

# Lu Zhu, Ph.D., Research Associate

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## Research Interests

Computational fluid dynamics; Polymer materials; Stratified flows; Complex fluids and flows; Turbulence; Artificial Intelligent; Optimization; High performance computing.

## Education

**09/2015- Chemical Engineering, McMaster University**

**08/2019 Degree:** Ph.D.

**Supervisor:** Dr. Li Xi

**Key Words:** CFD, turbulence, polymer additives drag reduction, vortex tracking.

**Focus:**

- Studied drag reduction in polymeric turbulence using direct numerical simulation (DNS) and proposed theoretical explanation.
- Developed hybrid numerical methods to aid numerical oscillations in pseudo-spectral DNS.
- Designed advanced vortex tracking algorithms to analyze the formation and regeneration of vortices in polymeric turbulence.
- Investigated dynamics of elastic instabilities in highly elastic polymeric flows.

**Main Courses:** Introduction of Turbulent Flow, Parallel and High-Performance Computing, Polymer Physics, Optimization of Chemical Processes, Neural Network and Development Tool, Deep Learning and Applications.

**09/2012- Fluid Machinery and Engineering, East China Univ. of Sci. and Tech.**

**06/2015 Degree:** M. Sci.

**Supervisor:** Dr. Huanxin Lai

**Key words:** Galvanizing zinc pot, multi-physics coupling, CFD, Ansys

**Focus:**

- Analyzed thermal and flow behaviors in a galvanizing zinc pot with commercial CFD tools.
- Designed multi-physics simulations coupling electromagnetic and flow fields.
- Explored operational conditions for the optimal solution for high quality coating.

**Main Courses:** Computational Fluid Dynamics, Advanced Thermodynamics, Advanced Fluid Mechanics.

**09/2008- Mechanical and Power Engineering, East China Univ. of Sci. and Tech.**

**08/2012 Degree:** B. Eng.

Majored in Progress Equipment and Control Engineering.

**Main Courses:** Engineering Fluid Mechanics, Mechanical Design, Machinery Principles.

## **Employment**

- 05/2021-present**     **Research Associate**, University of Cambridge, working with Prof. Paul F. Linden and Prof. Rich Kerswell, focusing on the modelling of stratified turbulent flows in a stratified inclined duct.
- 05/2020-05/2021**     **Postdoctoral Fellow**, McMaster University, supervised by Dr. Prashant Mhaskar and Dr. Li Xi, aimed at industrial reactor design with CFD, crystallization kinetics, and machine learning techniques.
- 10/2019-05/2020**     **Postdoctoral Research Assistant**, McMaster University, supervised by Dr. Li Xi, directed to elastoinertial turbulence in channel flows.
- 2015-2019**  
**(Winter term)**     **Graduate Teaching Assistant**, McMaster University, CHEMENG 2004: Fluid Mechanics. Instructor: Dr. David Latulippe.
- 09/2015-08/2019**     **Graduate Research Assistant**, McMaster University, supervised by Dr. Li Xi, targeted to understand polymer additive drag reduction in channel flows.
- 2016-2020**  
**(Summer term)**     **Undergraduate Student Mentoring**, McMaster University, mentor of undergraduate summer interns.

## **Publications**

1. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** (2021). Non-asymptotic elastoinertial turbulence for asymptotic drag reduction. *Phys. Rev. Fluids*, 014601. ([link](#))
2. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** (2020). Inertia-driven and elastoinertial viscoelastic turbulent channel flow simulated with a hybrid pseudo-spectral/finite-difference numerical scheme. *J. Non-Newton. Fluid Mech.*, 286: 104410. ([link](#))
3. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** (2019). Vortex dynamics in low- and high-extent polymer drag reduction regimes revealed by vortex tracking and conformation analysis. *Phys. Fluids*, 31(9), 095103. ([link](#))
4. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** (2019). Vortex axis tracking by iterative propagation (VATIP): A method for analysing three-dimensional turbulent structures. *J. Fluid Mech.*, 866, 169-215. ([link](#))
5. **Zhu, L.** Bai, X., Krushelnycky, E. & Xi, L. (2019). Transient dynamics of turbulence growth and bursting: Effects of drag-reducing polymers. *J. Non-Newton. Fluid Mech.*, 266, 127-142. ([link](#))
6. **Zhu, L.**, Schrobsdorff, H., Schneider, T. M. & Xi, L. (2018). Distinct transition in flow statistics and vortex dynamics between low-and high-extent turbulent drag reduction in polymer fluids. *J. Non-Newton. Fluid Mech.*, 262, 115-130. ([link](#))
7. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** (2018). Coherent structure dynamics and identification during the multistage transitions of polymeric turbulent channel flow. *J. Phys.: Conf. Ser.* 1001. ([link](#))
8. Zhang, Q., Li, Z., **Zhu, L.**, et al. (2021). Real-time prediction of river chloride concentration using ensemble learning. *Environ. Pollut.*, 291, 118116. ([link](#))
9. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** (2021). Understanding of multi-stage transition in polymeric turbulence: a

dynamical perspective. *Under preparation.*

10. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** (2021). Linear and nonlinear pathways to turbulence in viscoelastic channel flow. *Under preparation.*

## **Conferences and Presentations**

1. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** Vortex axis tracking by iterative propagation (VATIP): analyzing three-dimensional vortex structures in viscous and viscoelastic turbulent flows. **2019 APS March Meeting**, Mar. 2019, Boston, MA, Unite States
2. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** Vortex dynamics for high levels of drag reduction: quantitative analysis enabled by a new vortex tracking algorithm. **2018 AIChE Annual Meeting**, Oct. 2018, Pittsburgh, PA, Unite States
3. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** Vortex dynamics for high levels of drag reduction: quantitative analysis enabled by a new vortex tracking algorithm. **The Society of Rheology 90th Annual Meeting**, Oct. 2018, Houston, TX, Unite States
4. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** Polymer-turbulence interactions and vortex dynamics in polymer additives turbulent channel flow. **67th Canadian Chemical Engineering Conf.**, Oct. 2017, Edmonton, AB, Canada
5. **Zhu, L. & Xi, L.** Polymer-turbulence interactions in high-extent drag-reducing polymer flows. **2nd Int. Conf. in Aerospace for Young Scientists** (invited), Sep. 2017, Beijing, China

## **Academic activities**

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|------------------------|---|
| <b>07/2020-present</b> | <b>Peer review</b> , Physics of Fluids, reviewed article on turbulent mechanism.                  |
| <b>02/2019-present</b> | <b>Peer review</b> , AIP Advances, reviewed article on turbulent dynamics.                        |
| <b>02/2019-present</b> | <b>Peer review</b> , Fluid Dynamics Research, reviewed article on computational fluid dynamics.   |
| <b>05/2017-06/2017</b> | <b>Participant</b> , 3rd Madrid Turbulence Workshop, hosted by Dr. Javier Jiménez, Madrid, Spain. |
| <b>05/2016-06/2016</b> | <b>Participant</b> , Compute Ontario High Performance Computing Summer School, Hamilton, Canada.  |

## **Honor and Awards**

- **Mitacs Postdoc Fellowship**, Chemical Engineering, McMaster Univ., since 2020
- **Graduate Student Scholarship**, Chemical Engineering, McMaster Univ., 2015-2019
- **Research Scholarship**, Chemical Engineering, McMaster Univ., 2015-2019
- **GSA Travel Award**, Graduate Students Association, McMaster Univ., 2017, 2019
- **Chinese National Graduate Scholarship**, Ministry of Education of China, 2014
- **Outstanding Student in Science and Engineering of ECUST**, ECUST, 2012