1. Multiple y format (LR)

```
# read data ------------------------------------------------------------------

X_train <- read.csv("Models\data/X_train2.csv")[,-1]; Y_train <- read.csv("Models\data/Y_train2.csv")[,-1]
X_val <- read.csv("Models\data/X_val2.csv")[,-1]; Y_val <- read.csv("Models\data/Y_val2.csv")[,-1]
X_test <- read.csv("Models\data/X_test1.csv")[,-1]; Y_test <- read.csv("Models\data/Y_test1.csv")[,-1]

colnames(Y_train) <- c("S1","S2","S3","S4","S5","S6","S7")
Data_train <- cbind(Y_train,X_train); #head(Data_train); dim(Data_train)

colnames(Y_val) <- c("S1","S2","S3","S4","S5","S6","S7")
Data_val <- cbind(Y_val,X_val) #head(Data_val); dim(Data_val)

colnames(Y_test) <- c("S1","S2","S3","S4","S5","S6","S7")
Data_test <- cbind(Y_test,X_test); #head(Data_test); dim(Data_test)
```

1.1. Linear regression without interactions

```
# LR -------------------------------------------------------------------------

ml <- lm(cbind(Data_train$Y1,Data_train$Y2,Data_train$Y3,Data_train$Y4,Data_train$Y5,Data_train$Y6,Data_train$Y7) ~ . , Data_train[,-c(1:7)])
#summary(ml)
#hist("RMSE:", mean(ml$residuals^2))
#hist("RMSE:", sqrt(mean(ml$residuals^2)))

y_pred <- predict(ml, Data_val)
y_real <- Y_val
y_pred <- cbind(y_pred[,1],y_pred[,2],y_pred[,3],y_pred[,4],y_pred[,5],y_pred[,6],y_pred[,7])
y_real <- cbind(y_real[,1],y_real[,2],y_real[,3],y_real[,4],y_real[,5],y_real[,6],y_real[,7])
cat("RMSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.1117158
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.3342291
```

```
y_pred <- predict(ml, Data_test)
y_real <- Y_test
y_pred <- cbind(y_pred[,1],y_pred[,2],y_pred[,3],y_pred[,4],y_pred[,5],y_pred[,6],y_pred[,7])
y_real <- cbind(y_real[,1],y_real[,2],y_real[,3],y_real[,4],y_real[,5],y_real[,6],y_real[,7])
cat("RMSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.09493806
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.3081202
```

2. One y format, "all var & station" interactions (LR, LASSO, Ridge, Decision Tree)

```
# read data ------------------------------------------------------------------
Train <- read.csv("Models\Data/Train2_long.csv") #head(Train); dim(Train)
Val <- read.csv("Models\Data/Val2_long.csv"); #head(Val); dim(Val)
Test <- read.csv("Models\Data/Test2_long.csv") #head(Test); dim(Test)

# categorical var
for( in 4:6){
  Train[,i] <- as.character(Train[,i])
  Val[,i] <- as.character(Val[,i])
  Test[,i] <- as.character(Test[,i])
}
library(dplyr)
```

```
##
## Attaching packages: 'dplyr'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##     filter, lag
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##     intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
scaling_back <- group_by(Test, mrt_station)%>%
  summarise(median=median(original_mrt_flow), iqr=IQR(original_mrt_flow))
Test <- merge(Test,scaling_back)
Train <- Train[,-1]; Val <- Val[,-1]; Test <- Test[,-1]
#summary(Train); summary(Val); summary(Test)
```

2.1. Linear regression with interactions

```
lr_model <- lm(mrt_flow~ . * mrt_station, Train)
#lr_model <- lm(mrt_flow ~ . * mrt_station, cbind(Train,Val))
#summary(lr_model)
#hist("MSE:", mean(lr$residuals^2))
#hist("RMSE:", sqrt(mean(lr$residuals^2)))

y_pred <- predict(lr_model, Val)
```

```
## Warning in predict.lm(lr_model, Val): prediction from a rank-deficient fit may
## be misleading
```

```
y_real <- Val$mrt_flow
cat("MSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.104414
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.3231316
```

```
y_pred <- predict(lr_model, Test[,-c(30:31)])
```

```
## Warning in predict.lm(lr_model, Test[, -c(30:31)]): prediction from a
## rank-deficient fit may be misleading
```

```
y_real <- Test$mrt_flow
cat("MSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.06850735
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.2617291
```

```
cat("Original RMSE", sqrt(mean(( (y_real*Test$iqr+Test$median) - (y_pred*Test$iqr+Test$median) )^2)))
```

```
## Original RMSE: 494.7286
```

```
cat("Original MAE:", mean(abs((y_real*Test$iqr+Test$median) - (y_pred*Test$iqr+Test$median))))
```

```
## Original MAE: 314.4577
```

