轨道动画介绍

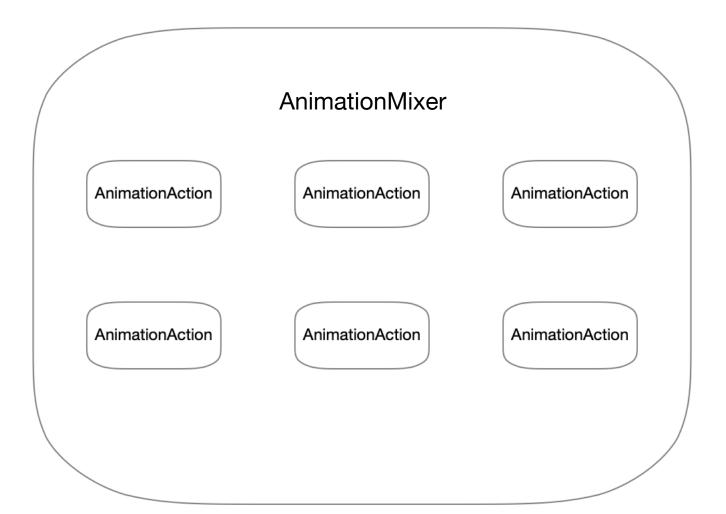
2019/11/25

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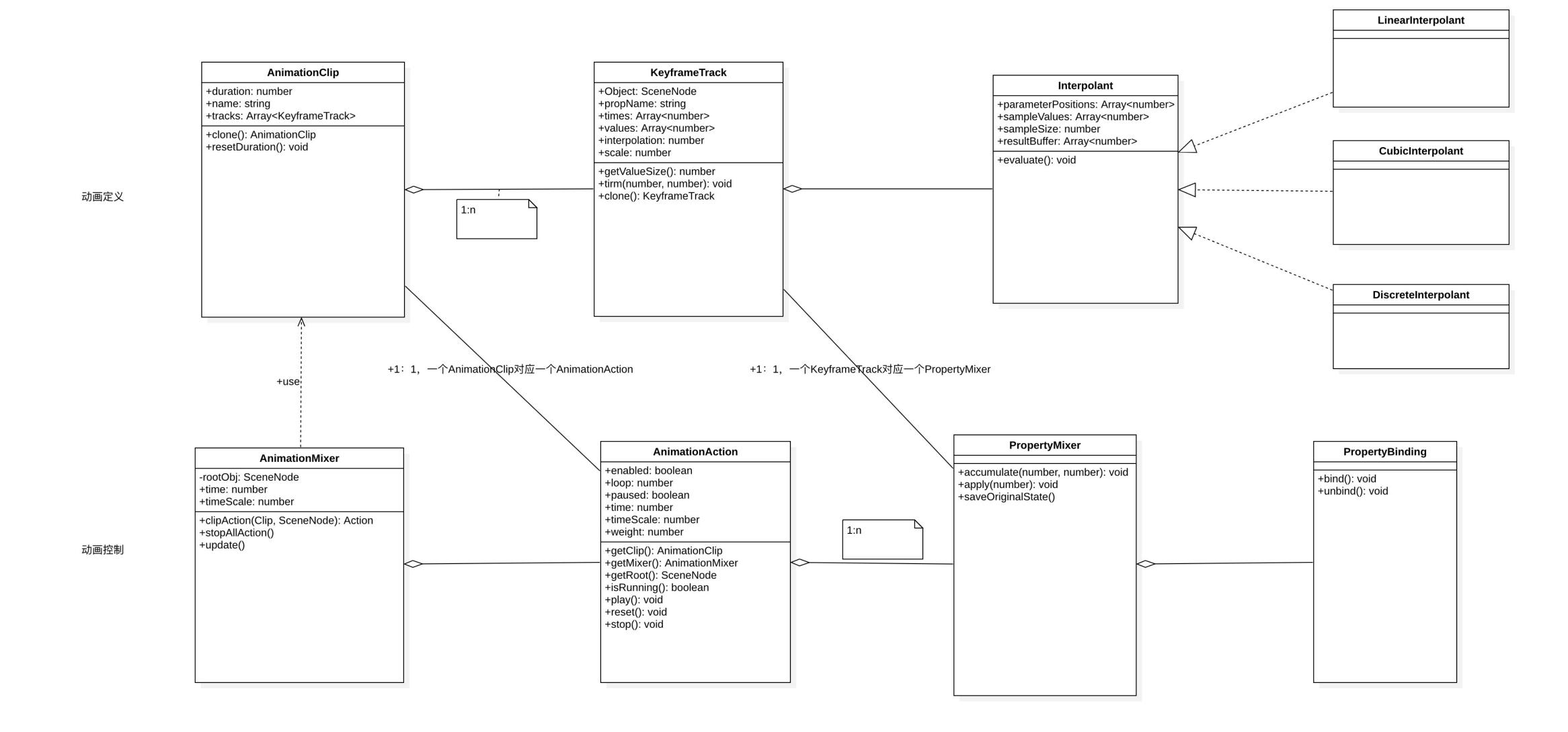
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轨道动画用法

```
···· this._stage = new Stage();
····this._stage.autoplay = true;
···· this._camera = new PerspectiveCamera(this._stage, {
·····fov: 70,
.... radio: 1,
•••• near: 0.1,
.... far: 1000
···· this._camera.position = new Vector3(0, 0, 0);
....this._stage.add(this._camera);
····let geometry = GeometryFactor.create("box", {width: 1, height: 1, depth: 1});
····let material = new Material({color: "#FF0000"});
.... this._mesh = new Mesh(this._stage, geometry, material);
···· this._stage.add(this._mesh);
····let times = [0, 10];
\cdots let values = [0, 0, 0, 150, 0, 0];
····let keyframeTrack = new KeyframeTrack(this._mesh, "position", times, values);
····let clip = new AnimationClip("default", 100, [keyframeTrack]);
····let mixer = new AnimationMixer(this._stage);
····let action = mixer.clipAction(clip);
····action.play();
.... this._startTime = process.uptime() * 1000;
···· this._stage.on("update", () => {
····let time = process.uptime() * 1000;
····l····let delta = time - this._startTime;
····|····|con.update(delta);
···· this._stage.start();
```



