Author Statement

## Ethical Approval

Not applicable.

## Authors' contributions

Luyu Liu, Adam Porr, and Harvey J. Miller designed the study and conception. Luyu Liu and Adam Porr collected the data. Luyu Liu conducted the analysis. Luyu Liu wrote the manuscript, and Adam Porr and Harvey J. Miller reviewed and revised the manuscript. Luyu Liu prepared figures 1 - 7. All authors reviewed the results and approved the final version of the manuscript.

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## Availability of data and materials

The data that support the findings of this study are available from the corresponding author upon request.