

SELECT from WORLD Tutorial

From SQLZOO

Language:	English • 中文
-----------	--------------

name	continent	area	population	gdp
Afghanistan	Asia	652230	25500100	20343000000
Albania	Europe	28748	2831741	12960000000
Algeria	Africa	2381741	37100000	188681000000
Andorra	Europe	468	78115	3712000000
Angola	Africa	1246700	20609294	100990000000
...				

Country Profile

In this tutorial you will use the SELECT command on the table world:

1.

Read the notes about this table. Observe the result of running a simple SQL command.

```
SELECT name, continent, population FROM world
```

Submit SQL

Restore default

NoSQL version of SELECT name, continent, population (http://nosqlzoo.net/wiki/FIND_from_WORLD#Q1)

Correct answer

name	continent	population
Afghanistan	Asia	25500100
Albania	Europe	2821977
Algeria	Africa	38700000
Andorra	Europe	76098
Angola	Africa	19183590
Antigua and Barbuda	Caribbean	86295
Argentina	South America	42669500
Armenia	Eurasia	3017400
Australia	Oceania	23545500

2.

How to use WHERE to filter records. Show the name for the countries that have a population of at least 200 million. 200 million is 200000000, there are eight zeros.

```
SELECT name FROM world
WHERE population>200000000
```

Submit SQLRestore default

NoSQL version of SELECT with WHERE (http://nosqlzoo.net/wiki/FIND_from_WORLD#Q2)

Correct answer

name
Brazil
China
India
Indonesia
United States

3.

Give the name and the **per capita GDP** for those countries with a population of at least 200 million.

HELP:How to calculate per capita GDP

```
SELECT name, gdp/population FROM world WHERE population >= 200000000
```

Submit SQL

Restore default

Correct answer

name	gdp/population
Brazil	11115.2648
China	6121.7106
India	1504.7931
Indonesia	3482.0205
United States	51032.2945

4.

Show the name and population in millions for the countries of the continent 'South America'. Divide the population by 1000000 to get population in millions.

```
SELECT name, population/1000000 FROM world WHERE continent = 'South America'
```

Submit SQLRestore default

name	population/1000
Argentina	42.6695
Bolivia	10.0273
Brazil	202.7940
Chile	17.7730
Colombia	47.6620
Ecuador	15.7742
Guyana	0.7849
Paraguay	6.7834
Peru	30.4751
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1090
Suriname	0.5342
Uruguay	3.2863
Venezuela	28.9461

5.

Show the name and population for France, Germany, Italy

```
SELECT name, population FROM world WHERE name IN ('France', 'Germany', 'Italy')
```

Submit SQL

Restore default

Correct answer

name	population
France	65906000
Germany	80716000
Italy	60782668

6.

Show the countries which have a name that includes the word 'United'

```
SELECT name FROM world WHERE name LIKE '%United%'
```

Submit SQL

Restore default

Correct answer

name
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States

7.

Two ways to be big: A country is **big** if it has an area of more than 3 million sq km or it has a population of more than 250 million.

Show the countries that are big by area or big by population. Show name, population and area.

```
SELECT name, population, area FROM world WHERE population > 250000000 OR area > 3000000
```

Submit SQL

Restore default

Correct answer

name	population	area
Australia	23545500	7692024
Brazil	202794000	8515767
Canada	35427524	9984670
China	1365370000	9596961
India	1246160000	3166414
Indonesia	252164800	1904569
Russia	146000000	17125242
United States	318320000	9826675

8.

Exclusive OR (XOR). Show the countries that are big by area or big by population but not both. Show name, population and area.

- Australia has a big area but a small population, it should be **included**.
- Indonesia has a big population but a small area, it should be **included**.
- China has a big population **and** big area, it should be **excluded**.
- United Kingdom has a small population and a small area, it should be **excluded**.

```
SELECT name, population, area FROM world WHERE population > 250000000 XOR area > 3000000
```

Submit SQLRestore default

Correct answer

name	population	area
Australia	23545500	7692024
Brazil	202794000	8515767
Canada	35427524	9984670
Indonesia	252164800	1904569
Russia	146000000	17125242

9.

Show the name and population in millions and the GDP in billions for the countries of the continent 'South America'. Use the ROUND function to show the values to two decimal places.

For South America show population in millions and GDP in billions both to 2 decimal places.

Millions and billions

```
SELECT name, ROUND(population/1E6, 2), ROUND(gdp/1E9, 2) FROM world WHERE continent = 'South America'
```

Submit SQL

Restore default