类与接口



API定义-1

AnimationClip:

• 属性:

name - 剪辑的名称; duration - 持续的时间; tracks - 一个由关键帧轨道组成的数组;

• 方法:

clone(): AnimationClip;
resetDuration(): void;

KeyframeTrack:

• 属性:

```
Object - 轨道作用的SceneNode;
propName - 轨道作用的属性;
times - 关键帧的时间数组;
values -与时间数组中的时间点相关的值组成的
数组;
interpolation - 使用的插值类型;
```

• 方法:

```
clone(): KeyframeTrack;
getValueSize(): number;
scale(number): void;
trim(number, number): void;
```

API定义-2

AnimationMixer:

• 属性:

```
time - 全局的混合器时间;
timeScale - 全局时间的比例因子;
```

• 方法:

```
clipAction(AnimationClip, SceneNode):
AnimationAction;
existingAction(AnimationClip, SceneNode):
boolean;
getRoot(): SceneNode;
stopAllAction(): void;
update(): void;
```

AnimationAction:

• 属性:

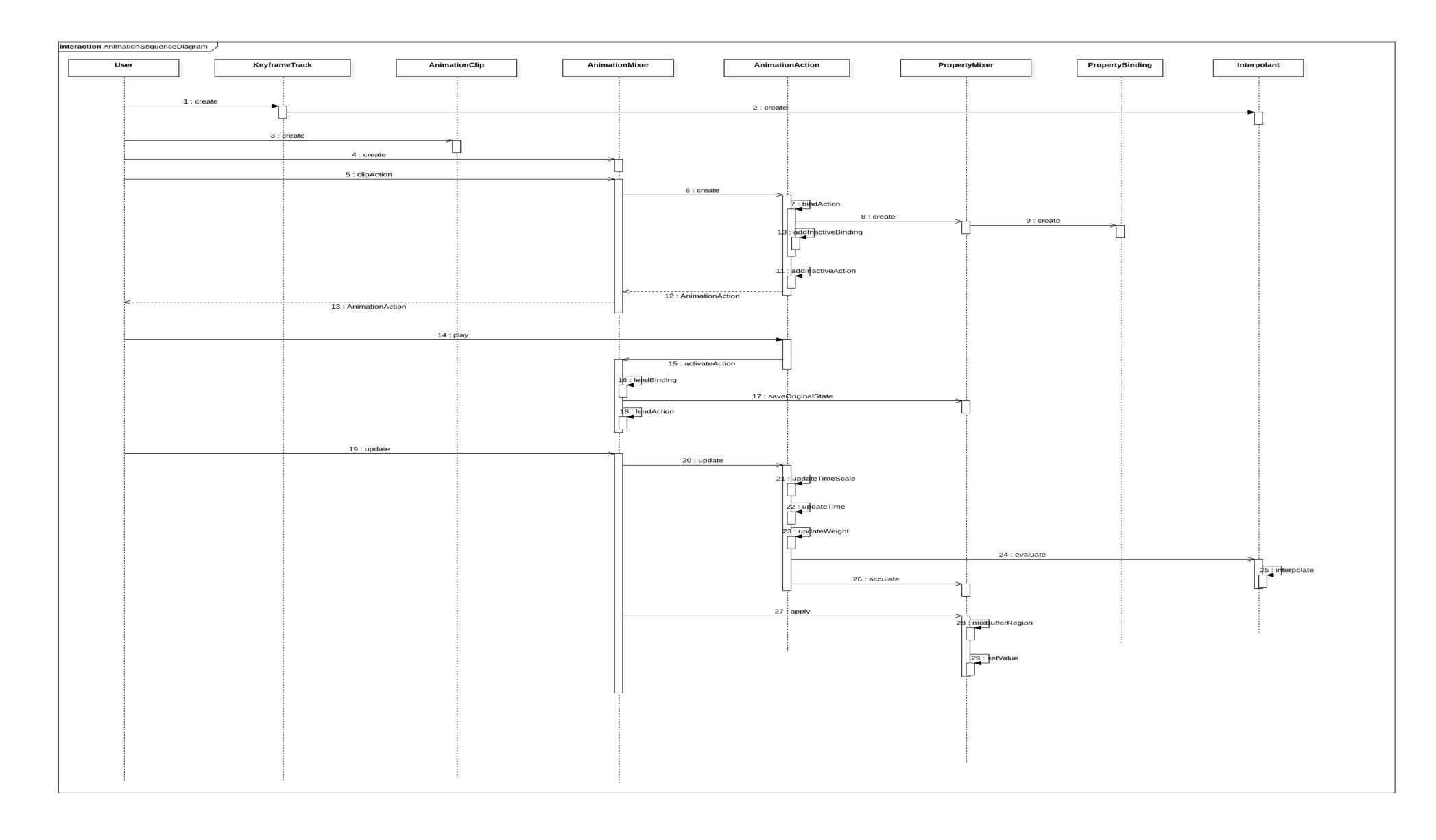
```
enabled - 表示动画是否可以执行;
loop - 循环模式;
paused - 暂停动画;
time - 动画开始的时间点;
timeScale - 时间的比例因子;
```

