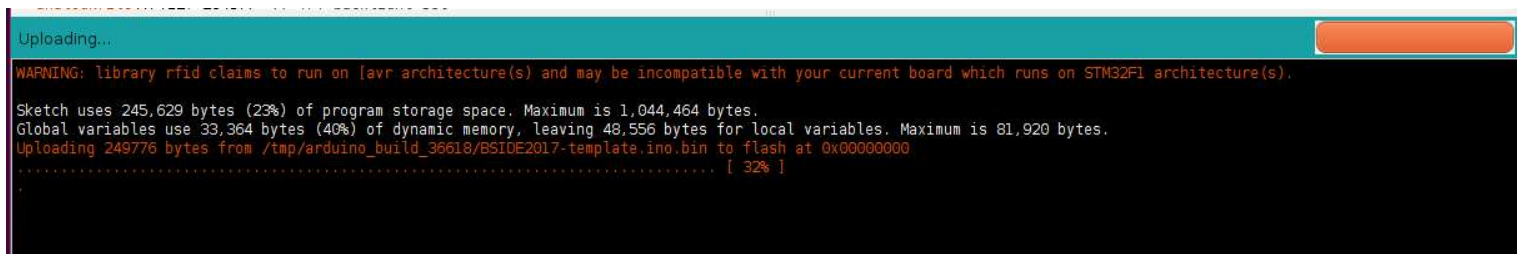


Click upload

Hit “Upload”
This’ll also re-compile your sketch



The upload then starts.

A screenshot of an Arduino IDE upload progress window. The window has a teal header bar with the text "Uploading..." and an orange progress bar on the right. The main area is black with red text. The text includes a warning about the rfid library, memory usage statistics, and the current upload progress.

```
Uploading...  
WARNING: library rfid claims to run on [avr architecture(s) and may be incompatible with your current board which runs on STM32F1 architecture(s).  
Sketch uses 245,629 bytes (23%) of program storage space. Maximum is 1,044,464 bytes.  
Global variables use 33,364 bytes (40%) of dynamic memory, leaving 48,556 bytes for local variables. Maximum is 81,920 bytes.  
Uploading 249776 bytes from /tmp/arduino_build_36618/BSIDE2017-template.ino.bin to flash at 0x00000000  
..... [ 32% ]  
,
```



Have Fun!

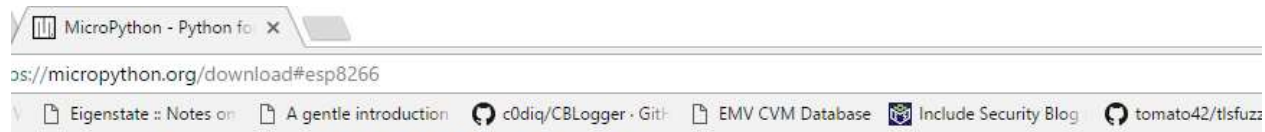
- ▶ Arduino has a huge amount of libraries and boards available.
- ▶ The provided schematic shows you the pins.
- ▶ Feel free to take of the NodeMCU and use it for other projects!
- ▶ Or use this board!



You don't _have_ to use Arduino

- ▶ Micropython!
- ▶ Bare Metal!

Micropython demo



Firmware for ESP8266 boards

The following files are stable firmware for the ESP8266. Program your board using the esptool.py program as described [in the tutorial](#).

- [esp8266-20170108-v1.8.7.bin \(elf, map\) \(latest\)](#)
- [esp8266-20161110-v1.8.6.bin \(elf, map\)](#)
- [esp8266-20161017-v1.8.5.bin \(elf, map\)](#)
- [esp8266-20160909-v1.8.4.bin \(elf, map\)](#)
- [esp8266-20160809-v1.8.3.bin \(elf, map\)](#)
- [esp8266-20160710-v1.8.2.bin \(elf, map\)](#)
- [esp8266-20160603-v1.8.1.bin \(elf, map\)](#)
- [esp8266-20160503-v1.8.bin \(elf, map\)](#)

The following are daily builds of the ESP8266 firmware. They have the latest features and bug fixes. WebREPL is



Bare C code!

- ▶ <http://gnutoolchains.com/esp8266/>
- ▶ <https://github.com/pfalcon/esp-open-sdk>

Banned stuff – do not read!

- ▶ https://github.com/spacehuhn/esp8266_deauther
- ▶ Totally don't run `esptool.py -port /dev/ttyUSB0 read_flash` and dump the fw off the device.
- ▶ No running “strings” on anything you dumped on your badge – especially if you're looking for CTF flags!