2.2. LASSO with interactions

```
f <- as.formula(mrt_flow ~ .* mrt_station) # using .*. for all interactions
y <- Train$mrt_flow
x <- model.matrix(f, Train)[,-1] # using model.matrix to take advantage of f
#y <- cbind(Train,Val)$mrt_flow
#x <- model.matrix(f, cbind(Train,Val))[,-1] # using model.matrix to take advantage of f

library(glmnet)
```

```
## Loading required package: Matrix
```

```
## Loaded glmnet 4.1-7
```

```
lasso_kfold <- cv.glmnet(x, y, alpha=0, nfolds=10)
lasso_best_lambda <- lasso_kfold$lambda.min
lasso_model <- glmnet(x, y, alpha=1, lambda=lasso_best_lambda)

x <- model.matrix(mrt_flow ~.*mrt_station, cbind(Train,Val))[,-1][-(1:nrow(Train)),]
y_pred <- predict(lasso_model, x)
y_real <- Val$mrt_flow
cat("MSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.1019242
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.3192557
```

```
x <- model.matrix(mrt_flow ~.*mrt_station, rbind(Train,Test[,-c(30:31)]))[,-1][-(1:nrow(Train)),]
#x <- model.matrix(mrt_flow ~.*mrt_station, cbind(Train,Val,Test))[,-1][-(1:nrow(cbind(Train,Val))),]
y_pred <- predict(lasso_model, x)
y_real <- Test$mrt_flow
cat("MSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.07916739
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.2648535
```

```
cat("Original RMSE", sqrt(mean(( (y_real*Test$iqr+Test$median) - (y_pred*Test$iqr+Test$median) )^2)))
```

```
## Original RMSE: 529.6949
```

```
cat("Original MAE:", mean(abs((y_real*Test$iqr+Test$median) - (y_pred*Test$iqr+Test$median))))
```

```
## Original MAE: 337.1932
```

2.3. Ridge with interactions

```
f <- as.formula(mrt_flow ~ .* mrt_station) # using .*. for all interactions
y <- Train$mrt_flow
x <- model.matrix(f, Train)[,-1] # using model.matrix to take advantage of f
#y <- cbind(Train,Val)$mrt_flow
#x <- model.matrix(f, cbind(Train,Val))[,-1] # using model.matrix to take advantage of f

library(glmnet)
ridge_kfold <- cv.glmnet(x, y, alpha=1, nfolds=10)
ridge_best_lambda <- ridge_kfold$lambda.min
ridge_model <- glmnet(x, y, alpha=1, lambda=ridge_best_lambda)

x <- model.matrix(mrt_flow ~.*mrt_station, rbind(Train,Val))[,-1][-(1:nrow(Train)),]
y_pred <- predict(ridge_model, x)
y_real <- Val$mrt_flow
cat("MSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.100222
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.3165786
```

```
x <- model.matrix(mrt_flow ~.*mrt_station, rbind(Train,Test[,-c(30:31)]))[,-1][-(1:nrow(Train)),]
#x <- model.matrix(mrt_flow ~.*mrt_station, cbind(Train,Val,Test))[,-1][-(1:nrow(cbind(Train,Val))),]
y_pred <- predict(ridge_model, x)
y_real <- Test$mrt_flow
cat("MSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.06638792
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.2576565
```

```
cat("Original RMSE", sqrt(mean(( (y_real*Test$iqr+Test$median) - (y_pred*Test$iqr+Test$median) )^2)))
```

```
## Original RMSE: 481.8453
```

```
cat("Original MAE:", mean(abs((y_real*Test$iqr+Test$median) - (y_pred*Test$iqr+Test$median))))
```

```
## Original MAE: 302.8942
```