• 方法:

```
getClip(): AnimationClip;
getMixer(): AnimationMixer;
getRoot(): SceneNode;
play(): void;
update(): void;
stop(): void;
reset(): void;
```

isRunning(): boolean;

流程图



SceneKit Animation-1

SCNAction(简单的基础动画,执行对象是SceneNode):

A simple, reuseable animation that changes attributes of any node you attach it to.

举个栗子:

```
/**
 * 定义Action移动到(10,10,5)这个位置;
 */
SCNAction *shipMoveAction = [SCNAction moveTo:SCNVector3Make(10,10,5) duration:4];
/**
 * 将Action与shipRotationNode绑定,并开始Action;
 */
[shipRotationNode runAction:shipMoveAction];
```

SceneKit Animation-2

SCNTransaction(不需要用户显示地定义动画):

A mechanism for creating implicit animations and combining scene graph changes into atomic updates.

举个栗子:

```
/**

* 当更改SceneGraph对象中的Object的时候,SceneKit自动创建Transaction。

* Transaction的默认duration为0,所有的变化立刻生效。

* 通过设置duration使动画生效。

*/
[SCNTransaction setAnimationDuration:1.0];
_textNode.position = SCNVector3Make(0.0, -10.0, 0.0);
_textNode.opacity = 0.0;
_heroNode.opacity = 1.0;
view.pointOfView = _heroCamera;
_heroCamera.camera.yFov = 20.0;
_lightNode.light.spotInnerAngle = 30.0;
```

SceneKit Animation-3

SCNAnimatable (为SceneKit对象构建复杂的动画):

The common interface for attaching animations to nodes, geometries, materials, and other SceneKit objects.

举个栗子:

```
/**
```

- * SceneKit用的动画结构与Core Animation framework是一样的。
- * 为复杂的动画内容定义CAAnimation对象,并在SCNAnimatable 协议中绑定SceneKit对象。
- *并在SCNAnimatable协议中操作这些动画对象;

*/

CABasicAnimation *rotationAnimation = [CABasicAnimation animationWithKeyPath:@"rotation"]; // Animate one complete revolution around the node's Y axis.

rotationAnimation.toValue = [NSValue valueWithSCNVector4:SCNVector4Make(0, 1, 0, M_PI * 2)]; rotationAnimation.duration = 10.0; // One revolution in ten seconds.

rotationAnimation.repeatCount = FLT_MAX; // Repeat the animation forever.

[node addAnimation:rotationAnimation forKey:nil]; // Attach the animation to the node to start it.

Tween

Tween

Tween-2

Tween与Three.js结合

Tween-3

控制补间组

```
举个栗子:
    var groupA = new TWEEN.Group();
    var groupB = new TWEEN.Group();
    var tweenA = new TWEEN.Tween(\{x: 1\}, groupA) .to(\{x: 10\}, 100) .start();
    var tweenB = new TWEEN.Tween(\{x: 1\}, groupB) .to(\{x: 10\}, 100) .start();
    var tweenC = new TWEEN.Tween(\{x: 1\}).to(\{x: 10\}, 100).start();
    groupA.update(); // 只更新tweenA
    groupB.update(); // 只更新tweenB
    TWEEN.update(); // 只更新tweenC
    groupA.removeAll(); // 只移除tweenA
    groupB.removeAll(); // 只移除tweenB
    TWEEN.removeAll(); // 只移除tweenC
```