2.4. Elastic (combine LASSO and Ridge) with interactions

```
f <- as.formula(mrt_flow ~ .* mrt_station) # using .*. for all interactions
x <- model.matrix(f, Train)[,-1] # using model.matrix to take advantage of f
y <- Train$mrt_flow

library(glmnet)
set.seed(1)
elastic_model <- glmnet(x, y, alpha=0.05, lambda=0.01) # choose alpha and beta by the performance in val

x <- model.matrix(mrt_flow ~.*mrt_station, rbind(Train,Val))[,-1][-(1:nrow(Train)),]
y_pred <- predict(elastic_model, x)
y_real <- Val$mrt_flow
cat("MSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.09978929
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.3143076
```

```
x <- model.matrix(mrt_flow ~.*mrt_station, rbind(Train,Test[,-c(30:31)]))[,-1][-(1:nrow(Train)),]
y_pred <- predict(elastic_model, x)
y_real <- Test$mrt_flow
cat("MSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.06627837
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.2574459
```

```
cat("Original RMSE", sqrt(mean(( (y_real*Test$iqr+Test$median) - (y_pred*Test$iqr+Test$median) )^2)))
```

```
## Original RMSE: 486.4082
```

```
cat("Original MAE:", mean(abs((y_real*Test$iqr+Test$median) - (y_pred*Test$iqr+Test$median))))
```

```
## Original MAE: 305.1055
```

2.5. Regression tree (decision tree)

```
library(rpart)
set.seed(1)
dt_model <- rpart(mrt_flow~., Train, cp=0.000004) # choose cp by the performance in val
#summary(dt_model)
#plot(dt_model); plotpc(dt_model)
dt_model$variable.importance
```

```
##                 bike_flow                 hour previous_mrt_flow                        no
##          21736.49162          21515.46961          12788.66256           1768.69502
##          mrt_station                   nos      day_in_a_week                       no2
##           1704.84437           1648.53916           1245.69957           1163.52528
##                month                   o3_8hr    air_temperature          air_pressure
##            716.73295            522.52496            341.15955            335.46342
## relative_humidity                    o3                   no_8hr                        no
##            283.58198            256.31721            174.65703            124.11705
## sunshine_duration           windspeed          windirneo                      aqi
##          94.74418            93.37009            93.05271            85.13969
##             pm2.5_avg            so2_avg       precipitation             pm25_avg
##             68.81502            44.62035            43.77014            42.35497
##                 pm10                 no2                 pm2.5              station
##             41.24490            24.42436            23.61094            19.64605
```

```
setdiff(df$mrt_flow[varimp], "class") # variables used
```

```
##  [1] "bike_flow"          "hour"               "mrt_station"
##  [4] "previous_mrt_flow"  "day_in_a_week"      "air_pressure"
##  [7] "aqi"                "relative_humidity"  "month"
## [10] "no2"                "pm2.5"              "pm10"
## [13] "no"                 "pm25_avg"           "nox"
## [16] "o3_8hr"             "windirneo"          "sunshine_duration"
## [19] "precipitation"      "air_temperature"    "so"
## [22] "o3"                 "so2"                "windspeed"
## [25] "no_8hr"             "so2_avg"            "pm2.5_avg"
```

```
y_pred <- predict(dt_model, Val)
y_real <- Val$mrt_flow
cat("MSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.05324942
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.2307584
```

```
y_pred <- predict(dt_model, Test[,-c(30:31)])
y_real <- Test$mrt_flow
cat("MSE:", mean((y_real-y_pred)^2))
```

```
## MSE: 0.02402419
```

```
cat("RMSE:", sqrt(mean((y_real-y_pred)^2)))
```

```
## RMSE: 0.1549974
```

```
cat("Original RMSE", sqrt(mean(( (y_real*Test$iqr+Test$median) - (y_pred*Test$iqr+Test$median) )^2)))
```

```
## Original RMSE: 301.4364
```

```
cat("Original MAE:", mean(abs((y_real*Test$iqr+Test$median) - (y_pred*Test$iqr+Test$median))))
```

```
## Original MAE: 175.7418
```